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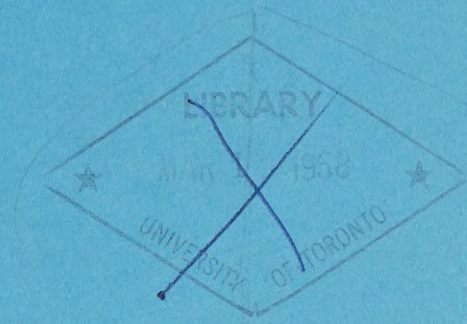
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

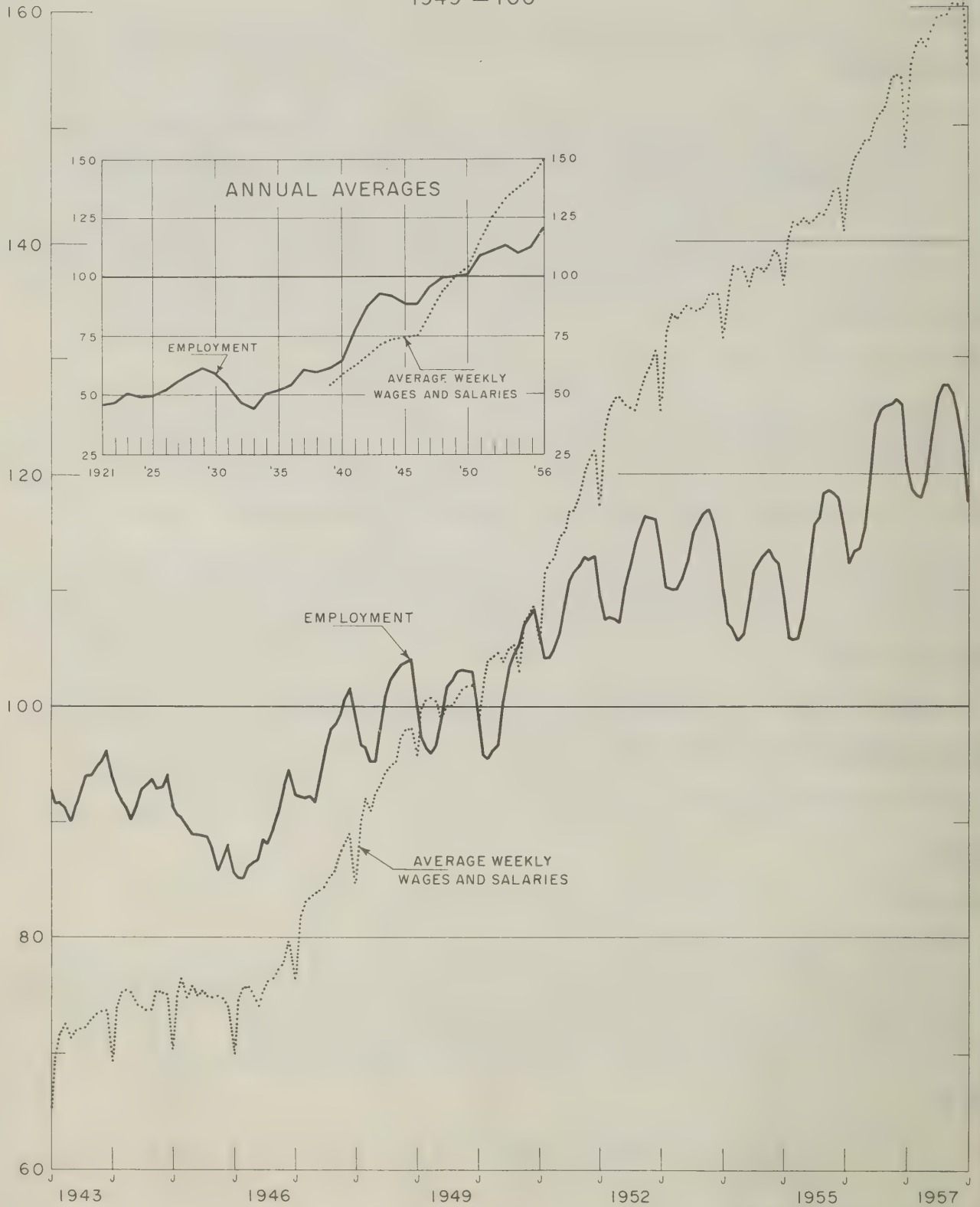
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1958.

Summary

Employment in the major industrial divisions showed a further decline at the beginning of January, in a seasonal movement that was somewhat greater than usual in the post-war period. The general index (1949=100) fell from 122.5 a month earlier to 117.6 at Jan. 1. This was 3.1 p.c. below the Jan. 1, 1957, figure of 121.4, but was otherwise the highest in the record for the time of year. The deseasonalized index was 119.9, as compared with 120.1 at the first of December. There were widely distributed reductions, industrially and area-wise.

Following the pattern of earlier years, the curtailment in staffs was especially marked in construction and manufacturing. Large decreases were also reported in transportation, with relatively smaller cutbacks in logging, mining, public utility operation and the service industries surveyed. On the other hand, employment rose moderately in trade. The recession from Dec. 1 generally involved substantially greater losses among men than among women, their numbers falling by 4.6 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively. In the last 12 months, industrial employment for men has diminished by 4.2 p.c., while that for women has risen by 0.6 p.c. The difference in trends in this comparison is related to a downward movement in the year in industries employing above-average proportions of men, such as logging, the durable goods sector of manufacturing, construction and transportation, with improvement in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries, in which proportions of women substantially exceed the average.

Wage and salary disbursements for the holiday week were 7.9 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, a larger than usual seasonal decline. This was partly caused by observance of the year-end holidays at mid-week, occasioning a greater loss in working time than occurs when they are celebrated nearer to the week-end. The latest payroll index (182.6) is nevertheless the highest on record for Jan. 1, slightly exceeding the Jan. 1, 1957, figure of 180.3. There were very general reductions in payrolls, extending to each of the provinces, to nearly all metropolitan areas for which data are published, and to most industries and groups. Industrially, the most significant exception was retail trade, in which disbursements rose by 3.5 p.c., bringing the index to a new all-time high of 216.3.

Per capita weekly earnings fell from Dec. 1 by \$2.79 to \$66.45 in the week of Jan. 1, as compared with \$63.58 in the same period of 1957. Although the reduction in the month was larger than usual for Jan. 1, the average established a new high for the time of year, and also exceeded the figure for any month prior to the early part of 1957.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— Industrial employment for workers of both sexes was lower in the week of Jan. 1, the index number for men falling from Dec. 1 by 4.6 p.c. to 115.7, and that for women by 2.1 p.c. to 124.0. At Jan. 1, 1957, the figure for men was 120.8 and for women, 123.3. Workers of the latter sex made up 237 per 1,000 persons reported by establishments at the date under review, an unusually high ratio. The figure in the preceding survey period was 233, and that at Jan. 1 a year ago, 229. Previously, the maximum proportion of women at that date in the years for which statistics are available was 230 in 1947, when Newfoundland, with a below-average representation of women in industrial employment, was not included. The smallest number per 1,000 was 215, in 1952.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	116.4	127.8	124.4	188.4	211.3	191.6	60.66	62.00	57.79	35,336
Prince Edward Island	106.6	117.4	109.6	160.5	175.8	154.9	50.55	50.29	47.79	4,178
Nova Scotia	96.4	99.3	99.6	142.7	150.8	140.2	55.48	56.92	52.71	83,199
New Brunswick	98.7	101.1	109.4	148.6	151.9	165.0	56.91	56.79	57.07	59,238
Quebec	117.0	122.9	121.0	182.3	199.1	180.3	64.00	66.56	61.16	760,593
Ontario	120.4	124.6	123.5	187.4	203.3	183.3	68.89	72.24	65.70	1,146,769
Manitoba	107.9	110.9	109.2	158.3	168.2	155.4	62.13	64.22	60.51	130,095
Saskatchewan	119.2	128.1	120.7	189.7	203.7	183.6	66.39	66.36	62.97	63,424
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	146.6	151.6	148.7	228.2	241.7	221.1	69.19	70.87	66.10	148,855
British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.9	118.1	118.8	173.1	193.5	177.0	70.58	74.80	68.05	233,578
Canada	117.6	122.5	121.4	182.6	198.2	180.3	66.45	69.24	63.58	2,665,265
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	123.2	130.9	116.3	182.5	201.6	172.6	47.68	49.53	47.83	11,915
Sydney	93.3	95.1	92.9	137.8	143.7	130.6	69.62	71.21	66.30	16,472
Halifax	117.1	118.0	122.4	177.5	180.5	174.1	54.02	54.53	50.66	28,833
Saint John	105.2	91.4	110.2	147.9	132.3	152.5	50.48	51.95	49.68	15,583
Quebec	105.9	112.1	108.5	166.1	182.6	160.1	55.69	57.84	52.38	38,857
Sherbrooke	100.5	105.8	112.8	142.1	166.8	161.8	51.00	56.89	51.76	10,935
Three Rivers	109.9	115.2	113.1	160.9	176.1	163.4	60.12	62.81	59.38	13,033
Drummondville	73.8	74.9	76.4	106.1	111.8	105.8	55.82	57.90	53.73	6,340
Montreal	121.2	126.0	121.5	187.4	202.4	177.4	64.65	67.21	60.92	410,185
Ottawa - Hull	119.3	122.1	120.5	181.5	191.3	173.6	59.69	61.73	56.76	48,951
Peterborough	102.8	103.8	109.2	173.6	176.1	169.3	75.37	75.76	69.37	12,462
Oshawa	176.3	178.7	179.3	257.5	322.0	249.5	73.61	90.80	70.43	21,630
Niagara Falls	113.2	118.8	122.1	188.0	201.0	189.5	75.28	76.68	70.56	10,084
St. Catharines	116.6	121.2	127.2	181.5	193.6	190.8	76.50	78.50	73.69	34,801
Toronto	132.0	134.9	131.9	206.9	219.0	196.5	69.41	71.93	65.99	417,330
Hamilton	109.2	112.6	115.6	169.3	181.1	172.3	72.01	74.71	69.21	79,361
Brantford	85.6	86.0	87.5	120.1	127.8	118.2	61.46	65.11	59.20	13,511
Galt	110.4	112.5	111.6	165.5	176.9	160.9	58.63	61.50	56.60	10,874
Kitchener	113.6	116.6	115.0	167.2	185.6	168.2	59.91	64.82	59.52	24,864
Sudbury	144.8	144.7	140.7	230.6	232.9	211.9	84.62	85.49	80.51	22,759
London	116.9	121.6	118.9	178.4	194.6	174.1	61.83	64.86	59.38	32,971
Sarnia	134.7	139.1	127.1	237.5	257.7	204.3	85.24	89.57	77.94	12,869
Windsor	86.2	92.3	107.2	116.1	138.9	144.7	67.82	75.76	68.02	37,230
Sault Ste. Marie	130.9	135.0	133.1	221.6	231.7	210.0	85.76	87.00	80.35	11,935
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	116.5	121.3	113.8	178.6	197.2	165.5	68.66	72.79	65.21	14,373
Winnipeg	107.8	108.8	108.2	162.2	169.6	156.7	59.57	61.74	57.43	87,045
Regina	121.1	126.9	119.5	196.8	207.2	186.3	61.98	62.31	59.49	15,566
Saskatoon	125.9	133.3	119.4	201.5	217.3	182.7	60.30	61.43	57.18	10,578
Edmonton	176.3	183.6	174.8	271.4	293.9	258.6	62.74	65.27	60.33	45,083
Calgary	157.1	159.7	156.2	245.8	255.4	231.9	65.94	67.37	62.43	38,358
Vancouver ³	115.7	119.1	119.0	184.0	197.8	179.9	69.53	72.58	66.14	122,403
Victoria	120.9	120.1	123.4	186.1	193.1	180.6	64.15	67.00	60.94	16,899
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.4	93.9	133.5	152.3	168.3	227.2	69.51	71.51	67.93	60,690
Mining	126.0	128.1	122.7	204.5	216.1	187.9	83.37	86.65	78.67	112,311
Manufacturing	109.1	113.3	114.8	171.3	185.9	171.7	68.61	71.69	65.44	1,139,472
Durable Goods ¹	117.6	122.1	126.9	183.2	200.6	187.8	73.12	77.12	69.47	566,077
Non-Durable Goods	101.9	105.8	104.3	159.7	171.5	155.9	64.15	66.33	61.22	573,395
Construction	111.9	136.9	117.1	175.7	247.2	176.7	65.09	74.81	62.54	226,189
Transportation, storage, communication	115.9	119.9	118.6	172.8	182.7	169.9	71.54	73.15	68.76	360,493
Public utility operation	133.8	135.8	126.8	226.9	233.4	204.4	80.68	81.75	76.72	56,984
Trade	140.4	138.9	138.0	215.4	213.2	202.5	57.16	57.22	54.55	450,409
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.9	148.3	140.2	223.2	223.4	201.0	64.05	63.94	60.70	139,296
Service ²	128.0	130.4	124.7	203.5	210.0	187.6	46.66	47.27	43.96	119,421
Industrial composite	117.6	122.5	121.4	182.6	198.2	180.3	66.45	69.24	63.58	2,665,265

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

Substantially lower levels of employment for workers of both sexes were indicated in all main industrial divisions except trade, and in most of their component groups and sub-groups. For men, the main exceptions were soft drink, agricultural implement and petroleum product manufacturing and retail trade. There were insignificant increases in coal mining and radio and television broadcasting. Among women, fairly large gains took place in retail trade, with the most noteworthy reductions in food processing and clothing plants. The number of men reported in manufacturing as a whole declined by 3 p.c. at Jan. 1, and that of women, by 6.1 p.c. The employment index for men stood at 111.7, as compared with 115.1 at Dec. 1, and 117.7 at Jan. 1, 1957. The latest figure for women was 100.8, considerably below the Dec. 1 index of 107.4, and also less than that of 105.4 recorded a year earlier.

Industrial Changes.- As usual at the time of year, there were substantial and widely distributed contractions in employment at Jan. 1 in nearly all of the industries surveyed. Also in accordance with seasonal movements, the most important curtailment in operations took place in manufacturing and construction, in which staffs were reduced by 3.7 p.c. and 18.3 p.c., respectively. Lay-offs in transportation, storage and communication caused a decline of 3.3 p.c. These decreases were somewhat above-average in extent; those in the last two industries, however, have occasionally been equalled or exceeded at Jan. 1 in the post-war period, while that in manufacturing is the largest for many years. The falling off in forestry employment, the third in succession, was rather less than usual for the time of year. This was also the case in mining. The seasonal increase in staffs in retail trade, (2.6 p.c.) was slightly greater than average.

Within the manufacturing division, employment declined by 3.7 p.c. in the month in both durable and non-durable goods sectors. Industrial disputes in pulp and paper mills continued to affect the situation in the latter group, in which staffs were 2.3 p.c. lower than at Jan. 1, 1957. The index in plants producing durable manufactured goods fell by 7.3 p.c. in the year, with a particularly large loss in the motor vehicle components. There were widely dispersed contractions from Dec. 1 in both broad divisions of factory employment. Among the few industries adding to their working forces in the month were soft drink, petroleum refining and agricultural implement plants. Payrolls in these groups were also rather higher, as they were in retail trade and radio and television broadcasting. Average weekly wages and salaries also fell from Dec. 1 in most cases, but in nearly all industries were above their levels at Jan. 1 in 1957 and earlier years.

Weekly Payrolls.- The general index of weekly payrolls fell seasonally by 7.9 p.c. from Dec. 1 to 182.6 at Jan. 1, as compared with 180.3 12 months ago, previously a maximum for the beginning of January. As already stated, the decline since the preceding survey exceeded the average for the time of year, due in part to a substantial contraction in employment, (notably among relatively high-pay industries) and reduced working hours during the year-end holiday week, always an important factor in lowering Jan. 1 payrolls. With Christmas, 1957, falling on a Wednesday, and a widespread observance of Boxing Day as a paid or unpaid holiday, many establishments ceased operations for several days, and in numerous cases, for the whole week, causing greater losses in pay than occur when the holidays are celebrated nearer to the end of the week. Cutbacks in production schedules were also a factor in some instances. On the other hand, payment at premium rates for work performed on the holiday, with upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in other cases, tended to moderate the extent of these depressing factors.

There were widespread declines in payrolls at Jan. 1. The general trend was downward in all provinces, in all metropolitan areas but Saint John, and in most industrial groups and components. Industrially, the exceptions were soft drink manu-

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	182.6	154.7	66.45	109.1	171.3	156.0	68.61
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

facturing, petroleum refining, smelting and refining, radio and television broadcasting and retail trade. Little general change in the month was reported in the finance, insurance and real estate group.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Per capita earnings reported for the holiday week were \$66.45, the highest on record for the season, but \$2.79 lower than at Dec. 1, 1957. The average a year earlier was \$63.58. The decline of 4 p.c. in the month was greater than at Jan. 1 in any recent year. The maximum reduction recorded in the weekly figure was 6.9 p.c. at Jan. 1 in 1943, since when payment for Christmas, and in some cases for Boxing Day, has become increasingly common, modifying the effect of shutdowns in the week. As elsewhere stated, the observance of the holidays this winter on Wednesday contributed to substantial losses in working time^{1/} in the latest survey week, many establishments having closed for a longer period than has been usual in years when the holidays have fallen nearer to the week end. Reduction in production schedules was also a factor in some cases, as were the usual year-end inventories and winter slackness in a number of industries, notably construction and food processing. On the other hand, premium payments for work performed during the holiday season, higher pay rates in some instances and release of many seasonal workers generally employed at rates below the average in their industries, tended in some cases to modify the effect of the above-mentioned factors on the statistics.

The general average of weekly wages and salaries fell at Jan. 1 as compared with a month earlier in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, and in all metropolitan areas. There were especially large losses in Oshawa and Windsor, where the work week in manufacturing was considerably lower.

Industrially, widespread seasonal declines were recorded in per capita earnings as compared with Dec. 1. Among the comparatively few groups to show higher averages were canning and preserving, beverage, petroleum refining, acid, alkali and salt and smelting and refining plants, and radio and television broadcasting, certain service industries, retail trade and several branches of the finance, insurance and real estate division.

In most areas and industries, average wages and salaries reported for the week of Jan. 1, 1958, were higher than in the same period of 1957 and earlier years. Exceptions among the areas were New Brunswick and St. John's, Sherbrooke and Windsor. Among the more important industries, reductions in the 12 months were shown only in gold and coal mining, the manufacture of rubber products, wire and wire products and motor vehicles. In most of these average hours were lower than a year ago.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Industrial employment generally declined at Jan. 1 in all parts of the country. In most provinces, the losses exceeded those recorded, on the average, at the beginning of January in the post-war period. The industrial composite index numbers were lower than at Jan. 1, 1957, but except in the Atlantic Area, were higher than at the same date in 1956 and earlier years. With reduced staffs and curtailed working hours during the year-end holidays, payrolls fell substantially from Dec. 1. In most provinces, however, they were higher than in the corresponding week of 1957. The exceptions were Newfoundland, New Brunswick and British Columbia. In the last-named, strikes continued to affect the situation materially. The movement in average weekly wages and salaries was upward in the month in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, where the gains were small. Earnings in the other provinces were lower than at Dec. 1, notably those in Ontario and British Columbia. Except New Brunswick, they were higher than at Jan. 1, 1957.

^{1/}See "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages, January, 1958".

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	January 1, 1958					Dec. 1, 1957		Jan. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	35,336	30,766	4,570	87.1	12.9	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Prince Edward Island	4,178	2,987	1,191	71.5	28.5	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9
Nova Scotia	83,199	68,711	14,488	82.6	17.4	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick	59,238	48,818	10,420	82.4	17.6	81.9	18.1	83.7	16.3
Quebec.....	760,593	577,077	183,516	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4
Ontario.....	1,146,769	859,893	286,876	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.4	24.6
Manitoba.....	130,095	96,565	33,530	74.2	25.8	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan.....	63,424	49,602	13,822	78.2	21.8	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories).....	148,855	116,065	32,790	78.0	22.0	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
British Columbia.....(including Yukon).....	233,578	182,625	50,953	78.2	21.8	78.9	21.1	80.4	19.6
Canada.....	2,665,265	2,033,109	632,156	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3	77.1	22.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,915	9,139	2,776	76.7	23.3	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6
Sydney	16,472	15,589	883	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Halifax	28,833	20,762	8,071	72.0	28.0	70.7	29.3	72.7	27.3
Saint John.....	15,583	11,277	4,306	72.4	27.6	68.3	31.7	73.8	26.2
Quebec.....	38,857	27,757	11,100	71.4	28.6	72.7	27.3	71.0	29.0
Sherbrooke.....	10,935	7,981	2,954	73.0	27.0	72.9	27.1	71.7	28.3
Three Rivers.....	13,033	9,241	3,792	70.9	29.1	72.6	27.4	71.8	28.2
Drummondville.....	6,340	4,738	1,602	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6	75.9	24.1
Montreal.....	410,185	287,379	122,806	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5
Ottawa - Hull.....	48,951	34,116	14,835	69.7	30.3	70.4	29.6	69.6	30.4
Peterborough.....	12,462	9,508	2,954	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	75.1	24.9
Oshawa.....	21,630	18,003	3,627	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3	85.4	14.6
Niagara Falls.....	10,084	7,719	2,365	76.5	23.5	75.0	25.0	78.8	21.2
St. Catharines.....	34,801	29,152	5,649	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2
Toronto.....	417,330	284,419	132,911	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.7	31.3
Hamilton.....	79,361	59,636	19,725	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7
Brantford.....	13,511	9,996	3,515	74.0	26.0	72.8	27.2	74.6	25.4
Galt.....	10,874	7,591	3,283	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0	71.0	29.0
Kitchener.....	24,864	17,063	7,801	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0
Sudbury.....	22,759	20,471	2,288	89.9	10.1	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5
London.....	32,971	22,615	10,356	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	68.8	31.2
Samia.....	12,869	10,936	1,933	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7	84.7	15.3
Windsor.....	37,230	30,066	7,164	80.8	19.2	79.8	20.2	82.2	17.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,935	10,553	1,382	88.4	11.6	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,373	11,483	2,890	79.9	20.1	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8
Winnipeg.....	87,045	58,854	28,191	67.6	32.4	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0
Regina.....	15,566	10,407	5,159	66.9	33.1	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Saskatoon.....	10,578	7,659	2,919	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	70.7	29.3
Edmonton.....	45,083	32,588	12,495	72.3	27.7	73.3	26.7	73.7	26.3
Calgary.....	38,358	27,489	10,869	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2
Vancouver.....	122,403	86,998	35,405	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	72.5	27.5
Victoria.....	16,899	12,355	4,544	73.1	26.9	75.3	24.7	74.6	25.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	60,690	59,658	1,032	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	112,311	107,787	4,524	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,139,472	889,634	249,838	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5	78.2	21.8
Durable Goods ¹	566,077	500,221	65,856	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	573,395	389,413	183,982	67.9	32.1	66.8	33.2	67.4	32.6
Construction.....	226,189	219,167	7,022	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	360,493	301,073	59,420	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation.....	56,984	49,693	7,291	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Trade.....	450,409	274,855	175,554	61.0	39.0	61.6	38.4	61.4	38.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,296	67,832	71,464	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Service ²	119,421	63,410	56,011	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5
Industrial composite.....	2,665,265	2,033,109	632,156	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3	77.1	22.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

All provinces showed widely distributed employment losses, industrially, since the preceding survey. Forestry staffs fell in all except the Prairie Provinces, where moderate increases were reported. Transportation in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick afforded more employment, in a seasonal movement. There were increases in trade in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta, and in mining in Ontario. Working forces generally declined in the remaining industries surveyed. In most provinces, the largest losses were reported in construction and manufacturing, as in past years. There were also considerable decreases in transportation in the Central and Western provinces.

Industrial Changes in the Cities.- Employment was quieter at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1 in most metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C. The exceptions were Saint John, where there was a seasonal increase of 15.1 p.c., and Sudbury and Victoria which showed slight gains. Declines of 4 p.c. or over were recorded in Saint John's, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Niagara Falls, Windsor, Fort William-Port Arthur, Regina and Saskatoon. The most pronounced falling-off, relatively, was in Windsor, amounting to 6.7 p.c. The four largest communities reported percentage declines that were smaller than in the country as a whole. The greatest (3.8 p.c.) was in Montreal, and the least (0.9 p.c.) in Winnipeg. Industrial activity in about two-thirds of the centres listed in Tables A and C was rather lower than in the same week a year earlier.

Payrolls of industrial workers in the cities decreased materially during the year-end holiday week. The only exception was Saint John, where they rose by 11.8 p.c. from Dec. 1. The declines in the remaining centres ranged from 1 p.c. in Sudbury, to 16.5 p.c. in Windsor and 20 p.c. in Oshawa. The losses in the four main centres varied between 4.4 p.c. in Winnipeg and 7.4 p.c. in Montreal. Considerably reduced working hours as well as lowered employment contributed to the important declines recorded.

Average weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers in all metropolitan areas fell at the beginning of January. There were especially pronounced decreases in Oshawa, (\$17.19), Windsor (\$7.94) and Kitchener (\$4.91). In most centres, the latest averages were above those in the same period in 1957 and earlier years. The exceptions in the 12-month comparison were St. John's, Sherbrooke and Windsor.

Factory employment declined at Jan. 1 in most metropolitan areas. Important reductions were reported in Montreal, Toronto and Windsor, amounting to 3.2 p.c., in Montreal and to 2.9 p.c. in the latter two. A small increase was indicated in Sudbury. There were widely distributed losses in construction, with Montreal showing a decrease of 15 p.c. A seasonal rise in employment was recorded in Halifax and Saint John in transportation, which released considerable numbers of workers in Montreal; the trend was moderately downward in many other centres. Trade showed greater activity in 26 communities, with the largest gains in staffs in Toronto and Winnipeg, 1.1 p.c. and 6.7 p.c., respectively. The changes recorded in the cities in the remaining industries surveyed were rather small.

Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	119.9	126.0	128.3	116.8	129.8
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.1	112.8	117.6	120.5	101.9	105.1
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

CHART - 2

EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

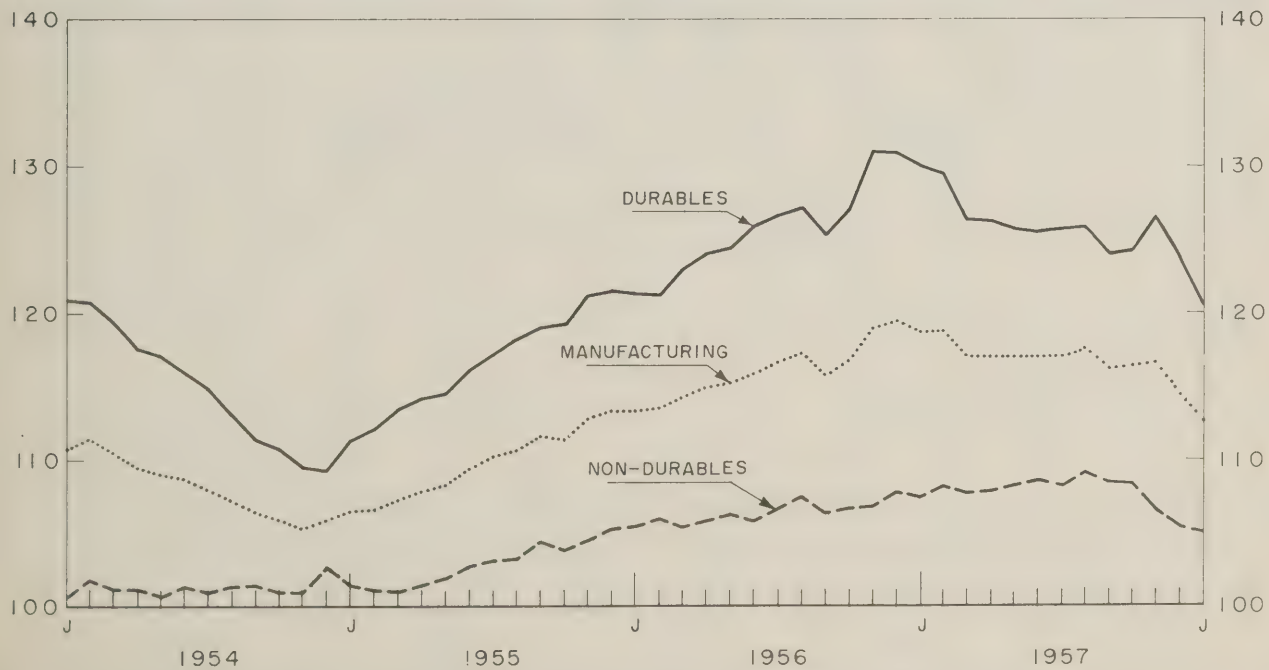
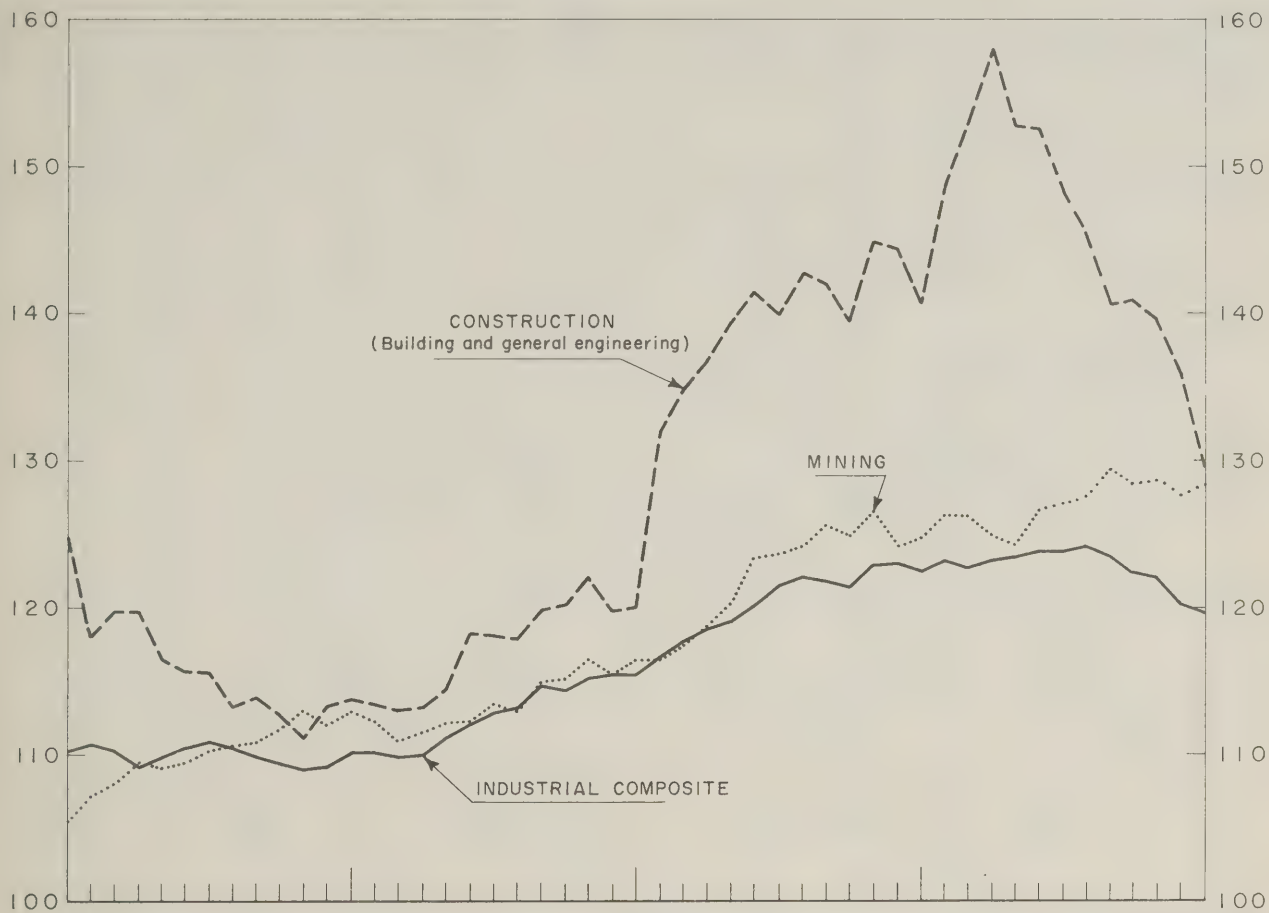
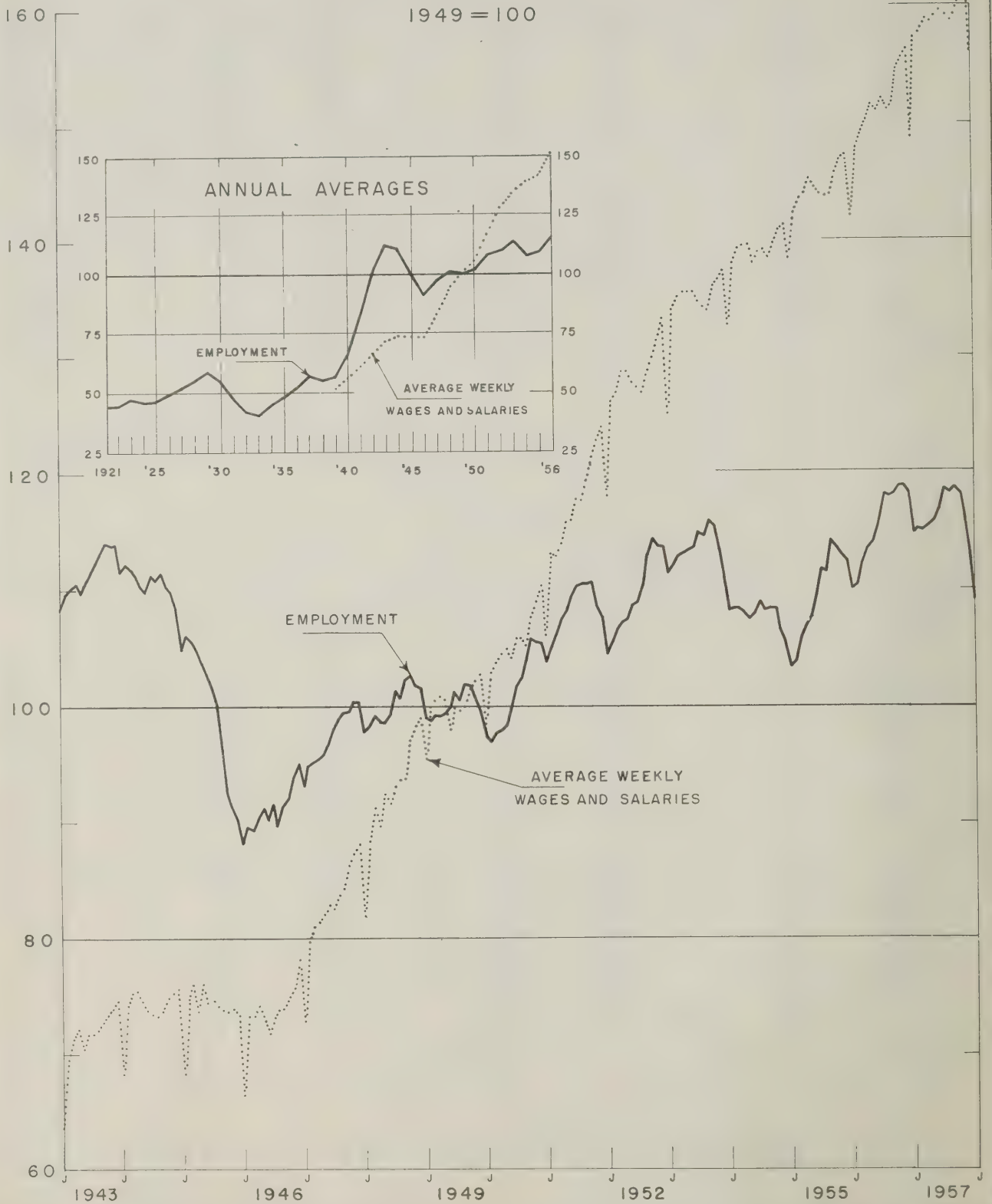


CHART - 3

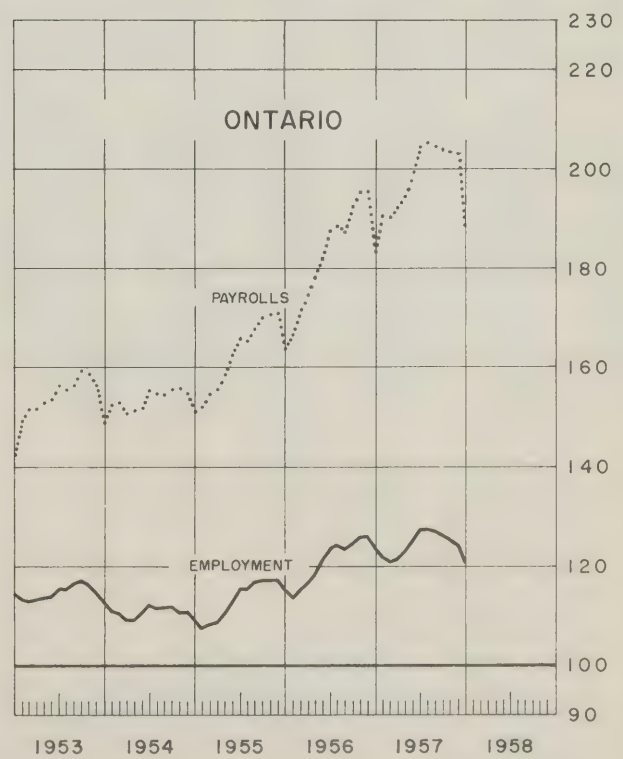
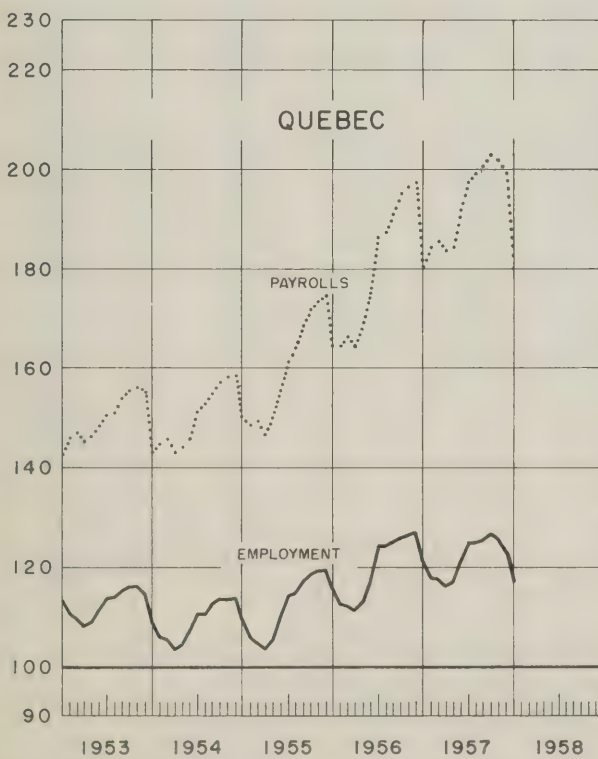
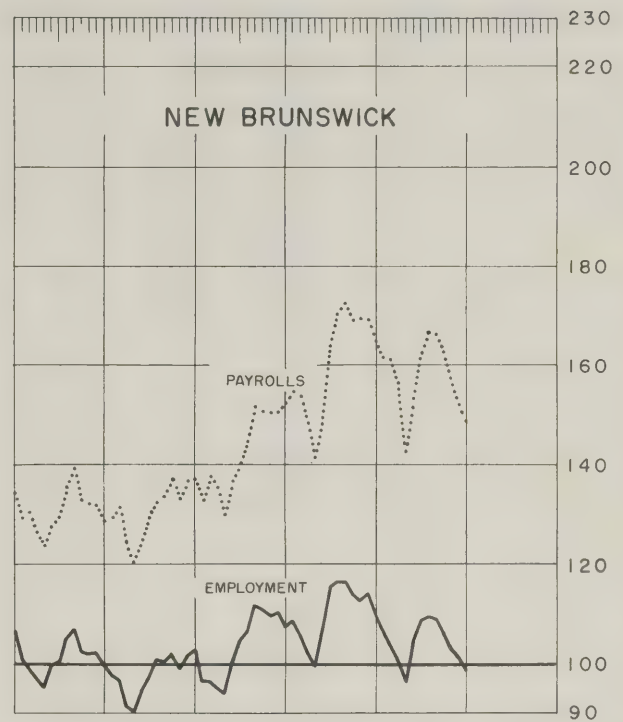
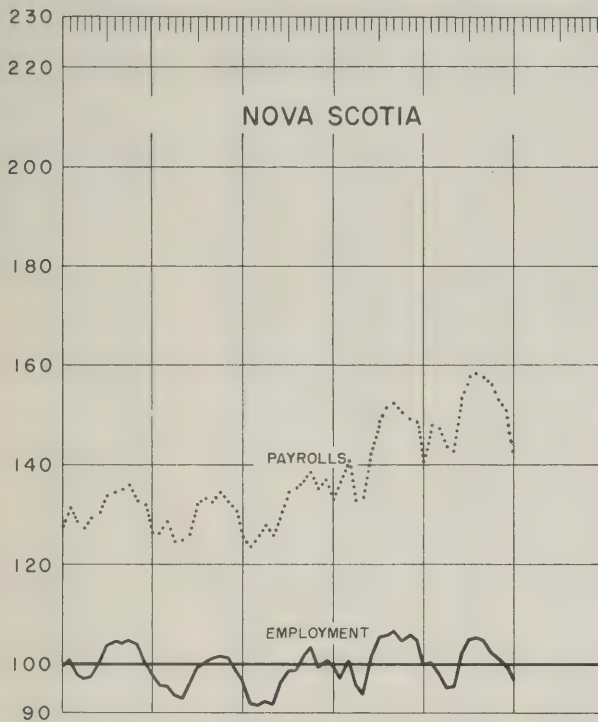
EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

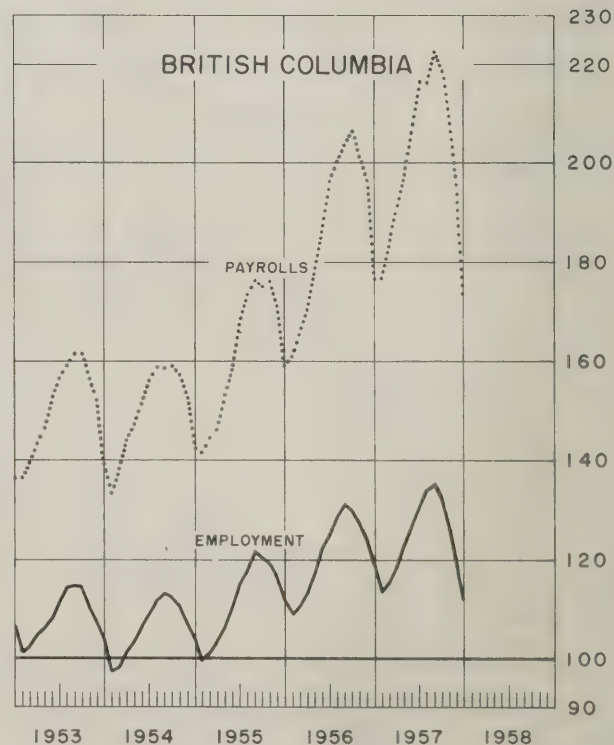
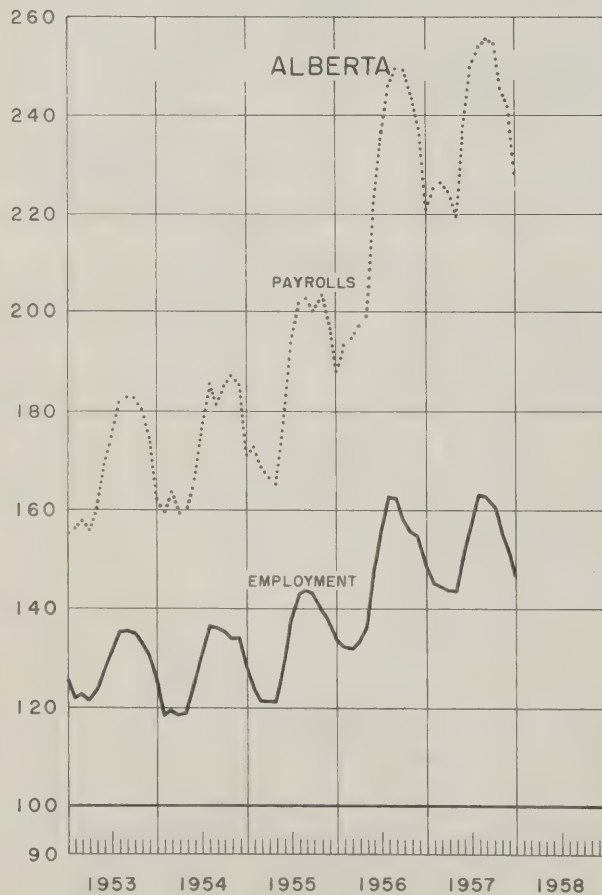
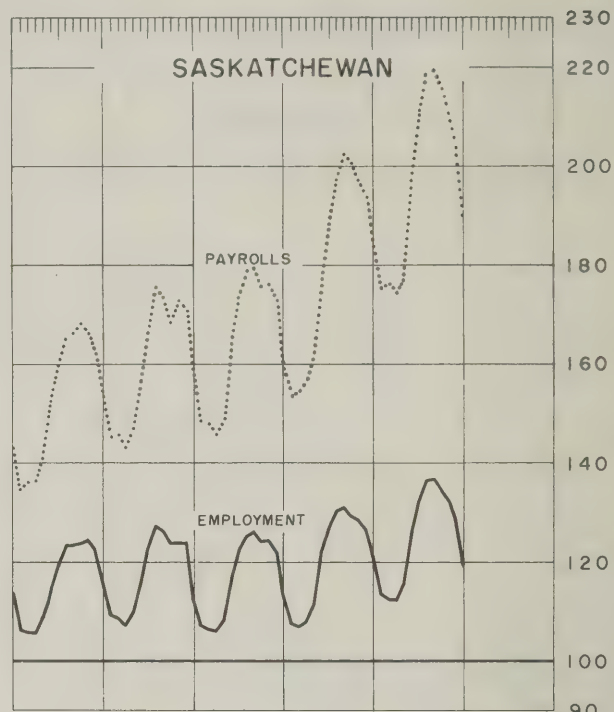
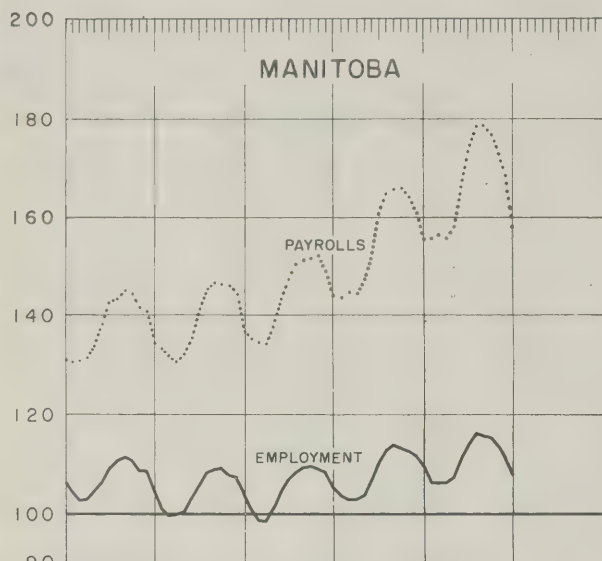


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	87.4	126.0	109.1	111.9	115.9	133.8	140.4	147.9	128.0
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.3 4.2 42.8 8.5 13.5 2.1 16.9 5.2 4.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	116.4	106.6	96.4	98.7	117.0	120.4	107.9	119.2	146.6	111.9
Feb. 1											
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.3 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.5 43.0 4.9 2.4 5.6 8.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.1	105.2	105.9	100.5	109.9	121.2
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.8	116.6	132.0	109.2	85.6	113.6	116.9	86.2	116.5
Feb. 1									
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.7 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	121.1	125.9	176.3	157.1	115.7	120.9
Feb. 1							
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.4	93.9	133.5	134.4	69.51	71.51	67.93	63.57	60,690
Mining	126.0	128.1	122.7	114.4	83.37	86.65	78.67	73.66	112,311
Metal mining.....	137.0	139.3	127.6	117.8	85.72	89.88	79.71	75.13	64,668
Gold (a).....	75.0	75.9	76.3	76.5	68.82	72.19	68.96	68.11	17,090
Other metal (b).....	194.8	198.5	175.4	156.3	91.79	96.19	84.08	78.33	47,578
Fuels.....	111.1	111.5	112.6	106.0	82.80	84.12	80.97	73.47	35,010
Coal.....	61.8	62.4	66.7	71.1	65.12	67.77	66.04	62.78	15,287
Oil and natural gas	290.9	290.4	281.1	220.8	96.51	96.93	94.01	84.77	19,723
Non-metal (c).....	121.4	128.0	131.3	124.8	72.88	77.34	68.05	67.87	12,633
Manufacturing	109.1	113.3	114.8	109.8	68.61	71.69	65.44	62.47	1,139,472
Food and beverages	102.6	111.3	102.4	99.4	62.43	63.50	58.76	56.95	131,986
Meat products	123.6	129.7	121.1	118.1	69.41	73.06	67.59	63.80	26,125
Dairy products	109.6	115.2	104.7	102.0	57.04	57.87	54.61	52.19	11,667
Canned and cured fish	69.0	89.5	82.1	79.2	41.20	41.34	40.75	36.83	6,851
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	73.8	97.6	78.6	70.0	55.43	54.87	49.87	49.90	9,328
Grain mill products	101.9	102.9	103.1	103.0	67.61	70.61	61.71	60.25	8,517
Bread and other bakery products.....	108.7	109.0	108.5	108.5	60.79	61.56	57.79	55.16	18,568
Biscuits and crackers	82.4	94.7	87.3	84.6	48.38	54.14	42.81	46.00	6,261
Distilled and malt liquors.....	105.9	115.3	106.0	104.2	79.46	80.14	76.37	74.20	15,030
Other beverages (d).....	125.8	123.0	118.8	114.2	68.50	65.32	64.10	60.22	7,868
Confectionery	88.8	100.3	88.8	81.9	47.70	48.70	41.14	42.44	8,431
Tobacco and tobacco products	83.0	83.9	104.7	96.7	68.88	69.58	57.54	56.88	8,813
Rubber products	104.5	107.7	113.7	111.3	63.84	73.05	67.71	63.80	20,301
Leather products	84.1	87.7	86.1	87.9	44.28	48.54	43.68	42.22	26,894
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	88.7	91.8	88.9	90.5	40.73	45.55	40.42	39.32	18,275
Other leather products (f).....	75.9	80.4	81.0	83.3	51.82	54.73	50.17	47.94	8,619
Textile products (except clothing).....	79.2	81.7	87.3	87.4	53.97	57.63	51.68	50.50	58,877
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	80.8	81.7	89.0	89.5	49.19	54.21	48.93	47.41	19,897
Woollen goods.....	60.5	64.4	74.1	73.8	50.61	54.60	48.94	48.68	9,144
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	81.3	82.2	85.6	89.2	63.80	64.14	60.52	57.40	13,556
Clothing (textile and fur).....	87.9	91.9	90.0	91.7	40.36	44.62	38.88	38.56	89,531
Men's clothing	93.1	97.0	97.3	97.3	39.33	43.49	38.26	37.67	30,779
Women's clothing	89.8	90.6	85.0	88.1	41.25	45.22	38.50	38.53	22,385
Knit goods	75.4	80.6	81.4	83.5	40.49	45.19	39.79	40.04	19,050
Fur goods	66.6	72.0	69.8	69.9	56.50	60.08	55.95	53.84	3,146
Hats and caps.....	79.3	81.1	79.6	85.7	41.89	48.10	41.08	40.30	3,383
Wood products	94.2	99.8	103.4	103.8	56.51	61.91	53.03	54.36	81,043
Saw and planing mills (g).....	91.0	97.1	101.6	104.2	58.77	63.50	53.88	56.32	48,424
Furniture.....	108.9	112.9	112.5	109.0	54.02	60.56	52.42	51.34	23,318
Other wood products (h).....	81.8	87.9	94.6	92.8	50.98	56.89	50.13	50.86	9,301
Paper products	114.0	115.5	121.6	118.6	80.24	82.79	78.73	75.38	83,609
Pulp and paper mills	111.7	112.5	123.3	120.8	87.69	89.88	85.88	81.96	58,428
Other paper products (i).....	119.8	123.2	117.6	113.0	62.96	66.69	60.15	58.16	25,181
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.5	121.2	117.3	112.6	74.71	75.93	71.29	68.55	53,206
Iron and steel products.....	105.6	109.0	113.3	106.2	75.87	79.52	72.30	69.93	166,991
Agricultural implements.....	61.9	59.5	53.7	64.4	76.67	78.22	71.28	70.56	11,092
Boilers and plate work	121.5	121.2	118.8	119.4	72.76	78.89	70.52	69.62	7,126
Fabricated and structural steel.....	165.2	170.8	155.2	128.1	77.42	82.58	70.62	72.28	11,522
Hardware and tools	93.6	95.8	102.0	106.6	69.10	72.34	65.47	65.12	9,919
Heating and cooking appliances.....	93.9	102.5	98.5	97.9	66.02	69.99	61.80	59.85	7,884
Iron castings.....	99.2	104.2	106.0	102.6	70.29	75.72	68.27	68.18	19,392
Machinery mfg. (j).....	115.1	117.1	129.1	112.3	72.50	77.02	69.18	68.65	35,799
Primary iron and steel	111.2	115.9	125.7	114.4	86.75	91.15	85.74	78.54	33,482
Sheet metal products.....	99.7	103.8	112.6	107.4	72.64	75.50	67.92	64.61	15,076
Wire and wire products	108.3	112.4	124.4	108.5	72.82	80.82	73.14	71.87	7,105

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	134.1	138.9	147.0	128.6	75.39	81.60	72.60	67.04	151,135
Aircraft and parts.....	390.1	393.3	367.4	344.8	83.45	84.19	75.78	75.03	45,376
Motor vehicles.....	113.7	122.8	143.9	113.0	73.78	93.16	76.58	64.13	31,475
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	105.3	108.9	122.5	92.6	72.77	78.27	71.35	68.24	18,919
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	84.5	87.1	96.6	90.0	71.89	72.96	71.14	63.61	31,213
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	144.6	149.5	149.9	135.0	69.66	75.86	64.70	62.02	21,657
Non-ferrous metal products.....	130.4	133.1	134.0	128.2	82.47	82.89	76.93	72.59	56,822
Aluminum products.....	127.9	134.8	141.7	132.1	75.52	78.09	71.23	68.23	8,255
Brass and copper products.....	103.7	105.9	109.3	111.7	73.43	75.91	68.71	66.77	9,426
Smelting and refining.....	161.1	162.3	160.1	149.9	91.56	90.21	85.05	79.86	32,239
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	141.8	146.3	154.5	144.3	74.36	76.35	70.26	66.81	78,690
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	123.2	132.5	129.1	125.6	70.36	74.76	67.27	64.25	31,396
Clay products.....	95.0	103.7	101.7	108.5	66.41	70.58	65.06	62.60	5,253
Glass and glass products.....	129.6	134.4	135.9	128.3	69.35	72.03	65.02	62.75	8,048
Products of petroleum and coal.....	138.5	136.7	134.4	126.9	103.84	103.54	98.50	91.74	15,303
Chemical products.....	133.3	135.0	128.1	122.8	81.33	81.37	75.85	71.15	59,388
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	118.5	119.6	116.3	113.1	71.31	71.69	68.42	65.23	8,264
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	150.9	153.1	133.0	126.2	93.44	92.87	88.28	80.54	9,168
Other chemical products (l).....	133.2	135.0	130.0	124.5	80.65	80.76	74.97	70.64	41,956
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	112.7	116.9	109.3	103.5	61.15	63.24	55.90	54.07	25,487
Construction.....	111.9	136.9	117.1	105.1	65.09	74.81	62.54	58.71	226,189
Building and general engineering (m).....	116.8	143.3	129.3	110.3	68.76	82.09	64.87	61.63	145,204
Building.....	120.0	144.9	136.5	116.7	67.71	80.62	64.42	61.01	120,327
Engineering work.....	103.3	136.3	99.7	92.6	73.86	88.60	67.38	65.41	24,877
Highways, bridges and streets.....	104.1	126.9	97.7	96.9	58.50	61.68	57.61	53.36	80,985
Transportation, storage and communication.....	115.9	119.9	118.6	111.3	71.54	73.15	68.76	65.17	360,493
Transportation.....	105.5	110.0	111.2	105.4	72.99	74.96	71.14	67.04	262,552
Air transport and airports.....	186.6	189.1	185.9	172.8	98.59	100.58	85.85	82.46	12,884
Steam railways.....	99.3	103.4	107.9	102.4	73.11	73.87	72.25	68.31	162,548
Maintenance of equipment.....	96.0	100.9	110.3	107.2	71.96	70.37	68.14	64.58	21,268
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	87.9	97.0	96.1	85.6	61.70	61.37	60.99	57.60	34,768
Transportation - Steam railways.....	102.5	104.4	111.2	107.1	78.44	80.34	78.25	73.86	96,059
Telegraphs.....	125.9	129.2	120.1	117.0	64.44	66.90	62.05	57.19	10,453
Water transportation (n).....	98.0	106.1	99.7	95.9	66.41	75.04	66.20	57.92	33,194
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	121.5	125.0	120.6	113.5	70.55	72.20	67.04	65.07	53,926
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	85.3	85.6	86.7	87.0	74.00	73.58	71.56	69.00	24,373
Truck transportation.....	183.4	194.6	180.7	160.7	66.95	71.98	63.46	61.89	23,238
Storage.....	112.4	117.2	116.6	108.7	63.78	66.62	60.38	56.17	17,001
Grain elevators.....	103.9	106.8	107.2	104.0	64.14	66.99	60.59	54.79	11,775
Storage and warehouse.....	138.2	148.4	144.5	123.0	62.96	65.81	59.91	59.73	5,226
Communication.....	172.2	173.1	157.9	143.4	68.46	68.46	61.87	60.05	80,940
Radio broadcasting.....	299.9	298.8	287.6	237.2	74.01	73.25	68.43	66.17	11,593
Telephone.....	156.4	157.4	146.9	135.3	64.83	65.21	60.52	59.00	66,739
Public utility operation.....	133.8	135.8	126.8	119.8	80.68	81.75	76.72	71.24	56,984
Electric light and power.....	132.8	134.5	128.1	121.8	82.52	83.21	78.18	72.21	46,503
Other public utilities (q).....	138.4	141.9	120.9	109.5	72.53	75.35	69.59	65.56	10,481
Trade.....	140.4	138.9	138.0	129.0	57.16	57.22	54.55	52.72	450,409
Wholesale.....	132.2	135.0	130.2	123.1	70.29	70.83	66.38	62.50	140,615
Retail.....	144.5	140.8	141.9	132.0	51.20	50.75	49.12	48.14	309,794
Food.....	174.3	174.1	158.8	143.1	50.17	48.02	47.71	46.60	71,119
Department stores.....	136.5	131.7	136.6	129.9	50.89	49.53	49.87	49.11	101,932
Variety stores.....	155.7	140.7	158.2	139.3	33.50	30.82	29.19	28.73	28,967
Automotive products.....	162.2	165.0	161.5	149.1	64.78	67.48	62.28	60.72	39,438
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	147.9	148.3	140.2	132.0	64.05	63.94	60.70	58.08	139,296
Banking, investment and loan.....	150.9	151.4	144.0	135.1	58.56	58.36	55.55	53.81	85,576
Insurance.....	140.6	140.8	131.9	125.1	73.18	73.11	69.33	65.23	51,898
Service.....	128.0	130.4	124.7	115.4	46.66	47.27	43.96	41.64	119,421
Hotels and restaurants.....	119.3	121.8	119.0	109.1	38.48	38.85	37.22	35.82	63,516
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	112.5	114.1	109.2	104.0	40.41	42.48	38.16	37.44	25,609
Other service (r).....	174.9	178.2	164.0	151.9	69.09	68.97	64.77	59.45	30,296
Industrial composite.....	117.6	122.5	121.4	114.6	66.45	69.24	63.58	60.54	2,665,265

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment				Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956					
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	67.2	74.5	87.8	122.2	62.77	67.72	61.39	48.68	2,991
Mining.....	110.7	116.1	113.1	109.0	74.55	76.84	66.23	58.42	3,765
Manufacturing.....	100.3	108.7	109.0	109.2	70.43	65.73	62.86	59.26	8,658
Food and beverages.....	86.0	107.3	96.7	94.1	36.29	35.83	34.12	31.97	2,651
Pulp and paper mills.....	108.4	106.8	114.3	117.5	105.01	99.91	90.77	86.21	3,631
Construction.....	301.0	412.4	357.1	374.0	54.33	65.50	54.66	55.33	3,293
Transportation, storage and communication.....	132.1	147.4	140.6	120.4	64.08	64.66	64.74	58.40	7,183
Trade.....	116.6	118.5	115.0	112.6	44.16	45.40	43.02	40.02	6,999
Industrial composite.....	116.4	127.8	124.4	125.1	60.66	62.00	57.79	52.67	35,336
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	107.4	135.1	121.8	118.2	47.14	45.19	43.57	42.99	787
Transportation, storage, communication.....	104.7	111.8	110.9	116.9	67.68	68.09	63.17	58.79	1,281
Trade.....	122.2	112.6	126.2	122.0	35.33	34.72	33.72	32.53	979
Industrial composite.....	106.6	117.4	109.6	113.4	50.55	50.29	47.79	45.11	4,178
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	76.8	77.3	83.3	87.2	66.68	68.36	61.39	58.73	10,914
Coal.....	76.3	76.8	80.5	83.4	67.65	68.80	62.33	59.63	10,106
Manufacturing.....	112.7	118.6	115.2	109.1	58.43	60.29	54.53	52.09	26,727
Food and beverages.....	121.7	129.7	120.6	105.3	40.93	41.30	38.55	36.15	5,856
Iron and steel products.....	96.5	101.9	97.9	88.8	75.59	78.17	70.14	65.45	6,350
Primary iron and steel.....	89.5	94.4	90.3	83.9	80.65	83.22	76.28	69.53	4,625
Transportation equipment.....	161.3	164.7	163.4	164.2	62.86	66.37	58.70	57.50	7,354
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	148.5	151.1	151.9	154.2	60.91	63.75	60.30	57.83	4,923
Construction.....	55.3	61.2	54.3	61.7	44.02	50.03	43.98	41.96	9,816
Building and general engineering (m).....	72.4	92.3	87.1	81.6	49.87	56.46	45.08	45.34	3,363
highways, bridges and streets.....	49.2	50.2	42.6	54.8	40.97	45.85	43.18	40.20	6,453
Transportation, storage, communication.....	105.8	99.2	118.4	121.3	61.00	61.63	59.23	54.12	13,503
Steam railways.....	98.0	100.3	111.1	114.8	68.09	67.71	67.35	61.63	6,306
Water transportation (n).....	98.2	67.1	120.1	133.8	52.23	48.88	47.66	41.21	3,358
Trade.....	131.4	136.6	129.6	124.1	46.64	46.03	44.20	42.23	13,952
Retail.....	137.1	144.2	136.5	127.9	41.03	39.89	38.83	37.63	9,940
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	130.9	130.5	125.8	120.3	59.36	59.43	56.50	54.52	3,429
Industrial composite.....	96.4	99.3	99.6	99.5	55.48	56.92	52.71	49.92	83,199
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	151.6	165.8	204.6	251.9	63.95	60.26	71.03	58.31	5,144
Manufacturing.....	81.1	85.0	90.5	92.1	59.63	60.45	58.12	56.15	15,136
Saw and planing mills (g).....	64.5	60.4	73.2	76.9	38.74	44.73	39.11	38.73	1,879
Pulp and paper mills.....	119.7	124.2	122.3	123.8	80.82	81.44	79.62	80.64	3,790
Transportation equipment.....	76.4	73.2	96.1	101.0	70.55	68.01	69.79	61.97	1,817
Construction.....	64.3	91.9	77.3	72.6	50.60	52.47	48.61	46.28	6,346
Building and general engineering (m).....	79.5	113.2	120.1	86.7	50.47	57.93	45.25	45.77	2,807
Highways, bridges and streets.....	55.8	80.0	53.5	64.6	50.70	48.18	52.79	46.67	3,539
Transportation, storage, communication.....	109.8	88.4	117.4	106.5	63.60	65.70	65.76	61.22	15,196
Steam railways.....	101.4	94.9	112.6	101.8	71.84	71.17	73.91	66.96	9,114
Water transportation (n).....	134.2	35.5	135.7	122.6	46.39	48.25	51.68	52.26	3,285
Trade.....	127.1	131.4	129.4	122.2	45.56	44.80	43.08	42.39	10,548
Wholesale.....	125.5	125.6	126.8	120.6	54.70	55.68	53.40	49.89	3,395
Retail.....	127.9	134.2	130.6	123.0	41.23	39.88	38.05	38.68	7,153
Industrial composite.....	98.7	101.1	109.4	107.4	56.91	56.79	57.07	53.55	59,238
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	115.3	120.1	171.5	172.9	68.59	65.29	66.93	63.29	32,284
Mining.....	131.9	137.0	139.5	134.8	81.31	85.02	74.53	72.56	20,080
Gold (a).....	67.7	67.6	71.1	80.3	69.17	71.58	68.82	67.34	3,243
Other metal (b).....	186.1	197.2	199.3	185.4	88.74	93.73	77.83	72.74	9,065
Non-metal (c).....	139.7	144.1	146.1	137.7	77.72	80.02	73.00	74.97	7,772
Manufacturing.....	108.8	112.6	111.9	109.0	64.09	66.78	60.94	58.27	370,869
Tobacco.....	86.6	88.4	86.5	83.1	69.33	69.64	65.87	63.90	7,565
Leather products.....	94.1	81.4	80.3	84.0	39.56	44.08	40.30	37.67	13,069
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	82.0	86.1	83.8	87.0	38.36	43.51	39.06	37.52	10,472
Textile products (except clothing).....	79.1	81.1	86.8	87.8	54.04	55.53	51.35	49.09	32,910
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	79.6	79.9	89.6	88.0	52.97	54.51	53.12	48.63	12,959
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.5	72.2	74.0	78.3	54.84	56.61	53.62	50.57	3,053
Clothing (textile and fur).....	94.8	98.6	95.4	97.5	39.00	43.07	37.14	36.87	53,567
Men's clothing.....	93.5	95.8	96.9	99.3	38.94	41.90	36.74	36.10	17,822
Women's clothing.....	94.6	97.3	87.9	91.7	39.61	44.09	36.81	37.46	15,462
Knit goods.....	87.6	94.1	95.9	94.7	38.58	44.28	38.40	38.24	8,665

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	94.5	100.2	101.7	103.6	49.59	53.84	46.11	46.93	18,291
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.3	91.4	92.9	98.7	47.56	51.01	43.49	45.49	7,777
Furniture.....	116.9	120.1	117.6	116.0	52.15	57.72	49.12	48.41	7,719
Paper products.....	116.3	117.9	121.8	117.4	78.70	82.90	78.59	73.96	34,293
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.9	118.9	124.5	120.1	84.57	88.79	84.81	79.15	27,464
Other paper products (i).....	110.2	114.1	111.5	106.7	55.11	59.79	52.69	51.68	6,829
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.4	120.0	117.7	112.8	72.97	75.24	69.37	66.93	13,061
Iron and steel products.....	108.2	110.9	116.1	109.9	70.49	75.46	67.40	66.19	36,655
Machinery mfg. (j).....	117.7	119.7	125.5	107.7	67.04	74.41	64.90	66.00	10,467
Primary iron and steel.....	89.2	91.2	102.8	93.7	74.68	76.61	71.70	69.24	3,921
Transportation equipment.....	137.5	143.5	138.2	126.1	75.02	78.46	69.42	65.88	37,785
Aircraft and parts.....	279.0	288.1	247.5	227.0	83.34	83.20	76.56	74.70	16,847
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	76.1	80.2	88.8	83.6	71.73	73.95	69.63	63.61	11,895
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.5	169.7	161.6	134.7	64.11	77.63	57.08	52.17	7,292
Non-ferrous metal products.....	134.3	136.4	137.0	130.1	82.05	82.23	74.40	71.10	19,192
Smelting and refining.....	160.3	161.6	159.9	148.3	88.12	86.44	79.70	76.29	11,854
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	164.1	166.4	168.3	152.8	71.96	74.94	69.80	68.01	24,139
Chemical products.....	133.0	134.9	130.9	128.3	80.27	80.77	76.03	70.86	22,166
Construction.....	115.4	145.7	118.4	105.5	61.33	69.69	60.54	56.24	66,159
Building and general engineering (m).....	115.7	143.5	127.6	106.0	63.81	76.13	62.23	58.69	43,929
Highways, bridges and streets.....	114.8	149.9	100.2	104.4	56.44	57.61	56.31	51.31	22,230
Transportation, storage, communication.....	117.4	125.2	117.6	110.7	72.26	75.28	69.91	66.46	93,272
Steam railways.....	97.9	100.8	105.7	98.8	71.56	74.84	72.55	68.92	39,237
Water transportation (n).....	94.0	137.4	86.9	88.8	68.11	78.47	69.76	59.86	10,091
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	114.7	117.5	117.0	113.5	66.80	68.36	62.92	61.94	14,346
Communication.....	177.2	176.8	160.3	143.4	73.32	73.19	66.72	64.70	23,478
Public utility operation.....	129.3	130.8	123.9	116.8	73.14	74.66	70.58	67.55	11,202
Trade.....	139.4	138.0	138.3	129.0	56.29	56.18	52.61	51.36	98,518
Wholesale.....	137.5	139.3	136.9	129.0	70.49	70.86	66.58	63.33	34,614
Retail.....	140.4	137.3	139.1	129.0	48.60	47.94	44.87	44.50	63,904
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	145.6	146.2	138.8	130.7	64.25	64.04	60.11	57.62	36,925
Banking, investment and loan.....	149.0	149.7	142.6	134.8	59.18	58.96	55.63	54.08	22,641
Insurance.....	137.4	137.8	129.8	122.3	72.88	72.74	67.91	63.64	13,722
Service.....	128.7	130.6	124.7	113.5	48.95	49.67	45.44	42.06	31,284
Hotels and restaurants.....	117.2	119.0	115.5	107.4	38.16	38.43	36.20	34.41	15,370
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	100.8	102.5	102.4	98.5	38.77	42.24	38.17	37.37	6,466
Industrial composite.....	117.0	122.9	121.0	115.6	64.00	66.56	61.16	58.44	760,593
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	59.7	65.8	102.7	100.6	80.56	82.32	77.90	72.18	10,683
Mining.....	155.5	154.7	132.2	118.0	85.02	89.10	78.76	74.13	39,432
Gold (a).....	81.6	82.0	80.9	78.1	67.03	69.85	66.38	66.62	11,735
Other metal (b).....	282.7	278.9	216.2	182.2	95.72	100.10	88.37	81.61	24,430
Manufacturing.....	110.2	114.3	116.4	109.5	72.00	75.67	68.67	65.42	566,956
Food and beverages.....	100.4	108.9	101.4	97.0	64.56	65.49	59.81	58.97	55,164
Meat products.....	129.9	132.2	126.7	123.0	70.84	72.53	68.26	64.04	9,734
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	76.5	102.0	82.7	70.3	60.32	58.81	53.32	53.33	6,394
Bread and other bakery products.....	99.7	100.7	99.6	102.1	60.44	61.97	56.97	55.71	8,598
Rubber products.....	104.3	107.2	111.3	108.1	65.80	77.26	71.62	67.65	14,903
Leather products.....	91.9	93.5	90.8	90.7	49.64	54.02	47.92	47.64	12,387
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	98.8	100.1	95.9	93.9	44.15	49.02	42.74	41.77	6,985
Textile products (except clothing).....	82.8	85.9	91.1	88.6	54.40	61.06	52.55	53.16	23,858
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	89.4	91.7	97.3	102.2	42.35	54.35	42.54	45.54	6,331
Woollen goods.....	59.2	63.1	71.7	69.2	48.92	54.05	47.80	49.70	5,768
Clothing (textile and fur).....	78.1	83.0	81.8	84.0	43.83	48.52	42.85	42.55	27,670
Men's clothing.....	91.1	97.4	97.4	92.6	41.36	48.30	42.93	42.74	8,950
Women's clothing.....	88.6	87.3	82.5	87.5	46.75	49.21	43.48	42.44	5,431
Knit goods.....	65.0	69.7	69.9	75.9	42.75	46.92	41.62	42.00	8,871
Wood products.....	93.4	99.6	99.6	96.0	53.78	59.93	52.53	53.06	25,372
Saw and planing mills (g).....	81.8	90.4	86.7	83.7	53.37	57.35	50.63	52.91	8,482
Furniture.....	105.2	109.7	110.3	105.5	55.52	62.55	54.25	53.61	12,359
Paper products.....	120.1	120.8	118.0	114.7	80.02	82.27	76.64	74.64	34,158
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.5	119.9	119.4	116.3	90.10	91.53	86.33	84.50	20,141
Other paper products (i).....	119.6	122.1	116.1	112.6	65.54	69.30	62.45	60.74	14,017
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	121.3	123.4	119.2	114.4	77.10	78.32	74.18	71.00	29,312
Iron and steel products.....	103.8	106.9	110.3	104.2	78.52	81.62	74.79	72.02	108,282
Agricultural implements.....	60.8	58.2	51.3	63.5	78.24	79.84	73.39	71.83	10,192
Iron castings.....	98.2	102.7	98.9	97.1	70.98	75.78	69.21	70.44	11,710
Machinery mfg. (j).....	117.8	119.5	130.5	114.2	75.16	78.53	71.32	70.11	22,221
Primary iron and steel.....	121.3	126.5	138.8	126.7	96.34	96.14	90.62	82.48	23,854
Sheet metal products.....	98.6	101.7	112.0	106.5	72.78	75.18	69.61	64.61	8,866

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	134.3	139.5	154.4	128.7	77.19	86.54	75.34	68.85	83,053
Aircraft and parts	538.7	534.2	522.8	499.2	86.33	87.50	77.92	77.56	23,412
Motor vehicles	112.6	122.1	144.2	112.2	74.04	94.19	76.97	64.09	29,949
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	103.5	106.8	121.1	91.0	73.29	78.73	71.70	68.60	17,926
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	91.5	93.4	110.7	93.8	75.61	78.41	76.67	66.97	7,406
Non-ferrous metal products	119.1	121.7	122.7	121.4	80.24	81.17	76.41	71.74	28,419
Brass and copper products	101.3	104.3	102.8	111.8	74.30	76.73	71.32	68.77	5,302
Smelting and refining	148.9	148.1	145.3	144.9	93.50	92.12	88.86	81.70	12,370
Electrical apparatus and supplies	132.3	137.6	148.6	141.1	75.83	77.32	70.83	66.52	52,349
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	122.4	128.7	127.5	122.2	72.36	77.39	69.53	65.60	16,320
Chemical products	135.6	137.2	127.2	120.0	82.34	82.21	75.58	71.30	31,308
Construction	122.9	144.3	127.1	112.0	67.64	81.32	64.16	61.13	82,815
Building and general engineering (m)	118.8	140.8	126.0	105.8	71.40	88.55	66.93	64.11	57,744
Highways, bridges and streets	133.7	153.4	130.1	128.2	58.96	64.10	57.22	54.71	25,071
Transportation, storage, communication	117.8	122.0	120.9	113.5	72.51	73.81	68.54	66.05	113,508
Steam railways	99.0	102.4	105.9	103.5	74.05	74.38	71.77	67.91	47,336
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.2	135.1	128.0	119.0	71.97	74.95	68.57	67.57	24,085
Communication	157.4	158.9	153.9	138.8	66.78	67.21	60.36	59.50	30,355
Public utility operation	127.0	128.1	122.1	120.9	86.81	86.99	81.49	74.82	25,711
Trade	149.8	147.6	146.5	135.7	58.29	58.42	56.11	54.03	191,801
Wholesale	144.4	145.9	140.8	130.9	73.51	74.63	69.43	65.68	53,950
Retail	152.0	148.3	148.9	137.7	52.34	51.86	50.88	49.41	137,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	149.7	142.1	133.8	66.46	66.33	63.00	60.17	64,830
Banking, investment and loan	151.2	151.7	146.3	135.8	61.35	61.12	57.86	55.97	36,871
Service	131.3	134.4	126.6	117.6	47.37	48.16	44.01	42.37	51,033
Hotels and restaurants	121.4	124.0	119.4	108.0	36.97	37.58	35.47	34.67	26,242
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	118.1	119.9	112.4	106.4	41.07	43.51	36.95	37.34	10,522
Other services (r)	171.1	176.6	160.6	156.5	71.16	70.78	65.89	60.69	14,269
Industrial composite	120.4	124.6	123.5	115.3	68.89	72.24	65.70	62.70	1,146,769
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	99.8	103.0	102.6	101.8	61.25	63.65	60.11	57.22	36,937
Food and beverages	99.7	105.7	96.8	99.6	65.37	69.14	64.71	60.80	8,210
Meat products	105.2	113.6	103.4	104.8	68.62	77.37	68.50	65.24	3,290
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.8	81.4	84.8	84.9	36.13	41.79	36.35	35.59	4,407
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.5	104.4	99.8	96.2	65.05	63.64	60.81	60.40	2,850
Iron and steel products	104.2	108.5	116.3	106.9	63.39	67.07	61.73	61.28	4,565
Transportation equipment	98.5	99.3	101.4	101.7	68.48	67.60	68.30	61.57	7,912
Construction	96.4	120.4	90.2	85.5	60.88	70.85	56.44	52.60	8,685
Building and general engineering (m)	91.9	115.7	89.4	89.2	63.34	77.47	57.61	52.92	5,577
Transportation, storage, communication	107.8	113.4	112.2	109.0	70.27	70.30	69.40	66.30	33,404
Steam railways	99.5	106.4	107.3	105.3	72.91	73.17	73.75	70.47	20,433
Storage	102.0	106.1	103.0	103.4	61.68	61.82	58.45	54.55	3,282
Trade	117.4	110.8	116.0	109.6	57.16	58.37	55.26	53.74	30,564
Wholesale	108.2	108.7	107.9	106.8	64.45	64.74	61.24	58.29	10,472
Retail	122.8	112.0	120.8	111.3	53.36	54.72	52.11	51.18	20,092
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.9	128.5	122.0	118.6	60.95	60.99	58.74	55.91	7,652
Service	114.9	116.9	106.7	103.6	37.83	39.06	36.71	36.14	6,580
Hotels and restaurants	113.7	114.2	106.0	101.1	36.34	36.21	35.08	34.80	3,743
Industrial composite	107.9	110.9	109.2	105.2	62.13	64.22	60.51	58.23	130,095
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	113.2	120.7	108.2	105.5	67.02	68.60	63.82	60.45	9,331
Food and beverages	102.4	112.5	96.4	93.9	62.53	63.69	60.45	58.55	4,685
Meat products	98.9	112.6	84.4	72.5	71.30	72.87	66.80	69.57	1,327
Dairy products	105.0	120.4	99.1	102.9	51.08	53.79	49.37	48.28	1,578
Products of petroleum and coal	179.3	181.7	184.0	181.7	91.71	91.98	89.58	81.55	1,153
Construction	116.7	151.4	115.5	103.7	65.73	70.05	66.93	56.91	7,402
Building and general engineering (m)	133.8	177.9	137.7	113.9	61.96	68.06	67.69	54.99	4,068
Highways, bridges and streets	100.9	127.0	95.4	94.4	70.32	72.61	65.93	59.05	3,334
Transportation, storage, communication	98.7	107.4	111.7	103.5	72.39	69.05	66.23	62.40	16,959
Steam railways	83.9	97.3	105.8	97.3	80.69	74.18	70.34	69.48	9,170
Storage	99.9	101.2	106.2	99.9	58.05	59.28	55.34	45.10	3,742
Trade	124.5	126.1	122.7	118.0	57.93	56.97	56.03	53.42	16,288
Wholesale	111.5	114.7	114.0	110.1	66.95	66.95	63.88	60.95	5,655
Retail	132.7	133.4	128.2	123.2	53.14	51.54	51.65	48.97	10,633
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.9	129.3	124.2	119.9	56.26	56.22	53.58	51.92	4,004
Service	114.6	115.9	112.6	106.0	38.78	39.13	36.90	36.30	3,236
Industrial composite	119.2	128.1	120.7	113.3	66.39	66.36	62.97	58.09	63,424

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	143.0	143.4	142.3	124.7	92.77	94.76	91.49	83.70	21,918
Coal	31.9	33.3	40.3	48.3	56.32	68.82	74.15	71.52	2,575
Oil	298.8	297.3	286.5	227.8	98.08	98.31	94.66	86.77	17,775
Manufacturing	147.7	152.0	150.6	138.4	69.80	72.52	66.55	61.86	30,019
Food and beverages	123.0	129.8	122.4	119.3	66.56	71.41	63.03	59.75	9,022
Meat products	133.0	141.1	132.7	128.3	70.15	77.75	68.97	66.02	4,203
Wood products	103.1	104.3	122.4	113.6	50.58	57.09	48.90	46.38	2,861
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.7	129.0	120.9	116.1	66.92	70.15	63.13	60.41	1,469
Iron and steel products	179.9	182.6	197.5	151.3	72.35	76.14	69.06	65.64	3,192
Transportation equipment	150.9	154.5	160.6	149.6	70.13	70.08	67.57	62.98	4,487
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	128.7	139.6	148.7	137.0	63.00	68.35	64.80	57.49	2,054
Products of petroleum and coal	189.6	190.6	190.0	163.7	95.99	96.13	93.69	86.98	1,761
Construction	142.5	177.2	172.9	148.0	67.68	72.86	66.26	61.40	15,828
Building and general engineering (m)	157.3	190.8	201.6	180.5	67.84	75.60	67.63	62.60	9,756
Highways, bridges and streets	123.7	160.0	137.5	107.4	67.43	68.74	63.77	58.85	6,072
Transportation, storage, communication	120.6	124.6	119.7	112.0	75.02	74.80	69.95	66.57	25,255
Steam railways	91.1	95.9	101.3	93.6	72.55	74.40	71.18	68.78	12,237
Electric and motor transportation (o)	170.7	171.0	165.1	145.4	79.81	78.94	76.62	72.14	4,367
Storage	113.8	116.5	109.5	113.5	61.96	61.81	58.41	54.98	2,722
Trade	170.5	166.9	161.1	149.0	58.00	58.44	54.73	54.15	34,279
Wholesale	155.2	158.5	152.2	139.0	67.81	68.72	62.80	59.89	10,843
Retail	178.7	171.5	165.8	154.1	53.46	53.38	50.84	51.49	23,436
Service	146.9	150.1	148.4	132.0	45.67	46.16	44.19	41.47	8,657
Hotels and restaurants	127.4	131.4	140.6	122.8	42.16	42.67	42.26	40.87	5,126
Industrial composite	146.6	151.6	148.7	133.6	69.19	70.87	66.10	62.53	148,855
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	54.6	66.9	79.2	75.7	72.44	95.10	69.03	68.90	7,268
Mining	81.5	86.1	91.6	90.7	77.66	83.55	82.15	76.88	8,030
Gold (a)	48.6	54.7	53.7	55.3	69.92	81.70	77.29	69.47	958
Other metal (b)	97.5	104.1	119.5	114.1	83.80	89.94	86.10	84.19	4,629
Coal	59.3	59.6	60.3	62.9	64.58	63.56	73.27	62.26	1,400
Manufacturing	104.1	109.4	120.2	116.8	74.20	77.32	70.38	69.04	74,052
Food and beverages	77.2	84.0	79.2	79.4	68.14	69.37	66.45	61.67	9,540
Canned and cured fish	47.7	59.2	62.8	60.0	61.65	67.93	62.38	59.28	1,657
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	54.1	73.8	49.3	61.4	55.73	55.05	53.56	46.91	1,080
Wood products	99.8	106.0	112.6	116.1	67.26	72.57	60.77	64.06	27,569
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.3	108.7	115.6	119.4	67.72	73.01	60.99	64.65	25,481
Paper products	60.8	65.7	142.4	141.8	84.17	82.80	86.34	81.24	3,665
Pulp and paper mills	29.4	34.5	142.4	144.4	100.01	91.60	91.76	86.68	1,271
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.6	123.8	117.4	111.7	83.10	82.85	76.88	75.05	3,610
Iron and steel products	118.6	126.8	146.5	130.0	77.63	84.18	74.44	73.05	6,302
Transportation equipment	168.4	175.0	186.3	157.2	81.36	83.01	75.82	73.64	7,913
Shipbuilding and repairing	164.5	173.0	183.8	158.9	82.35	83.84	76.37	74.08	6,211
Non-ferrous metal products	168.9	174.6	174.2	147.3	92.93	92.44	85.39	80.41	7,090
Chemical products	92.4	92.6	92.5	94.0	80.49	81.69	78.20	74.46	2,391
Construction	117.0	142.0	125.0	106.9	79.64	89.57	72.28	70.57	25,365
Building and general engineering (m)	114.0	142.4	131.1	112.1	88.15	100.52	76.29	74.19	14,874
Highways, bridges and streets	121.4	141.2	115.8	98.9	67.57	72.90	65.44	64.23	10,491
Transportation, storage, communication	124.7	127.7	120.1	109.2	73.59	76.83	72.39	66.49	40,932
Steam railways	120.5	122.7	120.1	107.1	75.86	77.95	76.32	70.16	14,358
Electric and motor transportation (o)	95.7	99.6	90.2	87.1	78.01	77.94	74.01	68.31	5,025
Water transportation (n)	96.7	100.0	98.6	92.4	70.00	76.73	69.14	61.44	7,993
Communication	187.2	187.1	160.5	146.9	63.70	66.32	62.48	60.10	9,479
Public utility operation	143.6	147.0	130.3	104.7	85.26	90.50	87.98	81.88	6,648
Trade	125.2	125.6	124.6	118.9	61.67	61.65	59.25	56.59	46,481
Wholesale	112.0	122.4	107.4	104.6	74.31	72.89	71.24	64.15	15,193
Retail	132.8	127.4	134.5	127.2	55.53	55.44	53.77	52.99	31,288
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.4	159.5	146.8	136.7	61.63	61.66	59.71	56.80	11,178
Banking, investment and loan	161.4	161.7	146.8	138.9	55.68	55.72	53.98	52.02	8,017
Service	122.9	124.7	123.8	114.7	50.42	50.26	49.60	45.80	13,624
Hotels and restaurants	123.6	126.4	125.3	116.8	45.83	45.70	45.23	41.67	7,991
Industrial composite	111.9	118.1	118.8	111.4	70.58	74.80	68.05	65.21	233,578

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	84.0	92.7	87.3	86.8	54.90	52.38	53.15	48.37	2,825
Food and beverages	75.8	100.2	77.3	74.3	52.50	48.99	51.72	47.74	1,059
Trade	125.4	123.4	118.3	115.5	47.91	50.02	48.48	45.27	4,559
Industrial composite	123.2	130.9	116.3	110.2	47.68	49.53	47.83	44.85	11,915
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.1	127.9	129.4	126.6	61.32	62.14	57.33	55.03	9,052
Food and beverages	96.7	97.8	93.1	87.5	44.32	44.77	39.91	35.72	1,968
Transportation equipment	162.7	164.0	167.3	170.7	64.28	66.86	62.59	60.20	4,870
Construction	69.6	86.2	83.1	73.9	53.07	59.20	46.72	47.81	2,131
Transportation, storage, communication	119.0	98.2	130.7	135.8	52.75	52.90	50.07	44.62	5,989
Trade	123.1	132.8	126.4	121.2	47.08	46.11	44.65	42.16	7,904
Retail	130.0	142.0	131.6	125.5	42.87	41.35	40.46	38.45	5,939
Industrial composite	117.1	118.0	122.4	119.5	54.02	54.53	50.66	48.03	28,833
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	86.5	87.1	97.0	100.0	58.07	59.84	56.87	56.50	4,003
Transportation, storage, communication	136.3	73.1	135.8	123.9	49.47	50.26	51.04	50.66	5,213
Trade	111.3	110.1	115.8	115.5	43.99	43.45	42.22	41.34	3,338
Industrial composite	105.2	91.4	110.2	106.5	50.48	51.95	49.68	49.83	15,583
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	103.4	108.3	106.5	104.9	58.35	59.81	54.99	50.40	18,824
Leather products	63.5	68.8	65.1	76.3	36.01	38.74	36.56	33.06	2,292
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.6	91.4	94.4	96.5	38.27	39.45	32.97	33.02	2,284
Transportation equipment	192.4	208.6	183.9	126.6	66.76	70.09	65.25	56.41	2,807
Construction	85.2	101.2	85.2	96.6	55.11	63.56	52.93	53.53	4,523
Trade	116.6	115.9	124.6	116.1	49.64	50.04	45.81	45.01	7,077
Retail	117.6	116.3	128.1	117.0	42.37	42.94	39.59	39.92	4,912
Industrial composite	105.9	112.1	108.5	106.2	55.69	57.84	52.38	49.75	38,857
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.6	104.9	112.5	104.4	50.60	57.80	53.07	51.17	7,555
Textile products (except clothing)	108.9	111.1	117.6	120.0	47.60	50.60	50.65	47.27	2,519
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.7	55.0	62.0	59.2	33.79	43.71	37.22	36.30	908
Iron and steel products	109.5	113.4	131.4	105.1	55.96	68.83	59.98	62.78	1,884
Industrial composite	100.5	105.8	112.8	104.9	51.00	56.89	51.76	50.50	10,935
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	115.2	116.2	117.3	110.5	62.84	65.42	62.88	61.01	10,262
Pulp and paper mills	105.8	107.2	113.2	109.2	86.88	91.86	91.21	83.89	3,636
Industrial composite	109.9	115.2	113.1	108.4	60.12	62.81	59.38	56.75	13,033
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.2	114.8	112.3	109.1	66.46	69.37	62.74	60.13	216,778
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.8	96.4	95.1	91.0	71.79	72.16	68.75	66.98	5,650
Leather products	76.5	80.7	81.1	83.9	42.82	47.96	43.63	40.55	7,308
Textile products (except clothing)	85.1	88.5	89.9	93.4	58.32	59.91	53.74	52.78	8,865
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	99.1	93.6	95.3	41.83	46.09	39.92	39.45	36,707
Men's clothing	85.6	88.2	85.9	88.7	44.95	47.85	43.28	40.57	10,475
Women's clothing	93.1	95.1	87.3	91.9	41.09	45.70	38.13	38.53	14,109
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.5	120.2	117.7	112.9	76.83	78.93	73.27	70.52	10,505
Iron and steel products	108.7	111.1	116.2	111.9	74.55	79.05	69.73	68.03	25,193
Transportation equipment	126.9	132.5	128.9	119.3	77.21	80.25	70.43	67.12	31,555
Railway and rolling stock equipment	74.9	79.3	87.7	83.1	72.01	74.02	69.72	63.61	11,717
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.8	146.3	152.2	138.4	74.29	76.80	72.12	69.93	20,160
Chemical products	127.1	128.7	121.8	116.2	83.19	83.71	77.98	73.15	11,932
Construction	119.1	140.2	132.6	118.6	62.75	71.50	59.19	60.88	29,861
Building and general engineering (m)	114.3	138.3	134.5	120.1	62.35	72.74	58.07	60.58	21,698
Transportation, storage, communication	135.8	148.0	129.2	124.1	72.78	76.07	69.49	66.56	35,905
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.2	115.3	113.5	111.5	68.58	69.84	64.77	63.94	11,163
Trade	138.8	138.2	137.6	130.5	58.28	57.67	54.37	53.00	72,135
Wholesale	138.1	139.7	137.8	130.7	71.71	72.33	67.73	64.30	26,530
Retail	139.2	137.4	137.6	130.4	50.48	48.93	46.33	46.04	45,605
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.8	143.6	137.3	129.8	66.92	66.67	62.85	60.04	27,576
Banking, investment and loan	146.3	147.4	140.1	133.5	63.70	63.46	60.54	58.61	16,143
Insurance	133.8	134.0	128.8	121.5	72.16	71.97	66.86	62.48	10,983
Service	128.4	131.6	122.9	111.9	52.39	52.81	48.80	44.99	22,843
Hotels and restaurants	111.9	116.3	108.3	102.8	39.97	39.46	36.52	35.25	9,345
Industrial composite	121.2	126.0	121.5	116.0	64.65	67.21	60.92	58.83	410,185
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	104.2	106.0	110.5	113.1	70.81	71.63	65.88	63.82	15,613
Pulp and paper mills	106.9	109.9	115.8	119.8	82.42	81.70	80.61	74.97	4,250
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.7	115.1	112.7	110.7	73.28	74.61	68.53	65.99	2,744
Iron and steel products	54.7	56.5	58.4	62.8	63.29	70.15	63.75	65.55	1,135
Construction	124.3	138.5	120.6	108.4	57.50	66.84	55.51	56.41	6,262
Trade	137.6	134.7	135.0	117.9	47.46	48.12	45.72	45.35	12,467
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.8	117.2	112.2	109.2	65.11	65.16	61.89	59.22	5,038
Service	102.5	105.0	102.2	105.8	39.65	40.78	37.01	40.39	4,145
Industrial composite	119.8	122.1	120.5	115.7	59.69	61.73	56.76	56.32	48,951

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	108.9	113.5	120.6	95.3	80.20	82.06	76.89	74.46	27,755
Pulp and paper mills	126.6	127.9	125.2	124.7	87.63	91.86	81.88	82.59	3,412
Iron and steel products	96.4	103.1	113.6	95.9	81.30	85.01	80.02	76.99	8,067
Transportation equipment	128.2	127.9	142.5	61.4	83.33	84.00	80.32	77.18	7,089
Construction	193.2	205.4	213.3	168.4	78.79	84.15	75.78	72.40	2,583
Industrial composite	116.6	121.2	127.2	102.9	76.50	78.50	73.69	70.66	34,801
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	118.2	121.8	120.6	117.0	72.06	75.02	68.26	65.96	201,172
Food and beverages	108.0	111.6	108.1	104.7	67.16	69.41	62.52	60.82	23,127
Meat products	120.1	121.9	121.0	120.6	75.92	77.76	72.97	65.83	5,306
Rubber products	87.5	91.4	97.8	106.4	64.85	80.79	75.08	69.17	4,913
Textile products (except clothing)	82.7	86.5	89.5	86.7	55.74	59.61	51.75	51.23	4,433
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.8	86.4	83.4	83.6	47.14	51.09	45.49	44.75	15,065
Men's clothing	84.7	94.2	96.4	92.1	45.75	51.55	46.94	46.03	5,117
Women's clothing	86.6	83.8	78.1	80.8	50.53	52.30	46.98	45.91	4,507
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.0	124.5	116.7	110.0	65.33	69.47	62.41	61.52	7,939
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.2	125.1	119.6	113.3	81.40	82.19	79.25	75.83	18,993
Iron and steel products	120.1	122.5	119.1	115.3	75.18	79.11	72.38	69.42	31,878
Transportation equipment	243.3	243.3	246.1	233.5	84.54	86.79	76.54	76.12	25,961
Electrical apparatus and supplies	119.2	124.1	144.8	137.5	74.23	77.15	69.47	66.84	20,996
Chemical products	119.4	121.9	117.3	110.1	76.66	76.75	71.04	68.13	12,712
Construction	147.2	165.5	154.7	138.6	71.10	85.92	66.04	65.62	21,743
Building and general engineering (m)	142.1	157.2	153.1	133.6	72.01	88.41	66.61	66.46	18,306
Transportation, storage, communication	146.7	149.5	144.7	131.6	72.71	74.20	67.56	66.39	28,745
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.7	133.2	126.9	117.6	75.16	76.58	69.77	68.38	12,176
Public utility operation	132.1	132.4	127.1	125.0	90.60	90.45	83.79	77.21	11,024
Trade	146.6	145.0	144.6	136.7	64.04	64.34	62.58	59.49	92,251
Wholesale	150.2	151.4	147.3	135.8	75.37	76.99	71.08	67.25	30,705
Retail	144.9	141.9	143.2	137.1	58.39	57.84	58.31	55.73	61,546
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.4	161.9	152.6	142.3	69.85	69.70	66.37	63.07	35,017
Banking, investment and loan	164.4	165.2	157.7	146.2	67.17	66.73	63.50	61.26	18,331
Insurance	153.5	153.5	142.4	134.6	73.30	73.29	69.75	65.73	15,762
Service	145.5	148.7	137.8	129.8	52.36	53.00	49.35	46.55	26,920
Hotels and restaurants	124.4	125.6	118.2	111.9	39.73	40.50	38.34	37.00	11,901
Industrial composite	132.0	134.9	131.9	125.5	69.41	71.93	65.99	63.52	417,330
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	99.0	102.3	107.6	104.6	78.16	80.92	74.95	70.20	53,372
Textile products (except clothing)	96.7	99.7	110.4	110.3	45.40	55.23	46.07	48.22	2,664
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.7	44.6	52.7	63.6	42.20	45.55	40.36	41.60	1,923
Iron and steel products	106.0	110.2	116.3	109.1	89.16	91.89	85.32	79.77	23,565
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.8	116.6	124.0	128.8	85.28	84.69	81.08	72.39	8,635
Construction	106.1	128.4	122.8	102.4	68.69	79.28	64.67	60.93	3,750
Retail trade	164.9	161.0	161.8	146.7	50.37	50.37	49.25	47.07	9,115
Industrial composite	109.2	112.6	115.6	110.1	72.01	74.71	69.21	65.62	79,361
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	79.4	79.5	82.8	84.1	63.93	68.00	61.61	61.91	10,442
Textile products (except clothing)	91.2	93.8	102.4	90.1	51.73	65.18	56.20	57.51	1,361
Iron and steel products	58.6	55.6	65.1	69.1	73.84	76.21	66.77	70.29	3,893
Industrial composite	85.6	86.0	87.5	88.3	61.46	65.11	59.20	59.45	13,511
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	104.1	107.0	107.3	99.9	60.95	66.61	61.22	59.28	17,720
Food and beverages	127.3	132.1	123.6	116.6	67.10	70.21	63.30	63.22	3,640
Rubber products	88.9	91.1	93.3	87.2	66.37	72.42	67.88	64.40	4,391
Leather products	66.1	68.8	63.8	64.4	54.56	60.74	50.14	48.75	1,144
Wood products	111.5	114.4	121.9	95.8	55.25	62.72	59.22	57.22	2,494
Industrial composite	113.6	116.6	115.0	106.9	59.91	64.82	59.52	58.22	24,864
London:									
Manufacturing	109.9	115.8	110.8	103.9	64.78	68.87	62.45	60.23	17,018
Food and beverages	102.7	107.1	104.5	102.2	62.25	65.95	58.02	60.19	4,030
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.2	86.3	81.7	88.0	42.33	48.44	42.78	40.33	1,051
Paper products	94.8	99.8	107.2	109.7	68.08	72.90	63.98	60.09	932
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.9	103.2	107.6	102.8	69.96	73.58	68.52	64.70	1,241
Iron and steel products	81.8	94.6	82.8	83.5	65.61	73.47	64.34	64.66	2,370
Construction	84.8	94.7	115.5	91.0	60.76	73.79	56.47	59.11	1,728
Retail trade	128.9	132.6	127.5	121.0	49.65	49.38	47.23	48.56	4,443
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.0	140.2	132.5	129.5	63.96	63.72	61.94	58.29	2,978
Industrial composite	116.9	121.6	118.9	110.5	61.83	64.86	59.38	57.88	32,971
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	79.7	86.4	104.8	107.3	71.16	81.05	71.79	63.26	26,499
Iron and steel products	100.3	103.9	121.9	117.8	71.42	78.64	67.24	73.59	4,472
Transportation equipment	73.6	79.5	103.8	109.2	69.90	84.06	73.25	60.45	16,490
Trade	111.7	113.0	121.4	112.7	51.94	52.12	48.25	48.80	4,519
Industrial composite	86.2	92.3	107.2	108.1	67.82	75.76	68.02	61.54	37,230

For footnote (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	114.4	114.3	110.1	117.1	79.34	79.60	74.47	74.43	5,912
Pulp and paper mills	122.1	118.1	112.5	107.9	90.05	90.65	86.27	89.08	2,533
Transportation equipment	159.4	152.5	142.5	186.4	71.45	72.07	68.01	66.76	2,031
Transportation, storage, communication	102.7	112.4	116.9	90.3	69.35	78.79	68.13	68.15	2,400
Trade	136.3	130.6	128.5	122.7	53.60	55.57	50.39	48.45	3,181
Industrial composite	116.5	121.3	113.8	108.5	68.66	72.79	65.21	64.18	14,373
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.2	102.2	101.0	100.5	61.10	63.63	59.14	56.09	33,249
Food and beverages	95.6	101.0	93.2	96.7	67.46	71.66	66.08	61.64	7,135
Meat products	101.3	108.1	98.6	101.7	70.66	80.07	70.29	65.86	3,026
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.4	81.6	85.7	86.3	36.44	42.41	36.87	36.01	4,230
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.3	103.2	98.8	95.4	65.53	63.85	61.04	60.80	2,745
Iron and steel products	105.8	109.3	112.7	102.6	64.77	67.87	61.50	62.17	3,782
Transportation equipment	98.4	99.2	101.3	101.6	68.52	67.65	68.35	61.60	7,898
Construction	83.8	107.2	100.7	105.6	59.31	69.72	54.40	51.94	4,039
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	121.7	117.5	112.9	69.35	68.71	65.76	63.25	9,225
Trade	115.4	108.2	114.4	107.9	57.29	58.88	55.67	54.14	26,426
Wholesale	105.7	106.5	105.1	104.6	64.60	65.32	61.93	58.81	8,348
Retail	120.5	109.1	119.4	109.7	53.91	55.57	52.74	51.78	18,078
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.1	128.7	122.0	118.5	63.11	63.16	60.84	57.85	6,160
Service	113.0	114.2	105.1	102.7	38.03	39.42	36.97	36.43	5,836
Industrial composite	107.8	108.8	108.2	105.5	59.57	61.74	57.43	55.07	87,045
Regina:									
Manufacturing	134.6	145.2	122.3	114.5	73.44	74.26	69.63	65.38	2,956
Wholesale trade	108.0	110.0	112.2	108.4	65.88	66.46	64.23	60.20	2,414
Retail trade	117.5	119.5	114.3	110.0	52.24	50.92	53.42	51.00	4,329
Industrial composite	121.1	126.9	119.5	112.9	61.98	62.31	59.49	56.52	15,566
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	117.6	121.8	113.3	108.7	66.35	68.20	63.52	62.91	2,547
Food and beverages	114.1	118.6	109.7	106.9	66.48	67.13	61.27	62.03	1,615
Wholesale trade	112.2	118.4	120.2	113.0	64.84	64.74	61.01	58.68	1,686
Retail trade	132.1	136.6	133.1	127.0	55.42	51.61	49.77	47.54	1,998
Industrial composite	125.9	133.3	119.4	114.9	60.30	61.43	57.18	54.70	10,578
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	168.8	176.4	170.2	154.7	69.41	72.07	67.29	62.66	12,849
Food and beverages	127.9	134.7	129.9	128.0	67.32	73.25	66.33	62.26	3,907
Meat products	132.2	141.0	133.2	132.4	67.68	76.23	68.87	64.77	2,684
Construction	159.1	186.7	183.1	167.8	67.61	75.19	64.12	57.61	6,289
Wholesale trade	182.1	188.3	185.1	162.9	66.38	68.11	61.48	58.79	4,661
Retail trade	188.0	183.0	171.3	161.6	52.22	52.12	49.69	50.99	10,727
Industrial composite	176.3	183.6	174.8	159.5	62.74	65.27	60.33	57.10	45,083
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	130.7	134.7	134.9	127.6	71.74	74.40	68.41	64.11	9,652
Food and beverages	125.0	130.5	124.9	116.6	71.63	75.64	66.08	63.53	3,113
Transportation equipment	134.7	136.3	145.1	138.1	70.84	71.14	69.25	63.91	2,463
Construction	162.5	191.5	202.7	171.7	68.92	75.39	60.17	57.50	3,253
Wholesale trade	135.7	137.3	133.6	128.9	68.28	68.70	64.14	61.22	4,375
Retail trade	177.6	169.4	169.0	149.5	56.36	55.44	53.05	54.10	8,899
Industrial composite	157.1	159.7	156.2	142.9	65.94	67.37	62.43	59.76	38,358
*Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	103.9	108.4	115.2	108.2	72.77	76.67	67.53	67.07	39,573
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	121.5	117.5	112.6	86.68	85.50	78.39	76.42	2,792
Wood products	86.6	90.2	100.5	99.6	66.88	73.63	58.49	63.85	11,739
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.3	91.2	102.0	100.3	67.43	74.57	58.41	65.06	9,921
Iron and steel products	122.1	130.3	150.9	133.4	77.65	84.24	74.40	73.15	6,070
Transportation equipment	142.1	149.8	166.8	121.7	81.22	85.41	77.58	75.72	3,980
Construction	94.1	108.3	100.5	86.2	84.09	92.65	75.44	67.22	10,316
Transportation, storage, communication	127.0	129.3	119.3	111.3	69.30	73.26	69.12	62.98	18,854
Water transportation (n)	100.9	104.5	101.9	95.5	69.51	75.64	71.17	61.25	4,760
Communication	187.6	187.5	160.1	148.7	63.08	65.54	62.23	59.68	8,541
Trade	124.3	124.1	126.8	119.9	64.93	65.20	62.27	59.01	32,714
Wholesale	123.6	126.2	121.3	113.7	77.09	78.10	73.06	66.94	12,306
Retail	124.7	122.8	130.1	123.7	57.60	57.13	56.18	54.51	20,408
Service	120.6	121.1	119.9	110.7	51.58	51.42	50.29	46.79	9,659
Industrial composite	115.7	119.1	119.0	110.4	69.53	72.58	66.14	62.79	122,403
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	136.8	141.5	147.0	145.0	77.05	78.00	70.74	69.75	6,555
Wood products	89.7	96.9	116.5	119.4	63.36	70.86	59.24	65.28	1,174
Transportation equipment	221.7	227.3	232.0	225.3	81.81	80.53	74.03	71.88	3,855
Trade	133.2	120.6	129.2	122.8	53.28	54.03	48.84	51.27	5,078
Industrial composite	120.9	120.1	123.4	120.3	64.15	67.00	60.94	60.24	16,899

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *Includes New Westminster.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commu- nication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ¹
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1957 - Average	67.70	69.24	83.51	69.68	73.44	70.98	78.66	57.28	63.08	45.54
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
Mar. 1	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
Apr. 1	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
May 1	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
June 1	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
July 1	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
Aug. 1	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
Sept. 1	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
Oct. 1	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
Nov. 1	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
Dec. 1	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
1958 - Jan. 1	66.45	69.51	83.37	68.61	65.09	71.54	80.68	57.16	64.05	46.66
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January 1, 1958					Dec. 1, 1957		Jan. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	60,690	59,658	1,032	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	112,311	107,787	4,524	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining.....	64,668	63,159	1,509	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,090	16,801	289	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	47,578	46,358	1,220	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Fuels	35,010	32,356	2,654	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	93.5	6.5
Coal	15,287	15,136	151	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,723	17,220	2,503	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c)	12,633	12,272	361	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,139,472	889,634	249,838	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5	78.2	21.8
Food and beverages	131,986	100,388	31,598	76.1	23.9	73.4	26.6	74.8	25.2
Meat products	26,125	20,837	5,288	79.8	20.2	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Dairy products	11,667	9,422	2,245	80.8	19.2	80.0	20.0	79.8	20.2
Canned and cured fish	6,851	5,331	1,520	77.8	22.2	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	9,328	6,210	3,118	66.6	33.4	57.2	42.8	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	8,517	7,114	1,403	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products	18,568	14,856	3,712	80.0	20.0	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	6,261	3,324	2,937	53.1	46.9	47.7	52.3	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,030	12,930	2,100	86.0	14.0	80.4	19.6	83.6	16.4
Other beverages (d)	7,868	7,151	717	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,431	3,886	4,545	46.1	53.9	44.2	55.8	45.9	54.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,813	3,937	4,876	44.7	55.3	42.1	57.9	42.9	57.1
Rubber products	20,301	15,913	4,388	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9	77.4	22.6
Leather products	26,894	15,265	11,629	56.8	43.2	56.4	43.6	57.7	42.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	18,275	9,574	8,701	52.4	47.6	52.3	47.7	53.5	46.5
Other leather products (f)	8,619	5,691	2,928	66.0	34.0	64.7	35.3	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing)	58,877	39,094	19,783	66.4	33.6	65.6	34.4	64.8	35.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,897	13,128	6,769	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3	65.4	34.6
Woollen goods	9,144	5,739	3,405	62.8	37.2	61.4	38.6	59.3	40.7
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,556	10,431	3,125	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.1	23.9
Clothing (textile and fur).....	89,531	27,792	61,739	31.0	69.0	30.0	70.0	31.5	68.5
Men's clothing	30,779	9,980	20,799	32.4	67.6	31.5	68.5	32.8	67.2
Women's clothing	22,385	5,555	16,830	24.8	75.2	22.9	77.1	25.5	74.5
Knit goods	19,050	6,206	12,844	32.6	67.4	32.2	67.8	33.2	66.8
Fur goods	3,146	2,118	1,028	67.3	32.7	67.0	33.0	67.6	32.4
Hats and caps	3,383	1,404	1,979	41.5	58.5	42.4	57.6	41.9	58.1
Wood products.....	81,043	73,980	7,063	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	48,424	45,539	2,885	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Furniture	23,318	20,571	2,747	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h).....	9,301	7,870	1,431	84.6	15.4	85.3	14.7	85.3	14.7
Paper products	83,609	72,045	11,564	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	58,428	55,076	3,352	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i).....	25,181	16,969	8,212	67.4	32.6	67.2	32.8	66.5	33.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,206	38,552	14,654	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	166,991	150,602	16,389	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	11,092	10,337	755	93.2	6.8	92.9	7.1	92.4	7.6
Boilers and plate work	7,126	6,598	528	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8
Fabricated and structural steel	11,522	10,894	628	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Hardware and tools	9,919	7,937	1,982	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	7,884	6,918	966	87.7	12.3	88.7	11.3	88.1	11.9
Iron castings	19,392	18,081	1,311	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Machinery mfg. (j).....	35,799	31,276	4,523	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	33,482	32,106	1,376	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	15,076	12,813	2,263	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	7,105	6,187	918	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.3	13.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	January 1, 1958					Dec. 1, 1957		Jan. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	151,135	139,456	11,679	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	45,376	40,684	4,692	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	31,475	29,138	2,337	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,919	16,002	2,917	84.6	15.4	83.6	16.4	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	31,213	30,649	564	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,657	20,806	851	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	56,822	51,146	5,676	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,255	6,808	1,447	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	9,426	8,324	1,102	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.9	11.1
Smelting and refining	32,239	31,314	925	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	78,690	57,030	21,660	72.5	27.5	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	31,396	28,007	3,389	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,253	4,700	553	89.5	10.5	89.9	10.1	91.7	8.3
Glass and glass products	8,048	6,538	1,510	81.2	18.8	81.7	18.3	81.8	18.2
Products of petroleum and coal	15,303	13,705	1,598	89.6	10.4	89.4	10.6	89.7	10.3
Chemical products	59,388	46,427	12,961	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,264	4,612	3,652	55.8	44.2	55.3	44.7	56.7	43.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,168	8,568	600	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l)	41,956	33,247	8,709	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8	79.4	20.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,487	16,295	9,192	63.9	36.1	62.5	37.5	62.4	37.6
Construction	226,189	219,167	7,022	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Building and general engineering (m)	145,204	140,525	4,679	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Building	120,327	116,435	3,892	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Engineering work	24,877	24,090	787	96.8	3.2	97.5	2.5	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	80,985	78,642	2,343	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	360,493	301,073	59,420	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7
Transportation	262,552	246,706	15,846	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Air transport and airports	12,884	10,120	2,764	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	79.4	20.6
Steam railways	162,548	154,000	8,548	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	21,268	21,059	209	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,768	34,580	188	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	96,059	90,053	6,006	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	10,453	8,308	2,145	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4	78.1	21.9
Water transportation (n)	33,194	31,671	1,523	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,926	50,915	3,011	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,373	23,300	1,073	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	23,238	21,917	1,321	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Storage	17,001	15,343	1,658	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	11,775	10,700	1,075	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,226	4,643	583	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Communication	80,940	39,024	41,916	48.2	51.8	47.9	52.1	45.5	54.5
Radio broadcasting	11,593	8,223	3,370	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5
Telephone	66,739	28,354	38,385	42.5	57.5	43.2	56.8	40.8	59.2
Public utility operation	56,984	49,693	7,291	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Electric light and power	46,503	40,106	6,397	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q)	10,481	9,587	894	91.5	8.5	91.9	8.1	92.4	7.6
Trade	450,409	274,855	175,554	61.0	39.0	61.6	38.4	61.4	38.6
Wholesale	140,615	107,942	32,673	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	76.8	23.2
Retail	309,794	166,913	142,881	53.9	46.1	54.5	45.5	54.3	45.7
Food	71,119	48,563	22,556	68.3	31.7	68.1	31.9	68.9	31.1
Department stores	101,932	35,412	66,520	34.7	65.3	34.7	65.3	37.0	63.0
Variety stores	28,967	3,627	25,340	12.5	87.5	13.4	86.6	12.2	87.8
Automotive products	39,438	35,691	3,747	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,296	67,832	71,464	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan	85,576	39,012	46,564	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.7	52.3
Insurance	51,898	27,656	24,242	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	54.8	45.2
Service	119,421	63,410	56,011	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5
Hotels and restaurants	63,516	34,284	29,232	54.0	46.0	53.9	46.1	54.8	45.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,609	9,417	16,192	36.8	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.7	63.3
Other service (r)	30,296	19,709	10,587	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite	2,665,265	2,033,109	632,156	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3	77.1	22.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

Government
Publications



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
FEBRUARY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

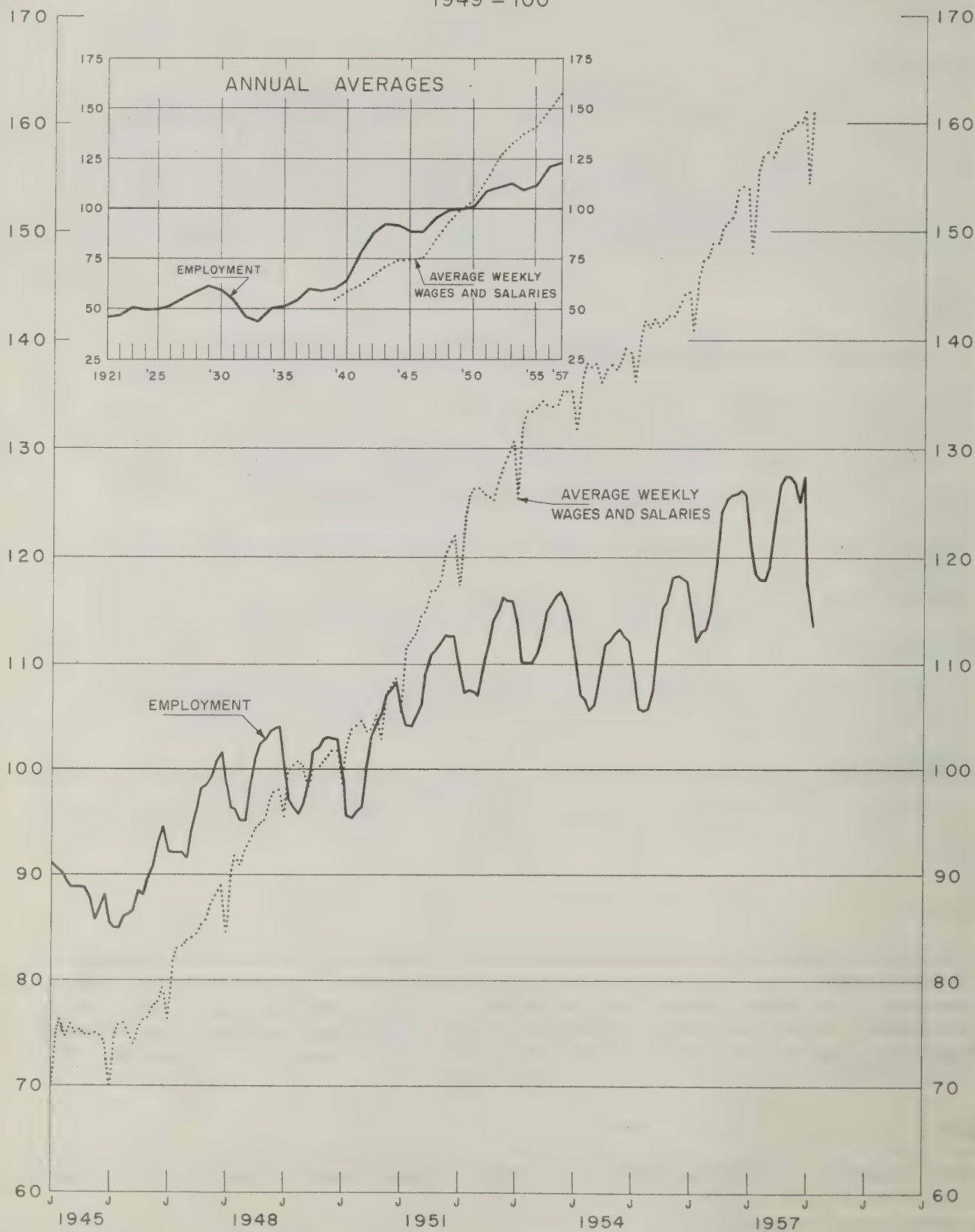
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
FEBRUARY, 1958.

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment at Feb. 1 was 113.6 (1949=100), down 3.3 p.c. from the index for Jan. 1. Seasonal factors accounted for a part of the decline, but the drop was too large to be the result of these factors alone; the seasonally-adjusted index fell by 2.3 p.c. The reduction in the seasonally-adjusted figure indicates the continuation of a downward movement first apparent in the statistics for Sept. 1, 1957.

The 1958 Feb. 1 index of employment was 4.2 p.c. below that for Feb. 1, 1957. Monthly index numbers have been running below those for the corresponding months in the previous year since Nov. 1, 1957. By that time, the effects of the basic downward movement first indicated by the Sept. 1 data had wiped out gains made earlier in the year. From Nov. 1 to Feb. 1, the year-over-year percentage decline in employment grew gradually.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased by 4.3 p.c. from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, reaching \$69.23 at the later date. Seasonal factors accounted for the greater part of this increase. The Jan. 1 figure is based on data for the latter part of December, and is affected by the decline in activity always occurring during the holiday period in many industries. The increase from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 balanced the decrease over the previous month, and the Feb. 1 figure was almost exactly equal to the figure for Dec. 1. In all other winters since World War II, the figure for Feb. 1 was higher than that for the previous Dec. 1. Because the basic trend in per capita earnings was upward during previous winters in the post-war period, the failure of the Feb. 1 figure to rise above that for the preceding Dec. 1 cannot be regarded as indicating an underlying tendency towards declines in average weekly earnings. Reductions in hours of work and other factors have tended to push per capita earnings down, but it seems that their effects have been fully offset by compensating factors, including continued increases in wage rates. The Feb. 1 industrial composite figure of \$69.23 was nearly 4 p.c. above the weekly earnings average for Feb. 1, 1957, mainly owing to increases occurring in the early months of 1957.

The industrial composite payroll index for Feb. 1 was 183.8, up slightly from that for Jan. 1. The index number for Feb. 1 was slightly lower than that for Feb. 1, 1957 (184.7). Monthly payroll indexes for certain months in 1954 were lower than those for the corresponding months a year earlier, but no other instances of year-to-year declines have occurred in the post-war period.

Employment.— The percentage decline in industrial employment occurring between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1 was about the same in 1958 as in 1950 and 1955, but greater than the average for the post-war period. The preliminary index dropped to 113.6 at Feb. 1, indicating that industrial employment at that date was 3.3 p.c. lower than at Jan. 1, and 4.2 p.c. lower than at Feb. 1, 1957. Percentage declines in employment occurring between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1 were the largest on record for the post-war period for the three largest industry divisions — manufacturing, trade, and transportation, storage and communication.

Employment in manufacturing rose fractionally from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 in almost all years during the post-war period. In 1958, however, employment dropped by 1 p.c. between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1. Although not large in percentage terms the decline had a significant effect on the industrial employment picture, as over 40 p.c. of workers covered by the monthly surveys are employed in establishments in manufacturing.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1958
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	108.4	116.1	119.7	177.1	187.8	189.6	61.27	60.65	59.44	32,893
Prince Edward Island	94.2	106.6	113.2	147.9	160.5	156.6	52.71	50.55	46.74	3,691
Nova Scotia.....	92.4	96.3	99.9	144.0	142.6	147.8	58.36	55.48	55.40	79,815
New Brunswick	93.8	97.9	106.4	143.0	147.1	161.8	57.63	56.84	57.51	56,306
Quebec	113.3	117.0	118.0	183.7	182.0	184.2	66.64	63.92	64.16	736,384
Ontario	116.9	120.3	121.5	190.4	186.9	190.4	72.06	68.79	69.39	1,113,644
Manitoba	104.2	107.7	106.1	159.6	157.8	155.8	64.91	62.08	62.46	125,634
Saskatchewan	114.8	121.0	113.6	184.1	189.6	175.3	66.92	65.37	63.84	61,099
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	141.6	146.6	145.4	227.8	228.2	225.1	71.57	69.24	68.80	143,929
British Columbia (including Yukon)	106.9	111.6	113.9	172.0	172.5	177.3	73.47	70.55	71.09	223,133
Canada.....	113.6	117.5	118.6	183.8	182.2	184.7	69.23	66.35	66.66	2,576,528
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	115.6	124.1	111.8	182.5	184.9	168.2	50.79	47.85	48.51	11,182
Sydney	91.1	93.3	92.3	144.9	137.8	132.9	75.00	69.62	67.88	16,081
Halifax	116.5	117.4	119.4	181.9	178.5	182.5	55.87	54.36	54.40	28,956
Saint John	99.7	105.2	108.4	144.3	147.9	157.4	51.96	50.48	52.11	14,773
Quebec	103.8	105.1	105.2	169.2	161.8	161.8	57.87	54.68	54.61	38,086
Sherbrooke	98.8	100.5	109.3	153.9	142.1	175.3	56.19	51.00	57.89	10,755
Three Rivers	108.2	109.9	111.3	168.7	160.9	170.7	64.02	60.12	63.08	12,831
Drummondville	72.7	74.1	76.6	108.8	106.6	113.2	58.03	55.78	57.28	6,250
Montreal	118.8	121.1	120.4	192.2	186.9	187.0	67.68	64.59	64.96	402,124
Ottawa - Hull	114.0	119.9	115.7	182.9	181.3	176.0	63.21	59.58	59.90	46,584
Peterborough	101.5	102.8	109.7	175.7	173.6	181.4	77.33	75.37	74.02	12,293
Oshawa	168.9	176.3	174.3	258.3	257.5	258.7	77.08	73.61	75.12	20,718
Niagara Falls	107.6	112.9	119.7	185.4	187.7	204.9	78.15	75.37	77.84	9,579
St. Catharines	112.8	116.6	125.5	182.1	181.5	200.1	79.31	76.50	78.38	33,674
Toronto	128.7	132.0	129.2	210.7	206.5	203.1	72.53	69.33	69.63	407,101
Hamilton	106.8	109.4	113.0	172.0	169.5	178.6	74.81	72.01	73.41	77,639
Brantford	86.0	85.6	86.8	128.6	120.1	126.2	65.48	61.46	63.69	13,582
Galt	110.6	109.9	112.2	172.5	164.3	173.2	60.92	58.39	60.58	10,886
Kitchener	110.0	113.6	113.9	172.6	167.2	174.5	63.99	59.91	62.38	24,021
Sudbury	142.0	144.8	139.2	231.5	230.6	215.5	86.60	84.62	82.73	22,324
London	116.6	116.7	119.1	185.9	178.1	182.4	64.60	61.89	62.11	32,890
Sarnia	131.6	134.0	129.3	243.5	236.4	216.2	89.47	85.25	81.08	12,572
Windsor	74.2	86.1	105.8	109.1	116.0	154.3	74.08	67.82	73.53	32,048
Sault Ste. Marie	128.3	130.9	129.6	221.4	221.0	212.3	87.46	85.54	83.37	11,695
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	106.8	116.5	107.0	168.0	178.6	158.2	70.44	68.66	66.33	13,179
Winnipeg	103.0	107.8	103.8	162.1	161.8	154.5	62.36	59.46	59.02	83,223
Regina	114.9	120.7	114.4	189.2	195.1	181.1	62.95	61.80	60.46	14,771
Saskatoon	120.3	125.1	116.0	196.2	200.2	178.3	61.44	60.31	57.47	10,111
Edmonton	169.4	176.5	170.0	277.3	271.8	271.9	66.87	62.91	65.20	43,371
Calgary	151.9	157.0	153.2	241.3	245.2	231.9	67.11	66.01	63.62	37,198
Vancouver 2.....	111.5	115.2	114.5	184.0	183.0	184.1	72.14	69.47	69.60	118,154
Victoria.....	112.2	120.9	117.2	181.1	186.1	175.2	67.27	64.15	63.35	15,683
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.0	86.8	116.8	122.6	151.3	186.6	63.45	69.56	63.76	53,508
Mining	126.1	126.1	124.1	214.9	204.2	199.3	87.59	83.22	82.51	112,357
Manufacturing.....	107.9	109.0	115.1	176.8	170.8	182.0	71.59	68.47	69.17	1,126,049
Durable Goods ¹	115.4	117.4	126.4	188.1	182.4	199.3	76.53	72.91	73.99	554,993
Non-Durable Goods	101.5	101.8	105.3	165.7	159.5	165.1	66.79	64.09	64.20	571,056
Construction	105.7	111.3	113.9	192.2	173.9	200.4	75.37	64.78	72.94	213,691
Transportation, storage, communication	111.0	116.1	114.7	166.2	172.6	165.1	71.85	71.34	69.08	345,069
Public utility operation	132.8	133.8	125.4	229.5	226.9	204.7	82.23	80.68	77.67	56,539
Trade	127.7	140.5	126.5	203.2	215.7	192.0	59.40	57.31	56.59	411,206
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.6	147.9	140.2	223.5	223.2	201.9	64.25	64.05	60.94	139,065
Service ²	127.5	127.5	124.9	204.4	202.7	189.6	47.04	46.65	44.36	119,044
Industrial composite.....	113.6	117.5	118.6	183.8	182.2	184.7	69.23	66.35	66.66	2,576,528

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

Declines in employment in manufacturing industries were fairly widespread. A 14.4 p.c. drop in the motor vehicles industry accounted for a significant proportion of the overall reduction.

The only manufacturing industries in which significant increases in employment occurred from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 were clothing and tobacco products. Employment in the clothing industry returned approximately to the levels of Dec. 1, 1957. The Jan. 1 figures were affected by extensive short-term lay-offs occurring during the year-end holiday period. Employment in tobacco products normally increases at this time of year.

There is normally a decline in employment in transportation, storage and communication between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1, but the decline was larger than usual this year. Reductions in employment in railways were of some significance in the overall employment situation. Employment in trade dropped 9 p.c. over the month, and accounted for a large proportion of the overall decline. Large declines normally occur over the period, and the size of the decline in 1958 had little weight in the departure from the normal pattern. Employment drops in construction were not as large as usual in percentage terms. The employment index for forestry dropped more than usual. Month-to-month changes in employment in the remaining industry divisions were small.

As usual, the level of employment declined in all provinces between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1. The declines were greater than the post-war average in seven provinces including those with the largest numbers of paid workers - Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia.

Employment for Men and Women.- The percentage of women in the working forces of establishments covered by the survey has been higher in recent months than in any other period since early 1946. The number of women per 1,000 workers at Feb. 1 was 236, down slightly from the figure for the previous month, but well above figures previously recorded since the wartime and immediate post-war periods. The number of men employed in industry at Feb. 1 was down 5.2 p.c. from the figure for Feb. 1, 1957, but the decline in numbers of women employed was only 0.3 p.c. While employment in several industry divisions at Feb. 1 was lower than at Feb. 1, 1957, employment in those in which a third or more of the workers are women (trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate) was up. Increases in employment of women in the industries were outweighed by decreases in manufacturing.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The Jan. 1 industrial composite figure for average weekly wages and salaries is normally lower than the corresponding figures for months immediately preceding and following, as it is based on data for the last pay period in December, and therefore reflects the situation during the holiday week. As usual, per capita earnings dropped from Dec. 1 to Jan. 1, and then rose again at Feb. 1. This winter, for the first time in the post-war period, the increase in average weekly wages and salaries following the year-end decline was insufficient to bring the figure for Feb. 1 above that for Dec. 1. In 1956-57, per capita earnings at Feb. 1 were 55 cents higher than at Dec. 1.

Industrially, seasonal influences were of most consequence in the changes in per capita earnings over the last few months. In general, increases were less marked, and declines somewhat more apparent, than in the winters of 1955-56 and 1956-57, when average weekly wages and salaries were definitely tending to increase. The decline of approximately \$8 in the per capita earnings in forestry between Dec. 1 and Feb. 1 was about \$3 greater than those occurring over the comparable periods in 1955-56 and 1956-57. Although there was an increase of 56 cents in the average for construction, this did not match the increases of upwards of \$2 which occurred from Dec. 1 to Feb. 1 in the two preceding winters. The average for transportation, storage and communication dropped by \$1.30 over the two-month period; minor increases or decreases had been recorded in the same periods of late years.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.6	183.8	161.1	69.23	107.9	176.8	162.8	71.59
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

If the changes in provincial averages of weekly wages and salaries from Dec. 1 to Feb. 1 had been the same in 1957-58 as they were in 1956-57, the Feb. 1, 1958 averages for Ontario and Nova Scotia would have been almost \$1 higher than they were in fact, and averages for four other provinces would have been higher by lesser amounts. On the other hand, per capita earnings in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and Alberta showed greater increases (or smaller declines) between Dec. 1 and Feb. 1 in 1957-58 than in 1956-57.

Per capita earnings tended to rise through the greater part of 1957, and were therefore in general higher at Feb. 1, 1958 than they had been a year earlier. The only industry division for which the Canada figure for Feb. 1, 1958 was lower than that for Feb. 1, 1957 was forestry. Gains of \$2 to \$3 a week were recorded for most other industry divisions, with somewhat higher increases for mining, public utility operation, and finance, insurance and real estate. Provincially, year-to-year increases in per capita earnings were general, ranging from \$2 to \$3 per week in most cases. However, the increase for New Brunswick was negligible.

Weekly Payrolls.- The payroll index for Feb. 1 was 183.8, and was therefore lower than that for Feb. 1, 1957, (184.7). The year-to-year increase in average weekly wages and salaries did not completely offset the decline in employment. Payroll indexes for certain months in 1954 were below those for the corresponding months in 1953, but no other year-over-year declines had previously occurred in the post-war period. Provincially, payroll indexes for Feb. 1, 1958 were down from those for Feb. 1, 1957 in all provinces except Ontario and the Prairie Provinces. No change was recorded for Ontario, while there were small increases in Manitoba and Alberta, and one of 5 p.c. in Saskatchewan.

Provincial Changes.- From Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, employment dropped by 3.3 p.c. for Canada as a whole. Slightly smaller percentage declines occurred in Quebec and Ontario. In the remaining provinces, the percentage declines equalled or exceeded the Canada average. Per capita earnings rose over the period in all provinces; those for Jan. 1 reflect the slack situation during the late-December holiday period. In consequence, payroll totals increased from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 in several provinces (Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba) in spite of the employment declines. Although payrolls declined in the remaining provinces, the overall index for Canada was almost 1 p.c. higher at Feb. 1 than at Jan. 1.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- From Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, employment declined in most of the metropolitan areas for which data are published. Slight increases were recorded for Brantford and Galt. The largest percentage decline affected Windsor, with the drop in employment in the automobile industry the main factor in the decrease. City payrolls in general increased from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, reflecting increases in per capita earnings following the end of the Christmas holiday period of reduced activity.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	February 1, 1958					Jan. 1, 1958		Feb. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	32,893	28,509	4,384	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9	87.7	12.3
Prince Edward Island	3,691	2,734	957	74.1	25.9	71.5	28.5	77.6	22.4
Nova Scotia	79,815	66,368	13,447	83.2	16.8	82.6	17.4	83.9	16.1
New Brunswick	56,306	46,558	9,748	82.7	17.3	82.4	17.6	84.2	15.8
Quebec	736,384	556,003	180,381	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1	76.2	23.8
Ontario	1,113,644	838,103	275,541	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	125,634	94,133	31,501	74.9	25.1	74.2	25.8	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan.....	61,099	48,324	12,775	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.8	79.1	20.9
Alberta.....	143,929	112,975	30,954	78.5	21.5	78.0	22.0	80.0	20.0
British Columbia.....	223,133	175,628	47,505	78.7	21.3	78.2	21.8	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,576,528	1,969,335	607,193	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,182	8,597	2,585	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Sydney	16,081	15,257	824	94.9	5.1	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Halifax	28,956	21,289	7,667	73.5	26.5	72.0	28.0	73.6	26.4
Saint John	14,773	10,738	4,035	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6	74.5	25.5
Quebec	38,086	27,247	10,839	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3
Sherbrooke.....	10,755	7,819	2,936	72.7	27.3	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers	12,831	9,167	3,664	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	70.9	29.1
Drummondville	6,250	4,709	1,541	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Montreal	402,124	280,996	121,128	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull.....	46,584	32,976	13,608	70.3	29.7	69.7	30.3	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	12,293	9,442	2,851	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0
Oshawa	20,718	17,482	3,236	84.4	15.6	83.2	16.8	85.9	14.1
Niagara Falls.....	9,579	7,380	2,199	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5	79.4	20.6
St. Catharines	33,674	28,354	5,320	84.2	15.8	83.8	16.2	84.6	15.4
Toronto	407,101	278,833	128,268	68.5	31.5	68.2	31.8	69.0	31.0
Hamilton	77,639	58,938	18,721	75.9	24.1	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7
Brantford	13,582	10,177	3,405	74.9	25.1	74.0	26.0	74.9	25.1
Galt	10,886	7,606	3,280	69.9	30.1	69.8	30.2	70.5	29.5
Kitchener.....	24,021	16,455	7,566	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	69.1	30.9
Sudbury.....	22,324	20,342	1,982	91.1	8.9	89.9	10.1	92.2	7.8
London	32,890	22,517	10,373	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7
Samia	12,572	10,696	1,876	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3
Windsor	32,048	25,258	6,790	78.8	21.2	80.8	19.2	83.3	16.7
Sault Ste. Marie	11,695	10,411	1,284	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6	90.2	9.8
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	13,179	10,677	2,502	81.0	19.0	79.9	20.1	82.1	17.9
Winnipeg	83,223	56,839	26,384	68.3	31.7	67.6	32.4	68.6	31.4
Regina	14,771	10,072	4,699	68.2	31.8	66.9	33.1	68.7	31.3
Saskatoon	10,111	7,364	2,747	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6	71.7	28.3
Edmonton	43,371	31,810	11,561	73.3	26.7	72.3	27.7	74.7	25.3
Calgary	37,198	26,814	10,384	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	73.8	26.2
Vancouver.....	118,154	84,983	33,171	71.9	28.1	71.1	28.9	72.9	27.1
Victoria	15,683	11,788	3,895	75.2	24.8	73.1	26.9	79.4	20.6
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,508	52,424	1,084	98.0	2.0	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	112,357	107,846	4,511	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,126,049	874,665	251,384	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Durable Goods ¹	554,993	490,305	64,688	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	571,056	384,360	186,696	67.3	32.7	67.9	32.1	67.0	33.0
Construction	213,691	206,714	6,977	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	345,069	286,346	58,723	83.0	17.0	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	56,539	49,254	7,285	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Trade	411,206	261,223	149,983	63.5	36.5	61.0	39.0	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,065	67,763	71,302	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Service ²	119,044	63,100	55,944	53.0	47.0	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.5
Industrial composite	2,576,528	1,969,335	607,193	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3/Includes New Westminster.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

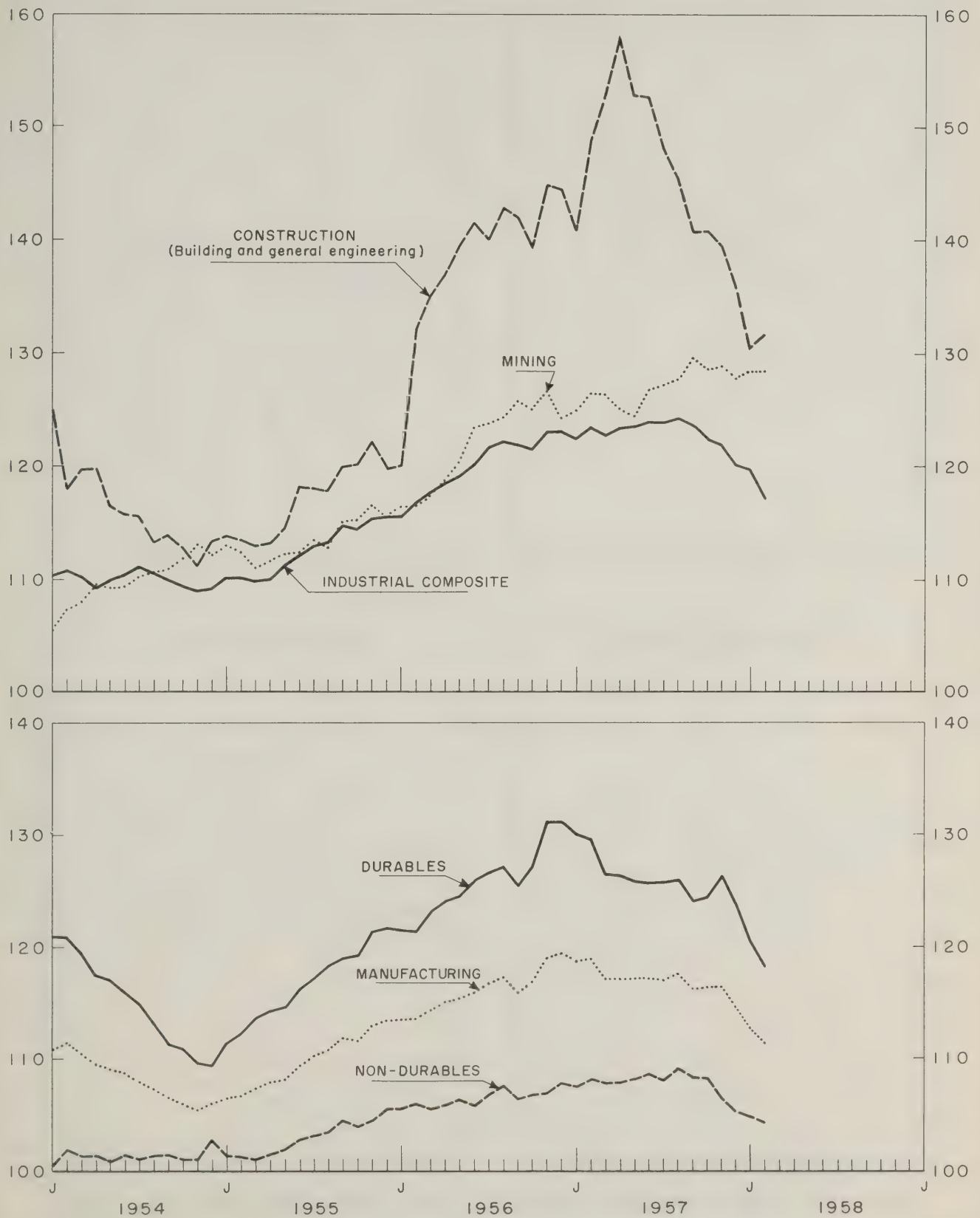
1949 = 100



Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

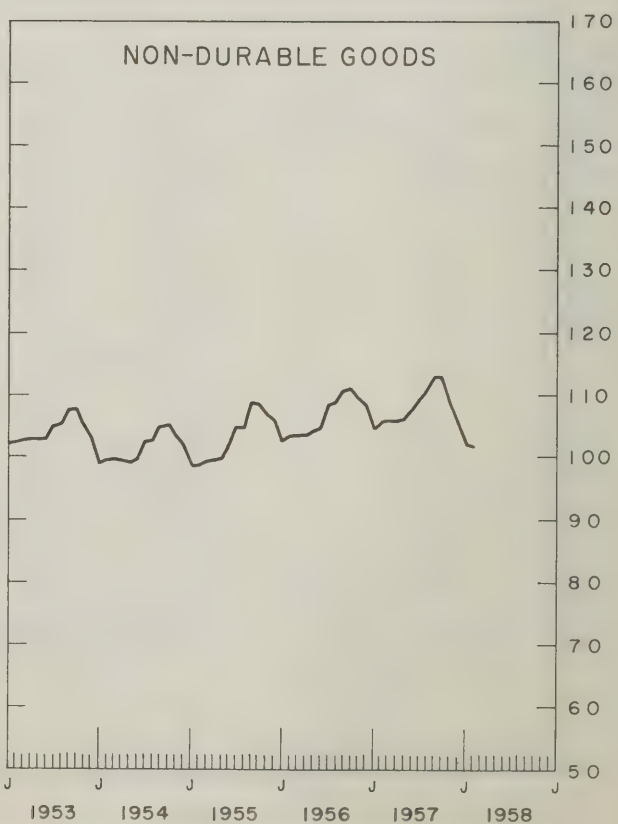
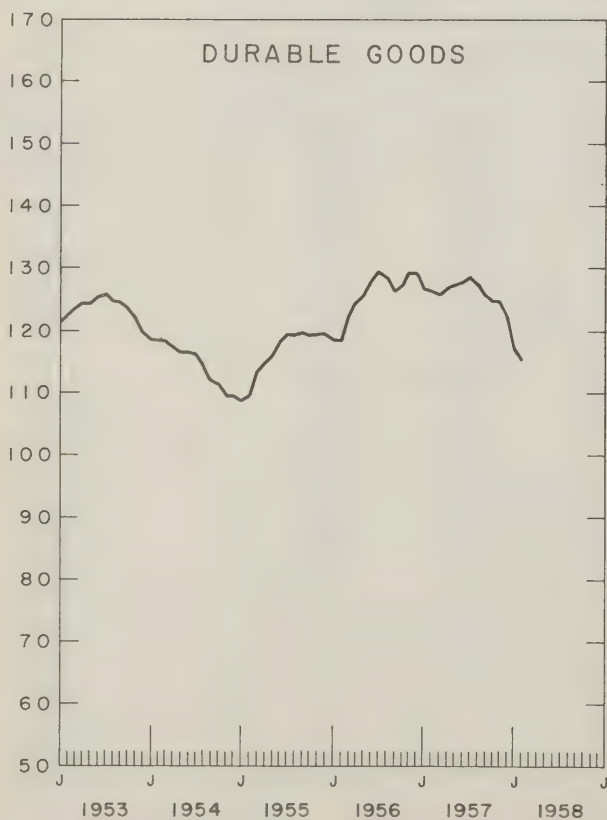
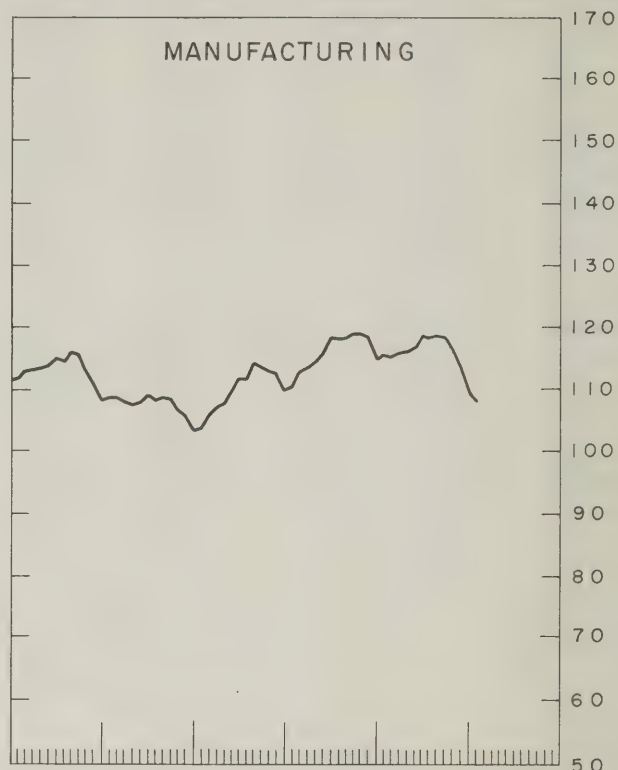
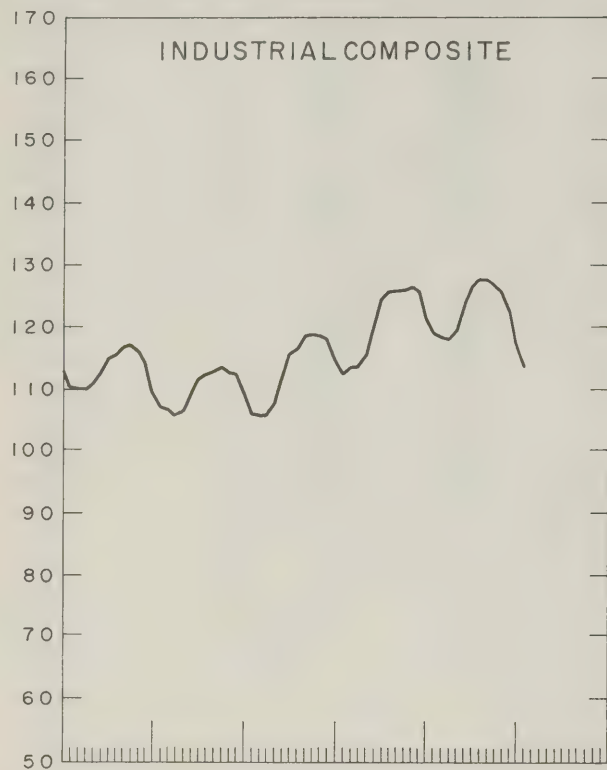
Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	119.8	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.6	117.1	126.1	128.4	112.6	131.5
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.4	118.3	101.5	104.3
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



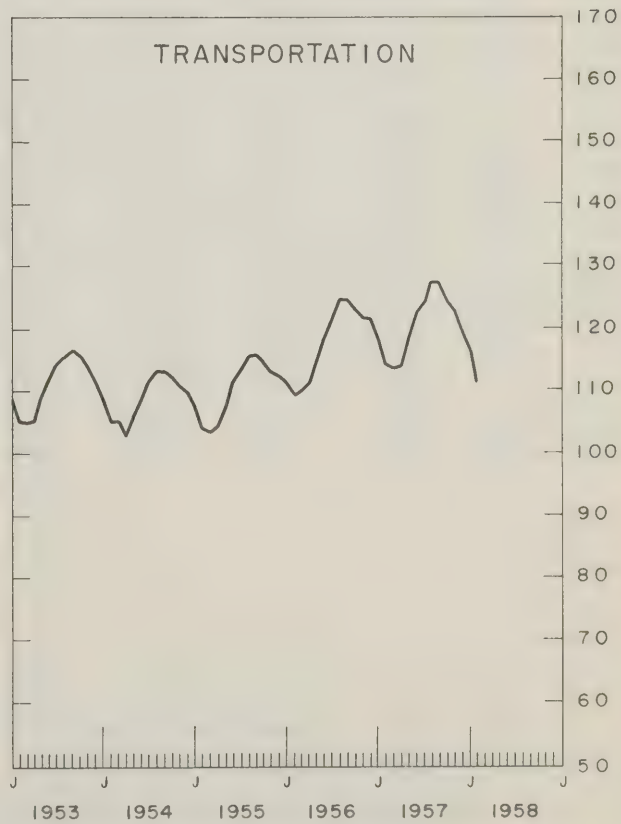
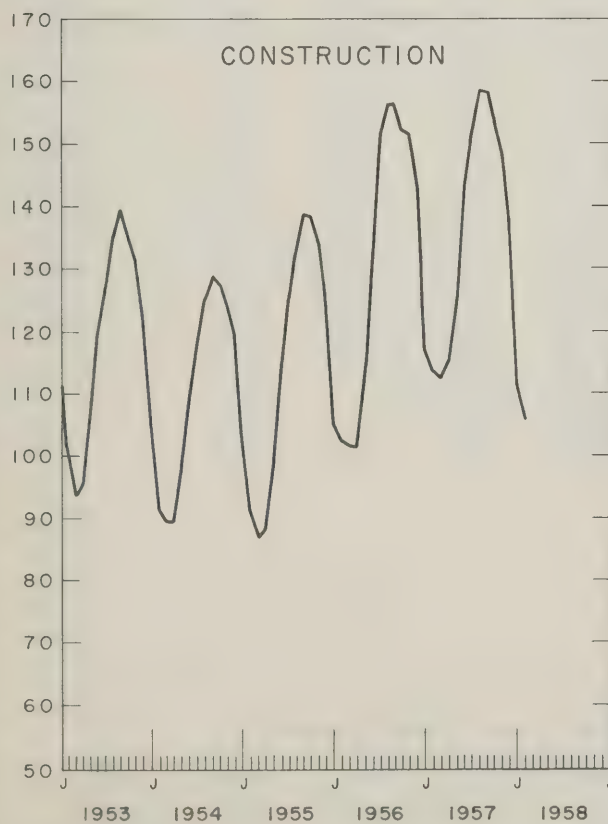
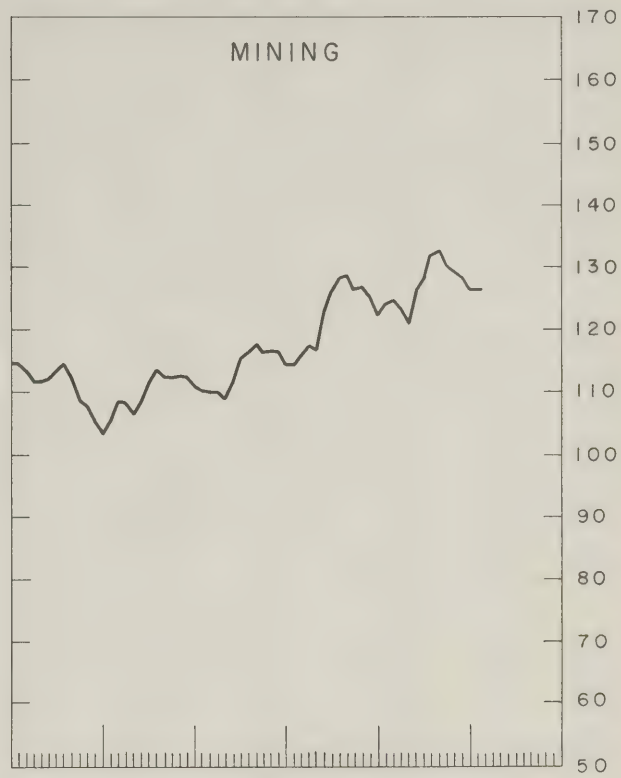
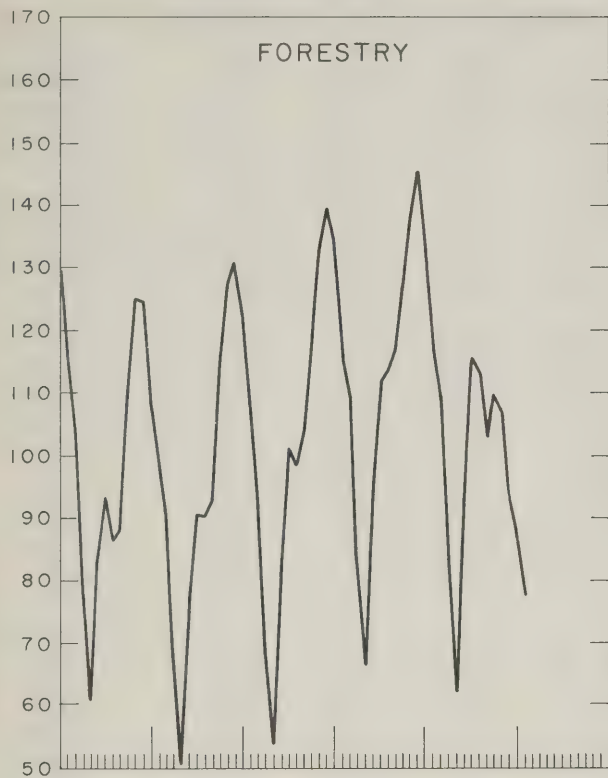
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

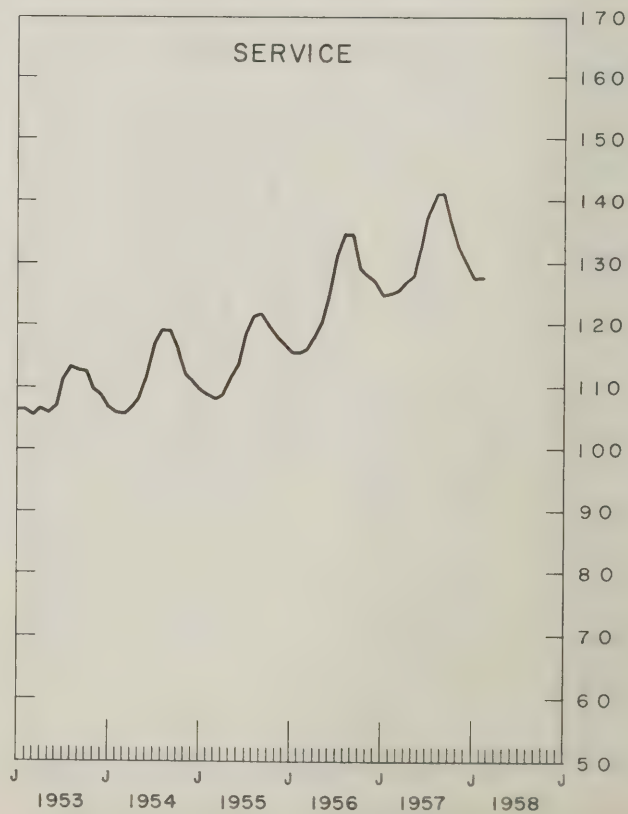
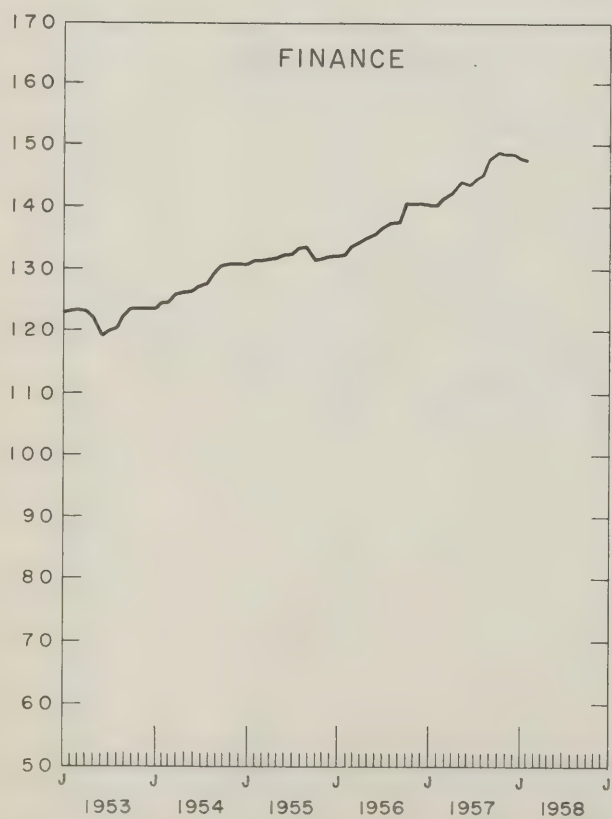
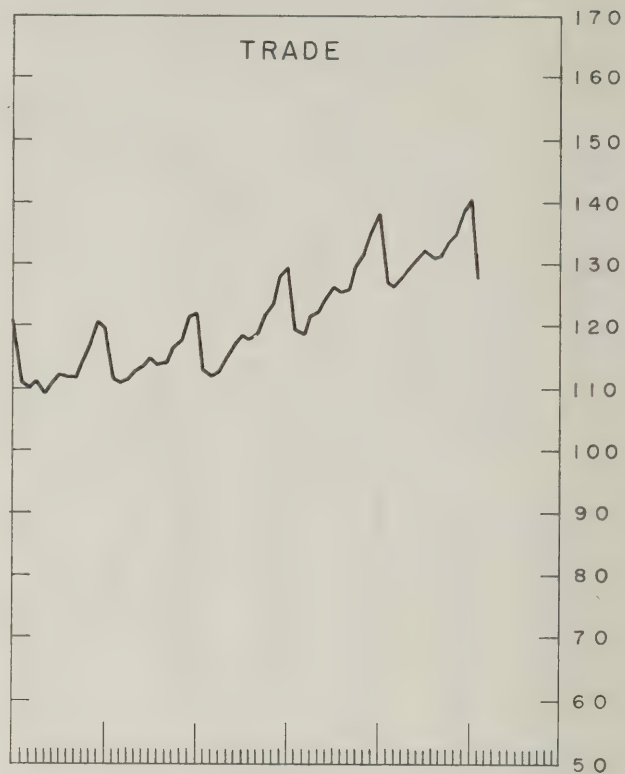


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.6	77.0	126.1	107.9	105.7	111.0	132.8	127.7	147.6	127.5
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.1 4.4 43.7 8.3 13.4 2.2 15.9 5.4 4.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.6	108.4	94.2	92.4	93.8	113.3	116.9	104.2	114.8	141.6	106.9
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.3 0.1 3.1 2.2 28.6 43.2 4.9 2.4 5.6 8.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.8	98.8	108.2	118.8
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.0	112.8	128.7	106.8	86.0	110.0	116.6	74.2	106.8
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.8 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.2 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.0	114.9	120.3	169.4	151.9	111.5	112.2
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.0	86.8	116.8	115.6	63.45	69.56	63.76	56.96	53,508
Mining	126.1	126.1	124.1	114.4	87.59	83.22	82.51	76.82	112,357
Metal mining	137.7	137.1	130.5	118.9	90.09	85.52	84.32	78.31	65,009
Gold (a)	74.6	75.0	76.4	76.6	72.97	68.82	71.40	69.20	16,999
Other metal (b)	196.6	195.0	181.0	158.3	96.15	91.51	89.41	82.42	48,010
Fuels	111.3	111.2	113.3	105.4	86.79	82.70	82.54	76.63	35,063
Coal	61.2	61.3	66.0	68.2	68.40	64.86	66.27	64.24	15,137
Oil and natural gas	294.4	291.5	287.6	229.4	100.75	96.52	96.26	88.91	19,926
Non-metal (c)	118.1	121.3	127.7	121.5	76.69	72.86	74.02	70.69	12,285
Manufacturing	107.9	109.0	115.1	110.2	71.59	68.47	69.17	65.05	1,126,049
Food and beverages	100.1	102.5	100.0	98.5	64.41	62.41	61.05	58.11	128,774
Meat products	123.1	123.6	118.8	117.3	72.47	69.41	71.10	66.54	26,010
Dairy products	106.7	109.6	102.4	98.4	58.08	57.04	55.97	53.28	11,363
Canned and cured fish	72.0	69.3	85.4	87.7	43.19	41.53	43.72	42.93	7,152
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	71.2	73.8	77.3	70.1	61.77	55.44	55.98	53.20	8,997
Grain mill products	100.8	101.5	102.4	101.0	68.61	67.18	64.00	61.96	8,439
Bread and other bakery products	106.9	108.7	106.4	107.8	61.21	60.79	57.19	54.09	18,272
Biscuits and crackers	88.9	83.6	88.2	88.8	53.74	48.38	50.03	49.13	6,660
Distilled and malt liquors	100.4	106.1	96.5	98.8	81.23	79.35	76.49	72.58	14,249
Other beverages (d)	118.1	124.7	113.2	110.1	65.22	68.36	62.24	59.32	7,525
Confectionery	86.5	88.8	89.6	83.1	51.04	47.70	47.75	44.26	8,215
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.7	85.4	110.8	104.6	63.80	66.83	59.20	54.56	10,673
Rubber products	100.9	104.4	113.9	110.7	71.88	63.97	71.74	67.16	19,605
Leather products	85.5	84.1	89.6	90.6	49.63	44.39	48.04	45.38	27,314
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.1	88.7	93.5	93.4	47.06	40.93	45.99	43.42	18,781
Other leather products (f)	75.1	75.7	82.5	85.7	55.28	51.74	52.27	49.26	8,533
Textile products (except clothing)	78.4	79.3	88.3	88.2	56.76	53.97	55.91	53.22	58,275
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	79.1	80.8	88.7	90.2	51.70	49.19	52.65	51.07	19,473
Woollen goods	59.2	60.5	74.9	74.2	54.66	50.61	53.61	51.15	8,957
Synthetic textiles and silk	81.4	81.8	87.2	89.6	63.92	63.75	61.89	59.04	13,576
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.4	87.4	95.4	95.3	46.11	40.12	45.30	43.10	92,081
Men's clothing	94.1	92.2	101.9	99.4	45.18	39.04	44.05	42.16	31,137
Women's clothing	95.6	89.1	95.7	96.5	48.38	40.88	47.15	44.28	23,832
Knit goods	75.5	75.3	83.2	83.7	45.02	40.28	45.16	43.68	19,093
Fur goods	63.3	66.7	67.3	67.4	61.00	56.45	60.21	55.27	2,995
Hats and caps	81.3	79.3	82.9	88.5	49.57	41.89	49.73	46.82	3,467
Wood products	94.2	94.1	101.1	103.0	61.18	56.36	56.73	57.02	81,034
Saw and planing mills (g)	92.2	91.0	98.3	103.5	63.58	58.54	57.28	59.20	49,089
Furniture	106.4	108.3	112.3	107.9	58.32	53.98	57.10	54.41	22,783
Other wood products (h)	80.6	81.8	93.1	91.8	55.46	50.98	53.21	51.48	9,162
Paper products	111.6	114.1	121.5	117.3	83.22	80.15	81.49	76.77	81,835
Pulp and paper mills	109.3	111.8	122.8	119.4	89.87	87.57	87.92	82.72	57,179
Other paper products (i)	117.3	120.0	118.2	112.3	67.80	62.95	64.95	61.30	24,656
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.4	118.3	112.9	75.96	74.85	73.17	69.70	53,182
Iron and steel products	105.0	105.3	114.4	107.2	79.64	75.63	78.07	73.06	166,029
Agricultural implements	65.9	61.9	59.6	67.5	79.32	76.67	76.35	72.90	11,811
Boilers and plate work	119.1	122.2	122.7	111.6	77.22	71.57	77.78	74.58	6,990
Fabricated and structural steel	161.9	162.2	166.1	133.4	82.03	76.97	79.72	75.15	11,602
Hardware and tools	92.4	93.6	100.9	107.7	72.36	69.10	71.41	67.66	9,792
Heating and cooking appliances	94.4	93.1	102.6	100.8	69.31	65.95	66.08	64.38	7,968
Iron castings	99.7	98.6	107.0	105.7	76.07	69.88	75.77	71.74	19,485
Machinery mfg. (j)	111.9	114.1	129.0	113.1	76.65	72.24	76.31	71.96	34,574
Primary iron and steel	109.5	111.2	125.7	114.5	91.55	90.56	88.34	80.36	32,990
Sheet metal products	99.1	99.9	108.7	105.5	76.74	72.08	73.77	69.39	14,984
Wire and wire products	105.6	108.3	123.1	108.7	80.53	72.82	80.33	74.19	6,928

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	128.0	134.1	147.9	129.5	79.05	75.14	76.45	71.71	144,406
Aircraft and parts	378.7	387.4	376.8	344.9	85.82	83.47	81.03	77.83	44,534
Motor vehicles	97.3	113.7	142.7	112.3	80.97	73.78	79.23	76.41	26,950
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100.0	105.3	122.1	93.0	78.31	72.77	77.40	71.31	17,967
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.0	84.5	96.0	90.4	72.65	71.89	71.29	64.43	30,673
Shipbuilding and repairing	145.3	144.2	153.2	144.2	73.72	67.75	71.49	66.81	21,765
Non-ferrous metal products.....	127.6	130.2	131.5	125.3	83.63	82.49	78.42	73.82	55,600
Aluminum products	122.9	127.9	137.8	127.7	79.34	75.52	73.37	68.26	7,932
Brass and copper products	101.9	103.2	109.2	111.9	74.40	73.35	73.21	70.71	9,265
Smelting and refining	158.2	161.1	156.0	145.0	91.66	91.56	85.07	80.13	31,668
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.9	141.8	153.4	143.0	77.00	74.00	75.68	70.50	77,019
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	121.3	123.1	123.4	124.8	74.36	70.35	72.27	68.40	30,905
Clay products	90.0	95.0	93.6	106.8	70.33	66.41	68.16	66.46	4,973
Glass and glass products	130.4	129.6	128.1	128.1	71.94	69.35	70.33	67.30	8,100
Products of petroleum and coal	137.7	138.4	134.8	126.5	101.60	103.21	97.02	89.52	15,183
Chemical products	132.8	133.4	128.5	124.0	82.42	81.32	77.08	71.81	59,179
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	117.9	118.5	115.1	113.3	73.38	71.31	70.02	67.15	8,219
Acids, alkalis and salts	149.5	151.7	136.7	128.3	92.01	93.50	87.36	79.61	9,080
Other chemical products (l)	133.0	133.1	129.8	125.7	82.12	80.61	76.37	71.31	41,880
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110.3	112.5	110.2	103.6	63.30	61.15	59.72	56.12	24,955
Construction	105.7	111.3	113.9	102.9	75.37	64.78	72.94	66.29	213,691
Building and general engineering (m)	112.6	116.1	127.3	113.0	82.06	68.28	78.93	71.22	140,103
Building	116.1	118.5	134.6	119.1	80.71	67.23	78.65	70.89	116,458
Engineering work	98.2	106.0	97.5	86.9	88.74	73.20	80.49	73.19	23,645
Highways, bridges and streets	94.6	103.5	92.3	86.7	62.64	58.50	59.74	55.94	73,588
Transportation, storage and communication.....	111.0	116.1	114.7	109.4	71.85	71.34	69.08	64.57	345,069
Transportation	99.9	105.8	106.9	103.1	73.57	72.71	71.47	66.14	248,522
Air transport and airports	190.4	186.6	188.1	174.2	102.80	98.59	86.83	82.00	13,147
Steam railways	95.9	99.9	105.9	102.8	72.86	72.60	71.94	66.35	157,073
Maintenance of equipment	99.2	100.5	111.8	109.2	72.16	68.73	71.53	65.18	21,992
Maintenance of ways and structures	79.9	87.9	92.5	88.7	61.83	61.70	57.66	54.32	31,587
Transportation — Steam railways	99.8	102.5	109.3	106.3	77.81	78.33	78.26	71.86	93,519
Telegraphs	120.1	125.9	115.4	113.7	62.84	64.44	59.59	55.70	9,975
Water transportation (n)	73.7	97.0	76.0	76.1	66.30	66.68	65.18	58.94	24,885
Electric and motor transportation (o)	120.3	121.6	121.1	113.9	71.86	70.53	69.24	65.40	53,417
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	84.7	85.3	86.5	86.7	75.16	74.00	71.26	68.55	24,199
Truck transportation.....	180.9	183.7	182.4	161.6	70.20	66.91	69.51	64.16	22,923
Storage	107.5	112.5	110.5	104.8	63.51	63.78	60.64	57.44	16,240
Grain elevators.....	98.1	104.0	98.6	98.6	63.36	64.14	60.22	56.26	11,103
Storage and warehouse.....	135.8	138.2	145.6	123.5	63.84	62.96	61.49	60.27	5,137
Communication	170.9	172.2	157.5	143.9	68.23	68.46	62.44	60.25	80,307
Radio broadcasting	300.0	299.9	286.7	243.4	73.97	74.01	69.49	66.16	11,596
Telephone	154.9	156.4	146.5	135.3	65.06	64.83	60.98	59.15	66,139
Public utility operation	132.8	133.8	125.4	119.3	82.23	80.68	77.67	72.61	56,539
Electric light and power	131.7	132.8	126.4	122.1	83.09	82.52	79.28	73.56	46,104
Other public utilities (q)	137.8	138.4	120.8	105.3	78.45	72.53	69.92	66.92	10,435
Trade	127.7	140.5	126.5	119.1	59.40	57.31	56.59	53.61	411,206
Wholesale	129.5	132.1	129.7	123.0	72.22	70.65	67.81	63.25	139,453
Retail	126.8	144.7	124.9	117.2	52.83	51.20	50.74	48.55	271,753
Food	165.3	174.0	155.4	140.3	49.10	50.16	46.65	45.57	67,443
Department stores	110.0	137.0	109.9	105.5	52.78	50.91	50.82	48.29	82,164
Variety stores	113.0	155.7	111.5	102.3	33.67	33.50	31.60	29.90	21,026
Automotive products	161.1	162.2	162.3	147.8	67.50	64.74	65.05	61.50	39,206
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.6	147.9	140.2	132.3	64.25	64.05	60.94	58.51	139,065
Banking, investment and loan	150.5	150.9	144.0	135.7	58.67	58.56	55.93	54.21	85,368
Insurance	140.6	140.6	132.5	125.0	73.51	73.18	69.55	65.64	51,903
Service	127.5	127.5	124.9	115.2	47.04	46.65	44.36	42.02	119,044
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.2	118.7	118.2	108.8	38.46	38.42	37.08	35.75	62,966
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	110.9	112.1	109.3	103.2	41.73	40.38	39.43	38.36	25,242
Other service (r)	178.0	174.9	167.4	152.6	68.90	69.09	65.11	60.15	30,836
Industrial composite	113.6	117.5	118.6	112.3	69.23	66.35	66.66	62.43	2,576,528

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	63.4	63.2	107.2	114.8	56.37	63.85	57.62	49.32	2,824
Mining	105.9	111.1	110.5	105.2	79.30	72.97	73.70	67.84	3,601
Manufacturing	100.1	101.2	106.3	115.3	65.44	70.66	67.39	59.27	8,638
Food and beverages	95.2	88.4	95.7	112.7	38.69	37.97	35.47	38.27	2,936
Pulp and paper mills	103.5	108.4	112.4	113.5	93.82	105.01	100.03	84.53	3,465
Construction	240.5	301.0	307.0	338.6	67.02	54.33	67.39	59.91	2,631
Transportation, storage and communication	124.6	132.1	124.5	121.0	62.89	64.08	57.60	55.79	6,777
Trade	101.2	116.6	105.6	105.8	47.48	44.16	44.33	41.97	6,076
Industrial composite	108.4	116.1	119.7	122.7	61.27	60.65	59.44	54.20	32,893
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	102.2	107.4	109.1	109.6	52.28	47.14	47.93	46.28	749
Transportation, storage, communication	98.3	104.7	149.7	123.3	64.18	67.68	51.99	58.53	1,203
Trade	87.6	122.2	110.1	100.4	39.62	35.33	36.06	33.34	702
Industrial composite	94.2	106.6	113.2	108.4	52.71	50.55	46.74	47.74	3,691
Nova Scotia									
Mining	76.9	76.8	81.1	81.1	74.87	66.68	62.64	60.21	10,935
Coal	77.0	76.3	78.8	77.8	75.58	67.65	62.96	60.74	10,199
Manufacturing	107.9	112.7	116.3	109.1	60.43	58.44	58.82	55.68	25,613
Food and beverages	116.1	121.7	120.1	106.9	41.68	40.93	39.10	42.10	5,585
Iron and steel products	92.3	96.5	101.0	88.0	78.80	75.33	74.97	68.62	6,074
Primary iron and steel	83.3	89.5	94.5	82.0	84.00	80.65	78.97	72.19	4,303
Transportation equipment	151.7	161.3	167.4	168.5	64.99	62.86	66.28	60.87	6,917
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.5	148.5	154.4	162.7	64.09	60.91	66.41	59.88	5,091
Construction	49.0	54.8	57.6	60.1	49.07	43.84	48.68	45.09	8,696
Building and general engineering (m)	66.0	70.4	74.9	84.3	57.53	49.50	57.17	53.05	3,067
Highways, bridges and streets	42.9	49.2	51.4	51.5	44.46	40.97	44.29	40.52	5,629
Transportation, storage, communication	106.1	105.8	125.3	117.7	60.67	61.00	59.55	58.10	13,535
Steam railways	91.8	98.0	120.8	113.6	67.92	68.09	65.40	62.31	5,908
Water transportation (n)	113.3	98.2	126.1	122.5	50.51	52.23	50.84	50.52	3,876
Trade	120.8	131.5	118.6	116.4	48.86	46.66	46.33	44.26	12,827
Retail	122.9	137.1	120.9	116.8	42.43	41.03	40.88	39.44	8,906
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	130.9	125.3	120.5	59.46	59.36	56.58	54.55	3,427
Industrial composite	92.4	96.3	99.9	96.9	58.36	55.48	55.40	52.68	79,815
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	95.3	140.3	144.6	173.0	54.44	64.07	51.90	46.86	3,234
Manufacturing	82.2	81.3	91.8	93.6	60.39	59.56	58.31	57.06	15,343
Saw and planing mills (g)	75.3	64.5	81.8	81.6	42.47	38.74	43.80	40.75	2,193
Pulp and paper mills	116.8	119.7	118.2	121.5	81.55	80.82	79.79	78.70	3,697
Transportation equipment	76.2	76.4	98.2	103.6	69.76	70.55	66.88	65.44	1,811
Construction	60.5	61.8	75.7	73.5	54.33	49.85	56.30	51.75	5,974
Building and general engineering (m)	76.2	72.5	123.5	102.2	59.32	48.68	58.32	54.43	2,689
Highways, bridges and streets	51.8	55.8	49.2	57.3	50.24	50.70	53.49	49.07	3,285
Transportation, storage, communication	109.9	109.8	125.1	127.4	64.50	63.60	66.50	60.92	15,209
Steam railways	104.2	101.4	124.9	122.1	71.69	71.84	72.73	66.20	9,368
Water transportation (n)	125.5	134.2	136.0	164.7	47.83	46.39	54.03	50.11	3,073
Trade	116.9	127.8	118.5	112.8	47.26	45.81	46.38	43.94	9,732
Wholesale	125.7	127.5	126.3	120.8	55.73	55.23	54.67	50.35	3,431
Retail	112.6	127.9	114.5	108.8	42.64	41.23	41.80	40.34	6,301
Industrial composite	93.8	97.9	106.4	108.2	57.63	56.84	57.51	54.07	56,306
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	96.1	115.3	145.7	138.8	56.08	68.51	60.94	52.07	26,959
Mining	130.9	131.9	140.7	134.0	83.89	81.31	79.62	74.97	19,927
Gold (a)	66.8	67.7	71.5	81.3	72.68	69.17	73.13	69.72	3,200
Other metal (b)	187.3	186.1	205.5	183.5	91.92	88.74	82.87	76.76	9,121
Non-metal (c)	136.7	139.7	143.9	136.3	78.97	77.72	78.34	75.56	7,606
Manufacturing	108.5	108.7	112.9	109.7	67.18	63.87	64.83	60.86	369,475
Tobacco	87.4	87.0	85.6	83.5	69.78	68.71	66.35	61.85	7,344
Leather products	78.1	76.5	84.9	87.5	46.01	39.76	44.44	41.25	13,334
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	84.5	82.0	88.7	90.2	45.74	38.70	44.46	41.58	10,795
Textile products (except clothing)	79.4	79.3	88.0	88.5	54.46	54.04	54.44	51.68	33,012
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	78.5	79.6	89.7	88.7	51.95	52.97	52.93	51.62	12,780
Synthetic textiles and silk	71.4	71.3	75.3	78.8	55.60	55.29	55.70	53.02	8,670
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.3	93.9	102.6	102.5	44.94	38.81	43.95	41.63	55,035
Men's clothing	93.3	92.1	102.6	101.2	44.11	38.65	42.54	40.47	17,798
Women's clothing	100.4	93.5	99.6	100.6	46.95	39.50	45.83	42.92	16,417
Knit goods	88.8	87.2	99.5	98.1	44.08	38.28	44.70	42.79	8,811

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	95.4	94.6	100.1	101.9	52.73	48.97	50.10	49.30	18,461
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.4	85.0	89.6	95.5	51.12	46.15	47.79	47.74	8,069
Furniture.....	115.0	116.2	118.0	116.1	54.67	52.14	53.38	51.02	7,591
Paper products.....	113.9	116.4	120.0	115.8	83.67	78.49	81.24	76.46	33,595
Pulp and paper mills.....	115.4	118.1	122.4	118.6	89.25	84.29	86.85	81.55	26,881
Other paper products (i).....	108.4	110.2	111.2	105.0	61.32	55.11	58.18	54.50	6,714
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.9	119.4	118.6	110.8	74.56	72.97	71.62	68.81	13,120
Iron and steel products.....	105.7	108.5	116.5	108.6	75.90	70.00	75.55	70.18	35,830
Machinery mfg. (j).....	113.8	117.7	126.3	108.2	72.93	66.12	76.39	70.84	10,122
Primary iron and steel.....	87.6	89.2	100.0	92.4	78.08	74.68	77.83	71.13	3,852
Transportation equipment.....	137.1	137.3	139.5	128.3	77.95	73.95	74.48	70.22	37,849
Aircraft and parts.....	266.9	276.2	254.9	224.9	84.55	83.26	81.42	78.51	16,457
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	78.4	76.1	86.8	84.1	72.70	71.73	70.77	63.92	12,264
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	164.1	160.2	167.6	150.2	74.39	58.35	69.37	67.63	7,409
Non-ferrous metal products.....	132.4	134.3	133.1	124.0	82.56	82.05	76.51	72.26	18,932
Smelting and refining.....	157.0	160.3	153.5	136.7	87.37	88.12	80.11	75.55	11,607
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	163.0	164.5	169.2	154.1	75.06	71.87	75.77	72.65	23,745
Chemical products.....	132.3	133.1	130.6	129.3	81.75	80.34	77.10	71.61	22,064
Construction.....	106.2	116.7	112.1	100.0	73.28	61.46	70.38	65.60	60,875
Building and general engineering (m).....	113.9	117.6	126.1	111.7	77.82	63.96	73.31	68.67	43,230
Highways, bridges and streets.....	91.2	114.8	84.6	77.0	62.15	56.44	61.76	56.81	17,645
Transportation, storage, communication.....	110.3	117.1	111.4	106.0	73.58	72.37	70.23	65.55	87,507
Steam railways.....	95.4	97.9	102.6	100.9	71.69	71.56	72.04	65.48	38,210
Water transportation (n).....	50.7	90.8	51.9	43.1	73.00	69.10	70.29	63.45	5,391
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	115.0	114.9	116.2	112.8	68.65	66.75	66.33	62.40	14,395
Communication.....	176.5	177.2	160.9	145.5	73.30	73.32	66.20	65.02	23,387
Public utility operation.....	130.5	129.3	122.1	115.8	77.10	73.14	71.92	69.04	11,306
Trade.....	129.7	139.6	128.4	120.4	58.25	56.41	55.16	51.91	92,382
Wholesale.....	135.3	136.8	135.6	128.9	72.12	70.77	68.15	63.81	34,775
Retail.....	126.6	141.2	124.3	115.6	49.88	48.55	47.02	44.32	57,607
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	145.2	145.6	138.8	130.7	64.50	64.25	60.73	58.23	36,828
Banking, investment and loan.....	148.4	149.0	142.3	135.4	59.27	59.18	56.16	54.92	22,559
Insurance.....	137.6	137.4	130.6	121.4	73.37	72.88	68.56	64.05	13,737
Service.....	128.0	127.4	124.7	114.7	49.38	48.91	46.06	42.43	31,125
Hotels and restaurants.....	116.5	115.3	115.6	108.4	38.00	37.93	36.44	34.74	15,269
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	99.6	100.2	102.7	99.0	40.52	38.60	39.43	37.84	6,394
Industrial composite.....	113.3	117.0	118.0	112.5	66.64	63.92	64.16	59.94	736,384
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	71.4	59.8	102.9	106.0	81.79	80.60	76.59	68.05	12,783
Mining.....	156.4	155.6	135.0	119.2	89.23	84.84	82.53	76.52	39,643
Gold (a).....	81.7	81.6	81.1	78.0	70.99	67.03	68.39	67.08	11,746
Other metal (b).....	286.7	283.0	226.6	189.1	99.37	95.43	92.26	84.62	24,778
Manufacturing.....	108.4	110.0	116.6	109.8	75.10	71.87	72.77	68.28	557,408
Food and beverages.....	99.2	100.4	98.8	96.1	66.69	64.56	62.97	59.90	54,535
Meat products.....	129.8	129.9	124.8	123.2	71.44	70.84	72.10	66.74	9,724
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	75.7	76.5	80.3	69.9	66.55	60.32	60.23	56.26	6,327
Bread and other bakery products.....	99.9	99.7	98.2	101.5	61.43	60.44	56.56	54.33	8,621
Rubber products.....	100.1	104.1	111.2	110.9	75.09	65.82	76.69	71.40	14,310
Leather products.....	93.0	91.9	93.2	92.2	54.26	49.64	52.63	50.75	12,535
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	101.4	98.8	100.0	96.3	49.52	44.15	48.47	46.39	7,167
Textile products (except clothing).....	80.5	82.8	91.9	89.6	60.42	54.40	58.67	56.10	23,185
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	86.0	89.4	95.9	102.9	51.52	42.35	52.50	50.44	6,089
Woollen goods.....	56.9	59.2	73.3	70.5	54.03	48.92	53.30	51.48	5,548
Clothing (textile and fur).....	79.5	77.9	84.3	84.3	49.32	43.53	48.99	47.12	28,204
Men's clothing.....	93.3	90.8	99.4	94.1	48.48	41.18	48.97	48.02	9,173
Women's clothing.....	89.9	88.3	90.1	91.3	53.65	45.49	51.42	48.74	5,521
Knit goods.....	64.3	65.0	70.1	73.2	46.98	42.75	46.41	45.33	8,781
Wood products.....	91.4	93.2	98.2	94.3	58.76	53.74	57.14	55.86	24,825
Saw and planing mills (g).....	81.0	81.8	84.1	79.6	58.42	53.37	54.94	57.26	8,394
Furniture.....	102.0	104.5	109.6	103.9	60.22	55.45	59.47	56.53	11,989
Paper products.....	116.8	119.8	118.5	114.7	82.88	80.04	79.75	74.89	33,194
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.8	120.4	119.6	116.3	91.66	90.14	88.25	82.99	19,697
Other paper products (i).....	115.2	119.1	116.9	112.4	70.05	65.48	67.37	63.45	13,497
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.6	121.1	120.5	115.7	78.59	77.37	76.39	72.44	29,149
Iron and steel products.....	103.9	103.6	111.8	106.0	81.45	78.47	79.65	74.64	108,508
Agricultural implements.....	65.0	60.8	57.2	66.9	80.64	78.24	78.03	73.95	10,888
Iron castings.....	98.5	97.3	103.0	101.8	75.93	70.36	75.92	73.42	11,752
Machinery mfg. (j).....	115.3	117.7	131.4	115.1	78.31	75.18	76.34	72.55	21,734
Primary iron and steel.....	120.8	121.3	138.2	127.0	95.74	96.40	92.22	83.46	23,759
Sheet metal products.....	99.2	98.6	107.4	106.6	76.16	72.78	73.83	69.25	8,913

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	125.0	134.3	155.0	128.7	82.30	77.22	79.30	75.04	77,310
Aircraft and parts	528.3	538.7	536.4	502.6	89.75	86.44	83.63	79.87	22,960
Motor vehicles	95.7	112.6	142.8	111.4	81.55	74.04	79.66	76.93	25,436
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	98.1	103.5	120.8	91.3	78.71	73.29	77.74	71.71	17,004
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.8	91.5	109.6	93.3	77.27	75.61	76.87	67.39	7,270
Non-ferrous metal products	115.6	118.8	121.3	119.2	81.83	80.26	78.16	73.21	27,568
Brass and copper products	100.0	100.5	102.3	110.4	75.42	74.16	75.48	70.63	5,237
Smelting and refining	145.2	148.9	143.4	141.9	93.67	93.50	89.28	82.81	12,065
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.1	132.1	146.6	138.8	78.26	75.33	76.11	69.89	51,089
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	120.9	122.3	122.5	121.8	76.61	72.49	75.26	70.58	16,117
Chemical products	135.1	135.5	128.0	121.4	83.37	82.27	77.41	72.04	31,197
Construction	119.3	121.9	125.7	109.1	79.78	66.88	76.55	68.74	80,405
Building and general engineering (m)	116.0	117.6	124.7	105.7	86.69	70.37	83.31	74.05	56,446
Highways, bridges and streets	127.7	132.9	128.4	118.1	63.48	58.86	59.53	56.37	23,959
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	117.8	115.4	109.7	72.69	72.42	69.81	65.11	107,644
Steam railways	95.6	99.0	103.0	101.0	73.49	73.84	72.22	65.69	45,730
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.3	130.3	129.7	120.5	74.39	71.97	72.40	68.17	23,902
Communication	156.2	157.4	152.4	138.6	67.26	66.78	61.85	59.56	30,134
Public utility operation	125.9	127.0	121.9	118.6	87.56	86.81	83.12	76.67	25,499
Trade	135.6	149.6	134.1	124.8	60.62	58.51	57.75	54.88	174,231
Wholesale	141.0	143.6	141.4	131.2	76.16	74.10	70.89	66.15	53,413
Retail	133.3	152.0	131.0	122.1	53.75	52.36	51.85	49.84	120,818
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.2	149.5	142.2	134.2	66.55	66.46	63.16	60.64	64,709
Banking, investment and loan	150.6	151.2	146.4	136.5	61.37	61.35	58.40	56.35	36,736
Service	132.1	131.2	127.8	117.5	47.94	47.37	44.79	42.82	51,322
Hotels and restaurants	120.7	121.2	119.0	108.4	37.28	36.95	35.57	34.63	26,085
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.2	118.1	112.6	105.5	42.80	41.07	39.35	38.50	10,439
Other services (r)	177.4	171.1	167.0	155.4	70.37	71.16	65.87	61.60	14,798
Industrial composite	116.9	120.3	121.5	113.5	72.06	68.79	69.39	64.94	1,113,644
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	99.4	99.6	102.6	102.5	64.45	61.00	62.21	59.06	36,828
Food and beverages	94.8	99.7	93.2	94.5	68.54	65.37	66.40	62.68	7,809
Meat products	101.0	105.2	101.8	100.4	75.43	68.62	73.22	69.73	3,160
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	79.8	91.2	96.0	42.78	35.27	42.01	40.33	4,916
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	101.5	100.8	97.1	65.35	64.96	62.58	61.04	2,919
Iron and steel products	102.0	103.0	113.3	106.0	70.54	61.71	68.19	65.90	4,469
Transportation equipment	96.8	98.6	102.3	102.2	69.84	68.46	67.15	62.20	7,781
Construction	94.9	92.5	85.1	90.3	72.63	60.91	61.51	56.52	8,558
Building and general engineering (m)	96.9	91.2	81.6	90.6	78.41	62.80	65.29	58.19	5,877
Transportation, storage, communication	103.4	107.8	111.0	106.8	71.04	70.27	70.40	64.89	32,056
Steam railways	95.0	99.5	107.2	103.4	74.42	72.91	75.07	68.41	19,503
Storage	99.3	102.0	97.9	99.8	62.24	61.68	59.21	56.07	3,196
Trade	104.2	117.6	104.8	100.2	59.75	57.26	56.78	54.46	27,211
Wholesale	107.7	109.0	109.1	106.7	65.09	64.64	61.31	58.17	10,487
Retail	102.2	122.8	102.2	96.3	56.40	53.36	53.92	52.05	16,724
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.7	127.9	122.0	119.1	61.37	60.95	58.90	56.22	7,639
Service	113.6	114.9	104.4	102.4	39.79	37.83	36.83	36.57	6,501
Hotels and restaurants	111.9	113.7	100.5	98.5	37.69	36.34	34.54	34.66	3,685
Industrial composite	104.2	107.7	106.1	103.2	64.91	62.08	62.46	59.05	125,634
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	111.8	113.2	108.8	101.5	68.95	67.25	63.62	60.58	9,231
Food and beverages	97.8	102.4	93.2	88.6	64.96	62.53	61.23	58.09	4,474
Meat products	104.0	98.9	86.1	73.8	74.39	71.30	71.62	66.55	1,396
Dairy products	91.2	105.0	90.5	88.6	52.95	51.08	49.43	48.53	1,371
Products of petroleum and coal	179.1	179.3	181.6	182.0	90.29	93.26	84.56	76.17	1,168
Construction	105.5	114.9	101.5	90.0	72.50	65.48	76.19	60.76	6,692
Building and general engineering (m)	119.7	130.1	129.1	100.1	71.52	61.40	81.75	60.80	3,639
Highways, bridges and streets	92.4	100.9	76.4	80.6	73.66	70.32	67.69	60.71	3,053
Transportation, storage, communication	97.2	104.5	103.1	102.5	69.17	68.36	66.78	62.68	16,712
Steam railways	84.9	93.1	96.7	98.2	75.01	72.76	71.87	68.33	9,276
Storage	90.7	99.9	90.0	91.8	56.44	58.05	53.05	49.02	3,399
Trade	114.7	125.0	113.7	111.1	58.44	57.98	56.71	53.78	15,004
Wholesale	110.0	112.9	112.3	108.9	67.59	66.97	64.10	60.77	5,576
Retail	117.7	132.7	114.5	112.6	53.04	53.14	52.15	49.31	9,428
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.2	128.9	124.1	120.2	56.56	56.26	53.77	52.08	4,013
Service	112.9	114.6	112.7	104.6	39.28	38.78	36.68	36.34	3,188
Industrial composite	114.8	121.0	113.6	107.9	66.92	65.37	63.84	58.96	61,099

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	143.3	143.2	144.8	128.4	95.98	92.60	93.51	87.23	21,939
Coal	29.1	31.9	40.3	48.2	49.21	54.77	71.33	71.75	2,349
Oil	303.7	299.6	292.6	236.3	102.07	98.09	97.32	91.24	18,029
Manufacturing	143.3	147.2	150.8	136.7	72.93	70.15	70.43	64.10	29,248
Food and beverages	112.1	122.7	113.8	111.4	70.48	66.56	66.51	62.37	8,239
Meat products	133.0	133.0	131.0	128.7	75.99	70.15	72.62	68.50	4,204
Wood products	106.2	102.4	131.4	114.3	57.53	51.16	52.95	49.85	2,966
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.3	129.7	122.7	116.6	68.37	66.92	64.19	61.87	1,488
Iron and steel products	174.4	175.1	197.9	159.6	71.29	71.42	75.28	70.42	3,093
Transportation equipment	150.3	150.9	167.9	154.2	69.81	70.13	68.95	64.05	4,467
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	119.2	128.7	136.8	133.1	69.00	63.00	67.37	60.65	1,903
Products of petroleum and coal	189.4	190.3	191.3	163.9	99.32	100.79	83.86	84.69	1,864
Construction	139.0	142.5	164.0	155.3	75.07	67.68	77.30	69.81	15,440
Building and general engineering (m)	142.7	157.3	197.4	183.2	78.21	67.84	83.84	73.97	8,849
Highways, bridges and streets	134.3	123.7	122.5	120.5	70.85	67.43	64.20	61.91	6,591
Transportation, storage, communication	115.6	120.7	116.4	110.1	73.74	75.02	68.45	66.02	24,185
Steam railways	84.1	91.1	96.1	91.7	73.75	72.55	70.38	68.62	11,291
Electric and motor transportation (o)	168.5	170.7	164.2	146.4	77.22	79.81	73.28	71.03	4,310
Storage	112.4	114.4	111.2	109.6	61.38	61.94	57.77	55.48	2,670
Trade	155.9	170.8	149.8	138.6	60.01	58.07	57.28	54.70	31,422
Wholesale	152.2	156.2	150.6	137.2	68.69	67.88	64.73	61.14	10,713
Retail	157.9	178.7	149.3	139.3	55.51	53.46	53.33	51.43	20,709
Service	149.3	146.9	148.8	130.5	45.28	45.67	43.54	41.65	8,798
Hotels and restaurants	129.6	127.4	140.3	120.2	40.98	42.16	41.31	40.47	5,215
Industrial composite	141.6	146.6	145.4	132.2	71.57	69.24	68.80	64.92	143,929
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	36.8	54.9	53.0	63.7	76.01	72.17	72.22	71.30	4,905
Mining	81.1	81.5	91.9	91.9	83.66	77.66	87.69	79.37	7,988
Gold (a)	45.9	48.6	53.0	54.8	77.94	69.92	82.49	71.09	904
Other metal (b)	96.6	97.5	118.6	113.0	93.25	83.80	92.76	86.20	4,586
Coal	58.2	59.3	61.5	64.3	54.05	64.58	76.59	66.48	1,374
Manufacturing	103.3	103.7	118.0	116.8	77.70	74.13	73.12	70.80	73,516
Food and beverages	75.8	77.1	79.8	78.3	69.25	68.16	68.25	62.92	9,361
Canned and cured fish	51.0	47.7	67.5	60.4	62.30	61.65	66.37	59.34	1,769
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	52.2	53.7	54.3	65.3	59.20	55.77	55.49	52.95	1,041
Wood products	99.7	99.7	106.3	115.9	72.72	67.23	63.91	66.83	27,529
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.9	102.2	108.8	119.9	73.05	67.69	64.07	67.31	25,636
Paper products	62.9	62.5	146.0	139.2	85.52	83.77	87.34	84.98	3,793
Pulp and paper mills	30.4	29.4	146.9	141.3	97.01	100.01	91.74	90.14	1,312
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	121.6	118.3	112.3	83.57	83.10	76.98	72.34	3,566
Iron and steel products	120.0	113.3	149.1	132.0	83.06	77.09	81.77	76.46	6,376
Transportation equipment	159.4	168.4	183.9	157.5	82.47	81.36	78.99	72.48	7,491
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.5	164.5	179.4	158.6	83.11	82.35	80.21	72.58	5,793
Non-ferrous metal products	167.9	168.9	170.1	150.5	94.98	92.93	84.96	80.51	7,048
Chemical products	92.3	92.4	92.4	95.3	82.81	80.49	77.82	74.35	2,389
Construction	110.8	114.7	127.4	111.2	83.89	79.53	81.82	77.35	24,029
Building and general engineering (m)	104.7	110.3	136.1	121.6	96.27	88.26	90.59	83.74	13,654
Highways, bridges and streets	120.1	121.4	114.2	95.1	67.61	67.57	66.09	64.70	10,375
Transportation, storage, communication	122.6	124.7	118.0	109.1	74.77	73.59	72.49	66.66	40,241
Steam railways	116.0	120.5	114.0	105.8	75.89	75.86	76.05	69.74	13,823
Electric and motor transportation (o)	93.4	95.7	90.6	85.8	78.69	78.01	72.96	68.36	4,905
Water transportation (n)	95.9	97.0	97.2	95.9	73.87	70.00	71.13	62.59	7,925
Communication	186.5	187.2	161.7	144.9	64.59	63.70	63.19	59.96	9,443
Public utility operation	139.1	143.6	130.6	105.6	88.25	85.26	88.00	83.47	6,440
Trade	111.9	125.4	111.7	107.8	64.69	61.82	62.21	58.30	41,619
Wholesale	109.5	112.7	106.6	105.5	75.87	74.63	73.17	66.63	14,927
Retail	113.3	132.8	114.6	109.0	58.44	55.53	56.40	53.91	26,692
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.2	159.4	147.0	136.9	62.33	61.63	59.63	57.14	11,168
Banking, investment and loan	161.4	161.4	147.0	139.1	56.65	55.68	54.03	52.24	8,014
Service	119.0	122.1	121.6	113.7	49.75	50.49	49.16	46.21	13,227
Hotels and restaurants	119.7	123.1	122.4	115.1	45.15	45.83	44.41	41.28	7,769
Industrial composite	106.9	111.6	113.9	109.1	73.47	70.55	71.09	67.33	223,133

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	89.2	87.3	85.9	94.3	53.36	55.31	50.60	48.80	3,000
Food and beverages	96.0	83.7	77.7	88.5	48.45	53.76	46.73	47.25	1,342
Trade	111.4	125.4	112.0	113.4	50.83	47.91	48.92	46.07	4,051
Industrial composite	115.6	124.1	111.8	113.9	50.79	47.85	48.51	45.59	11,182
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	127.3	126.2	130.4	129.8	63.10	61.53	61.90	58.43	9,149
Food and beverages	93.0	96.7	95.1	89.1	44.56	44.32	40.40	44.06	1,894
Transportation equipment	168.4	162.7	170.9	177.5	66.93	64.28	68.53	63.22	5,039
Construction	63.0	71.1	69.4	71.1	61.57	53.11	61.57	55.28	1,930
Transportation, storage, communication	128.7	119.0	135.9	125.9	52.74	52.75	52.27	52.02	6,477
Trade	114.8	123.2	116.7	112.4	49.59	48.29	46.45	44.71	7,641
Retail	119.2	129.8	118.9	113.9	43.65	42.87	41.85	40.74	5,456
Industrial composite	116.5	117.4	119.4	115.7	55.87	54.36	54.40	52.30	28,956
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	83.2	86.5	97.6	100.2	59.12	58.07	57.46	58.22	3,848
Transportation, storage, communication	129.8	136.3	135.7	151.5	50.55	49.47	53.52	51.65	4,965
Trade	101.1	111.3	106.5	104.1	44.91	43.99	43.44	42.63	3,033
Industrial composite	99.7	105.2	108.4	111.8	51.96	50.48	52.11	51.10	14,773
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.3	102.7	107.7	105.0	59.64	56.26	56.50	53.42	19,061
Leather products	67.7	63.5	72.1	76.5	40.93	37.58	40.47	36.66	2,443
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.4	82.4	94.8	96.3	39.19	37.28	36.50	36.50	2,356
Transportation equipment	190.4	188.3	191.1	132.1	68.33	51.64	62.49	61.65	2,778
Construction	81.5	83.0	81.8	90.0	63.50	54.93	57.98	56.97	4,324
Trade	107.1	116.2	110.0	106.7	52.27	50.01	48.90	46.81	6,603
Retail	105.2	117.6	108.7	104.6	45.07	42.37	42.46	41.79	4,393
Industrial composite	103.8	105.1	105.2	103.7	57.87	54.68	54.61	52.38	38,086
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	99.3	98.6	112.9	104.5	56.52	50.60	59.69	53.71	7,610
Textile products (except clothing)	106.6	108.9	118.1	119.5	48.91	47.60	52.69	48.06	2,467
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.7	40.7	60.7	57.4	39.71	33.79	44.36	38.03	1,063
Iron and steel products	111.4	109.5	134.8	107.0	68.47	55.96	72.69	67.83	1,917
Industrial composite	98.8	100.5	109.3	103.7	56.19	51.00	57.89	52.53	10,755
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	113.7	115.2	118.2	111.0	67.29	62.84	66.29	61.12	10,130
Pulp and paper mills	104.8	105.8	111.8	108.2	94.61	86.88	91.10	84.01	3,600
Industrial composite	108.2	109.9	111.3	105.5	64.02	60.12	63.08	58.29	12,831
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.0	111.1	114.0	110.3	69.73	66.35	67.52	63.33	216,248
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.8	93.9	93.8	89.7	72.76	71.17	68.17	64.60	5,375
Leather products	77.2	76.3	84.7	86.6	49.35	42.71	47.32	44.93	7,373
Textile products (except clothing)	85.1	85.1	92.0	94.1	59.48	58.32	59.12	54.62	8,867
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.2	95.1	102.3	101.1	48.25	41.68	47.36	44.60	37,983
Men's clothing	85.4	84.5	93.0	90.5	50.10	44.72	48.57	46.26	10,478
Women's clothing	98.9	91.9	98.7	100.8	48.75	40.99	47.60	44.18	14,990
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	119.5	118.7	110.5	78.22	76.83	75.28	72.59	10,559
Iron and steel products	106.4	109.1	116.7	109.8	79.24	73.82	78.51	73.02	24,671
Transportation equipment	127.0	127.0	129.1	121.3	79.78	77.20	76.50	71.51	31,721
Railway and rolling stock equipment	77.2	74.9	85.7	83.5	72.72	72.01	70.65	63.87	12,081
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.1	143.9	151.6	139.1	77.08	74.20	78.45	74.99	19,866
Chemical products	126.7	126.8	121.6	117.3	84.72	83.23	80.19	74.84	11,891
Construction	119.0	117.9	132.4	117.7	72.36	62.31	69.37	66.57	29,323
Building and general engineering (m)	112.5	112.7	132.9	118.9	74.48	61.74	70.42	67.94	21,358
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	134.7	119.7	110.0	74.48	73.08	70.09	67.31	32,233
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.5	112.4	113.5	110.5	70.04	68.51	68.27	64.49	11,213
Trade	129.9	139.2	129.4	121.9	60.23	58.43	56.86	53.39	68,059
Wholesale	136.1	137.5	137.2	130.6	73.65	72.03	69.49	65.03	26,724
Retail	126.1	140.2	124.6	116.5	51.55	50.43	48.30	45.37	41,335
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.1	142.8	137.4	129.7	67.18	66.92	63.55	60.78	27,457
Banking, investment and loan	145.5	146.3	139.9	134.2	63.78	63.70	61.18	59.71	16,061
Insurance	133.7	133.8	129.8	120.5	72.68	72.16	67.52	62.85	10,976
Service	129.2	128.3	123.6	113.1	52.46	52.38	49.55	45.36	22,978
Hotels and restaurants	113.3	111.7	109.5	103.3	39.11	39.92	37.10	35.45	9,464
Industrial composite	118.8	121.1	120.4	114.2	67.68	64.59	64.96	61.25	402,124
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.5	104.1	109.4	112.5	72.89	70.86	67.73	65.07	15,200
Pulp and paper mills	104.6	106.4	116.5	119.7	83.12	82.58	79.04	78.56	4,159
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.8	114.7	114.5	110.4	74.14	73.28	71.71	67.35	2,723
Iron and steel products	54.0	54.7	57.4	62.9	71.23	63.29	68.77	67.75	1,120
Construction	121.8	123.9	116.2	104.3	66.28	56.57	63.80	60.09	6,135
Trade	119.2	138.4	119.8	108.2	51.35	47.56	48.94	47.00	10,815
Finance, insurance and real estate	117.0	116.8	111.7	109.3	65.43	65.11	62.47	59.78	5,046
Service	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.7	41.25	39.65	38.28	40.15	4,097
Industrial composite	114.0	119.9	115.7	112.7	63.21	59.58	59.90	57.70	46,584

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.7	108.9	120.0	95.8	82.55	80.20	81.71	76.04	26,930
Pulp and paper mills	122.1	126.6	124.1	121.8	91.11	87.63	86.57	82.28	3,290
Iron and steel products	97.4	96.4	116.1	98.5	86.10	81.30	87.29	79.84	8,147
Transportation equipment	117.6	128.2	140.1	60.7	83.63	83.33	82.04	79.35	6,499
Construction	192.1	193.2	204.0	174.4	85.90	78.79	82.70	78.75	2,568
Industrial composite	112.8	116.6	125.5	102.5	79.31	76.50	78.38	72.87	33,674
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.3	118.1	120.9	117.5	75.69	71.98	72.92	68.90	199,499
Food and beverages	107.3	108.0	105.3	105.0	69.03	67.16	66.34	61.85	22,979
Meat products	122.1	120.1	118.9	120.4	75.19	75.92	77.25	69.81	5,395
Rubber products	86.1	87.2	98.4	97.5	79.32	64.90	79.84	74.35	4,833
Textile products (except clothing)	81.3	82.7	90.7	85.3	59.84	55.74	57.72	55.53	4,359
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	80.8	86.9	85.1	52.30	46.68	51.99	50.17	15,674
Men's clothing	89.7	84.7	97.9	93.4	51.84	45.75	52.06	51.30	5,418
Women's clothing	87.7	86.3	86.1	84.4	57.04	49.02	55.18	52.76	4,578
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	116.8	122.5	115.8	111.1	70.72	65.28	67.43	63.47	7,537
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.5	121.9	121.3	115.3	83.05	81.81	81.36	77.20	18,883
Iron and steel products	121.6	119.9	122.3	118.1	79.15	75.20	77.19	73.61	32,343
Transportation equipment	240.8	243.3	246.7	236.1	88.48	84.63	83.06	78.44	25,686
Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.8	119.3	140.3	134.9	78.46	73.36	75.60	70.60	20,230
Chemical products	118.8	119.5	118.1	111.5	78.33	76.46	73.34	68.94	12,705
Construction	144.6	146.3	147.7	137.0	84.13	69.44	79.99	74.60	21,371
Building and general engineering (m)	142.2	141.2	147.0	132.6	85.69	70.07	81.42	76.33	18,321
Transportation, storage, communication	143.8	146.7	140.9	132.0	73.96	72.71	70.27	67.12	28,172
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.4	128.7	127.5	120.0	76.16	75.16	73.44	68.63	12,153
Public utility operation	132.5	132.1	128.0	122.3	90.96	90.60	85.30	79.48	11,055
Trade	133.8	146.8	132.4	124.2	66.46	64.26	63.67	60.39	84,409
Wholesale	146.9	150.4	149.0	137.0	78.72	75.89	72.43	68.16	30,331
Retail	127.4	145.0	124.2	117.9	59.59	58.38	58.54	55.96	54,078
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.0	161.4	152.9	142.9	69.78	69.85	66.29	63.62	34,919
Banking, investment and loan	163.5	164.4	158.4	147.2	66.82	67.17	64.08	61.61	18,225
Insurance	153.5	153.5	143.7	134.9	73.63	73.30	69.63	66.06	15,768
Service	147.7	145.5	139.4	129.1	52.83	52.36	50.15	47.11	27,318
Hotels and restaurants	123.3	124.4	116.0	111.7	40.45	39.73	38.56	37.06	11,791
Industrial composite	128.7	132.0	129.2	123.2	72.53	69.33	69.63	65.96	407,101
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	98.2	99.0	106.6	104.4	80.43	78.12	79.01	71.94	52,877
Textile products (except clothing)	96.8	96.7	110.6	111.6	50.72	45.40	52.33	50.22	2,666
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.6	42.0	54.1	62.2	46.32	41.09	45.12	43.90	1,919
Iron and steel products	106.9	106.0	116.1	109.6	90.70	89.22	88.57	80.67	23,763
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.7	113.8	120.5	128.5	85.48	85.28	83.30	73.73	8,478
Construction	102.0	106.8	123.4	99.4	79.30	68.80	74.78	67.93	3,607
Retail trade	143.9	165.7	137.9	138.3	52.95	50.65	51.30	47.85	7,956
Industrial composite	106.8	109.4	113.0	109.1	74.81	72.01	73.41	67.39	77,639
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	81.0	79.4	82.7	86.3	68.31	63.93	66.38	63.21	10,654
Textile products (except clothing)	87.6	91.2	102.2	97.2	61.98	51.73	60.73	59.18	1,307
Iron and steel products	62.6	58.6	62.9	73.4	77.35	73.84	74.77	69.51	4,158
Industrial composite	86.0	85.6	86.8	88.8	65.48	61.46	63.69	61.19	13,582
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	101.2	104.1	106.8	98.8	65.09	60.95	64.74	60.83	17,223
Food and beverages	122.3	127.3	122.5	116.6	70.91	67.10	66.64	61.97	3,499
Rubber products	86.0	88.9	91.8	85.7	70.64	66.37	70.30	66.07	4,244
Leather products	67.7	66.1	64.5	64.1	58.03	54.56	57.52	54.37	1,172
Wood products	103.9	111.5	121.7	94.6	57.59	55.25	61.69	58.15	2,324
Industrial composite	110.0	113.6	113.9	105.4	63.99	59.91	62.38	59.84	24,021
London:									
Manufacturing	111.8	109.8	115.6	105.1	68.36	64.77	65.10	61.87	17,311
Food and beverages	105.7	102.7	104.3	100.3	65.86	62.25	56.82	60.33	4,147
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	80.2	84.4	85.1	49.44	42.33	48.62	46.86	1,072
Paper products	90.7	91.5	107.6	107.9	73.88	67.76	71.98	63.50	892
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	104.1	107.1	104.7	73.44	70.15	69.45	67.65	1,229
Iron and steel products	86.4	81.8	99.7	89.9	72.12	65.61	70.26	66.77	2,501
Construction	81.3	84.8	100.5	90.9	74.00	60.76	71.33	67.30	1,657
Retail trade	121.2	128.9	120.8	115.7	49.81	49.65	47.90	46.43	4,178
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.9	140.0	133.1	129.3	64.09	63.96	61.97	58.63	2,976
Industrial composite	116.6	116.7	119.1	110.5	64.60	61.89	62.11	59.26	32,890
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	65.9	79.7	105.3	106.1	79.68	71.16	77.86	76.45	21,931
Iron and steel products	94.1	100.3	125.4	119.8	78.38	71.42	76.09	75.59	4,193
Transportation equipment	54.9	73.6	104.9	107.6	81.41	69.90	78.68	78.50	12,297
Trade	100.0	111.0	107.5	102.2	52.83	51.73	50.45	50.67	4,045
Industrial composite	74.2	86.1	105.8	105.6	74.08	67.82	73.53	72.34	32,048

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	111.1	114.4	115.2	120.9	79.97	79.34	74.70	71.79	5,745
Pulp and paper mills	119.8	122.1	114.0	113.5	90.76	90.05	86.45	82.75	2,485
Transportation equipment	142.4	159.4	162.5	193.7	73.43	71.45	68.43	65.33	1,814
Transportation, storage, communication	80.5	102.7	85.2	77.3	69.55	69.35	67.87	62.63	1,882
Trade	119.3	136.3	113.5	107.0	57.68	53.60	54.07	51.83	2,784
Industrial composite	106.8	116.5	107.0	104.8	70.44	68.66	66.33	63.80	13,179
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.6	99.1	100.8	101.0	64.07	60.82	61.12	57.86	33,058
Food and beverages	89.8	95.6	89.5	91.3	71.03	67.46	67.76	63.77	6,704
Meat products	97.9	101.3	97.7	97.5	77.32	70.66	74.69	70.52	2,925
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.9	80.3	92.0	97.3	43.30	35.55	42.68	40.73	4,732
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.5	100.3	99.6	96.2	65.64	65.44	62.90	61.57	2,815
Iron and steel products	102.9	104.3	108.1	102.1	70.16	62.75	66.42	63.95	3,679
Transportation equipment	96.8	98.5	102.2	102.1	69.88	68.50	67.18	62.24	7,767
Construction	81.0	82.9	92.4	111.8	71.30	58.51	62.43	58.99	3,900
Transportation, storage, communication	117.3	120.3	115.2	112.1	68.73	69.35	63.99	61.61	8,992
Trade	101.7	115.7	102.3	97.7	60.30	57.40	57.28	54.85	23,341
Wholesale	105.7	106.7	106.5	104.2	65.61	64.83	62.05	58.85	8,410
Retail	99.5	120.5	100.1	94.3	57.31	53.91	54.57	52.50	14,931
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.6	128.1	122.3	119.0	63.65	63.11	61.13	58.28	6,138
Service	110.6	113.0	103.9	101.1	40.04	38.03	36.92	36.99	5,711
Industrial composite	103.0	107.8	103.8	103.0	62.36	59.46	59.02	56.38	83,223
Regina:									
Manufacturing	134.4	134.8	123.3	112.7	74.58	74.15	69.02	65.05	2,963
Wholesale trade	109.7	110.5	111.8	108.6	66.03	65.93	64.14	60.00	2,454
Retail trade	100.3	117.5	100.2	101.0	53.48	52.24	54.60	50.86	3,695
Industrial composite	114.9	120.7	114.4	109.2	62.95	61.80	60.46	56.88	14,771
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	117.3	117.6	112.2	108.5	67.72	66.35	62.89	61.18	2,541
Food and beverages	98.9	114.1	108.5	105.9	67.42	66.48	61.97	60.30	1,598
Wholesale trade	110.6	113.2	117.7	111.9	65.27	64.89	60.56	58.42	1,662
Retail trade	122.4	132.1	122.0	121.6	53.31	55.42	50.02	47.23	1,851
Industrial composite	120.3	125.1	116.0	111.4	61.44	60.31	57.47	55.13	10,111
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	168.6	168.7	173.2	156.1	73.65	69.89	70.59	65.30	12,870
Food and beverages	128.2	127.9	125.5	126.5	73.05	67.32	68.81	63.13	3,917
Meat products	132.7	132.2	130.4	131.6	75.99	67.68	71.92	66.57	2,695
Construction	149.3	159.1	183.7	167.4	79.53	67.61	80.63	68.24	5,904
Wholesale trade	178.7	183.0	178.5	160.7	68.61	66.57	64.69	61.15	4,621
Retail trade	164.8	188.0	153.6	144.8	55.46	52.22	52.87	50.65	9,401
Industrial composite	169.4	176.5	170.0	155.5	66.87	62.91	65.20	60.00	43,371
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	128.0	130.1	134.6	127.6	73.04	72.02	68.77	65.06	9,492
Food and beverages	118.6	125.0	125.6	115.7	71.29	71.63	67.20	65.36	2,952
Transportation equipment	134.6	134.7	146.5	144.2	69.69	70.84	67.06	62.55	2,462
Construction	160.8	162.5	206.8	166.4	77.44	68.92	67.37	65.84	3,219
Wholesale trade	133.1	137.0	132.4	128.5	68.17	68.27	64.84	61.15	4,328
Retail trade	160.4	177.6	153.8	138.0	56.36	56.36	54.94	53.18	8,034
Industrial composite	151.9	157.0	153.2	139.6	67.11	66.01	63.62	61.21	37,198
* Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	102.8	103.2	112.4	109.0	76.03	72.64	72.40	69.11	39,126
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	120.1	119.1	113.1	86.74	86.68	79.23	74.18	2,761
Wood products	85.5	86.2	91.4	100.7	72.32	66.84	64.97	67.35	11,582
Saw and planing mills(g)	87.1	86.8	91.2	103.3	72.87	67.39	65.35	68.54	9,898
Iron and steel products	123.5	116.5	153.4	135.3	83.08	77.09	81.86	76.53	6,141
Transportation equipment	135.0	142.1	163.5	125.7	81.92	81.22	83.37	75.16	3,781
Construction	89.3	92.6	98.5	91.2	88.14	83.31	85.17	73.43	9,785
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	127.0	117.9	111.0	70.95	69.30	69.51	63.04	18,875
Water transportation (n)	100.6	100.9	98.8	99.6	74.03	69.51	73.31	62.05	4,744
Communication	188.9	187.6	160.9	146.5	64.01	63.08	62.75	59.45	8,600
Trade	113.3	124.6	114.6	109.0	68.25	65.13	65.09	60.73	29,885
Wholesale	121.9	124.4	122.0	116.1	78.91	77.44	74.65	69.43	12,227
Retail	107.9	124.7	110.2	105.0	60.86	57.60	58.72	55.27	17,658
Service	117.0	118.9	117.9	109.3	51.08	51.67	50.34	47.44	9,399
Industrial composite	111.5	115.2	114.5	108.3	72.14	69.47	69.60	64.73	118,154
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	132.8	136.8	145.8	141.5	79.01	77.05	72.27	68.62	6,363
Wood products	94.2	89.7	114.1	114.7	70.15	63.36	67.17	63.71	1,233
Transportation equipment	208.6	221.7	230.9	220.0	83.00	81.81	74.03	70.04	3,628
Trade	111.0	133.2	111.0	107.5	54.44	53.28	52.57	51.82	4,233
Industrial composite	112.2	120.9	117.2	114.9	67.27	64.15	63.35	60.93	15,683

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *Includes New Westminster.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1958.

Year and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal
1939 - Average	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	..	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - Average	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - Average	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - Average	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - Average	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - Average	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - Average	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - Average	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - Average	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - Average	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - Average	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1955 - Average	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49
1956 - Average	47.09	63.72	51.51	50.43	53.42	53.60	59.92	54.95	62.63
1957 - Average	49.82	69.89	54.49	52.19	56.03	55.77	62.91	57.18	65.80
1955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97
1956 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25
Mar. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60
Apr. 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71
July 1	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61
Aug. 1	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12
Sept. 1	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65
Oct. 1	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38
Nov. 1	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62
Dec. 1	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21
1957 - Jan. 1	47.83	66.30	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	53.73	60.92
Feb. 1	48.51	67.88	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	57.28	64.96
Mar. 1	49.45	66.79	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	56.80	65.21
Apr. 1	49.72	66.87	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	55.91	65.65
May 1	50.10	68.84	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	56.91	65.87
June 1	50.54	70.64	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	58.15	66.66
July 1	51.88	69.64	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	57.50	66.09
Aug. 1	50.47	72.41	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	56.71	66.64
Sept. 1	49.74	72.63	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	58.86	67.00
Oct. 1	50.54	71.93	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	58.58	66.68
Nov. 1	49.53	73.52	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	57.82	66.77
Dec. 1	49.53	71.21	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	57.90	67.21
1958 - Jan. 1	47.85	69.62	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	55.78	64.59
Feb. 1	50.79	75.00	55.87	51.96	57.87	56.19	64.02	58.03	67.68
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February 1, 1958					Jan. 1, 1958		Feb. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,508	52,424	1,084	98.0	2.0	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,357	107,846	4,511	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	65,009	63,529	1,480	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,999	16,706	293	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,010	46,823	1,187	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	35,063	32,379	2,684	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	93.3	6.7
Coal	15,137	14,992	145	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	19,926	17,387	2,539	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	12,285	11,938	347	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Manufacturing	1,126,049	874,665	251,384	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Food and beverages	128,774	97,314	31,460	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	74.9	25.1
Meat products	26,010	20,770	5,240	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2
Dairy products	11,363	9,241	2,122	81.3	18.7	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4
Canned and cured fish	7,152	5,395	1,757	75.4	24.6	77.8	22.2	76.0	24.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,997	5,941	3,056	66.0	34.0	66.6	33.4	64.3	35.7
Grain mill products	8,439	7,078	1,361	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,272	14,691	3,581	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0	81.0	19.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,660	3,171	3,489	47.6	52.4	53.1	46.9	48.3	51.7
Distilled and malt liquors	14,249	12,233	2,016	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	84.8	15.2
Other beverages (d)	7,525	6,819	706	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,215	3,907	4,308	47.6	52.4	46.1	53.9	44.7	55.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,673	4,646	6,027	43.5	56.5	44.7	55.3	42.9	57.1
Rubber products	19,605	15,356	4,249	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.7	22.3
Leather products	27,314	15,468	11,846	56.6	43.4	56.8	43.2	56.9	43.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,781	9,833	8,948	52.4	47.6	52.4	47.6	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	8,533	5,635	2,898	66.0	34.0	66.0	34.0	65.4	34.6
Textile products (except clothing)	58,275	38,780	19,495	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6	65.2	34.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,473	12,912	6,561	66.3	33.7	66.0	34.0	66.2	33.8
Woollen goods	8,957	5,613	3,344	62.7	37.3	62.8	37.2	60.0	40.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,576	10,528	3,048	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,081	27,798	64,283	30.2	69.8	31.0	69.0	30.8	69.2
Men's clothing	31,137	9,877	21,260	31.7	68.3	32.4	67.6	32.2	67.8
Women's clothing	23,832	5,765	18,067	24.2	75.8	24.8	75.2	24.3	75.7
Knit goods	19,093	6,059	13,034	31.7	68.3	32.6	67.4	33.7	66.3
Fur goods	2,995	2,067	928	69.0	31.0	67.3	32.7	69.0	31.0
Hats and caps	3,467	1,437	2,030	41.4	58.6	41.5	58.5	41.1	58.9
Wood products	81,034	73,895	7,139	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	49,089	46,084	3,005	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1
Furniture	22,783	20,066	2,717	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Other wood products (h)	9,162	7,745	1,417	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	85.3	14.7
Paper products	81,835	70,687	11,148	86.4	13.6	86.2	13.8	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	57,179	53,864	3,315	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	24,656	16,823	7,833	68.2	31.8	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,182	38,620	14,562	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	166,029	149,848	16,181	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	11,811	11,034	777	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0
Boilers and plate work	6,990	6,468	522	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9
Fabricated and structural steel	11,602	10,962	640	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	9,792	7,849	1,943	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	7,968	6,984	984	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Iron castings	19,485	18,215	1,270	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,574	30,106	4,468	87.1	12.9	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	32,990	31,617	1,373	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	14,984	12,789	2,195	85.4	14.6	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5
Wire and wire products	6,928	6,046	882	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	86.6	13.4

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	February 1, 1958					Jan. 1, 1958		Feb. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	144,406	133,038	11,368	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	44,534	39,961	4,573	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	26,950	24,696	2,254	91.6	8.4	92.6	7.4	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,967	15,143	2,824	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,673	30,125	548	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,765	20,929	836	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	55,600	49,967	5,633	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	7,932	6,512	1,420	82.1	17.9	82.5	17.5	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	9,265	8,170	1,095	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	31,668	30,747	921	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,019	55,998	21,021	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	30,905	27,559	3,346	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6
Clay products	4,973	4,413	560	88.7	11.3	89.5	10.5	90.5	9.5
Glass and glass products	8,100	6,664	1,436	82.3	17.7	81.2	18.8	82.1	17.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,183	13,606	1,577	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	59,179	46,220	12,959	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,219	4,622	3,597	56.2	43.8	55.8	44.2	57.2	42.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,080	8,481	599	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	41,880	33,117	8,763	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,955	15,865	9,090	63.6	36.4	63.9	36.1	62.4	37.6
Construction	213,691	206,714	6,977	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Building and general engineering (m)	140,103	135,432	4,671	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1
Building	116,458	112,559	3,899	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	97.0	3.0
Engineering work	23,645	22,873	772	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	73,588	71,282	2,306	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	96.4	3.6
Transportation, storage, communication	345,069	286,346	58,723	83.0	17.0	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1
Transportation	248,522	232,956	15,566	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Air transport and airports	13,147	10,387	2,760	79.0	21.0	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2
Steam railways	157,073	148,609	8,464	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	21,992	21,780	212	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	31,587	31,403	184	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	93,519	87,564	5,955	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,975	7,862	2,113	78.8	21.2	79.5	20.5	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	24,835	23,580	1,305	94.8	5.2	95.4	4.6	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,417	50,380	3,037	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,199	23,134	1,065	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	22,923	21,571	1,352	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,240	14,569	1,671	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	11,103	10,027	1,076	90.3	9.7	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	5,137	4,542	595	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2	88.0	12.0
Communication	80,307	38,821	41,486	48.3	51.7	48.2	51.8	45.3	54.7
Radio broadcasting	11,596	8,231	3,365	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1	70.9	29.1
Telephone	66,139	28,180	37,959	42.6	57.4	42.5	57.5	40.5	59.5
Public utility operation	56,539	49,254	7,285	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Electric light and power	46,104	39,732	6,372	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	10,435	9,522	913	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	92.4	7.6
Trade	411,206	261,223	149,983	63.5	36.5	61.0	39.0	63.9	36.1
Wholesale	139,453	106,831	32,622	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2
Retail	271,753	154,392	117,361	56.8	43.2	53.9	46.1	57.3	42.7
Food	67,443	46,325	21,118	68.7	31.3	68.3	31.7	69.2	30.8
Department stores	82,164	29,513	52,651	35.9	64.1	34.7	65.3	38.6	61.4
Variety stores	21,026	3,166	17,860	15.1	84.9	12.5	87.5	16.0	84.0
Automotive products	39,206	35,436	3,770	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,065	67,763	71,302	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan	85,368	38,918	46,450	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.6	52.4
Insurance	51,903	27,711	24,192	53.4	46.6	53.3	46.7	54.8	45.2
Service	119,044	63,100	55,944	53.0	47.0	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.5
Hotels and restaurants	62,966	34,028	28,938	54.0	46.0	54.0	46.0	55.3	44.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,242	9,253	15,989	36.7	63.3	36.8	63.2	35.7	64.3
Other service (r)	30,836	19,819	11,017	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7
Industrial composite	2,576,528	1,969,335	607,193	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

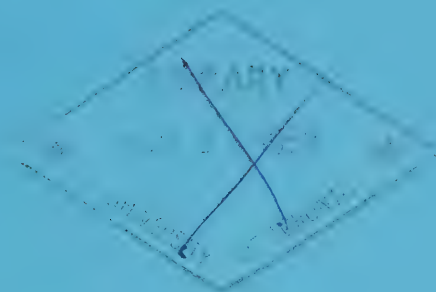
The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MARCH, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
3. **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents
(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing** — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—
 - (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
 - (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
 - (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
5. **Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year
(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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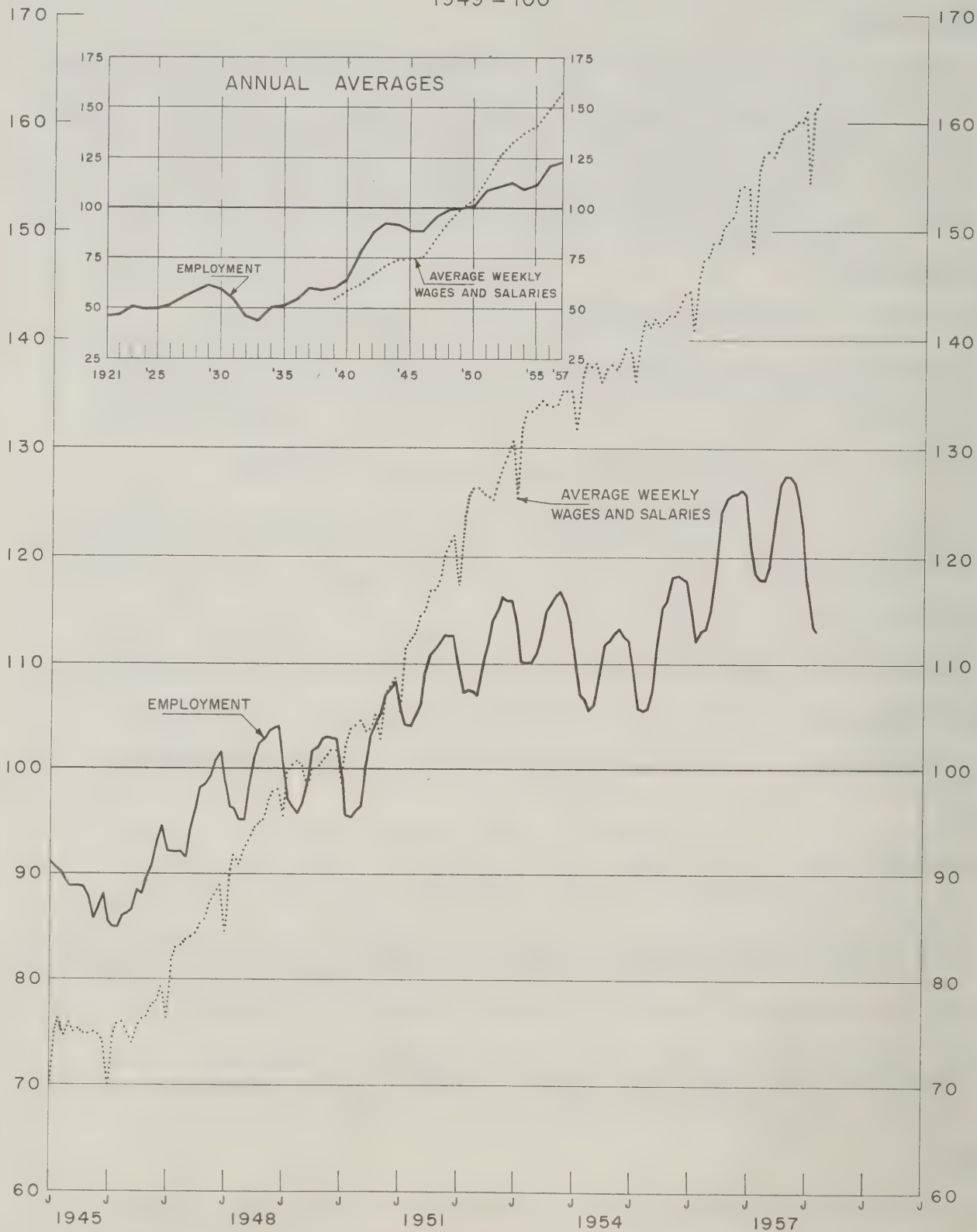
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CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1958.

Summary

The index of industrial employment dropped from 113.7 at Feb. 1 to 113.0 at Mar. 1. There was a matching decline in the seasonally-adjusted data. The underlying downward movement in employment that began last fall therefore appears to have continued through to Mar. 1. The Mar. 1 index was 4.3 p.c. below that for Mar. 1, 1957.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$69.25 at Feb. 1 to \$69.98 at Mar. 1, a rise of 1.1 p.c. The industrial composite payroll index rose from 183.9 at Feb. 1 to 184.8 at Mar. 1. For the second successive month, the payroll index was below that for the corresponding month a year earlier (185.8).

Employment.— The industrial composite index of employment for Canada declined slightly from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, dropping by 0.6 p.c. Although a number of special factors tending to result in increases in employment were in operation between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1, there was also a 0.6 p.c. decline in the seasonally-adjusted index. The special factors referred to are discussed below.

Employment in manufacturing rose slightly from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1. However, the increase was more than accounted for by seasonal influences and special factors. Employment in the pulp and paper industry increased by 5.6 p.c. from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, owing to the return to work of employees of British Columbia plants following settlement of a major strike. This increase was approximately equal to the net increase for all manufacturing establishments covered in the Canada-wide survey. An early start on primary processing operations led to a substantial percentage increase in employment in the tobacco industry. In other manufacturing industries in the non-durable groups, employment changes between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1 followed seasonal patterns fairly closely. The petroleum and coal product and the chemical industries showed more strength than other non-durable groups. Small increases in employment were recorded for both industries, although seasonal factors tend to occasion minor declines.

Employment in establishments in the transportation equipment industries covered by the survey increased by 1.4 p.c. from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, owing to a rise in employment in the automobile industry after recall of workers from temporary lay-off. Nevertheless, employment in durable-goods manufacturing as a whole did not change between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1, although seasonal influences tend to occasion increases between the two dates. Indexes for all groups except transportation equipment and wood products declined. The increase for wood products was less than seasonal.

In mining, employment was virtually unchanged from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1. Employment increased in the oil and natural gas and the metal mining industries. There were declines in coal mining resulting mainly from lay-offs in the Western Provinces. Employment in forestry showed normal seasonal declines in most Eastern Provinces, but an early start on spring logging operations led to a month-to-month increase in Newfoundland. A seasonal increase occurred in British Columbia. Employment in building and general engineering was down slightly, seasonally adjusted, but the decrease in employment in the highways, bridges and streets industry was less than seasonal. In trade and services, employment declined seasonally by upwards of 1 p.c. Small decreases were recorded in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, and finance, insurance and real estate.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	109.2	108.4	118.0	181.4	178.3	191.2	62.24	61.67	60.83	33,157
Prince Edward Island	100.2	94.2	95.5	149.8	147.9	146.9	50.23	52.71	51.65	3,925
Nova Scotia	90.8	92.3	97.8	144.0	143.9	147.2	59.42	58.44	56.35	78,398
New Brunswick	95.3	93.8	103.3	149.4	143.0	161.2	59.28	57.63	59.03	57,206
Quebec	112.3	113.2	117.6	184.1	183.6	185.8	67.41	66.64	64.96	729,805
Ontario	116.2	117.0	120.9	190.1	190.6	190.2	72.39	72.08	69.64	1,107,173
Manitoba	102.7	103.9	106.1	159.4	159.1	156.5	65.71	64.87	62.78	123,559
Saskatchewan	113.0	114.4	112.6	182.8	182.2	176.0	67.52	66.48	64.68	60,142
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	139.8	142.2	144.2	229.6	227.2	226.4	73.06	71.56	69.79	142,067
British Columbia (including Yukon)	108.7	106.9	115.9	179.5	172.4	184.8	75.39	73.59	72.84	226,926
Canada	113.0	113.7	118.1	184.8	183.9	185.8	69.98	69.25	67.36	2,562,358
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	112.1	115.6	114.6	179.8	182.5	175.8	51.63	50.79	49.45	10,839
Sydney	90.3	91.1	92.4	141.1	144.9	130.9	73.66	75.00	66.79	15,950
Halifax	114.3	116.5	120.4	184.0	181.9	185.5	57.58	55.87	54.83	28,412
Saint John	100.5	99.7	112.2	150.5	144.3	164.9	53.72	51.96	52.80	14,893
Quebec	103.2	103.5	105.6	169.9	168.7	164.9	58.43	57.86	55.41	37,874
Sherbrooke	97.8	99.0	109.4	151.6	154.5	174.7	55.88	56.30	57.64	10,648
Three Rivers	107.8	108.2	112.0	164.3	168.7	171.6	62.60	64.02	63.00	12,785
Drummondville	71.2	72.7	77.2	106.8	108.8	113.1	58.21	58.03	56.80	6,119
Montreal	118.4	118.9	120.8	193.1	192.4	188.3	68.24	67.68	65.21	400,826
Ottawa - Hull	113.5	114.4	115.5	182.5	183.5	176.9	63.35	63.20	60.34	46,369
Peterborough	99.8	101.5	109.1	172.5	175.7	180.8	77.13	77.33	74.18	12,097
Oshawa	167.0	168.9	173.2	253.7	258.3	234.8	76.59	77.08	68.59	20,485
Niagara Falls	105.8	107.6	118.9	180.4	185.4	200.7	77.33	78.15	76.73	9,420
St. Catharines	110.0	112.4	124.7	176.6	181.0	196.3	78.85	79.12	77.37	32,841
Toronto	127.9	128.7	129.3	210.0	211.1	204.9	72.72	72.67	70.18	404,603
Hamilton	105.6	107.5	113.7	172.1	173.2	180.9	75.70	74.90	73.92	76,784
Brantford	86.1	86.0	86.2	129.1	128.6	125.1	65.70	65.48	63.60	13,591
Galt	110.0	110.6	113.7	173.1	173.2	176.3	61.50	61.18	60.68	10,824
Kitchener	107.7	109.6	113.2	169.6	172.3	176.8	64.15	63.99	63.58	23,557
Sudbury	141.8	142.0	138.7	233.6	231.5	215.1	87.50	86.60	82.86	22,290
London	115.6	116.6	118.7	185.4	186.2	184.8	65.08	64.79	63.11	32,608
Sarnia	132.7	131.7	130.0	243.9	244.5	213.9	88.86	89.75	79.83	12,677
Windsor	81.1	74.2	103.1	118.8	109.1	148.4	73.80	74.03	72.57	35,040
Sault Ste. Marie	126.2	127.4	129.8	212.0	217.2	215.5	85.14	86.40	84.50	11,501
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	104.9	107.0	104.0	164.8	168.1	156.7	70.34	70.36	67.57	12,947
Winnipeg	101.9	103.1	103.0	161.3	162.1	155.1	62.72	62.34	59.70	82,395
Regina	112.8	114.9	112.6	186.8	189.2	180.5	63.30	62.95	61.18	14,504
Saskatoon	118.6	120.6	114.5	195.1	197.3	181.1	61.97	61.63	59.15	9,968
Edmonton	164.1	168.1	167.2	269.1	274.7	266.4	66.96	66.73	64.99	42,022
Calgary	148.6	151.6	153.1	239.8	241.2	234.4	68.16	67.21	64.34	36,391
Vancouver ³	110.3	111.7	115.4	185.2	184.7	186.1	73.42	72.28	70.53	116,892
Victoria	110.1	112.2	117.9	181.2	181.2	182.8	68.57	67.24	64.55	15,393
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71.5	76.3	108.4	131.5	122.0	191.1	73.34	63.77	70.36	49,689
Mining	126.8	126.2	124.7	217.6	215.0	202.1	88.17	87.52	83.23	112,981
Manufacturing	108.3	107.9	115.0	178.7	176.9	182.3	72.06	71.61	69.29	1,130,440
Durable Goods ¹	115.2	115.2	126.0	189.2	187.8	198.6	77.06	76.53	73.99	554,026
Non-Durable Goods	102.5	101.7	105.6	168.4	166.2	166.2	67.25	66.85	64.48	576,414
Construction	101.7	105.9	112.7	184.0	192.8	202.1	74.98	75.47	74.31	205,750
Transportation, storage, communication	110.7	111.0	113.8	168.9	166.2	166.6	73.23	71.87	70.26	343,654
Public utility operation	131.8	132.3	124.0	230.8	227.4	204.1	83.29	81.80	78.33	56,139
Trade	126.4	127.7	126.1	202.2	203.2	192.3	59.74	59.43	56.85	407,217
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.6	147.5	141.3	225.0	223.9	207.8	65.12	64.39	62.27	138,128
Service ²	126.8	128.3	125.1	206.7	206.0	193.0	47.88	47.14	45.24	118,360
Industrial composite	113.0	113.7	118.1	184.8	183.9	185.8	69.98	69.25	67.36	2,562,358

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3/Includes New Westminster.

Employment for Men and Women.- The number of women per 1,000 workers at Mar. 1 was 235. This marks a small seasonal decrease from the figure for Feb. 1, but the percentage of women in the reported work force remained well above figures for the 1947-57 period. The number of women employed in establishments covered in the monthly survey dropped slightly more than the number of men, in percentage terms, from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1. However, the decline in numbers of men workers employed between Mar. 1, 1957 and Mar. 1, 1958 (5.2 p.c.) was greater than the decline in numbers of women employed (1.3 p.c.). Over the year, employment declined more in industries in which women form only a small minority of the work force than in those in which they are more largely represented.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$69.25 at Feb. 1 to \$69.98 at Mar. 1. Increases of up to 2 p.c. were recorded for most major industry divisions. The increase for forestry was about 15 p.c.; the rise is attributable, in the main, to seasonal influences. Average weekly wages and salaries in construction declined by 0.7 p.c. from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1.

The increase in per capita earnings in forestry amounted to about \$10 a week. Average weekly earnings rose seasonally in all provinces, with British Columbia showing the greatest rise. The seasonal increase in forestry employment in British Columbia (where per capita earnings exceed the national average) also contributed to the rise in the Canada average weekly earnings figure for the industry.

From Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, per capita earnings in the building and general engineering industries decreased by about \$1.50. The decreases resulted from reductions in hours worked. In some areas, bad weather was partly responsible for the reductions in hours. The effect of these declines on the figure for construction as a whole was partially offset by an increase of \$1.63 in average weekly earnings in the highways, bridges and streets industry.

Non-manufacturing industries (other than those mentioned above) in which average weekly wages and salaries increased by \$1.50 or more from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 included coal mining, steam railways, water transportation and truck transportation. Substantial increases in average weekly earnings in coal mining occurred in Alberta and British Columbia, where declines in employment were accompanied by increases in average hours worked.

Manufacturing industries in which per capita earnings increased by \$1.50 a week or more from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 included the canned and cured fish, saw and planing mills, and petroleum and coal products industries. Increases in average hours worked owing to seasonal increases in activity were largely responsible for these rises, and for the increase of \$1.46 in per capita earnings in the furniture industry. On the other hand, the seasonal increase in activity in the tobacco industry was associated with a decline of \$1.42 in average weekly earnings in the industry. Many of the extra workers employed were taken on by establishments carrying out primary processing operations.

The decline of nearly \$5 in average weekly wages and salaries in hats and caps resulted from a week-long strike affecting most workers in the industry. Pay periods for which some firms reported included part of the strike period. The smaller decline in average weekly earnings in clay products reflected short time in the industry.

Weekly Payrolls.- The industrial composite payroll index for Mar. 1 was 184.8, up from that for Feb. 1 (183.9). At Mar. 1, for the second month in succession, the payroll index was below that for the corresponding month a year earlier.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	184.8	162.9	69.98	108.3	178.7	163.9	72.06
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Payrolls increased from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 in all provinces except Ontario, where a small decline occurred. The largest percentage increases were in New Brunswick and British Columbia, where there were increases both in employment and in per capita earnings.

Provincial Changes.- Average weekly wages and salaries increased between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island. Employment declined in 6 provinces, but rose in British Columbia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland. The increase in British Columbia is fully accounted for by the increase in employment in pulp and paper mills following the end of a major strike affecting the industry. There was a small net decline in employment in other industries in the province, although seasonal factors tend to bring increases in employment in British Columbia between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1. The rise in employment in Newfoundland reflected an early start on spring logging operations, while the increases in New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island resulted from increases in railway employment in the two provinces. Seasonal influences normally tend to depress employment in Newfoundland and New Brunswick between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1.

In Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and the Prairie Provinces, employment declined between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1. The declines in Quebec and the Prairie Provinces followed normal seasonal patterns, but it appears that the drops in Ontario and Nova Scotia were too large to be explained in terms of seasonal influences alone.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- From Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, decreases in industrial employment and increases in average weekly wages and salaries were recorded for most metropolitan areas for which figures are published. In Windsor, however, employment rose markedly and average weekly wages and salaries declined. These changes reflected complex developments in the automobile industry, where employment and average weekly earnings have moved erratically owing to temporary layoffs and short time. Per capita earnings declined by more than \$1 per week in Sydney, Three Rivers and Sault Ste. Marie, and smaller declines were recorded for a number of other cities. The only cities other than Windsor in which industrial employment rose from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 were Saint John, Brantford and Sarnia. Payrolls declined from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 in 23 of the 32 centres listed. There were sizeable payroll increases in Windsor and Saint John.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	March 1, 1958					Feb. 1, 1958		March 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	33,157	28,706	4,451	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0
Prince Edward Island	3,925	2,965	960	75.5	24.5	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	78,398	65,243	13,155	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	84.1	15.9
New Brunswick	57,206	47,648	9,558	83.3	16.7	82.7	17.3	83.7	16.3
Quebec	729,805	550,662	179,143	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,107,173	833,765	273,408	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	123,559	92,389	31,170	74.8	25.2	74.9	25.1	76.0	24.0
Saskatchewan	60,142	47,431	12,711	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories).....	142,067	111,942	30,125	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2
British Columbia.....(including Yukon).....	226,926	180,630	46,296	79.6	20.4	78.7	21.3	80.7	19.3
Canada.....	2,562,358	1,961,381	600,977	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	77.2	22.8
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	10,839	8,165	2,674	75.3	24.7	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5
Sydney	15,950	15,134	816	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Halifax	28,412	20,839	7,573	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1
Saint John	14,893	10,933	3,960	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	75.1	24.9
Quebec	37,874	27,278	10,596	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Sherbrooke	10,648	7,676	2,972	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1
Three Rivers	12,785	9,110	3,675	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2
Drummondville	6,119	4,553	1,566	74.4	25.6	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4
Montreal	400,826	280,688	120,138	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull.....	46,369	32,901	13,468	71.0	29.0	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	12,097	9,275	2,822	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	20,485	17,232	3,253	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.8	15.2
Niagara Falls	9,420	7,254	2,166	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	78.9	21.1
St. Catharines	32,841	27,573	5,268	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5
Toronto	404,603	277,659	126,944	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5	69.3	30.7
Hamilton	76,784	58,013	18,771	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	76.5	23.5
Brantford	13,591	10,178	3,413	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1	74.4	25.6
Galt	10,824	7,626	3,198	70.5	29.5	69.9	30.1	71.0	29.0
Kitchener.....	23,557	16,084	7,473	68.3	31.7	68.5	31.5	69.5	30.5
Sudbury	22,290	20,284	2,006	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.5	7.5
London	32,608	22,311	10,297	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	69.3	30.7
Sarnia	12,677	10,805	1,872	85.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9
Windsor	35,040	28,321	6,719	80.8	19.2	78.8	21.2	82.7	17.3
Sault Ste. Marie	11,501	10,243	1,258	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	90.7	9.3
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	12,947	10,439	2,508	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	82.0	18.0
Winnipeg	82,395	56,291	26,104	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3
Regina	14,504	9,826	4,678	67.7	32.3	68.2	31.8	68.5	31.5
Saskatoon	9,968	7,237	2,731	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2
Edmonton	42,022	30,793	11,229	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8
Calgary	36,391	26,407	9,984	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9	74.0	26.0
Vancouver 3.....	116,892	84,569	32,323	72.3	27.7	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9
Victoria	15,393	11,637	3,756	75.6	24.4	75.2	24.8	76.6	23.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	49,689	48,664	1,025	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Mining	112,981	108,458	4,523	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing.....	1,130,440	879,029	251,411	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Durable Goods 1.....	554,026	489,983	64,043	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	576,414	389,046	187,368	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Construction	205,750	198,833	6,917	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	343,654	285,824	57,830	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3
Public utility operation	56,139	48,805	7,334	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9
Trade	407,217	261,155	146,062	64.1	35.9	63.5	36.5	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	138,128	67,972	70,156	49.2	50.8	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6
Service 2.....	118,360	62,641	55,719	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,562,358	1,961,381	600,977	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	77.2	22.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

CHART — 2

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100



Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0	
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0	
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9	
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8	
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4	
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5	
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0	
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8	
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0	
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4	
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9	
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7	
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7	
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0	
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0	
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8	
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6	
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2	
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4	
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7	
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8	
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5	
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3	
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9	
Mar. 1	113.0	117.5	126.8	128.5	107.5	130.5	
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							
		Manufacturing	Durables		Non-Durables		
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1		109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1		110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1		112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1		113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1		114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1		115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1		118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1		117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1		118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1		118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1		118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1		118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1		114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1		115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1		115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1		115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1		115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1		116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1		118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1		118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1		118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1		118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1		116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1		113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1		109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1		107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1		108.3	110.1	115.2	115.5	102.5	104.6
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

*Revised.

CHART — 3

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



CHART - 4

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

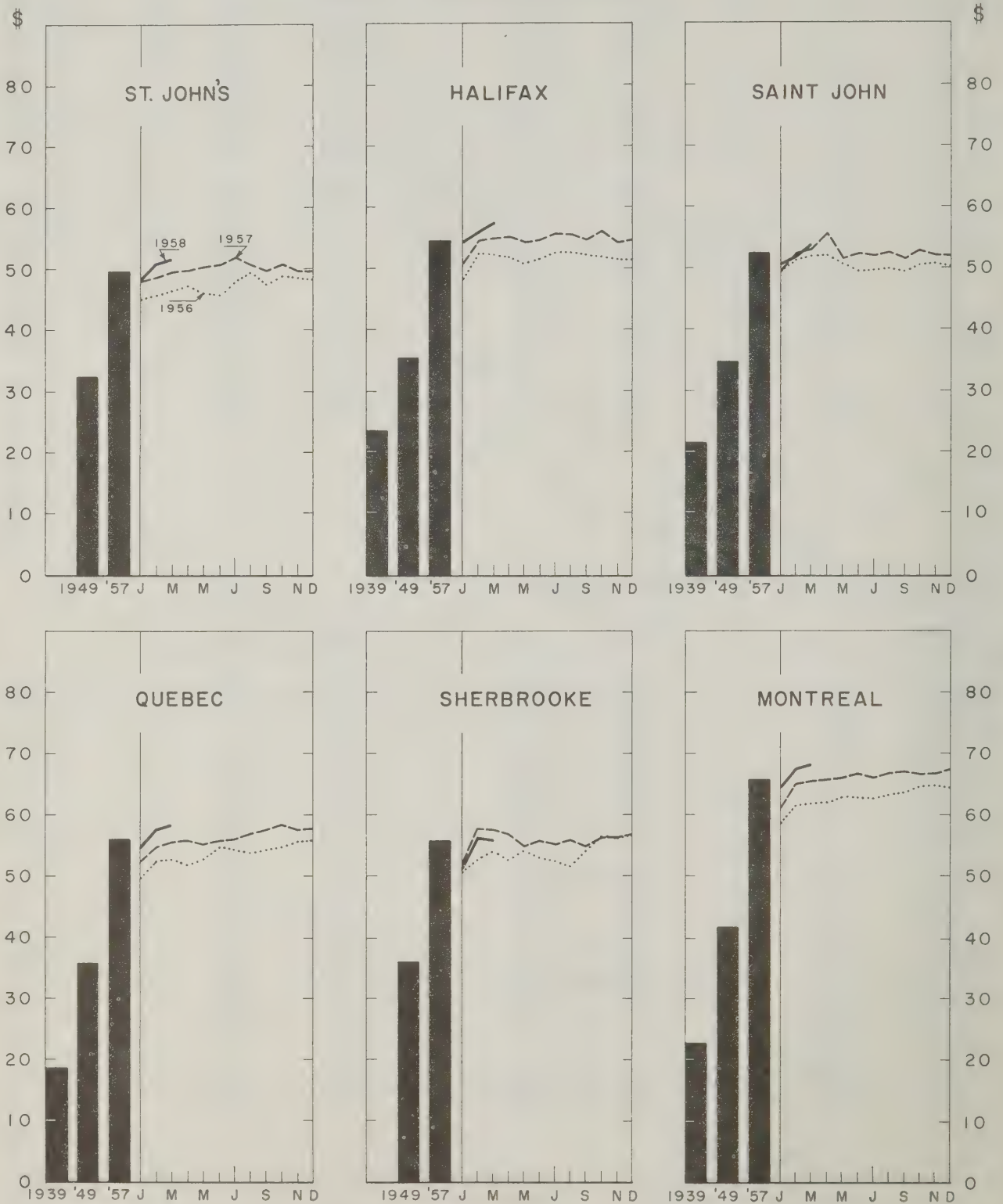
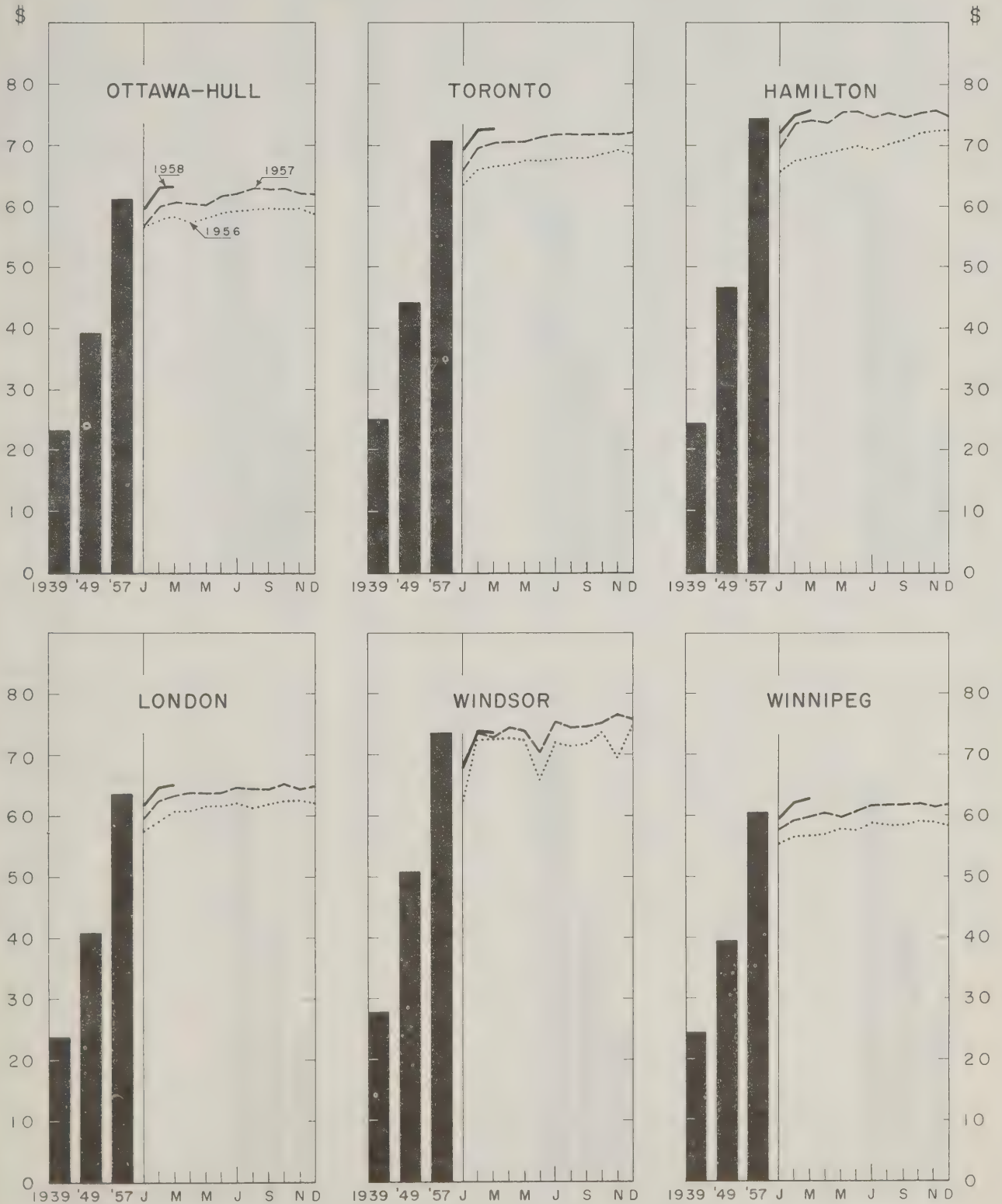


CHART - 5

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

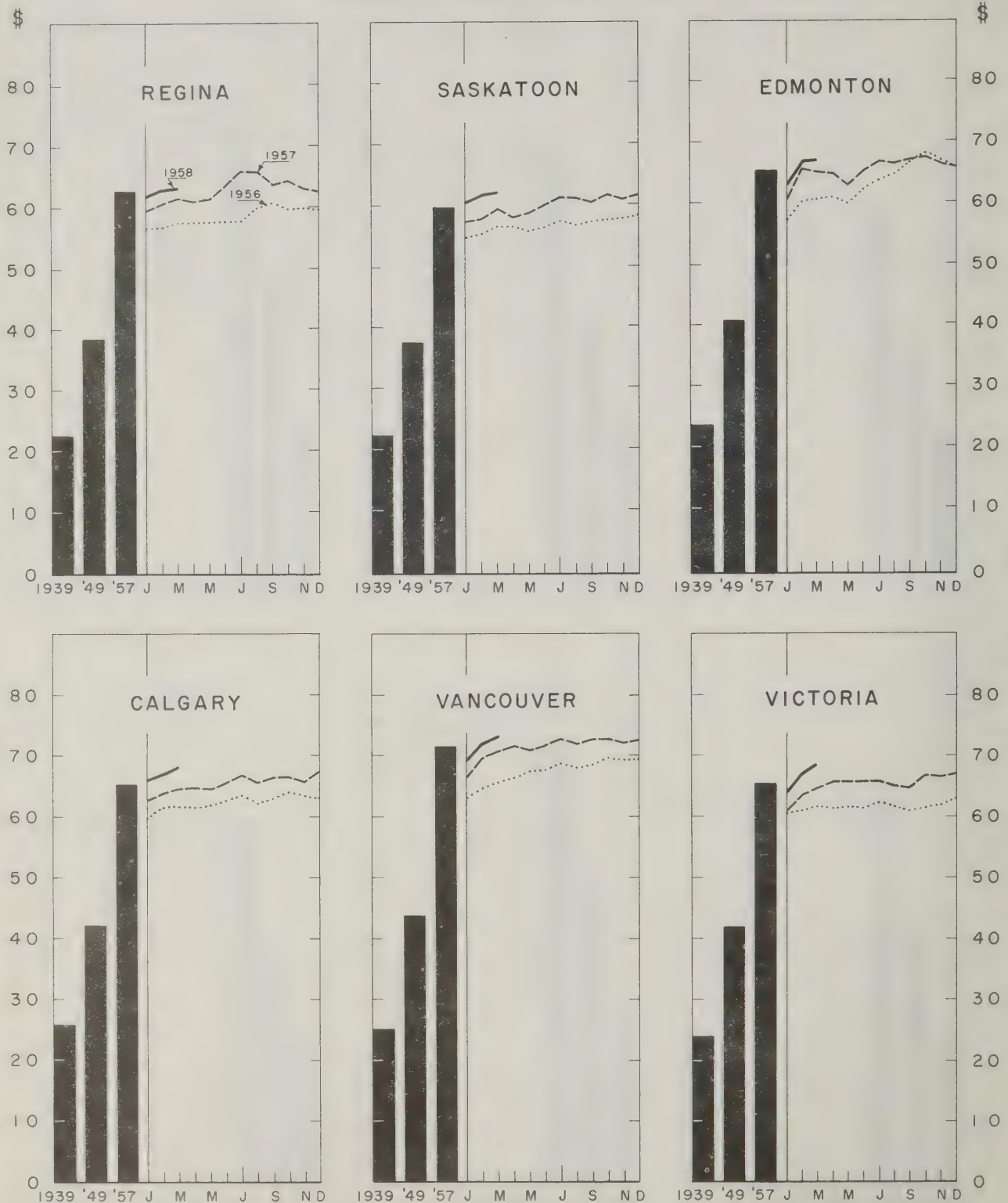


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.5	126.8	108.3	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.4	146.6	126.3
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.0 4.4 44.1 8.0 13.4 2.2 15.9 5.4 4.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.2	100.2	90.8	95.3	112.3	116.2	102.7	113.0	139.8	108.7
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.3 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.5 43.2 4.8 2.3 5.5 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	113.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.8	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.3	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.3	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.5	110.0	127.9	105.6	86.1	107.7	115.6	81.1	104.9
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.8 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.6	164.1	148.6	110.3	110.1
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.6 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71.5	76.3	108.4	109.5	73.34	63.77	70.36	63.00	49,689
Mining	126.8	126.2	124.7	115.9	88.17	87.52	83.23	77.43	112,981
Metal mining	138.9	137.9	131.8	119.3	90.12	89.95	85.65	79.21	65,530
Gold (a)	74.4	74.6	76.2	76.3	74.02	72.97	72.40	70.41	16,945
Other metal (b)	199.0	197.0	183.3	160.4	95.73	95.96	90.79	83.11	48,585
Fuels	111.2	111.4	113.1	107.8	88.78	86.78	82.28	77.18	35,025
Coal	59.4	61.2	64.3	71.2	70.32	68.40	62.67	63.77	14,682
Oil and natural gas	300.5	294.6	292.7	229.7	101.75	100.73	98.11	91.02	20,343
Non-metal (c)	119.4	118.3	127.7	123.8	76.18	76.70	74.34	70.24	12,426
Manufacturing	108.3	107.9	115.0	112.3	72.06	71.61	69.29	65.57	1,130,440
Food and beverages	99.5	100.2	99.6	98.0	64.68	64.40	61.96	58.84	128,019
Meat products	120.8	123.1	117.0	115.7	72.39	72.48	70.66	66.12	25,533
Dairy products	105.7	106.7	102.1	99.1	58.66	58.08	57.09	53.96	11,259
Canned and cured fish	72.8	72.2	87.5	87.6	44.89	43.16	47.18	46.08	7,219
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	69.9	71.6	72.8	67.6	62.02	61.69	57.95	55.02	8,825
Grain mill products	100.7	100.8	103.0	101.9	69.12	68.61	64.02	61.29	8,432
Bread and other bakery products	106.4	106.9	105.9	107.0	61.27	61.21	58.26	54.80	18,186
Biscuits and crackers	88.9	88.9	87.5	89.1	53.09	53.74	50.42	49.23	6,658
Distilled and malt liquors	100.0	100.4	98.3	99.8	81.98	81.23	77.50	73.82	14,187
Other beverages (d)	117.5	118.1	111.3	108.9	65.19	65.22	63.49	59.73	7,488
Confectionery	87.9	86.5	88.8	81.6	51.83	51.04	48.11	46.24	8,349
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.9	104.7	112.3	102.0	62.38	63.80	59.12	54.57	11,302
Rubber products	98.8	100.8	113.3	110.0	72.13	72.11	71.63	66.40	19,100
Leather products	86.0	85.5	90.9	91.7	49.58	49.67	48.92	46.02	27,492
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.1	91.1	95.2	94.9	47.37	47.13	46.63	44.03	18,976
Other leather products (f)	75.0	75.3	83.1	85.8	54.49	55.24	53.70	50.00	8,516
Textile products (except clothing)	77.6	78.5	87.8	88.3	56.78	56.80	55.84	53.48	57,761
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.5	79.1	88.4	90.5	50.85	51.70	52.94	51.36	19,100
Woollen goods	59.3	59.4	73.6	74.0	54.87	54.78	53.13	51.54	9,016
Synthetic textiles and silk	79.9	81.3	87.5	88.8	64.31	63.90	61.51	58.81	13,311
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.3	90.6	96.8	97.0	46.33	46.11	45.75	43.61	92,945
Men's clothing	95.1	94.5	103.1	101.1	45.64	45.26	44.80	42.36	31,449
Women's clothing	97.5	95.8	98.6	98.2	48.35	48.35	47.25	44.86	24,305
Knit goods	76.3	75.4	83.5	84.5	45.78	44.91	45.24	43.87	19,202
Fur goods	64.5	63.3	67.7	69.0	60.84	61.38	61.14	57.81	3,050
Hats and caps	77.5	81.3	84.0	89.5	44.89	49.57	50.38	47.59	3,305
Wood products	95.5	94.2	102.6	105.3	62.63	61.17	59.64	57.08	82,138
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.2	92.2	100.6	106.2	65.27	63.59	61.53	59.10	50,122
Furniture	106.9	106.4	112.6	109.4	59.83	58.37	57.81	54.79	22,904
Other wood products (h)	80.1	80.6	92.8	93.6	55.19	55.19	54.26	51.53	9,112
Paper products	117.7	111.5	121.6	118.0	83.98	83.44	81.32	76.95	86,257
Pulp and paper mills	117.9	109.2	123.4	119.8	90.24	90.15	87.48	82.81	61,666
Other paper products (i)	117.0	117.1	117.0	113.6	68.29	67.87	65.43	61.82	24,591
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	119.3	118.1	113.3	76.86	75.99	73.70	70.42	52,928
Iron and steel products	104.1	105.1	115.5	108.9	80.12	79.65	78.03	73.75	164,982
Agricultural implements	68.2	65.9	68.1	70.4	79.44	79.32	76.48	74.72	12,220
Boilers and plate work	112.6	116.7	125.7	113.8	80.30	79.64	77.41	74.58	6,607
Fabricated and structural steel	156.7	159.9	168.5	141.3	82.47	82.80	80.73	76.49	11,188
Hardware and tools	91.3	92.4	100.8	107.8	72.85	72.26	71.16	68.93	9,672
Heating and cooking appliances	97.2	94.2	101.4	104.6	70.09	68.77	67.02	63.71	8,199
Iron castings	97.8	100.1	106.3	106.1	76.65	76.09	75.94	72.41	19,139
Machinery mfg. (j)	109.6	111.8	128.7	114.0	77.21	76.43	75.59	72.58	33,864
Primary iron and steel	109.3	109.1	126.5	116.5	90.91	91.09	88.08	81.04	32,917
Sheet metal products	97.8	98.5	108.0	107.7	77.81	76.88	74.03	69.74	14,796
Wire and wire products	105.5	108.1	121.9	108.8	81.12	80.06	80.29	74.80	7,258

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	128.9	127.1	144.2	141.8	79.37	79.01	75.55	72.35	145,139
Aircraft and parts	368.2	371.1	380.7	349.8	85.40	85.96	82.51	77.37	42,633
Motor vehicles	109.1	97.3	128.2	144.5	81.64	80.97	75.93	77.96	30,201
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	99.4	100.0	118.4	117.5	79.22	78.16	73.94	69.44	17,849
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	81.5	84.0	93.6	88.9	73.54	72.75	71.40	65.60	30,101
Shipbuilding and repairing	146.0	144.6	159.2	147.7	73.90	73.73	70.87	67.39	21,870
Non-ferrous metal products.....	127.1	127.6	130.9	126.2	84.03	83.72	78.22	74.03	54,956
Aluminum products	124.8	124.5	136.5	127.9	79.16	79.30	74.66	69.11	8,055
Brass and copper products	98.2	97.9	109.2	113.3	74.97	74.20	72.67	71.42	8,535
Smelting and refining	156.9	158.2	155.0	146.2	92.09	91.66	84.54	80.13	31,404
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.6	140.1	153.1	146.0	77.69	77.02	75.11	70.50	76,304
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	119.7	121.2	122.8	125.5	74.23	74.36	71.76	68.14	30,507
Clay products	87.3	90.0	91.0	103.6	69.00	70.33	68.90	64.99	4,827
Glass and glass products.....	128.1	130.4	127.6	130.7	72.18	71.94	68.02	66.05	7,959
Products of petroleum and coal	137.7	137.7	135.1	126.6	103.51	101.60	95.15	93.35	15,183
Chemical products	133.5	132.9	129.3	124.0	82.46	82.47	77.59	72.34	59,518
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	119.1	117.9	116.1	114.7	73.55	73.29	70.13	67.49	8,324
Acids, alkalis and salts	150.4	149.5	139.5	127.3	92.39	92.01	87.61	80.10	9,136
Other chemical products (l)	133.5	133.0	130.2	125.7	82.07	82.21	77.00	71.91	42,058
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.9	113.7	111.3	104.0	64.00	63.74	59.80	56.39	25,909
Construction	101.7	105.9	112.7	101.9	74.98	75.47	74.31	67.32	205,750
Building and general engineering (m)	107.5	112.9	126.1	111.2	80.79	82.25	80.14	72.81	133,756
Building	109.7	116.1	133.2	116.3	79.51	81.03	79.74	72.48	110,148
Engineering work	98.1	99.6	96.9	89.3	86.80	88.18	82.40	74.65	23,608
Highways, bridges and streets	92.5	94.8	91.2	87.1	64.17	62.54	61.42	56.03	71,994
Transportation, storage and communication.....	110.7	111.0	113.8	110.0	73.23	71.87	70.26	65.20	343,654
Transportation	99.9	99.9	105.7	103.8	75.27	73.58	72.93	67.02	248,079
Air transport and airports	189.0	190.4	184.1	179.0	102.93	102.80	86.56	82.31	13,051
Steam railways	96.7	95.9	104.2	104.5	74.81	72.86	74.07	67.17	158,041
Maintenance of equipment	96.7	99.3	110.9	110.0	70.03	72.15	70.28	64.14	21,358
Maintenance of ways and structures	87.8	79.7	83.9	95.3	62.79	61.84	61.22	51.55	34,520
Transportation — Steam railways	98.5	99.7	109.9	106.2	81.23	77.80	80.04	74.68	92,271
Telegraphs	119.1	120.1	118.8	114.2	67.27	62.84	64.51	57.91	9,892
Water transportation (n).....	71.5	73.7	77.4	71.6	68.47	66.30	65.08	61.00	24,144
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.0	120.4	120.8	114.0	72.90	71.87	69.87	65.73	52,843
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	84.4	84.7	86.5	87.0	75.93	75.16	72.89	68.45	24,114
Truck transportation.....	177.9	181.1	180.8	162.2	71.80	70.23	69.07	64.79	22,553
Storage	105.7	107.5	109.9	105.5	64.42	63.51	60.87	57.88	15,958
Grain elevators	96.0	98.1	98.2	99.4	64.28	63.36	60.10	56.71	10,864
Storage and warehouse.....	134.7	135.8	144.5	124.3	64.72	63.84	62.41	60.72	5,094
Communication	169.4	170.9	158.0	144.4	68.64	68.27	62.90	59.98	79,617
Radio broadcasting	299.5	300.0	287.6	247.1	74.36	74.03	69.55	66.16	11,581
Telephone	153.3	154.9	146.9	135.5	65.20	65.10	61.56	58.86	65,444
Public utility operation	131.8	132.3	124.0	118.6	83.29	81.80	78.33	73.59	56,139
Electric light and power	130.4	131.1	125.0	121.1	84.21	82.57	79.80	74.95	45,672
Other public utilities (q)	138.2	137.8	119.2	106.2	79.25	78.45	71.18	65.58	10,467
Trade	126.4	127.7	126.1	118.7	59.74	59.43	56.85	54.06	407,217
Wholesale	129.6	129.6	129.8	123.6	72.03	72.20	68.22	64.02	139,709
Retail	124.8	126.7	124.2	116.3	53.33	52.86	50.88	48.78	267,508
Food	167.4	165.3	156.1	142.5	49.28	49.10	46.97	45.30	68,329
Department stores	105.0	110.0	107.7	102.9	53.76	52.83	50.90	49.36	78,435
Variety stores	112.0	113.0	113.1	101.2	34.31	33.67	31.38	29.79	20,840
Automotive products	159.8	161.0	163.1	148.0	68.24	67.53	65.56	61.48	38,898
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.6	147.5	141.3	133.9	65.12	64.39	62.27	58.96	138,128
Banking, investment and loan	148.7	150.4	145.6	137.5	60.04	58.86	57.91	55.01	84,293
Insurance	140.7	140.6	132.3	125.9	73.61	73.56	69.85	65.58	51,954
Service	126.8	128.3	125.1	115.9	47.88	47.14	45.24	42.48	118,360
Hotels and restaurants.....	117.2	118.8	117.7	109.6	39.34	38.43	37.63	36.30	62,428
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	110.4	111.5	110.4	103.6	42.15	41.84	40.75	38.26	25,133
Other service (r).....	177.5	179.4	167.6	153.7	69.86	69.20	65.93	60.90	30,799
Industrial composite	113.0	113.7	118.1	113.2	69.98	69.25	67.36	63.20	2,562,358

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	80.6	63.4	106.6	113.7	60.39	56.37	62.41	55.33	3,588
Mining	105.0	105.9	108.2	105.2	79.63	79.30	72.63	63.83	3,571
Manufacturing	99.2	100.1	108.0	113.3	66.21	66.96	67.93	60.90	8,565
Food and beverages	95.6	95.2	101.8	106.9	37.42	38.69	40.22	40.71	2,949
Pulp and paper mills	101.8	103.5	112.1	112.1	95.42	97.60	97.48	86.71	3,409
Construction	216.9	240.5	247.0	305.3	67.79	67.02	69.70	66.07	2,373
Transportation, storage and communication	122.7	124.6	124.7	117.1	64.92	62.89	60.26	54.74	6,670
Trade	100.0	101.2	105.8	102.9	47.59	47.48	45.17	42.50	6,004
Industrial composite	109.2	108.4	118.0	119.5	62.24	61.67	60.83	55.58	33,157
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing	104.0	102.2	103.1	110.9	51.57	52.28	46.46	46.15	762
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	98.3	105.4	178.3	55.49	64.18	68.71	48.12	1,518
Trade	86.0	87.6	103.7	103.0	37.50	39.62	36.60	34.79	689
Industrial composite	100.2	94.2	95.5	125.7	50.23	52.71	51.65	44.40	3,925
Nova Scotia									
Mining	76.8	76.9	79.0	88.1	72.72	74.87	61.15	61.21	10,921
Coal	76.7	77.0	77.6	85.4	72.92	75.58	61.39	61.68	10,154
Manufacturing	106.8	107.3	115.7	111.9	62.01	60.63	59.15	55.35	25,317
Food and beverages	114.3	113.3	115.1	109.1	44.51	42.37	41.54	42.02	5,502
Iron and steel products	91.8	92.0	101.5	89.7	78.88	78.75	74.29	67.93	6,019
Primary iron and steel	86.3	83.3	95.4	83.2	82.67	84.00	77.10	71.80	4,459
Transportation equipment	151.8	151.7	168.1	170.5	67.07	64.99	64.32	60.34	6,922
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.8	153.5	155.7	168.1	67.92	64.09	62.70	60.12	5,099
Construction	45.0	49.1	54.4	60.7	51.80	49.25	50.02	43.59	7,995
Building and general engineering (m)	60.7	66.6	70.5	82.3	62.75	57.92	61.51	49.35	2,837
Highways, bridges and streets	39.3	42.9	48.6	53.1	45.78	44.46	44.11	40.46	5,158
Transportation, storage, communication	105.0	106.1	121.8	129.0	61.91	60.67	62.88	55.40	13,393
Steam railways	95.7	91.8	109.2	134.9	68.23	67.92	70.44	57.29	6,157
Water transportation (n)	102.2	113.3	138.5	121.2	52.30	50.51	55.51	50.27	3,496
Trade	119.3	120.8	117.6	116.3	48.96	48.86	46.61	44.94	12,673
Retail	121.9	122.9	120.3	117.4	42.80	42.43	40.88	39.99	8,836
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.2	130.8	124.8	122.7	60.97	59.46	57.67	54.26	3,360
Industrial composite	90.8	92.3	97.8	100.4	59.42	58.44	56.35	52.43	78,398
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	80.1	95.3	114.8	152.7	57.77	54.44	56.61	51.95	2,717
Manufacturing	82.3	82.2	92.6	93.2	61.84	60.39	58.76	57.12	15,374
Saw and planing mills (g)	77.7	75.3	83.9	82.2	46.52	42.47	43.65	42.76	2,263
Pulp and paper mills	114.8	116.8	119.6	124.2	84.58	81.55	78.87	77.47	3,636
Transportation equipment	75.1	76.2	99.4	102.3	70.99	69.76	68.98	64.76	1,787
Construction	60.7	60.5	69.0	74.8	57.09	54.33	61.28	52.24	5,995
Building and general engineering (m)	74.9	76.2	105.2	106.6	60.11	59.32	63.48	55.72	2,642
Highways, bridges and streets	52.9	51.8	49.0	56.9	54.70	50.24	58.67	48.56	3,353
Transportation, storage, communication	121.4	109.9	123.8	124.8	66.25	64.50	68.80	62.33	16,789
Steam railways	119.0	104.2	116.7	126.6	71.82	71.69	76.96	66.36	10,694
Water transportation (n)	135.8	125.5	156.6	132.2	57.94	47.83	56.90	56.70	3,324
Trade	115.8	116.9	117.6	111.0	47.29	47.26	45.16	44.03	9,642
Wholesale	125.9	125.7	126.8	121.4	55.51	55.73	52.62	50.19	3,437
Retail	110.9	112.6	113.0	105.8	42.73	42.64	40.97	40.46	6,205
Industrial composite	95.3	93.8	103.3	105.4	59.28	57.63	59.03	55.01	57,206
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.9	94.5	129.4	122.5	65.05	56.62	67.18	59.04	21,565
Mining	132.7	131.5	142.4	136.7	83.15	83.33	82.41	76.33	20,205
Gold (a)	66.0	66.8	72.4	80.9	74.40	72.68	73.16	70.67	3,165
Other metal (b)	192.3	188.4	207.9	187.8	89.66	90.70	88.95	80.41	9,367
Non-metal (c)	138.0	137.5	145.5	140.3	78.82	78.95	78.21	74.39	7,673
Manufacturing	108.4	108.5	113.6	110.3	67.28	67.14	65.00	61.21	368,946
Tobacco	87.3	87.4	85.4	83.7	67.89	69.78	66.49	61.54	7,335
Leather products	78.6	78.2	86.0	88.7	45.94	46.10	45.26	41.94	13,412
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.0	84.4	90.2	91.6	45.83	45.86	45.13	42.10	10,850
Textile products (except clothing)	77.9	79.4	87.9	88.6	54.13	54.69	54.29	52.12	32,385
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	76.0	78.5	89.2	89.1	49.57	51.95	52.94	52.11	12,377
Synthetic textiles and silk	69.6	71.2	75.8	78.0	55.77	55.55	54.79	52.76	8,458
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.4	97.6	104.0	104.3	45.07	44.92	44.49	42.08	55,664
Men's clothing	93.8	93.8	103.5	102.3	44.43	44.06	43.37	40.41	17,905
Women's clothing	102.1	100.6	102.9	101.8	47.20	46.93	46.11	43.46	16,687
Knit goods	91.3	88.8	98.8	99.3	45.38	44.08	44.85	42.96	9,061

i or footnotes (a) to (f) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products	95.7	95.1	101.0	104.9	53.54	52.61	52.02	49.48	18,529
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.3	86.9	91.2	100.6	52.06	51.14	50.77	47.99	8,148
Furniture	114.5	115.0	120.0	117.5	56.41	54.67	54.43	51.32	7,560
Paper products	112.7	113.9	119.4	116.3	82.87	83.78	81.54	76.74	33,223
Pulp and paper mills	114.3	115.4	121.7	118.9	88.02	89.30	86.88	81.61	26,620
Other paper products (i)	106.6	108.1	110.9	106.3	62.10	61.65	59.50	55.95	6,603
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.3	118.4	113.2	75.50	74.43	72.15	69.76	13,065
Iron and steel products	104.6	106.3	117.3	109.0	76.23	75.50	75.15	70.96	35,780
Machinery mfg. (j)	111.0	113.7	127.1	106.0	73.17	71.53	74.71	72.32	9,869
Primary iron and steel	86.8	88.1	102.5	94.2	78.48	78.30	78.01	71.02	3,817
Transportation equipment	134.1	134.4	139.5	126.2	78.15	77.96	76.48	70.87	36,854
Aircraft and parts	253.0	257.3	259.1	224.8	84.53	84.96	85.79	77.93	15,279
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	78.0	78.4	82.0	79.3	74.03	72.70	71.25	65.50	12,204
Shipbuilding and repairing	169.2	164.1	179.6	154.3	74.22	74.39	69.40	68.63	7,640
Non-ferrous metal products	131.4	131.2	133.7	125.0	83.55	82.89	76.10	72.74	18,356
Smelting and refining	155.3	157.0	154.7	137.7	88.53	87.37	78.59	76.38	11,483
Electrical apparatus and supplies	164.4	163.2	169.9	155.5	76.78	75.06	72.99	72.37	23,954
Chemical products	133.1	132.4	132.6	130.0	81.81	81.89	77.45	71.42	22,210
Construction	105.2	106.1	111.6	98.7	73.08	73.40	71.24	67.09	60,298
Building and general engineering (m)	111.4	113.7	126.0	109.7	76.73	77.96	74.14	70.47	42,316
Highways, bridges and streets	92.9	91.0	83.2	77.1	64.50	62.19	62.56	57.57	17,982
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	110.3	110.7	106.5	75.18	73.58	71.63	66.02	88,602
Steam railways	98.6	95.4	101.6	102.0	74.47	71.69	74.55	66.45	39,510
Water transportation (n)	51.2	50.7	50.1	41.5	73.44	73.00	66.82	63.79	5,444
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.5	115.0	116.7	112.8	70.82	68.65	66.37	62.66	14,339
Communication	175.1	176.5	160.3	145.9	73.10	73.30	67.42	64.62	23,201
Public utility operation	129.3	130.5	117.4	116.8	79.34	77.10	70.97	69.46	11,201
Trade	128.4	129.7	129.3	119.4	58.70	58.27	55.15	52.61	91,647
Wholesale	134.9	135.2	136.8	129.4	72.18	72.12	68.62	64.53	34,822
Retail	124.8	126.6	125.0	113.7	50.43	49.87	46.73	44.85	56,825
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.0	145.3	140.0	132.1	65.90	64.50	62.32	58.78	36,539
Banking, investment and loan	146.1	148.4	144.4	136.1	61.41	59.27	58.70	56.17	22,210
Insurance	137.8	137.6	130.7	123.1	73.54	73.37	68.71	63.37	13,761
Service	126.7	128.3	124.8	115.5	50.18	49.50	47.06	42.39	30,802
Hotels and restaurants	114.8	116.5	115.5	109.5	38.66	37.98	36.80	34.82	15,048
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.6	100.3	102.2	98.7	40.87	40.85	39.71	37.39	6,330
Industrial composite	112.3	113.2	117.6	112.1	67.41	66.64	64.96	60.83	729,805
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68.8	71.4	98.0	101.1	89.89	81.79	82.79	72.33	12,319
Mining	158.4	156.6	137.3	120.0	89.02	89.29	82.72	77.13	40,150
Gold (a)	81.5	81.7	80.8	77.4	71.71	70.99	69.59	68.10	11,718
Other metal (b)	293.5	287.7	234.0	190.7	98.81	99.41	91.49	84.89	25,365
Manufacturing	108.4	108.4	115.8	113.3	75.40	75.11	72.63	68.91	557,833
Food and beverages	98.7	99.3	98.1	96.0	66.97	66.69	64.19	60.51	54,271
Meat products	129.2	129.9	123.7	122.0	71.39	71.47	72.20	66.11	9,682
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	74.8	75.7	77.8	69.2	66.77	66.55	61.31	58.67	6,248
Bread and other bakery products	100.4	99.9	98.0	101.4	61.37	61.43	58.72	55.30	8,661
Rubber products	97.4	100.1	111.1	106.1	75.67	75.43	76.20	70.45	13,918
Leather products	93.8	93.0	94.6	92.9	54.12	54.26	53.72	51.43	12,638
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	103.3	101.4	102.1	98.3	49.98	49.52	49.21	47.23	7,307
Textile products (except clothing)	80.6	80.7	90.7	90.0	60.78	60.18	58.59	56.01	23,313
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.6	86.1	95.1	103.0	53.52	51.53	53.27	50.31	6,142
Woollen goods	56.7	57.2	72.3	70.1	54.15	54.24	52.54	51.46	5,577
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.1	79.8	85.6	85.7	49.57	49.39	49.28	47.47	28,324
Men's clothing	94.4	93.8	100.4	96.3	49.34	48.82	49.79	47.98	9,280
Women's clothing	92.4	90.4	92.2	93.5	52.33	53.58	50.89	49.05	5,678
Knit goods	63.8	64.1	70.7	73.5	47.15	46.77	46.38	45.31	8,638
Wood products	91.0	91.4	97.9	95.5	59.66	58.76	57.89	55.59	24,697
Saw and planing mills (g)	79.9	81.0	83.2	80.0	58.71	58.42	56.53	55.45	8,288
Furniture	102.4	102.0	109.5	105.6	61.63	60.22	59.96	57.01	12,033
Paper products	116.8	116.9	118.7	114.8	83.31	82.76	79.36	75.72	33,209
Pulp and paper mills	117.6	118.1	120.6	116.2	92.39	91.44	87.67	83.72	19,663
Other paper products (i)	115.6	115.2	116.1	112.8	70.14	70.05	67.47	64.49	13,546
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	120.6	119.6	115.3	79.58	78.69	77.14	73.19	28,942
Iron and steel products	103.1	104.0	112.8	107.7	81.95	81.60	79.91	75.51	107,634
Agricultural implements	67.4	65.0	65.9	69.8	80.78	80.64	78.42	75.95	11,290
Iron castings	96.1	98.4	100.1	101.7	76.67	75.93	76.85	74.52	11,457
Machinery mfg. (j)	112.8	115.2	130.3	117.0	79.10	78.57	76.16	73.14	21,267
Primary iron and steel	119.6	120.0	138.6	128.8	95.21	95.11	92.33	84.57	23,536
Sheet metal products	97.3	98.5	106.5	108.0	76.93	76.39	74.05	69.17	8,743

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	128.6	124.6	147.5	151.6	82.14	82.21	77.21	75.45	79,540
Aircraft and parts	515.2	515.7	539.6	515.8	88.81	89.71	83.43	79.05	22,392
Motor vehicles	107.8	95.7	127.3	144.7	82.12	81.55	76.24	78.41	28,675
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	97.4	98.1	116.6	116.7	79.58	78.55	74.19	69.57	16,881
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	85.3	94.5	108.2	96.1	77.20	77.44	76.31	72.21	6,908
Non-ferrous metal products	116.0	116.2	119.4	119.3	82.13	81.78	77.95	73.43	27,675
Brass and copper products	98.3	98.2	102.1	113.3	75.53	74.82	73.98	72.11	5,146
Smelting and refining	145.5	145.2	139.4	141.4	94.16	93.67	89.26	82.66	12,095
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.0	130.2	145.8	142.7	78.42	78.29	76.48	70.01	50,254
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	118.3	120.7	120.3	122.9	75.56	76.61	74.17	70.50	15,781
Chemical products	135.6	135.1	128.2	120.7	83.51	83.37	77.99	73.18	31,309
Construction	112.8	119.4	125.2	108.7	78.18	79.79	77.61	69.31	76,050
Building and general engineering (m)	108.3	116.4	125.9	104.8	84.37	86.66	83.88	75.27	52,689
Highways, bridges and streets	124.5	127.2	123.4	118.8	64.21	63.47	61.02	55.58	23,361
Transportation, storage, communication	110.3	111.8	114.8	109.7	73.97	72.70	70.05	66.43	106,256
Steam railways	94.3	95.6	103.0	100.6	75.88	73.49	73.23	68.42	45,070
Electric and motor transportation (o)	127.9	129.5	129.7	120.8	75.46	74.41	72.34	68.72	23,638
Communication	154.9	156.2	152.8	139.5	67.58	67.29	61.61	59.21	29,873
Public utility operation	126.1	125.9	121.1	119.0	88.12	87.56	83.71	77.90	25,541
Trade	135.1	135.6	133.5	125.6	60.70	60.63	57.97	55.00	173,625
Wholesale	142.6	141.3	141.5	132.9	75.27	76.11	71.13	66.92	54,016
Retail	132.0	133.3	130.2	122.6	54.11	53.77	52.03	49.63	119,609
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.9	148.9	143.2	136.0	67.04	66.86	64.44	61.23	64,572
Banking, investment and loan	149.9	150.2	147.7	138.9	62.22	61.83	60.32	57.28	36,561
Service	130.7	132.9	129.0	118.2	48.86	48.01	45.58	43.40	50,827
Hotels and restaurants	118.9	121.3	119.2	109.0	38.18	37.27	35.93	35.05	25,712
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.1	118.2	116.7	105.7	43.45	42.82	41.83	38.43	10,436
Other services (r)	176.0	178.5	167.7	157.2	71.43	70.61	66.18	62.82	14,679
Industrial composite	116.2	117.0	120.9	115.5	72.39	72.08	69.64	65.67	1,107,173
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	99.3	99.5	103.1	102.7	64.84	64.45	62.05	59.23	36,758
Food and beverages	92.3	94.8	91.6	93.5	68.91	68.54	65.90	62.32	7,601
Meat products	97.0	101.0	99.7	98.2	75.39	75.43	71.29	69.02	3,034
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.6	89.0	93.5	97.6	43.84	42.78	42.36	41.66	5,004
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	103.6	101.9	97.1	65.23	65.35	61.75	61.34	2,943
Iron and steel products	104.1	102.0	115.6	110.6	71.18	70.65	67.62	66.49	4,575
Transportation equipment	95.7	96.8	102.7	102.3	70.47	69.84	66.61	61.58	7,639
Construction	91.2	91.6	93.9	85.9	72.16	72.89	63.01	59.13	8,223
Building and general engineering (m)	96.6	94.3	81.8	84.3	76.66	78.74	71.16	61.38	5,859
Transportation, storage, communication	100.7	103.1	109.2	107.3	72.65	71.04	69.79	65.58	30,847
Steam railways	91.7	94.3	104.5	104.2	76.67	74.51	73.70	70.00	18,514
Storage	98.2	99.3	99.0	98.6	63.22	62.24	58.84	56.17	3,161
Trade	102.5	104.3	102.0	98.1	60.20	59.78	57.49	55.35	26,808
Wholesale	108.5	107.8	107.8	106.4	65.00	65.15	62.49	58.66	10,623
Retail	98.9	102.2	98.6	93.2	57.05	56.40	54.25	53.14	16,185
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.4	130.3	122.3	119.6	62.28	61.37	59.33	56.65	7,621
Service	116.0	114.3	104.2	101.9	39.83	39.53	37.97	37.23	6,641
Hotels and restaurants	114.5	112.7	100.2	98.4	37.88	37.21	35.91	35.51	3,772
Industrial composite	102.7	103.9	106.1	102.8	65.71	64.87	62.78	59.79	123,559
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	111.6	111.8	107.8	101.1	69.58	68.95	64.24	61.68	9,214
Food and beverages	97.2	97.8	91.6	85.8	65.22	64.96	62.12	60.05	4,448
Meat products	99.0	104.0	82.2	68.4	73.95	74.39	71.95	69.03	1,328
Dairy products	91.1	91.2	89.5	85.3	54.26	52.95	51.73	51.94	1,369
Products of petroleum and coal	180.4	179.1	180.5	181.6	90.77	90.29	83.01	78.92	1,176
Construction	99.6	105.5	97.1	87.2	71.78	72.50	77.26	61.65	6,322
Building and general engineering (m)	110.4	119.7	123.4	96.7	70.79	71.52	83.55	61.70	3,357
Highways, bridges and streets	89.7	92.4	73.3	78.4	72.91	73.66	67.69	61.61	2,965
Transportation, storage, communication	96.3	97.2	102.2	102.6	70.32	69.32	67.20	62.80	16,559
Steam railways	83.6	84.9	94.3	96.7	76.95	75.01	73.01	68.36	9,133
Storage	90.4	90.7	92.4	97.0	57.68	56.44	53.69	48.98	3,389
Trade	112.8	114.7	113.0	108.0	59.06	58.44	57.16	54.84	14,752
Wholesale	109.2	110.0	111.4	108.5	67.87	67.59	64.20	61.84	5,537
Retail	115.0	117.7	114.0	107.6	53.77	53.04	52.83	50.17	9,215
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.6	129.2	122.1	120.4	57.30	56.56	55.26	52.76	3,964
Service	113.2	113.7	110.2	105.3	40.46	39.25	38.17	37.15	3,198
Industrial composite	113.0	114.4	112.6	107.1	67.52	66.48	64.68	59.67	60,142

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	144.3	143.4	145.6	127.3	99.09	95.97	93.55	88.99	22,092
Coal	27.0	29.1	37.0	44.7	62.68	49.21	56.43	69.67	2,178
Oil	309.7	304.0	298.3	238.1	103.49	102.04	99.07	93.11	18,384
Manufacturing	142.0	143.1	153.1	138.8	73.86	72.95	68.98	64.39	28,984
Food and beverages	110.1	112.1	111.6	110.1	70.47	70.48	67.01	63.01	8,096
Meat products	130.3	133.0	128.9	125.4	75.15	75.99	72.43	68.14	4,119
Wood products	111.9	105.1	135.6	121.0	59.17	57.56	56.36	50.06	3,124
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.3	131.3	126.1	119.2	70.17	68.37	65.02	61.46	1,533
Iron and steel products	168.2	174.4	204.1	161.4	78.34	77.29	73.98	69.97	2,984
Transportation equipment	145.4	150.3	168.8	155.0	72.17	69.81	68.09	63.71	4,322
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	114.6	119.2	141.6	140.3	70.19	69.00	66.01	59.81	1,829
Products of petroleum and coal	189.0	189.4	190.1	168.9	102.02	99.32	87.68	88.41	1,860
Construction	139.4	145.5	154.7	148.7	74.40	74.65	78.34	71.10	15,486
Building and general engineering (m)	143.8	148.8	182.1	170.9	78.66	79.43	84.58	76.38	8,919
Highways, bridges and streets	133.8	141.5	120.3	120.9	68.61	68.30	66.54	61.78	6,567
Transportation, storage, communication	112.5	115.6	114.5	110.4	76.34	73.74	71.14	66.47	23,538
Steam railways	81.3	84.1	93.1	91.4	76.85	73.75	74.04	68.79	10,914
Electric and motor transportation (o)	162.9	168.5	164.6	145.5	77.36	77.22	73.78	70.33	4,167
Storage	108.0	112.4	109.5	111.4	63.06	61.38	58.18	55.48	2,565
Trade	151.6	155.1	148.4	137.1	60.75	60.04	57.85	55.38	30,552
Wholesale	151.1	152.2	150.5	137.8	69.52	68.69	64.42	61.49	10,639
Retail	151.8	156.6	147.3	136.7	56.06	55.53	54.29	52.22	19,913
Service	148.7	149.8	146.3	133.6	46.36	45.26	44.85	42.22	8,765
Hotels and restaurants	129.7	130.5	137.2	124.3	42.73	40.91	42.77	41.30	5,220
Industrial composite	139.8	142.2	144.2	132.0	73.06	71.56	69.79	65.53	142,067
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	51.0	36.6	64.9	76.8	89.69	76.00	79.29	74.77	6,798
Mining	79.3	81.1	90.5	91.1	86.53	83.66	88.80	79.41	7,817
Gold (a)	47.9	45.9	51.3	56.4	81.09	77.94	84.49	73.65	945
Other metal (b)	95.5	96.6	115.5	113.1	91.87	93.25	92.70	85.23	4,536
Coal	50.3	58.2	61.6	63.4	70.72	54.05	80.90	64.74	1,187
Manufacturing	110.6	103.2	119.5	119.1	79.85	77.76	75.04	71.06	78,687
Food and beverages	73.6	75.8	78.7	77.9	71.31	69.25	69.45	65.48	9,095
Canned and cured fish	46.6	51.0	68.9	63.1	69.35	62.30	70.81	69.62	1,618
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	46.6	52.2	49.4	59.9	59.36	59.20	58.19	50.80	931
Wood products	102.9	100.0	109.7	118.1	74.58	72.67	69.46	67.08	28,400
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.3	103.2	112.8	122.3	75.08	73.00	69.89	67.64	26,464
Paper products	144.9	60.5	144.4	142.8	90.90	86.93	86.52	81.77	8,734
Pulp and paper mills	144.9	27.5	147.1	142.9	94.67	102.58	90.64	87.75	6,254
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.1	120.1	119.4	112.1	83.09	83.57	77.22	73.29	3,536
Iron and steel products	117.4	120.0	148.0	138.2	84.44	83.38	80.80	76.06	6,240
Transportation equipment	155.3	158.4	188.7	160.7	83.20	82.53	78.66	73.79	7,299
Shipbuilding and repairing	148.9	153.5	184.3	159.9	83.85	83.11	79.88	73.54	5,620
Non-ferrous metal products	164.4	167.9	171.2	155.2	94.63	94.98	85.56	80.27	6,900
Chemical products	94.9	92.3	92.0	97.5	81.15	82.81	78.55	74.01	2,457
Construction	104.6	110.7	130.9	113.3	85.50	84.55	83.82	78.46	22,685
Building and general engineering (m)	98.8	104.1	139.8	124.3	95.85	97.00	90.83	84.99	12,831
Highways, bridges and streets	113.5	120.8	117.4	96.2	71.90	68.34	71.19	65.37	9,804
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	122.6	119.8	108.3	75.56	74.77	74.25	68.34	39,482
Steam railways	115.3	116.0	121.0	105.9	76.78	75.89	79.38	71.09	13,737
Electric and motor transportation (o)	93.5	93.4	89.0	85.6	78.55	78.69	78.29	70.30	4,908
Water transportation (n)	91.1	95.9	94.5	92.2	75.78	73.87	71.50	64.87	7,526
Communication	182.2	186.5	163.1	141.2	64.84	64.59	62.29	60.15	9,225
Public utility operation	138.5	139.1	130.0	108.2	89.16	88.25	89.07	82.83	6,411
Trade	109.7	111.9	111.8	107.9	65.69	64.84	62.80	58.75	40,825
Wholesale	107.7	109.5	107.8	105.5	76.40	75.87	73.98	67.76	14,681
Retail	110.9	113.3	114.1	109.2	59.68	58.68	56.75	54.01	26,144
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.7	159.2	151.2	138.4	62.88	62.33	61.11	57.07	10,992
Banking, investment and loan	157.1	161.4	152.7	140.5	57.61	56.65	56.14	52.33	7,800
Service	118.8	120.7	120.3	113.9	50.76	50.25	49.57	46.98	13,229
Hotels and restaurants	119.2	120.5	120.9	114.5	45.72	45.18	44.60	42.44	7,738
Industrial composite	108.7	106.9	115.9	110.9	75.39	73.59	72.84	68.13	226,926

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. ^{1/}Including Northwest Territories. ^{2/}Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	88.9	89.2	86.8	92.5	55.04	53.36	53.68	48.71	2,990
Food and beverages	93.2	96.0	80.9	83.0	48.78	48.45	48.92	47.85	1,303
Trade	110.5	111.4	118.7	113.1	50.77	50.83	48.52	46.17	4,017
Industrial composite	112.1	115.6	114.6	112.0	51.63	50.79	49.45	46.27	10,839
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	127.2	127.3	131.0	130.3	65.44	63.10	60.20	58.60	9,145
Food and beverages	92.7	93.0	95.3	89.3	45.92	44.56	41.83	43.47	1,888
Transportation equipment	168.9	168.4	170.8	178.8	70.45	66.93	65.79	63.33	5,055
Construction	61.3	63.0	66.1	72.0	64.57	61.57	62.21	53.74	1,876
Transportation, storage, communication	121.6	128.7	143.6	128.6	53.92	52.74	55.38	51.60	6,120
Trade	113.0	114.8	115.7	113.3	50.23	49.59	46.19	45.13	7,521
Retail	117.3	119.2	118.7	115.1	44.41	43.65	41.49	41.41	5,368
Industrial composite	114.3	116.5	120.4	117.0	57.58	55.87	54.83	52.26	28,412
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	81.7	83.2	99.0	99.3	60.10	59.12	58.37	58.31	3,780
Transportation, storage, communication	136.7	129.8	150.3	131.1	54.80	50.55	54.95	54.08	5,229
Trade	101.1	101.1	106.6	103.8	44.33	44.91	42.50	42.42	3,033
Industrial composite	100.5	99.7	112.2	106.1	53.72	51.96	52.80	51.99	14,893
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	103.7	104.8	108.8	106.3	60.20	59.61	57.13	53.33	18,768
Leather products	67.2	66.8	70.5	79.3	41.03	41.07	41.36	37.45	2,424
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	90.6	94.6	98.2	39.98	38.64	37.06	36.89	2,199
Transportation equipment	189.8	190.4	208.8	137.4	68.85	68.33	64.26	61.67	2,769
Construction	85.0	81.5	80.9	85.5	64.11	63.50	60.53	58.01	4,511
Trade	106.5	107.1	108.9	106.4	52.49	52.27	49.13	47.18	6,570
Retail	104.2	105.2	107.7	104.0	45.54	45.07	42.94	41.79	4,350
Industrial composite	103.2	103.5	105.6	103.7	58.43	57.86	55.41	52.40	37,874
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.6	99.5	113.0	106.4	56.10	56.69	59.12	55.10	7,556
Textile products (except clothing)	103.5	106.6	118.0	120.3	47.29	48.91	52.51	50.00	2,396
Clothing (textile and fur)	51.1	47.7	60.9	60.8	42.48	39.71	43.82	43.46	1,139
Iron and steel products	109.9	112.5	133.4	109.6	68.26	69.00	71.65	68.76	1,891
Industrial composite	97.8	99.0	109.4	104.3	55.88	56.30	57.64	53.96	10,648
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	113.9	113.7	119.3	113.4	65.22	67.29	66.25	61.48	10,141
Pulp and paper mills	104.0	104.8	111.3	109.2	89.29	94.61	91.02	84.20	3,575
Industrial composite	107.8	108.2	112.0	106.7	62.60	64.02	63.00	58.57	12,785
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	111.2	111.2	114.8	110.5	70.01	69.70	67.74	63.70	216,544
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.7	92.8	94.7	89.1	69.60	72.76	67.95	64.47	5,372
Leather products	77.5	77.6	87.5	87.1	49.09	49.42	47.88	45.29	7,405
Textile products (except clothing)	84.1	85.1	91.8	94.2	59.99	60.41	59.76	55.21	8,765
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.8	99.6	104.2	102.9	48.19	48.24	47.90	45.10	38,593
Men's clothing	87.7	86.2	93.5	91.8	50.52	49.97	49.77	45.90	10,760
Women's clothing	100.4	99.1	101.9	101.8	49.10	48.82	47.78	44.80	15,218
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.3	118.3	113.2	79.00	78.08	76.05	73.61	10,495
Iron and steel products	105.8	106.9	117.1	109.9	80.11	79.05	78.54	74.07	24,831
Transportation equipment	123.3	124.2	127.6	118.2	80.21	79.91	78.90	72.13	30,646
Railway and rolling stock equipment	76.9	77.2	80.9	78.7	74.09	72.72	71.25	65.46	12,020
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.9	143.3	151.2	140.8	79.13	77.08	75.52	74.71	19,982
Chemical products	127.2	126.9	124.2	117.9	85.09	84.96	80.14	74.65	11,959
Construction	119.0	119.0	129.8	115.0	72.84	72.52	70.17	66.59	29,846
Building and general engineering (m)	110.3	112.5	131.1	115.4	74.22	74.71	71.38	67.80	20,965
Transportation, storage, communication	121.4	122.3	118.7	109.6	75.45	74.48	70.85	67.60	31,982
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.0	112.5	114.2	111.1	72.34	70.04	68.04	64.53	11,162
Trade	127.9	129.8	130.6	120.6	60.86	60.24	56.62	54.07	67,218
Wholesale	135.2	136.0	138.4	131.5	73.83	73.65	69.90	65.44	26,691
Retail	123.6	126.1	125.8	113.9	52.31	51.54	47.68	46.00	40,527
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.1	142.3	138.7	131.4	68.27	67.17	64.83	61.01	27,257
Banking, investment and loan	143.2	145.5	142.3	134.9	65.51	63.78	63.26	60.52	15,801
Insurance	133.9	133.7	129.9	122.6	72.90	72.68	67.73	62.17	10,997
Service	127.6	129.4	123.3	113.4	53.33	52.62	49.95	45.34	22,706
Hotels and restaurants	111.4	113.3	108.8	103.9	39.78	39.11	37.11	35.56	9,302
Industrial composite	118.4	118.9	120.8	114.0	68.24	67.68	65.21	61.60	400,826
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.8	101.7	109.0	112.2	72.92	73.03	68.49	65.86	15,254
Pulp and paper mills	104.4	103.5	115.9	120.7	85.67	84.03	77.78	79.88	4,148
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	113.8	114.6	110.8	74.31	74.14	72.52	68.66	2,731
Iron and steel products	53.4	54.0	56.9	61.4	70.74	71.23	69.96	68.52	1,108
Construction	118.3	121.8	116.0	101.5	66.08	66.28	65.08	60.94	5,960
Trade	117.9	119.2	120.0	113.3	51.67	51.35	48.26	47.06	10,700
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.3	117.0	111.9	110.1	65.76	65.43	63.20	60.74	5,016
Service	103.3	104.3	99.6	103.7	41.59	41.12	39.24	41.15	4,175
Industrial composite	113.5	114.4	115.5	113.4	63.35	63.20	60.34	58.13	46,369

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	103.2	105.3	119.2	110.5	82.08	82.30	80.45	74.34	26,305
Pulp and paper mills	122.0	122.1	125.8	121.0	92.84	91.11	86.18	82.08	3,289
Iron and steel products	91.2	96.3	117.5	102.7	83.69	85.65	87.44	81.48	7,632
Transportation equipment	116.6	117.5	133.9	123.8	82.15	83.21	78.18	69.24	6,445
Construction	174.8	188.4	203.0	185.8	87.08	86.48	82.02	77.97	2,337
Industrial composite	110.0	112.4	124.7	115.9	78.85	79.12	77.37	71.73	32,841
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.8	117.1	121.0	119.3	76.01	75.82	73.22	69.32	198,752
Food and beverages	107.3	107.3	104.0	104.5	69.27	69.03	67.45	62.90	22,982
Meat products	121.5	122.1	117.2	118.6	75.50	75.19	78.35	69.52	5,369
Rubber products	86.4	86.1	96.8	96.9	79.78	80.31	77.57	74.03	4,348
Textile products (except clothing)	82.2	81.3	89.1	87.0	59.11	59.84	57.83	55.62	4,406
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.4	84.6	88.5	87.2	52.79	52.50	52.33	50.59	15,926
Men's clothing	91.3	90.4	99.2	96.1	53.47	52.38	53.11	51.14	5,514
Women's clothing	90.6	88.3	87.5	87.6	55.47	56.93	54.56	52.86	4,728
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	117.4	116.3	114.4	111.0	71.57	70.72	68.20	64.40	7,576
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	121.6	120.1	114.6	84.06	83.12	82.08	77.70	18,597
Iron and steel products	122.3	122.4	124.9	119.9	80.37	79.99	77.55	73.99	32,522
Transportation equipment	235.6	235.8	248.7	242.7	88.23	88.40	82.55	78.60	25,134
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.9	115.8	138.9	144.3	78.61	78.46	76.42	70.01	19,723
Chemical products	119.3	118.8	117.9	110.3	78.62	78.33	73.30	69.52	12,754
Construction	138.3	146.0	148.9	131.4	83.51	84.79	82.86	75.80	20,524
Building and general engineering (m)	136.3	143.8	148.4	128.0	84.92	86.44	84.34	77.61	17,581
Transportation, storage, communication	142.3	143.9	143.3	131.0	74.21	73.97	69.71	67.29	27,880
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.0	128.6	128.6	119.1	77.07	76.18	73.09	69.41	11,933
Public utility operation	134.0	132.5	127.3	123.6	91.06	90.96	86.65	79.97	11,183
Trade	133.3	146.5	131.2	124.3	66.32	66.39	64.13	60.67	84,108
Wholesale	150.0	146.5	149.2	138.2	76.78	78.63	72.88	68.83	30,971
Retail	125.2	127.3	122.4	117.5	60.23	59.54	58.92	55.98	53,137
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.4	160.5	154.3	144.7	70.26	70.37	67.82	64.57	34,806
Banking, investment and loan	162.2	162.5	160.2	149.5	67.81	67.78	66.28	62.83	18,075
Insurance	153.8	153.5	142.7	135.7	73.86	73.81	70.31	66.83	15,798
Service	145.9	148.2	139.4	129.7	53.41	52.94	50.49	47.95	26,985
Hotels and restaurants	121.7	123.3	115.6	111.8	41.06	40.45	39.25	37.49	11,641
Industrial composite	127.9	128.7	129.3	124.0	72.72	72.67	70.13	66.44	404,603
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.5	99.0	107.6	104.1	81.68	80.51	79.54	72.30	52,523
Textile products (except clothing)	97.0	96.8	110.7	112.5	55.67	50.72	53.14	50.53	2,672
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.7	41.6	53.7	61.9	45.21	46.32	44.57	44.37	1,972
Iron and steel products	106.6	107.1	117.8	111.3	92.39	90.91	88.88	81.14	23,696
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.2	111.7	119.3	126.4	85.79	85.43	85.20	74.79	8,510
Construction	93.6	102.0	123.5	97.7	79.19	79.30	75.93	71.11	3,310
Retail trade	143.4	143.9	136.1	135.7	52.67	52.95	50.99	48.43	7,926
Industrial composite	105.6	107.5	113.7	108.8	75.70	74.90	73.92	67.91	76,784
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	81.7	81.1	82.0	88.3	68.54	68.31	66.08	64.86	10,737
Textile products (except clothing)	88.0	87.6	98.2	99.6	63.63	61.98	59.42	59.00	1,313
Iron and steel products	65.0	62.6	62.8	76.2	76.62	77.35	74.57	72.96	4,320
Industrial composite	86.1	86.0	86.2	90.4	65.70	65.48	63.60	62.71	13,591
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	99.6	101.0	106.9	98.5	65.40	65.08	65.39	61.39	16,948
Food and beverages	120.3	122.3	123.9	114.6	70.90	70.91	68.50	62.27	3,441
Rubber products	82.8	86.0	93.3	85.3	69.65	70.64	71.93	66.25	4,089
Leather products	68.6	67.7	63.5	64.4	58.20	58.03	58.61	53.77	1,189
Wood products	101.2	102.5	118.2	99.7	61.23	57.45	60.13	58.87	2,264
Industrial composite	107.7	109.6	113.2	105.5	64.15	63.99	63.58	60.04	23,557
London:									
Manufacturing	110.1	111.8	114.2	111.6	68.41	68.59	66.57	64.71	17,068
Food and beverages	104.1	105.7	102.1	101.4	66.77	65.36	62.79	60.56	4,086
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	81.8	85.7	82.2	49.64	49.44	49.33	47.70	1,062
Paper products	88.8	90.7	107.7	110.1	74.12	73.88	73.05	69.28	873
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	101.9	104.5	102.8	76.41	74.96	73.02	71.45	1,255
Iron and steel products	86.1	86.4	99.8	97.0	71.35	72.92	69.81	67.91	2,494
Construction	78.7	81.3	98.4	86.1	73.83	74.00	71.42	67.51	1,604
Retail trade	120.3	121.1	119.6	114.5	50.80	50.10	49.07	46.27	4,147
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.6	139.9	135.2	131.6	64.06	64.09	62.12	58.28	3,011
Industrial composite	115.6	116.6	118.7	113.8	65.08	64.79	63.11	60.75	32,608
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	75.5	66.0	101.7	108.7	78.13	79.62	76.46	76.54	25,119
Iron and steel products	89.9	94.1	121.9	119.2	81.37	79.48	76.03	77.05	4,009
Transportation equipment	70.1	54.9	130.5	111.0	78.56	81.41	77.32	78.33	15,702
Trade	97.9	100.0	106.8	102.8	54.52	52.83	52.11	49.37	3,961
Industrial composite	81.1	74.2	103.1	107.9	73.80	74.03	72.57	72.39	35,040

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	112.0	111.1	115.1	122.4	79.08	79.97	76.10	71.90	5,791
Pulp and paper mills	116.8	119.8	114.6	113.4	91.34	90.76	86.78	83.20	2,423
Transportation equipment	152.1	142.4	158.9	199.1	70.12	73.43	69.76	65.36	1,938
Transportation, storage, communication	76.3	80.5	79.5	75.3	69.71	69.55	66.05	64.61	1,784
Trade	114.0	119.3	112.3	103.8	58.21	57.68	55.01	52.37	2,661
Industrial composite	104.9	107.0	104.0	103.6	70.34	70.36	67.57	64.13	12,947
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.5	98.6	101.3	100.9	64.58	64.08	61.04	58.07	32,978
Food and beverages	87.1	89.8	87.8	90.0	71.27	71.03	67.24	64.03	6,505
Meat products	93.4	97.9	96.0	94.6	77.14	77.32	72.68	70.11	2,789
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.4	89.9	94.4	98.9	44.41	43.30	42.99	42.11	4,812
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	102.5	100.7	96.3	65.46	65.64	62.04	61.84	2,839
Iron and steel products	104.8	103.0	111.2	105.8	71.55	70.29	66.07	64.56	3,763
Transportation equipment	95.7	96.8	102.6	102.1	70.51	69.89	66.64	61.62	7,628
Construction	76.2	81.0	88.8	107.9	70.31	71.30	67.31	59.78	3,671
Transportation, storage, communication	115.2	117.3	114.9	111.7	69.28	68.73	65.34	59.94	8,828
Trade	99.7	101.7	99.5	95.4	60.81	60.33	58.15	55.87	22,949
Wholesale	106.8	105.7	105.6	103.6	65.44	65.68	63.42	59.31	8,555
Retail	95.9	99.5	96.3	91.1	58.06	57.31	55.06	53.80	14,394
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.9	127.6	122.3	120.0	64.40	63.65	61.54	58.52	6,102
Service	112.8	111.4	103.7	100.8	40.02	39.73	38.21	37.58	5,824
Industrial composite	101.9	103.1	103.0	102.1	62.72	62.34	59.70	56.66	82,395
Regina:									
Manufacturing	133.6	134.4	122.7	113.2	76.05	74.58	69.23	66.06	2,946
Wholesale trade	108.0	109.7	108.9	107.8	66.87	66.03	63.94	61.03	2,415
Retail trade	97.0	100.3	99.7	96.6	53.86	53.48	55.10	51.39	3,571
Industrial composite	112.8	114.9	112.6	108.2	63.30	62.95	61.18	57.39	14,504
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	116.9	117.3	109.0	106.3	68.21	67.72	64.45	62.67	2,533
Food and beverages	112.6	112.9	104.7	103.2	67.14	67.42	64.15	62.97	1,595
Wholesale trade	110.8	110.6	118.8	111.4	65.40	65.27	61.90	58.90	1,666
Retail trade	120.8	122.4	119.5	110.8	54.10	53.31	51.84	48.66	1,827
Industrial composite	118.6	120.6	114.5	108.4	61.97	61.63	59.15	56.21	9,968
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	167.4	168.6	173.8	158.3	73.43	73.65	70.01	64.94	12,784
Food and beverages	125.8	128.2	122.4	123.7	72.19	73.05	69.32	63.61	3,843
Meat products	129.8	132.7	127.3	127.3	75.06	75.99	72.12	66.14	2,637
Construction	135.5	142.2	168.1	153.3	77.63	78.78	78.31	69.08	5,358
Wholesale trade	178.2	178.7	181.2	161.3	69.12	68.61	63.98	62.25	4,608
Retail trade	156.8	164.0	149.8	141.7	56.16	55.52	54.12	51.48	8,949
Industrial composite	164.1	168.1	167.2	153.8	66.96	66.73	64.99	60.27	42,022
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	126.2	128.0	134.7	129.5	74.85	73.04	68.83	65.95	9,358
Food and beverages	116.0	118.6	123.8	115.8	71.69	71.29	67.11	65.64	2,889
Transportation equipment	131.4	134.6	147.7	145.5	72.97	69.69	68.72	64.29	2,404
Construction	157.1	163.3	201.3	157.9	75.04	77.86	70.46	65.98	3,146
Wholesale trade	130.6	133.1	133.7	128.5	69.43	68.17	65.22	60.79	4,247
Retail trade	154.5	157.9	153.1	137.2	56.99	56.36	55.44	54.26	7,741
Industrial composite	148.6	151.6	153.1	139.9	68.16	67.21	64.34	61.45	36,391
*Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	103.4	102.7	113.7	111.6	77.72	76.08	73.26	69.07	39,371
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.6	118.8	120.1	112.7	85.58	86.74	78.97	75.19	2,710
Wood products	88.6	85.5	95.6	102.7	75.77	72.32	69.65	67.20	12,011
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.6	87.1	96.9	105.5	77.05	72.87	70.57	68.41	10,290
Iron and steel products	120.7	123.5	152.2	141.9	84.53	83.42	80.86	75.97	6,002
Transportation equipment	133.8	133.4	168.6	134.3	83.56	82.03	80.54	76.34	3,746
Construction	88.9	89.6	103.4	89.9	90.58	89.05	86.20	73.04	9,745
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	127.2	116.6	110.1	71.35	70.95	70.62	66.07	18,156
Water transportation (n)	90.4	100.6	94.1	96.4	75.85	74.03	73.60	67.59	4,262
Communication	184.2	188.9	162.6	142.1	64.42	64.01	61.89	59.68	8,385
Trade	111.0	113.3	114.7	109.2	69.16	68.34	65.48	61.35	29,288
Wholesale	121.2	121.9	123.3	116.5	78.93	78.91	75.21	70.37	12,158
Retail	104.7	107.9	109.5	105.1	62.22	61.02	58.85	55.68	17,130
Service	116.7	119.2	117.5	110.1	52.17	51.76	50.84	47.88	9,409
Industrial composite	110.3	111.7	115.4	109.1	73.42	72.28	70.53	65.30	116,892
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	130.1	132.8	148.2	141.1	79.92	79.01	72.72	70.17	6,236
Wood products	95.7	94.2	117.5	115.8	73.87	70.15	62.17	66.90	1,253
Transportation equipment	199.1	208.6	235.7	215.9	82.79	83.00	76.49	71.23	3,463
Trade	106.0	111.0	108.2	105.6	56.89	54.44	54.13	52.28	4,042
Industrial composite	110.1	112.2	117.9	113.1	68.57	67.24	64.55	61.44	15,393

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *Includes New Westminster.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, in Ontario.

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
1940 - Average	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 - Average	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 - Average	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 - Average	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 - Average	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 - Average	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 - Average	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 - Average	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 - Average	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 - Average	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 - Average	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 - Average	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 - Average	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 - Average	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1954 - Average	54.13	67.37	62.23	62.95	58.58	56.31	56.17	67.82	60.47
1955 - Average	56.24	70.71	64.41	65.54	59.91	59.24	58.28	71.86	62.32
1956 - Average	58.56	74.51	67.40	69.67	61.78	61.25	61.11	70.79	65.95
1957 - Average	61.00	77.53	70.60	74.21	63.44	63.61	63.55	73.60	70.09
1955 - Jan. 1	54.44	68.26	62.00	62.83	58.36	55.80	55.88	69.15	59.68
Feb. 1	55.72	70.87	63.64	63.78	59.68	58.15	57.73	70.27	60.99
Mar. 1	55.94	69.94	63.88	64.83	59.91	58.78	57.25	72.41	61.06
Apr. 1	55.60	70.12	64.09	64.98	59.63	59.28	58.00	74.11	60.88
May 1	55.74	69.89	64.40	65.37	60.79	59.60	58.16	78.20	59.97
June 1	55.91	71.20	64.33	65.50	60.28	59.59	58.96	75.68	64.18
July 1	56.25	70.48	64.92	65.69	59.69	59.72	58.97	67.11	63.14
Aug. 1	56.37	71.08	64.56	65.74	59.70	59.35	58.65	67.97	63.30
Sept. 1	57.10	70.15	64.91	66.30	59.23	59.70	58.86	72.26	62.74
Oct. 1	57.15	72.38	65.48	66.73	60.37	60.86	58.86	73.10	62.90
Nov. 1	57.51	71.86	65.50	67.56	60.85	60.48	59.18	70.07	64.06
Dec. 1	57.18	72.35	65.25	67.17	60.46	59.59	58.85	72.01	64.93
1956 - Jan. 1	56.32	70.66	63.52	65.62	59.45	58.22	57.88	61.54	64.18
Feb. 1	57.70	72.87	65.96	67.39	61.19	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80
Mar. 1	58.13	71.73	66.44	67.91	62.71	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13
Apr. 1	57.32	75.14	66.92	68.85	64.03	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74
May 1	58.02	76.10	67.53	69.20	62.31	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22
June 1	58.80	75.47	67.48	69.98	62.41	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67
July 1	59.07	74.55	67.86	69.34	62.01	61.75	61.91	71.92	66.78
Aug. 1	59.34	74.64	68.05	70.28	62.85	60.26	61.18	71.03	67.14
Sept. 1	59.81	74.13	68.09	70.72	58.85	61.78	61.87	71.53	66.71
Oct. 1	59.75	75.68	68.84	71.90	61.15	62.78	62.39	73.55	67.53
Nov. 1	59.71	76.84	69.38	72.31	62.29	63.17	62.40	69.58	68.41
Dec. 1	58.76	76.31	68.77	72.57	62.17	62.93	62.07	74.67	68.10
1957 - Jan. 1	56.76	73.69	65.99	69.21	59.20	59.52	59.38	68.02	65.21
Feb. 1	59.90	78.38	69.63	73.41	63.69	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33
Mar. 1	60.34	77.37	70.18	73.92	63.60	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57
Apr. 1	60.17	77.82	70.41	73.68	64.38	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48
May 1	60.06	77.69	70.40	75.11	63.59	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15
June 1	61.38	78.35	71.02	75.48	63.33	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26
July 1	61.70	77.93	71.52	74.64	62.75	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99
Aug. 1	62.73	78.60	71.53	75.19	64.18	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64
Sept. 1	62.50	75.63	71.58	74.55	63.07	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77
Oct. 1	62.71	77.96	71.51	75.00	64.11	64.99	65.00	75.03	72.10
Nov. 1	62.04	78.40	71.53	75.62	64.32	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85
Dec. 1	61.73	78.50	71.93	74.71	65.11	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79
1958 - Jan. 1	59.58	76.50	69.33	72.01	61.46	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66
Feb. 1	63.20	79.12	72.67	74.90	65.48	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36
Mar. 1	63.35	78.85	72.72	75.70	65.70	64.15	65.08	73.80	70.34
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March 1, 1958					Feb. 1, 1958		March 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	49,689	48,664	1,025	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Mining	112,981	108,458	4,523	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	65,530	64,050	1,480	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,945	16,650	295	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,585	47,400	1,185	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Fuels	35,025	32,334	2,691	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	93.2	6.8
Coal	14,682	14,535	147	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	20,343	17,799	2,544	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	12,426	12,074	352	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,130,440	879,029	251,411	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Food and beverages	128,019	96,976	31,043	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4	74.9	25.1
Meat products	25,533	20,349	5,184	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4
Dairy products	11,259	9,145	2,114	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	81.0	19.0
Canned and cured fish	7,219	5,587	1,632	77.4	22.6	75.4	24.6	75.0	25.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,825	5,932	2,893	67.2	32.8	66.0	34.0	65.9	34.1
Grain mill products	8,432	7,081	1,351	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.0	17.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,186	14,627	3,559	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6	80.5	19.5
Biscuits and crackers	6,658	3,224	3,434	48.4	51.6	47.6	52.4	47.2	52.8
Distilled and malt liquors	14,187	12,235	1,952	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	83.7	16.3
Other beverages (d)	7,488	6,786	702	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Confectionery	8,349	3,926	4,423	47.0	53.0	47.6	52.4	46.5	53.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,302	5,108	6,194	45.2	54.8	43.5	56.5	44.1	55.9
Rubber products	19,100	14,688	4,412	76.9	23.1	78.3	21.7	77.4	22.6
Leather products	27,492	15,587	11,905	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4	56.8	43.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,976	9,970	9,006	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.6	53.0	47.0
Other leather products (f)	8,516	5,617	2,899	66.0	34.0	66.0	34.0	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	57,761	38,316	19,445	66.3	33.7	66.5	33.5	65.1	34.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,100	12,608	6,492	66.0	34.0	66.3	33.7	66.6	33.4
Woollen goods	9,016	5,715	3,301	63.4	36.6	62.7	37.3	59.0	41.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,311	10,253	3,058	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	75.9	24.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,945	28,073	64,872	30.2	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.5	69.5
Men's clothing	31,449	10,040	21,409	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	24,305	5,772	18,533	23.7	76.3	24.2	75.8	24.0	76.0
Knit goods	19,202	6,188	13,014	32.2	67.8	31.7	68.3	33.6	66.4
Fur goods	3,050	2,120	930	69.5	30.5	69.0	31.0	70.0	30.0
Hats and caps	3,305	1,419	1,886	42.9	57.1	41.4	58.6	41.7	58.3
Wood products	82,138	74,862	7,276	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,122	47,055	3,067	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Furniture	22,904	20,109	2,795	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,112	7,698	1,414	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	85.3	14.7
Paper products	86,257	75,064	11,193	87.0	13.0	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	61,666	58,333	3,333	94.6	5.4	94.2	5.8	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i)	24,591	16,731	7,860	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,928	38,564	14,364	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	164,982	148,962	16,020	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	12,220	11,446	774	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	6,607	6,101	506	92.3	7.7	92.5	7.5	91.9	8.1
Fabricated and structural steel	11,188	10,562	626	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,672	7,767	1,905	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,199	7,204	995	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4
Iron castings	19,139	17,879	1,260	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,864	29,577	4,287	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	32,917	31,556	1,361	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	96.4	3.6
Sheet metal products	14,796	12,520	2,276	84.6	15.4	85.4	14.6	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products	7,258	6,367	891	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	March 1, 1958					Feb. 1, 1958		March 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	145,139	134,117	11,022	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	42,633	38,326	4,307	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	30,201	27,990	2,211	92.7	7.3	91.6	8.4	92.9	7.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,849	15,039	2,810	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,101	29,551	550	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,870	21,059	811	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	54,956	49,291	5,665	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	8,055	6,658	1,397	82.7	17.3	82.1	17.9	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,535	7,501	1,034	87.9	12.1	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	31,404	30,421	983	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,304	55,529	20,775	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	30,507	27,222	3,285	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5
Clay products	4,827	4,253	574	88.1	11.9	88.7	11.3	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	7,959	6,588	1,371	82.8	17.2	82.3	17.7	82.5	17.5
Products of petroleum and coal	15,183	13,581	1,602	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4	90.5	9.5
Chemical products	59,518	46,499	13,019	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,324	4,703	3,621	56.5	43.5	56.2	43.8	57.5	42.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,136	8,540	596	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	42,058	33,256	8,802	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,909	16,590	9,319	64.0	36.0	63.6	36.4	62.5	37.5
Construction	205,750	198,833	6,917	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Building and general engineering (m)	133,756	129,195	4,561	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Building	110,148	106,309	3,839	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Engineering work	23,608	22,886	722	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	71,994	69,638	2,356	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1	96.3	3.7
Transportation, storage, communication	343,654	285,824	57,830	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3
Transportation	248,079	232,661	15,418	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Air transport and airports	13,051	10,265	2,786	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0	79.8	20.2
Steam railways	158,041	149,595	8,446	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	21,358	21,160	198	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,520	34,340	180	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	92,271	86,334	5,937	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,892	7,761	2,131	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	24,144	22,951	1,193	95.1	4.9	94.8	5.2	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	52,843	49,850	2,993	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,114	23,050	1,064	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	22,553	21,231	1,322	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Storage	15,958	14,291	1,667	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5
Grain elevators	10,864	9,797	1,067	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	5,094	4,494	600	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Communication	79,617	38,872	40,745	48.8	51.2	48.3	51.7	45.4	54.6
Radio broadcasting	11,581	8,205	3,376	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Telephone	65,444	28,237	37,207	43.1	56.9	42.6	57.4	40.7	59.3
Public utility operation	56,139	48,805	7,334	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9
Electric light and power	45,672	39,261	6,411	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9
Other public utilities (q)	10,467	9,544	923	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	92.0	8.0
Trade	407,217	261,155	146,062	64.1	35.9	63.5	36.5	64.4	35.6
Wholesale	139,709	107,323	32,386	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2
Retail	267,508	153,832	113,676	57.5	42.5	56.8	43.2	58.0	42.0
Food	68,329	47,252	21,077	69.2	30.8	68.7	31.3	69.7	30.3
Department stores	78,435	28,674	49,761	36.6	63.4	35.9	64.1	38.8	61.2
Variety stores	20,840	3,199	17,641	15.4	84.6	15.1	84.9	14.8	85.2
Automotive products	38,898	35,160	3,738	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	138,128	67,972	70,156	49.2	50.8	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6
Banking, investment and loan	84,293	39,084	45,209	46.4	53.6	45.6	54.4	45.9	54.1
Insurance	51,954	27,697	24,257	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6	54.9	45.1
Service	118,360	62,641	55,719	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants	62,428	33,565	28,863	53.8	46.2	54.0	46.0	55.3	44.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,133	9,281	15,852	36.9	63.1	36.7	63.3	35.8	64.2
Other service (r)	30,799	19,795	11,004	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.7	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,562,358	1,961,381	600,977	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	77.2	22.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

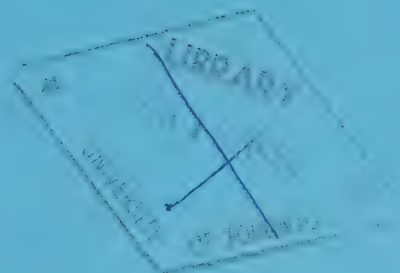
The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

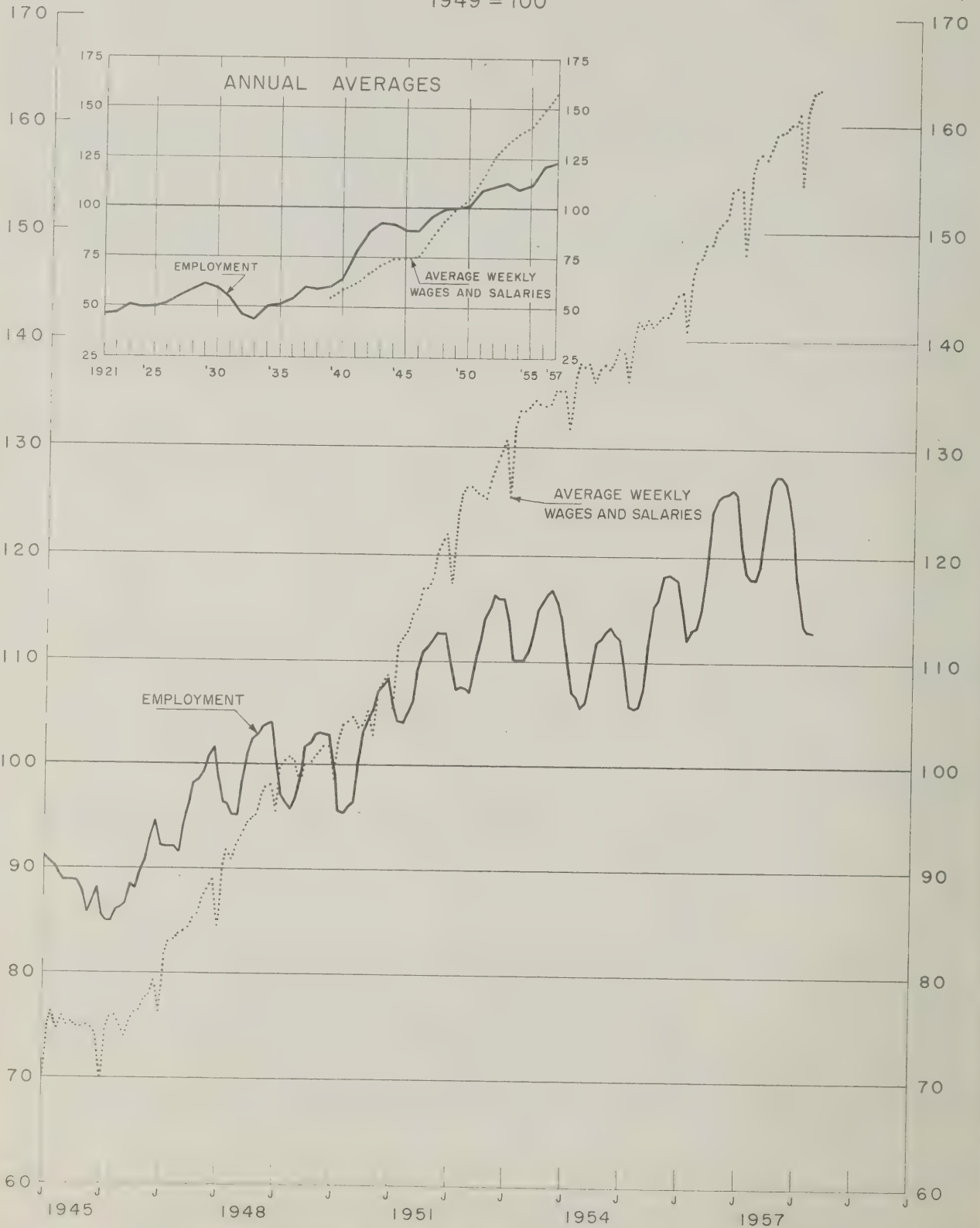
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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1958.

Summary

Industrial employment levelled during March. The industrial composite index for Apr. 1 was 112.9, (1949=100), virtually unchanged from that for Mar. 1 (113.0). However, the seasonally-adjusted index rose from 117.8 at Mar. 1 to 118.0 at Apr. 1. It therefore appears that the underlying downward movement in employment which persisted through the winter of 1957-58 was arrested between the two dates.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$70.02 at Mar. 1 to \$70.18 at Apr. 1. The Mar. 1 figure marks the first time that a per capita weekly earnings figure exceeding \$70 has been recorded. The payroll index for Apr. 1 was 135.1, approximately the same as the figure for Mar. 1 (135.0) but a full point lower than the Apr. 1, 1957 index (186.1).

Employment.- The statistics for Apr. 1 indicate that industrial employment tended to level during March, following a period of decreasing employment which started in the late summer of 1957 and lasted through the winter.

The industrial composite figure of employment for Apr. 1 was 112.9, approximately the same as that for Mar. 1 (113.0). Although seasonal influences tend to occasion increases in employment between the two months in most industries, these are normally outweighed by declines in forestry employment. Hence the seasonally-adjusted data indicate a slight upward movement in industrial employment between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1.

Industrially, the brightest spot in the employment picture was the construction industry. Although the published seasonally-adjusted figures suggest that employment in the building and general engineering component of the industry has been running fairly level since the beginning of 1958 (after falling sharply through the last three quarters of 1957), there is reason to suppose that the underlying movement turned upward in March. The Apr. 1 employment index for British Columbia shows a decline between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1, attributable to the effects of industrial disputes which have disrupted construction activities in the province recently. In consequence, were seasonally-adjusted data covering the rest of Canada available, they would show a greater rise between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1 than the data given in Table D. Employment in highways, bridges and streets construction, the other component of the construction industry, declined less than seasonally from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1.

In most other major industry divisions, employment changes followed normal seasonal patterns fairly closely between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1. However, seasonally-adjusted indexes for mining and durable goods manufacturing showed moderate declines. A decline in employment in the oil and natural gas industry in Alberta was the most important cause of the drop in mining. The declines in durable goods manufacturing industries mark continuance of a trend previously established, but the drop from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 was not as great as those recorded for the earlier months of 1958. Of the component industries in the durables group, non-metallic mineral products (mainly building supplies) and wood products showed some strength.

In non-durable goods manufacturing industries, employment changes followed seasonal patterns between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1, except in textile products and rubber products, where some weakness was apparent, and in the tobacco products industry. In the latter industry, there was no change in employment between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1,

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1958
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	111.1	109.3	112.5	187.2	181.5	181.9	63.67	62.77	60.67	34,390
Prince Edward Island	97.7	100.2	97.6	149.5	149.8	151.1	51.39	50.23	52.02	3,827
Nova Scotia	89.0	90.8	94.8	141.3	144.0	143.2	59.48	59.44	56.56	76,957
New Brunswick	93.2	94.8	100.4	144.4	148.8	156.5	58.61	59.35	58.97	55,911
Quebec	111.1	112.3	116.2	182.8	184.1	183.6	67.67	67.42	64.97	722,834
Ontario	116.7	116.3	121.4	191.7	190.3	191.9	72.72	72.43	69.97	1,111,362
Manitoba	103.2	102.7	106.0	159.9	159.4	155.9	65.65	65.73	62.52	124,195
Saskatchewan	114.3	113.1	112.6	183.1	182.8	174.3	66.86	67.49	64.03	60,811
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	140.0	140.2	143.9	227.6	230.2	224.7	72.33	73.07	69.36	142,311
British Columbia (including Yukon)	109.4	108.9	119.2	180.8	180.1	191.5	75.46	75.52	73.37	228,370
Canada	112.9	113.0	118.0	185.1	185.0	186.1	70.18	70.02	67.56	2,560,968
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	116.4	111.8	113.6	186.5	180.2	175.2	51.61	51.93	49.72	11,285
Sydney	88.7	90.4	90.5	138.3	141.1	128.4	73.54	73.63	66.87	15,695
Halifax	114.1	114.3	118.5	183.3	184.1	183.1	57.47	57.64	54.97	28,398
Saint John	102.1	100.5	109.7	149.8	150.5	170.1	52.65	53.72	55.67	15,126
Quebec	104.3	103.2	105.8	171.0	169.8	165.8	58.18	58.41	55.66	38,286
Sherbrooke	98.0	97.5	109.7	155.4	151.1	172.7	57.19	55.89	56.81	10,666
Three Rivers	106.6	107.8	113.1	164.3	164.3	172.8	63.23	62.56	62.79	12,657
Drummondville	70.9	71.2	76.3	107.2	106.8	110.0	58.71	58.21	55.91	6,091
Montreal	118.9	118.4	121.9	194.8	193.1	191.3	68.56	68.22	65.65	403,171
Ottawa - Hull	115.5	113.8	116.7	186.0	182.8	178.3	63.49	63.30	60.17	47,170
Peterborough	99.6	99.8	107.8	171.3	172.5	175.8	76.81	77.13	72.81	12,063
Oshawa	167.8	166.7	172.8	258.0	253.6	261.1	77.41	76.56	76.13	20,629
Niagara Falls	105.9	105.8	117.6	180.5	180.4	200.0	77.25	77.33	77.09	9,434
St. Catharines	109.1	110.0	124.8	178.0	176.6	197.5	80.14	78.90	77.82	32,582
Toronto	128.7	128.0	130.2	212.8	210.4	206.9	73.27	72.82	70.41	407,252
Hamilton	106.1	105.6	113.8	174.4	172.1	180.5	76.35	75.68	73.68	77,149
Brantford	87.9	86.1	88.4	134.5	129.1	129.8	67.04	65.70	64.38	13,872
Galt	110.2	110.0	114.7	175.8	173.2	176.9	62.34	61.50	60.30	10,839
Kitchener	107.8	108.0	113.5	171.3	170.0	176.5	64.67	64.09	63.27	23,591
Sudbury	142.7	141.8	139.1	227.1	233.6	215.0	84.52	87.50	82.10	22,434
London	116.2	115.6	119.5	188.9	185.2	187.7	65.93	65.00	63.69	32,793
Sarnia	134.3	132.7	137.3	254.1	243.9	239.2	91.50	88.86	84.22	12,829
Windsor	81.2	80.9	101.9	124.7	118.7	150.1	77.34	73.87	74.22	35,109
Sault Ste. Marie	128.3	126.2	132.0	217.8	212.2	217.4	86.04	85.23	83.55	11,695
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	106.5	105.0	105.7	165.4	165.0	161.7	69.52	70.36	68.43	13,150
Winnipeg	102.5	101.9	103.4	162.9	161.3	156.9	63.02	62.75	60.16	82,924
Regina	114.2	112.8	111.6	187.6	186.5	178.2	62.79	63.18	60.96	14,683
Saskatoon	120.7	118.8	117.8	200.6	195.4	182.9	62.62	61.97	58.02	10,126
Edmonton	165.4	164.3	169.5	271.5	269.1	269.5	67.02	66.89	64.83	42,372
Calgary	150.9	149.1	153.7	241.5	240.2	236.9	67.65	68.08	64.81	36,933
Vancouver	110.7	110.5	118.0	185.9	185.7	192.1	73.42	73.48	71.36	117,345
Victoria	114.9	110.1	116.9	184.7	181.2	184.3	66.95	68.57	65.67	16,067
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55.1	71.4	82.4	103.9	131.6	143.5	75.32	73.55	70.45	38,417
Mining	125.4	126.8	123.4	213.0	217.7	198.5	87.25	88.26	82.67	111,764
Manufacturing	108.3	108.2	115.4	180.4	178.5	184.4	72.82	72.08	69.87	1,128,473
Durable Goods ¹	115.3	115.1	126.9	191.3	189.2	201.7	77.87	77.11	74.60	554,365
Non-Durable Goods	102.2	102.2	105.5	169.8	167.9	167.4	67.93	67.22	64.98	574,108
Construction	102.3	101.9	115.3	186.8	184.3	209.6	75.71	75.09	75.34	206,916
Transportation, storage, communication	110.5	110.7	114.0	167.4	168.9	164.7	72.70	73.25	69.37	343,897
Public utility operation	131.7	131.8	125.1	227.6	230.8	205.7	82.23	83.35	78.27	56,071
Trade	128.3	126.5	127.4	203.8	202.3	194.7	59.30	59.74	56.97	413,711
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.6	147.0	142.1	228.4	225.9	209.8	65.88	65.42	62.50	139,628
Service ²	129.3	128.5	126.7	211.7	211.1	196.2	48.24	48.40	45.36	122,091
Industrial composite	112.9	113.0	118.0	185.1	185.0	186.1	70.18	70.02	67.56	2,560,968

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. Not comparable with previous years.

although in former years there has been a sharp drop between the two dates. Owing to changes in marketing arrangements for raw tobacco in Ontario introduced to cover last year's crop, the peak period for employment in primary processing plants came later in 1957-58 than in former crop years.

Employment in retail trade showed a seasonal increase of upwards of 2 p.c. from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1. There was little change in employment in services, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, or finance, insurance and real estate.

Provincially, employment decreased between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1 in the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and Alberta. The declines in the Maritimes and Quebec were less than seasonal. The small drop in Alberta reflects declines in employment in oil and natural gas and in coal mining. In the remaining provinces, employment increased slightly from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1. The increase in the industrial composite index for Newfoundland (the only eastern province in which employment in forestry normally rises over the period) corresponds to the increase in logging employment in the province. Although employment in British Columbia increased between the two dates, the rise was less than seasonal, owing to the drop in construction employment resulting from industrial disputes in the industry.

Employment for Men and Women.- Employment for men in larger non-agricultural establishments declined by 0.4 p.c. from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1, while employment for women increased by 0.8 p.c. between the two dates. The divergence in the trends arose because the major industry divisions in which significant declines in employment occurred were forestry and mining, in which women form only a small proportion of the work force and because the industry showing the largest increase was trade. The number of women per thousand workers rose to 237 at Apr. 1. This is the highest figure for the date recorded in the post-war period.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- At Mar. 1, the industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose above \$70 for the first time. The \$60 level was first reached at Feb. 1, 1955. There was therefore a rise of \$10 in three years, giving an average rate of increase of about \$1 in four months.

From Mar. 1 to Apr. 1, the industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$70.02 to \$70.18, an increase of 16 cents. One major industry division - forestry - showed an increase of more than \$1, and smaller gains were reported for manufacturing, construction and finance, insurance and real estate. Declines exceeding \$1 per week were recorded for mining and public utility operation; smaller declines occurred in trade, services and transportation, storage and communication.

The increase of 71 cents reported for non-durable goods manufacturing in the main reflects increases in average hours worked in a number of component industries. Industries in which earnings rose by \$1.50 per week or more included meat products, canned and cured fish, canned and preserved fruits and vegetables and printing and publishing. Wage-rate increases in printing and publishing contributed to the increase in per capita earnings in that industry. There was a rise of 76 cents in the figure for durable goods manufacturing, owing to significant increases in weekly per capita earnings in the aircraft, motor vehicles, shipbuilding and non-metallic mineral products industries. The increases in average hours were associated with increases in employment, indicating a general rise in activity in the industries mentioned. The only manufacturing industry showing a substantial reduction in weekly earnings was rubber products, where there was a decline in average hours as well as in employment.

In all provinces except British Columbia and Newfoundland, forestry activity declined from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1, and there were accompanying declines in average weekly

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.3	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.38	107.7	150.0	133.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.3	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.3	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.3	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.36
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.03
Apr. 1	112.9	185.1	163.4	70.13	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.32
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

wages and salaries. However, increases in per capita earnings in British Columbia and Newfoundland, which were associated with increases in logging employment in the two provinces, led to a rise of \$1.77 in the Canada weekly earnings figure for the forestry industry.

In construction, average weekly wages and salaries for Canada as a whole rose by 62 cents from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 owing to increases in weekly earnings in Quebec, Ontario and the Prairie Provinces. There was a small decline in earnings in British Columbia, where industrial disputes complicated the situation, and weekly earnings in construction also dropped in the Atlantic Provinces.

A decrease of \$1 was recorded for the mining industry as a whole. Declines of more than \$2 occurred in oil and natural gas production and coal mining. Reduced activity in these industries was reflected in declines in average hours worked as well as in decreases in employment. On the other hand, there were increases in hours, earnings and employment in non-metal mining.

Other industries in which per capita weekly earnings declined by \$1 or more from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 included public utility operation, storage, air transport and water transportation.

Weekly Payrolls.- The industrial composite index of payrolls at Apr. 1 was 185.1, approximately the same as the figure for Mar. 1 (185.0). Provincially, payrolls were higher at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1 in Newfoundland, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and British Columbia. Declines were recorded for the other five provinces.

Provincial Changes.- In most provinces, employment in manufacturing, services, trade and finance, insurance and real estate increased from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1. There were, however, declines in manufacturing employment in Quebec and Nova Scotia. Employment in forestry dropped in all provinces except British Columbia and Newfoundland, and there were declines in mining employment in all provinces but Ontario and Manitoba. Employment in construction was up in Ontario and Quebec, but declined in British Columbia as a result of industrial disputes in the province. Direction of movement of employment in public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication varied from province to province.

Per capita earnings increased from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario, but declined in the remaining provinces.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- Employment increased from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 in 25 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published. The largest percentage increases occurred in St. John's and Victoria. The increase in Victoria was attributable to a rise in the number of casual employees in retail trade, which also led to a decrease in the industrial composite figure of per capita earnings for the city. In the few cities in which employment declined, the decreases were small, with the largest a 1.9 p.c. drop in Sydney.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased by \$1 or more in Sherbrooke, Brantford, Sarnia, St. Catharines and Windsor, largely owing to increases in average hours worked in manufacturing establishments in these cities. The increase in hours in Brantford and Sarnia arose as employees worked overtime, while in Sherbrooke and Windsor they reflected a return to full-time after short time in the previous month.

Decreases of more than \$1 were recorded for Saint John (following the end of the peak season for shipping), Sudbury and Victoria.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	April 1, 1958					March 1, 1958		April 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,390	29,902	4,488	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4	86.1	13.9
Prince Edward Island	3,827	2,835	992	74.1	25.9	75.5	24.5	74.6	25.4
Nova Scotia	76,957	63,585	13,372	82.6	17.4	83.2	16.8	83.3	16.7
New Brunswick	55,911	45,883	10,028	82.1	17.9	83.3	16.7	83.1	16.9
Quebec	722,834	542,660	180,174	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4
Ontario	1,111,262	836,368	274,994	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.2
Manitoba	124,195	92,997	31,198	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2	75.8	24.2
Saskatchewan	60,811	47,779	13,032	78.6	21.4	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	142,311	111,424	30,887	78.3	21.7	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
British Columbia (including Yukon)	228,370	181,452	46,918	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4	81.0	19.0
Canada	2,560,968	1,954,885	606,083	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,285	8,587	2,698	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7	76.4	23.6
Quebec.....	15,695	14,346	849	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Halifax.....	28,398	20,680	7,718	72.8	27.2	73.3	26.7	72.9	27.1
Saint John.....	15,126	11,127	3,999	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6	74.2	25.8
Quebec.....	38,286	27,418	10,868	71.6	28.4	72.0	28.0	71.6	28.4
Sherbrooke.....	10,666	7,726	2,940	72.4	27.6	72.1	27.9	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers.....	12,657	9,026	3,631	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9
Drummondville.....	6,091	4,530	1,561	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	75.5	24.5
Montreal.....	403,171	282,263	120,908	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8
Ottawa - Hull.....	47,031	33,159	13,872	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Peterborough.....	12,063	9,233	2,830	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3	75.6	24.4
Oshawa.....	20,629	17,354	3,275	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.7	15.3
Niagara Falls.....	9,434	7,238	2,196	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0	79.1	20.9
St. Catharines.....	32,582	27,290	5,292	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0	84.3	15.7
Toronto.....	407,252	279,973	127,279	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0
Hamilton.....	77,149	58,414	18,735	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8
Brantford.....	13,872	10,464	3,408	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	74.3	25.7
Galt.....	10,839	7,661	3,178	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	70.5	29.5
Kitchener.....	23,591	16,269	7,322	69.0	31.0	68.3	31.7	69.4	30.6
Sudbury.....	22,434	20,385	2,049	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	92.4	7.6
London.....	32,793	22,474	10,319	68.5	31.5	68.4	31.6	69.3	30.7
Samia.....	12,829	10,894	1,935	84.9	15.1	85.2	14.8	85.6	14.4
Windsor.....	35,109	28,433	6,676	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2	82.7	17.3
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,695	10,426	1,269	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	90.6	9.4
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	13,150	10,551	2,599	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.4	81.4	18.6
Winnipeg.....	82,924	56,817	26,107	68.5	31.5	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Regina.....	14,683	9,950	4,733	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.3	68.3	31.7
Saskatoon.....	10,126	7,268	2,858	71.8	28.2	72.6	27.4	70.6	29.4
Edmonton.....	42,372	30,973	11,399	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8
Calgary.....	36,933	26,440	10,493	71.6	28.4	72.6	27.4	73.7	26.3
Vancouver ²	117,345	84,868	32,477	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5
Victoria.....	16,067	11,890	4,177	74.0	26.0	75.6	24.4	76.5	23.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	38,417	37,489	928	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Mining.....	111,764	107,286	4,478	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing.....	1,128,473	876,975	251,498	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.2	77.9	22.1
Durable Goods ¹	554,365	490,493	63,872	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods.....	574,108	386,482	187,626	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5	66.9	33.1
Construction.....	206,916	200,057	6,859	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	343,897	286,169	57,728	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3
Public utility operation.....	56,071	48,718	7,353	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Trade.....	413,711	264,003	149,708	63.8	36.2	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,628	69,001	70,627	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	48.9	51.1
Service ²	122,091	65,187	56,904	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,560,968	1,954,885	606,083	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

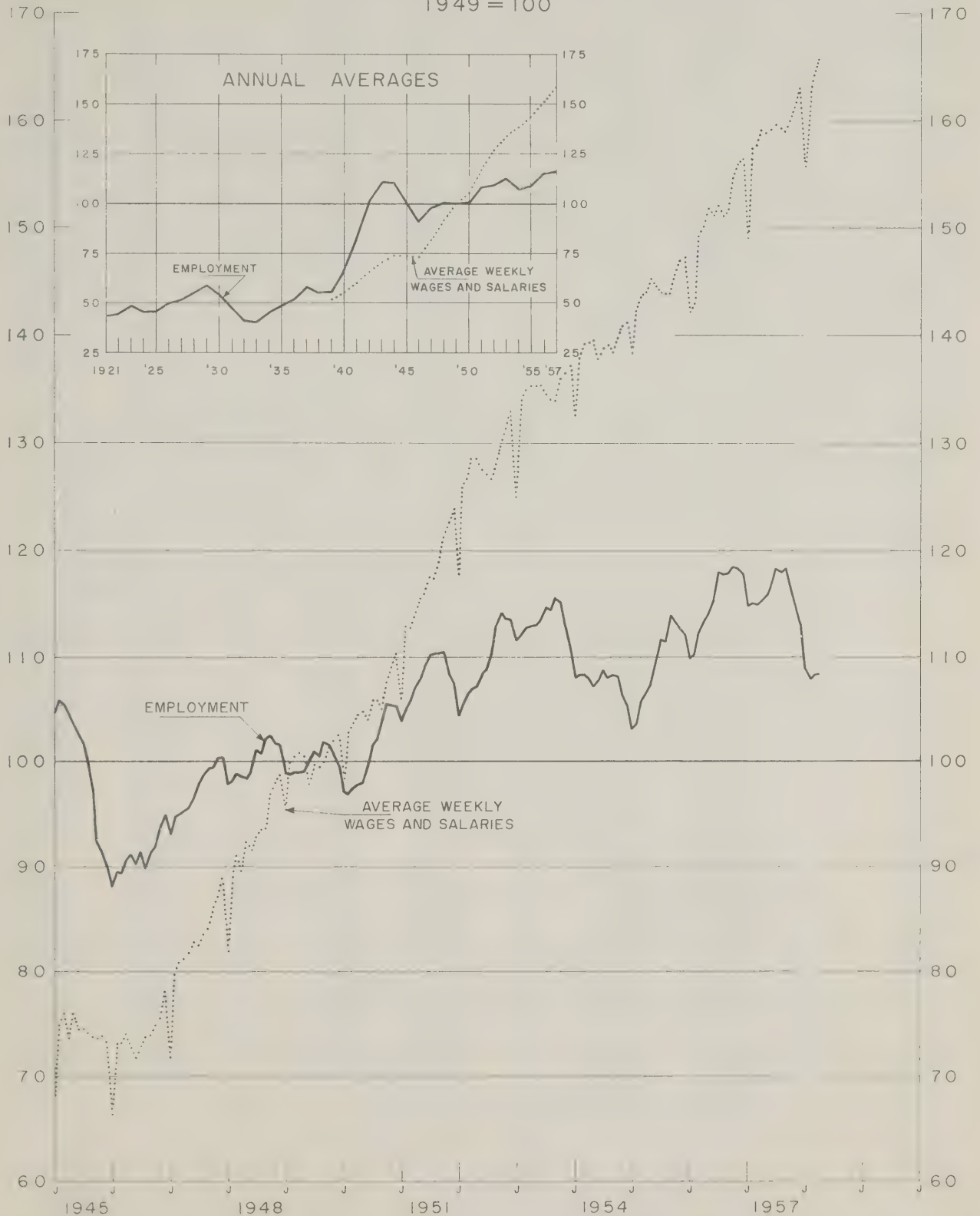


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.4	127.1	108.5	130.0
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.6	115.3	114.7	102.2	104.5
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

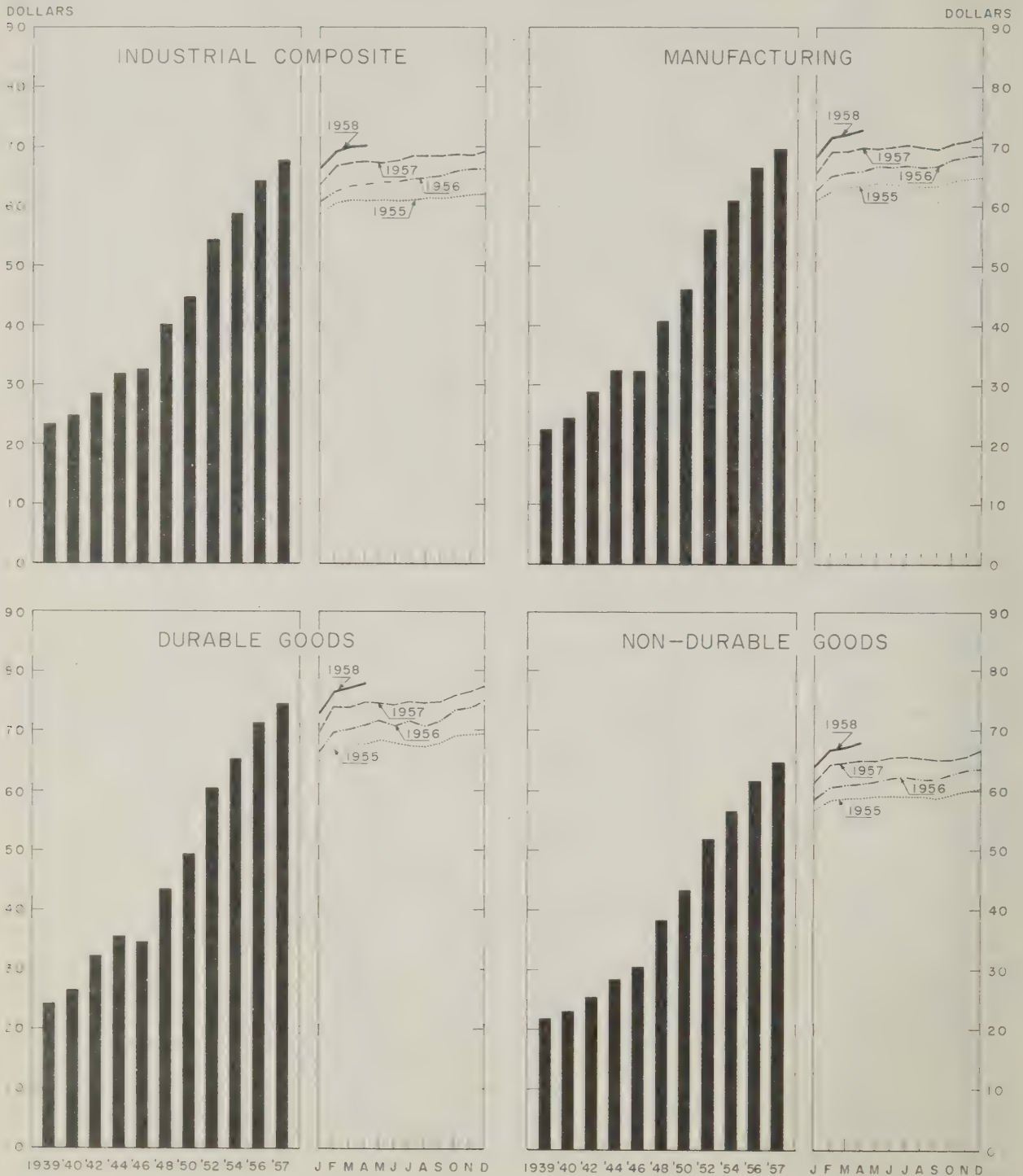
*Revised.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

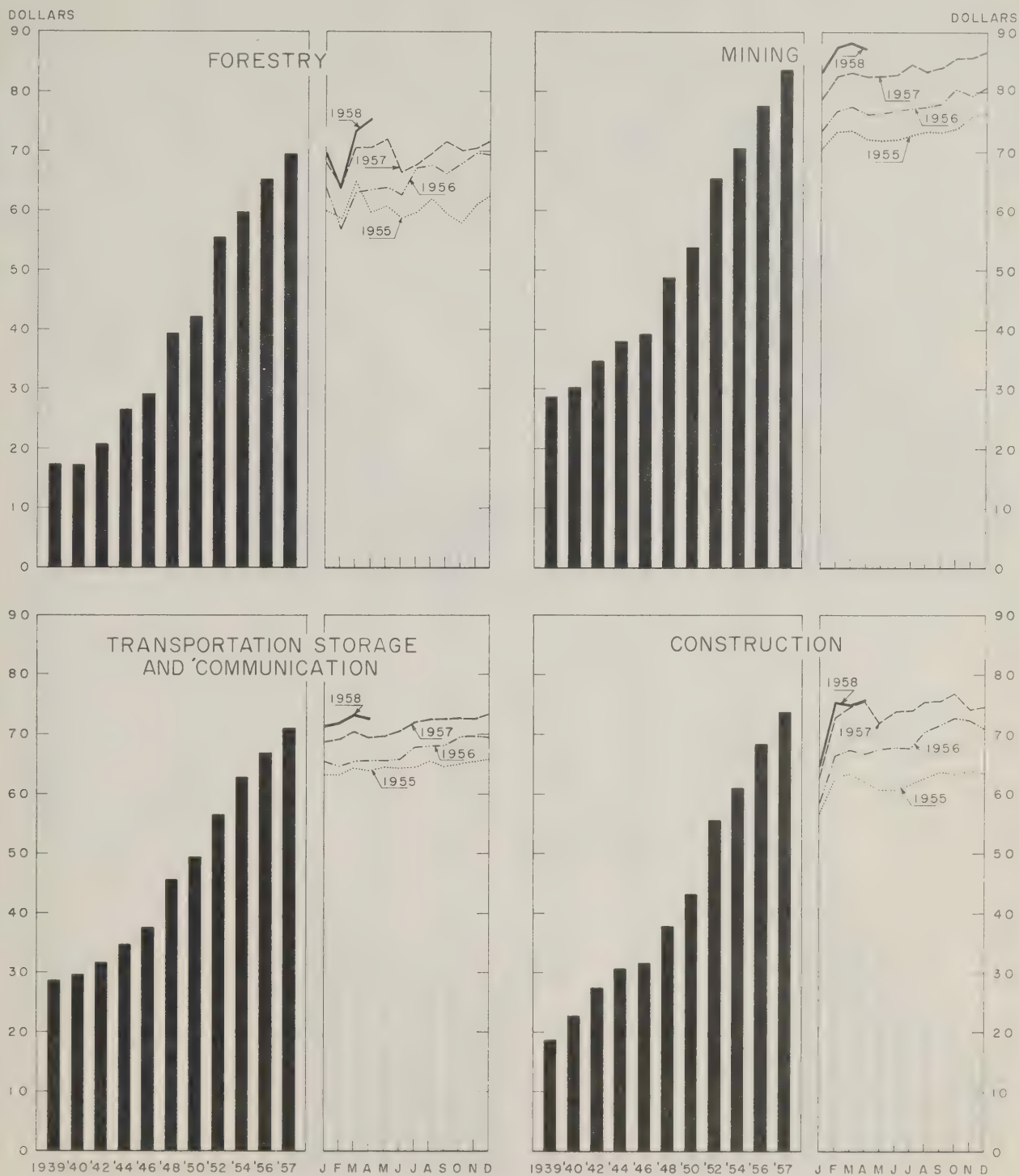


CHART - 6

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES (ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

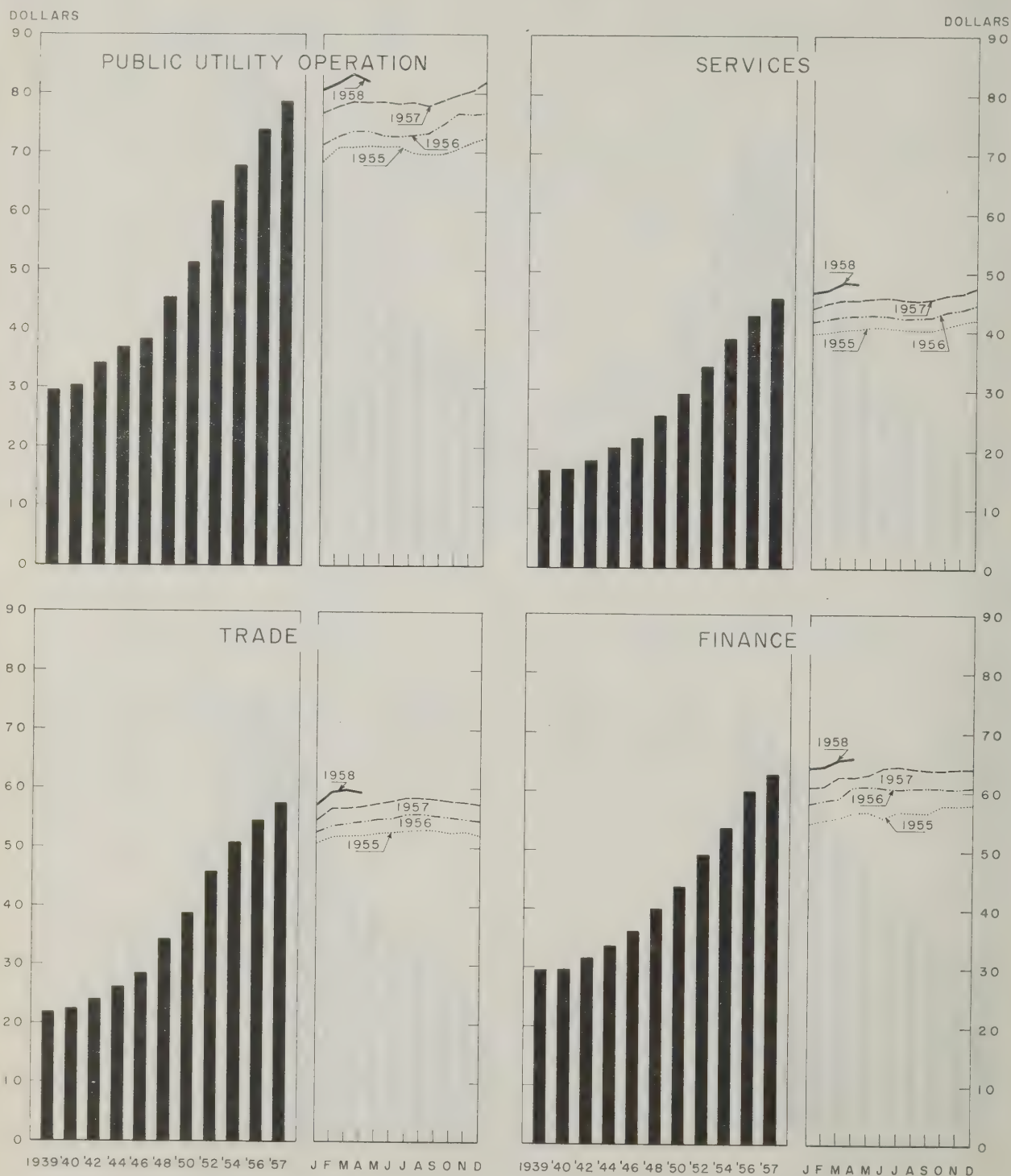


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	55.1	125.4	108.3	102.3	110.5	131.7	128.3	147.6	129.3
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.5 4.4 44.1 8.1 13.4 2.2 16.1 5.4 4.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.3	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.1	97.7	89.0	93.2	111.1	116.7	103.2	114.3	140.0	109.4
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.3 0.1 3.0 2.2 28.2 43.4 4.9 2.4 5.6 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	114.1	102.1	104.3	98.0	106.6	118.9
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.3	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.5	109.1	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.2	81.2	106.5
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.9 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.2	120.7	165.4	150.9	110.7	114.9
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55.1	71.4	82.4	84.2	75.32	73.55	70.45	63.35	38,417
Mining	125.4	126.8	123.4	117.3	87.25	88.26	82.67	76.16	111,764
Metal mining.....	137.9	138.4	130.2	120.8	89.46	90.20	85.88	78.60	65,076
Gold (a).....	73.9	74.4	76.4	76.7	73.65	74.02	72.02	69.75	16,825
Other metal (b).....	197.6	198.0	180.3	161.8	94.98	95.87	91.36	82.50	48,251
Fuels.....	107.5	111.8	110.5	109.3	86.67	88.92	80.41	74.73	33,854
Coal.....	57.2	59.3	61.8	69.1	68.63	70.84	60.07	59.11	14,146
Oil and natural gas	291.2	303.6	289.8	240.9	99.63	101.82	96.38	89.39	19,708
Non-metal (c).....	123.4	119.4	131.7	126.3	77.58	76.18	73.95	69.39	12,834
Manufacturing.....	108.3	108.2	115.4	113.4	72.82	72.08	69.87	66.02	1,128,473
Food and beverages.....	100.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	66.00	64.83	62.22	59.37	129,357
Meat products	121.1	119.4	116.6	118.9	76.09	73.28	70.50	69.97	25,600
Dairy products	109.7	105.8	102.9	101.0	59.14	58.60	56.77	53.94	11,681
Canned and cured fish	83.5	72.4	86.9	87.1	47.82	45.14	48.54	40.69	8,313
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	68.7	69.9	72.2	71.8	64.32	62.02	58.24	53.16	8,677
Grain mill products	103.4	100.7	101.6	101.7	69.62	69.12	65.27	62.31	8,654
Bread and other bakery products.....	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.9	62.03	61.27	58.99	56.05	18,273
Biscuits and crackers.....	86.8	88.9	89.6	91.3	54.46	53.09	51.14	46.28	6,499
Distilled and malt liquors.....	99.8	100.2	99.2	102.7	82.59	81.81	78.14	73.86	14,162
Other beverages (d).....	119.1	117.5	113.4	110.9	66.43	65.19	63.81	62.29	7,588
Confectionery.....	85.1	88.3	87.5	80.2	51.82	51.83	47.26	46.02	8,081
Tobacco and tobacco products	115.8	115.3	95.4	84.9	63.74	63.21	63.13	59.76	11,801
Rubber products.....	97.4	99.0	113.0	110.8	71.41	72.54	71.66	67.16	19,195
Leather products.....	85.3	86.0	90.7	91.5	49.36	49.58	48.77	44.72	27,271
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	91.2	92.1	95.5	94.9	47.28	47.38	46.94	42.81	18,792
Other leather products (f).....	74.7	75.0	82.1	85.4	53.96	54.49	52.62	48.57	8,479
Textile products (except clothing).....	76.3	77.6	86.9	88.0	57.40	56.86	55.35	51.96	56,756
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.4	77.4	86.8	90.3	52.49	50.85	51.05	49.10	18,328
Woollen goods.....	58.2	59.3	72.7	73.3	54.61	54.87	52.89	50.11	8,849
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	79.2	80.0	86.7	88.3	63.92	64.28	62.26	57.48	13,210
Clothing (textile and fur).....	91.0	91.3	97.4	96.6	46.96	46.34	45.87	42.52	92,601
Men's clothing.....	94.3	94.8	104.0	100.9	46.33	45.64	44.92	42.56	31,184
Women's clothing.....	97.8	98.0	99.2	98.0	48.84	48.47	47.54	43.07	24,397
Knit goods.....	75.7	76.1	83.7	84.3	45.56	45.77	44.82	42.30	19,063
Fur goods.....	64.4	64.5	67.2	67.8	60.09	60.84	60.13	55.81	3,044
Hats and caps.....	81.0	77.5	85.7	88.3	51.94	44.89	51.02	47.03	3,455
Wood products.....	96.0	95.4	103.0	106.2	63.02	62.95	60.06	56.61	82,614
Saw and planing mills (g).....	94.4	93.9	101.4	107.4	65.49	65.79	61.93	58.74	50,284
Furniture.....	107.2	106.9	111.7	109.7	60.30	59.84	58.15	54.05	22,964
Other wood products (h).....	82.4	80.3	94.1	94.5	56.41	55.21	54.90	50.98	9,366
Paper products.....	117.8	117.6	121.6	118.4	84.64	83.95	82.44	77.60	86,086
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.7	117.8	122.9	120.0	90.93	90.24	88.89	83.49	61,299
Other paper products (i).....	117.9	117.1	118.3	114.6	69.09	68.30	66.07	62.51	24,787
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	118.8	118.4	113.6	78.45	76.95	74.90	71.13	52,954
Iron and steel products.....	103.8	103.8	116.2	110.8	80.75	80.06	78.31	73.56	164,540
Agricultural implements.....	70.2	68.2	70.4	71.1	81.62	79.44	77.52	75.53	12,584
Boilers and plate work	111.2	112.7	129.3	114.9	80.27	80.30	77.27	72.90	6,536
Fabricated and structural steel.....	153.6	154.4	173.3	143.8	82.26	81.39	80.53	77.08	10,971
Hardware and tools.....	90.7	91.0	100.1	109.2	73.91	72.71	71.81	69.22	9,678
Heating and cooking appliances.....	96.4	96.8	101.4	105.2	70.73	70.04	66.37	62.10	8,133
Iron castings.....	97.9	97.6	106.1	108.4	76.88	76.77	75.98	72.99	19,155
Machinery mfg. (j).....	109.4	109.2	128.7	116.6	77.91	77.27	75.61	71.36	33,748
Primary iron and steel.....	107.9	109.3	126.4	118.6	91.45	90.91	88.62	80.99	32,498
Sheet metal products.....	98.5	97.6	110.8	110.2	78.21	77.55	74.66	69.68	14,891
Wire and wire products.....	107.7	106.0	120.2	111.9	82.32	81.43	81.02	75.29	7,407

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	130.0	129.0	147.4	144.9	81.15	79.42	76.99	74.56	146,418
Aircraft and parts	368.0	369.2	386.7	353.8	86.66	85.51	81.34	77.25	42,677
Motor vehicles	109.3	109.1	136.5	147.3	86.05	81.64	81.74	82.38	30,281
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100.2	99.4	117.4	127.9	79.72	79.30	76.05	76.00	18,004
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	81.6	81.5	94.7	88.5	73.80	73.54	71.03	67.67	30,148
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.4	146.0	161.6	150.4	76.52	73.90	72.40	66.21	22,689
Non-ferrous metal products.....	125.4	127.0	128.6	127.4	84.00	84.05	78.64	75.21	54,130
Aluminum products	121.1	123.3	135.6	134.3	79.94	79.48	75.70	69.45	7,744
Brass and copper products	98.9	98.1	106.6	114.0	74.36	74.95	73.50	73.02	8,578
Smelting and refining	154.1	156.9	152.6	146.3	91.92	92.09	84.60	81.59	30,840
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.2	138.6	152.5	148.3	77.95	77.69	75.07	70.95	75,483
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	122.4	120.2	124.0	127.9	75.85	74.44	72.72	69.27	31,180
Clay products	91.6	87.3	96.2	104.5	72.33	69.00	69.22	65.41	5,060
Glass and glass products.....	130.8	128.1	123.5	134.1	72.30	72.18	68.84	67.65	8,121
Products of petroleum and coal	137.5	137.7	136.0	127.4	104.21	103.25	98.60	94.82	15,161
Chemical products	131.0	130.7	130.3	125.1	82.55	82.31	77.90	72.95	56,785
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	119.2	119.1	115.1	114.8	73.70	73.55	69.73	67.49	8,328
Acids, alkalis and salts	149.8	150.6	142.5	128.4	93.58	92.45	87.18	81.73	9,100
Other chemical products (l)	129.9	129.4	131.2	127.0	81.87	81.80	77.45	72.46	39,357
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	115.0	113.7	113.4	106.5	64.31	63.99	59.87	56.32	26,141
Construction	102.3	101.9	115.3	101.4	75.71	75.09	75.34	66.78	206,916
Building and general engineering (m).....	108.5	107.6	130.2	112.7	82.15	80.76	81.00	71.21	135,111
Building	110.3	109.8	136.9	117.7	80.22	79.47	80.56	70.43	110,771
Engineering work	101.1	98.2	102.9	91.4	90.94	86.76	83.38	75.53	24,340
Highways, bridges and streets	92.3	92.4	91.4	83.2	63.60	64.55	62.45	57.12	71,805
Transportation, storage and communication.....	110.5	110.7	114.0	111.2	72.70	73.25	69.37	65.41	343,897
Transportation	99.5	99.9	105.7	104.9	74.55	75.30	71.68	67.05	247,736
Air transport and airports	184.9	183.3	184.5	177.1	100.98	101.99	87.87	83.76	13,829
Steam railways	95.2	96.7	104.3	104.4	73.88	74.81	71.82	67.05	155,490
Maintenance of equipment	95.2	96.7	110.4	111.9	70.45	70.03	68.70	63.74	21,039
Maintenance of ways and structures	82.7	87.8	84.7	91.8	62.70	62.79	60.20	52.02	32,517
Transportation — Steam railways	98.3	98.5	109.8	106.9	79.65	81.23	77.28	74.30	92,090
Telegraphs	118.5	119.1	119.3	115.7	64.19	67.27	62.09	56.45	9,844
Water transportation (n).....	75.5	71.5	76.6	79.7	66.59	68.47	65.61	60.78	25,479
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.3	119.1	120.6	114.9	73.46	72.94	70.30	66.41	52,938
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	84.2	84.4	86.0	87.1	75.83	75.93	71.55	68.62	24,057
Truck transportation.....	178.9	178.1	182.3	165.3	72.62	71.89	71.14	65.87	22,669
Storage	108.3	105.6	109.3	106.1	63.14	64.44	61.54	58.16	16,372
Grain elevators.....	96.8	95.9	97.4	99.9	63.27	64.30	60.39	56.92	10,969
Storage and warehouse.....	142.9	134.7	144.6	124.7	62.86	64.72	63.84	61.14	5,403
Communication	169.7	169.4	159.3	145.9	68.92	68.63	63.01	60.83	79,789
Radio broadcasting	305.4	299.9	288.3	253.7	74.45	74.30	69.71	66.05	11,808
Telephone	152.9	153.3	148.3	136.7	65.52	65.20	61.67	59.85	65,282
Public utility operation	131.7	131.8	125.1	118.4	82.23	83.35	78.27	73.63	56,071
Electric light and power	129.5	130.4	126.3	121.0	83.59	84.29	80.13	74.82	45,329
Other public utilities (q)	141.8	138.2	119.6	104.5	76.51	79.25	69.17	66.46	10,742
Trade	128.3	126.5	127.4	121.1	59.30	59.74	56.97	54.15	413,711
Wholesale.....	129.3	129.7	130.2	124.1	72.06	72.06	68.68	64.65	139,527
Retail	127.9	124.8	126.0	119.6	52.58	53.30	50.89	48.69	274,184
Food	169.4	167.1	158.9	146.2	48.67	49.14	46.91	45.93	69,155
Department stores	109.0	105.1	107.8	104.5	52.27	53.76	51.05	48.96	81,398
Variety stores	121.0	112.6	122.3	113.7	33.41	34.35	30.44	29.05	22,503
Automotive products	161.3	160.3	165.2	150.2	69.00	68.24	66.83	62.31	39,302
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.6	147.0	142.1	134.6	65.88	65.42	62.50	60.65	139,628
Banking, investment and loan	149.0	149.0	145.5	137.8	60.58	60.52	57.91	55.59	84,974
Insurance	142.5	141.2	134.2	127.4	74.27	73.63	70.32	69.13	52,780
*Service	129.3	128.5	126.7	117.8	48.24	48.40	45.36	42.60	122,091
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.1	117.6	120.5	111.5	38.54	39.31	37.10	35.87	62,937
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	114.4	112.1	111.4	105.9	43.60	42.16	41.77	39.34	26,157
Other service (r).....	180.6	180.6	166.9	155.3	70.43	70.53	67.25	61.52	32,997
Industrial composite	112.9	113.0	118.0	113.5	70.18	70.02	67.56	63.43	2,560,968

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *Not comparable with previous years.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	90.7	80.6	84.3	100.8	65.88	60.39	57.19	52.17	4,038
Mining.....	103.1	105.0	107.0	104.5	82.13	79.63	74.39	67.57	3,505
Manufacturing.....	100.1	99.4	105.6	109.9	68.16	66.29	69.77	62.95	8,658
Food and beverages.....	94.9	95.6	98.2	98.0	43.80	37.33	41.70	37.48	2,945
Pulp and paper mills.....	101.7	101.8	108.1	112.4	96.27	95.42	101.52	91.93	3,407
Construction.....	212.2	216.9	244.3	298.7	65.39	67.79	67.36	61.54	2,321
Transportation, storage and communication.....	124.1	121.9	119.3	123.3	65.26	66.58	63.08	56.63	7,464
Trade.....	100.0	100.0	104.1	104.1	47.66	47.59	45.16	42.65	6,004
Industrial composite.....	111.1	109.3	112.5	117.7	63.67	62.77	60.67	55.96	34,390
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	109.3	104.0	104.5	111.1	53.58	51.57	47.79	44.44	801
Transportation, storage, communication.....	114.3	124.0	111.1	119.0	57.85	55.49	66.36	56.14	1,399
Trade.....	88.5	86.0	104.9	105.5	37.84	37.50	37.32	34.19	709
Industrial composite.....	97.7	100.2	97.6	105.7	51.39	50.23	52.02	46.43	3,327
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	75.9	76.7	78.1	86.9	72.40	72.75	61.25	58.58	10,791
Coal.....	76.0	76.5	76.7	84.6	73.00	72.95	61.73	58.99	10,071
Manufacturing.....	104.0	106.3	114.8	110.4	62.60	62.02	60.13	54.74	24,704
Food and beverages.....	115.2	114.4	114.7	107.5	47.95	44.73	46.09	41.53	5,587
Iron and steel products.....	84.5	91.8	99.7	92.9	78.90	78.88	75.65	67.10	5,538
Primary iron and steel.....	80.9	86.3	91.5	87.2	32.29	32.67	79.92	70.52	4,180
Transportation equipment.....	150.7	151.8	167.6	159.3	66.79	67.07	62.74	58.94	6,372
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	156.6	153.3	161.1	165.3	66.96	67.92	62.72	58.73	1,146
Construction.....	41.9	45.0	47.2	42.4	51.40	51.80	51.12	47.05	7,451
Building and general engineering (n).....	66.0	60.7	73.7	73.2	59.06	62.75	59.61	51.35	3,384
Highways, bridges and streets.....	33.3	39.3	37.8	29.9	46.00	45.78	45.26	43.56	4,367
Transportation, storage, communication.....	101.3	105.0	114.1	122.7	62.44	61.99	61.70	54.56	12,943
Steam railways.....	92.1	95.7	108.5	123.7	70.32	68.23	68.05	56.38	5,923
Water transportation (n).....	96.6	102.2	111.3	119.3	50.32	52.30	54.28	50.17	3,305
Trade.....	121.0	119.3	118.5	113.4	49.04	48.96	46.64	44.48	12,349
Retail.....	125.7	121.9	122.6	121.3	42.56	42.80	40.72	38.96	9,113
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	128.7	128.2	124.6	121.7	61.51	60.97	57.95	55.09	3,371
Industrial composite.....	89.0	90.8	94.8	95.2	59.48	59.44	56.56	52.19	76,957
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	43.0	71.6	72.9	92.3	55.98	57.81	54.99	49.80	1,466
Manufacturing.....	84.1	82.2	90.7	92.9	60.73	61.90	59.56	57.13	15,704
Saw and planing mills (g).....	65.8	76.9	80.2	81.4	42.42	46.49	43.76	40.91	1,917
Pulp and paper mills.....	113.9	116.1	115.7	122.1	84.36	83.66	83.04	76.95	3,606
Transportation equipment.....	83.9	75.1	97.3	97.1	70.21	70.99	69.50	70.69	1,996
Construction.....	64.5	60.7	66.5	73.9	55.09	57.09	57.11	51.25	6,371
Building and general engineering (m).....	71.6	74.9	97.4	105.8	59.39	60.11	59.90	55.59	2,525
Highways, bridges and streets.....	60.6	52.9	49.4	55.9	52.27	54.70	54.07	46.63	3,846
Transportation, storage, communication.....	116.2	121.4	125.1	124.3	65.82	66.22	69.27	62.92	16,050
Steam railways.....	111.9	119.0	122.7	120.7	73.15	71.82	72.71	67.82	10,058
Water transportation (n).....	133.1	135.8	142.6	152.5	50.68	57.94	71.46	56.79	3,259
Trade.....	116.1	116.1	118.7	114.6	47.54	47.67	44.93	43.67	9,663
Wholesale.....	125.2	126.8	123.2	121.5	56.36	56.51	53.37	50.35	3,419
Retail.....	111.6	110.9	116.5	111.1	42.71	42.73	40.18	39.71	6,244
Industrial composite.....	93.2	94.8	100.4	102.0	58.61	59.35	58.97	54.97	55,911
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	44.5	77.3	81.2	84.4	65.25	65.35	65.52	58.30	12,578
Mining.....	131.6	132.7	136.4	138.0	83.43	83.48	81.51	74.49	20,029
Gold (a).....	65.4	66.0	71.9	80.2	73.66	74.40	73.83	71.18	3,134
Other metal (b).....	188.5	192.3	183.1	189.3	89.36	90.37	87.53	76.29	9,130
Non-metal (c).....	133.7	138.0	146.3	142.4	80.34	73.32	78.02	73.99	7,715
Food and beverages.....	107.9	103.3	113.9	110.3	63.00	67.24	65.04	60.35	367,601
Tobacco.....	88.4	87.7	87.8	81.9	69.30	68.11	66.79	63.42	7,433
Leather products.....	78.0	78.5	86.1	88.0	45.44	45.89	45.27	40.51	13,306
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	83.6	84.9	90.6	91.4	45.25	45.77	45.27	40.50	10,681
Textile products (except clothing).....	76.7	77.9	86.4	87.8	55.12	54.12	53.42	50.11	31,872
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	73.3	76.0	87.3	88.7	51.90	49.57	50.68	49.99	11,929
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.6	69.3	74.7	77.1	56.06	55.75	55.40	50.70	8,463
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.6	98.6	104.5	103.5	45.95	45.07	44.73	40.87	55,764
Men's clothing.....	93.3	93.7	103.7	101.7	45.46	44.38	43.41	41.20	17,802
Women's clothing.....	103.7	102.3	103.6	102.2	47.65	47.22	46.88	41.46	16,958
Knit goods.....	90.7	91.0	99.3	97.9	44.92	45.35	43.83	40.75	8,995

For footnotes (a) to (e) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	95.6	95.6	102.5	105.4	54.17	53.71	52.17	48.16	18,518
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.5	88.1	94.6	100.4	52.84	52.43	50.78	46.41	8,088
Furniture.....	113.9	114.5	119.4	118.6	56.57	56.41	54.67	50.06	7,520
Paper products.....	112.0	112.4	118.3	117.5	83.11	82.87	81.55	76.60	32,790
Pulp and paper mills.....	113.9	113.8	120.8	120.2	88.14	88.11	86.90	81.42	26,288
Other paper products (i).....	105.0	107.1	111.5	107.0	62.74	62.14	59.32	55.90	6,502
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	118.0	119.6	118.6	113.2	77.76	75.90	72.74	70.20	12,909
Iron and steel products.....	103.6	104.1	118.6	111.3	76.17	75.72	75.50	69.70	35,517
Machinery mfg. (j).....	110.8	111.1	127.7	110.9	74.04	73.17	74.78	69.56	9,849
Primary iron and steel.....	85.3	86.3	104.1	94.8	78.43	78.48	78.34	70.10	3,751
Transportation equipment.....	135.5	134.6	144.0	126.8	79.24	78.04	75.04	69.99	37,255
Aircraft and parts.....	253.9	254.7	267.3	223.4	85.90	84.23	81.66	75.96	15,381
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	77.8	78.0	86.0	79.6	73.36	74.03	71.33	67.88	12,175
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	175.8	169.2	183.3	159.3	77.88	74.22	70.11	64.18	7,939
Non-ferrous metal products.....	130.5	131.0	126.9	126.6	83.61	83.60	76.92	73.30	18,142
Smelting and refining.....	156.9	155.3	144.6	136.5	88.00	88.53	79.08	76.65	11,601
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	162.4	164.4	169.7	155.5	77.49	76.78	73.72	72.20	23,664
Chemical products.....	132.6	133.1	133.5	131.4	81.96	81.81	77.11	72.26	22,123
Construction.....	106.5	104.6	115.9	98.2	73.89	73.30	72.80	65.69	61,086
Building and general engineering (m).....	115.3	111.3	129.9	107.8	78.14	76.73	75.76	68.66	43,813
Highways, bridges and streets.....	89.2	91.5	88.3	79.3	63.10	65.14	64.22	57.72	17,273
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.3	111.7	111.6	108.8	74.35	75.20	70.69	65.90	88,282
Steam railways.....	95.9	98.6	101.5	103.4	73.46	74.47	72.34	66.10	38,433
Water transportation (n).....	57.4	51.2	55.6	51.5	71.39	73.44	64.29	58.70	6,103
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	114.8	114.7	115.0	113.0	69.46	70.99	66.78	63.16	14,370
Communication.....	175.1	175.1	161.8	147.1	73.45	73.10	67.88	65.37	23,202
Public utility operation.....	130.9	129.3	117.8	118.2	77.88	79.34	70.41	69.94	11,337
Trade.....	131.9	128.8	130.1	122.6	58.08	58.69	55.64	52.66	94,178
Wholesale.....	135.2	135.0	137.6	131.5	72.37	72.18	69.00	64.32	34,911
Retail.....	130.1	125.2	125.8	117.5	49.66	50.46	47.30	44.86	59,267
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	146.1	145.4	141.8	132.7	67.19	66.94	62.23	60.90	37,559
Banking, investment and loan.....	147.9	147.4	144.2	136.3	63.17	63.17	58.27	56.83	22,942
Insurance.....	140.3	139.3	134.4	124.6	74.19	73.53	69.03	67.93	14,054
Service.....	125.5	125.7	124.9	116.9	48.70	48.50	47.80	42.79	30,184
Hotels and restaurants.....	113.4	114.9	117.1	109.1	37.89	38.45	36.65	34.35	14,878
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	100.9	98.6	101.8	100.9	43.37	40.92	41.85	38.57	6,513
Industrial composite.....	111.1	112.3	116.2	111.4	67.67	67.42	64.97	60.58	722,834
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	51.0	69.3	77.6	75.6	85.53	89.52	78.24	72.72	9,125
Mining.....	160.6	158.4	138.6	121.3	88.43	89.02	83.51	76.96	40,725
Gold (a).....	81.1	81.5	81.0	78.0	71.31	71.71	69.15	67.35	11,663
Other metal (b).....	299.5	293.5	235.9	192.9	97.70	98.81	93.06	85.02	25,883
Manufacturing.....	108.3	108.1	116.6	114.9	76.23	75.44	73.40	69.32	555,749
Food and beverages.....	99.8	98.3	98.5	98.7	67.98	67.31	63.97	61.24	54,754
Meat products.....	128.0	125.7	123.5	125.4	76.15	73.86	70.21	70.73	9,595
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	76.1	74.8	77.4	75.7	68.11	66.77	61.16	55.90	6,361
Bread and other bakery products.....	101.4	100.4	99.5	101.2	61.78	61.37	59.24	56.95	8,753
Rubber products.....	95.3	97.5	111.0	107.4	75.74	75.52	76.24	71.55	13,620
Leather products.....	93.1	93.9	94.1	93.3	54.15	54.17	53.50	50.16	12,541
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	103.2	103.5	102.2	98.7	50.61	50.07	50.00	46.56	7,296
Textile products (except clothing).....	78.5	80.5	90.7	90.1	61.06	60.98	58.57	54.95	22,690
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	82.1	86.2	94.2	103.0	53.96	53.55	52.13	47.65	5,820
Woollen goods.....	55.1	56.7	72.0	69.4	54.63	54.15	52.60	50.84	5,423
Clothing (textile and fur).....	79.6	80.1	86.4	85.8	49.86	49.59	49.08	46.50	28,151
Men's clothing.....	94.5	94.4	102.4	97.2	49.57	49.34	49.68	47.43	9,284
Women's clothing.....	90.1	92.6	93.1	92.1	52.61	52.43	49.83	47.69	5,535
Knit goods.....	63.4	63.8	70.8	73.4	47.24	47.15	46.44	44.42	8,592
Wood products.....	91.7	89.9	99.0	97.0	60.63	60.01	58.04	54.95	24,905
Saw and planing mills (g).....	80.7	77.2	85.3	82.6	59.52	59.74	56.06	53.80	8,363
Furniture.....	102.2	102.3	109.5	105.8	62.50	61.64	60.45	56.89	12,010
Paper products.....	117.1	116.8	119.1	114.8	83.14	83.31	80.53	76.00	33,292
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.0	117.6	120.5	114.9	91.95	92.39	89.20	84.07	19,549
Other paper products (i).....	117.3	115.6	117.3	114.7	70.60	70.14	68.26	64.98	13,743
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.3	119.7	119.9	116.0	80.92	79.58	78.53	73.82	29,123
Iron and steel products.....	103.3	102.9	113.5	109.3	82.77	81.96	80.03	75.73	107,748
Agricultural implements.....	69.4	67.4	68.3	70.1	83.10	80.78	79.49	77.34	11,622
Iron castings.....	95.7	95.5	99.6	103.9	76.93	76.82	76.29	75.88	11,410
Machinery mfg. (j).....	113.2	112.6	129.7	118.7	79.48	79.00	76.10	72.48	21,279
Primary iron and steel.....	119.3	119.6	138.8	130.7	95.75	95.21	92.14	84.87	23,475
Sheet metal products.....	97.2	97.0	108.8	109.6	77.50	76.92	74.36	69.35	8,733

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	129.7	121.7	151.4	157.3	84.81	82.25	80.08	79.02	31,189
Aircraft and parts	516.2	516.2	542.3	527.2	39.95	89.14	33.94	80.16	22,422
Motor vehicles	103.1	107.3	136.5	147.7	36.34	82.12	32.26	82.96	22,747
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	98.2	97.4	115.0	127.4	80.13	79.67	76.37	76.44	17,008
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.1	85.3	103.2	93.7	79.34	77.20	75.45	72.06	5,749
Non-ferrous metal products	114.2	116.7	118.5	120.1	81.99	82.14	78.13	73.92	27,233
Brass and copper products	99.9	93.3	99.8	113.1	74.35	75.53	71.66	73.63	5,233
Smelting and refining	139.8	145.5	149.0	142.0	94.19	94.16	82.65	30.49	11,615
Electrical apparatus and supplies	126.7	123.0	145.0	145.4	78.52	78.43	76.12	70.76	49,766
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	121.0	118.3	120.6	126.0	77.68	75.75	75.46	71.46	16,137
Chemical products	130.3	130.0	129.5	121.6	83.62	83.31	73.32	73.61	23,512
Construction	116.5	112.9	123.0	110.0	79.59	78.17	75.54	67.64	73,660
Building and general engineering (m)	113.0	108.4	130.1	107.5	87.32	84.36	84.36	72.86	53,634
Highways, bridges and streets	133.4	124.5	122.8	116.6	63.02	64.21	60.38	55.08	25,026
Transportation, storage, communication	110.3	110.3	115.7	112.0	73.53	73.97	69.54	66.41	106,283
Steam railways	93.7	94.3	103.2	102.3	74.10	75.88	71.54	67.32	44,787
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.0	127.9	130.0	122.4	76.08	75.46	73.48	69.91	23,660
Communication	154.7	154.9	153.7	141.8	68.00	67.53	61.71	60.78	29,846
Public utility operation	126.3	126.1	121.9	117.5	87.36	83.12	83.18	77.39	25,634
Trade	136.7	135.1	135.3	123.1	60.28	60.63	57.99	55.43	175,788
Wholesale	142.8	142.7	141.8	133.4	75.96	75.31	71.64	68.03	54,161
Retail	134.2	131.8	132.6	125.9	53.30	54.04	51.29	49.86	121,627
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.1	143.9	143.9	136.8	67.59	67.07	64.70	62.88	64,783
Banking, investment and loan	149.6	149.9	147.8	139.3	62.24	62.22	60.37	57.77	36,478
Service	135.8	134.5	131.6	119.9	50.72	50.94	45.60	43.41	54,561
Hotels and restaurants	120.0	119.0	123.0	110.7	37.41	38.17	35.34	34.69	25,956
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	124.0	121.2	117.8	108.0	44.84	43.43	42.53	39.45	11,443
Other services (r)	182.7	182.2	163.7	158.1	74.27	74.52	67.30	63.00	17,466
Industrial composite	116.7	116.3	121.4	116.7	72.72	72.43	69.97	66.14	1,111,362
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	99.4	99.1	103.1	102.9	65.49	64.90	62.81	59.81	36,321
Food and beverages	93.2	92.3	90.6	92.9	70.19	68.91	66.69	63.87	7,675
Meat products	99.3	97.0	94.6	100.3	76.52	75.39	73.32	70.92	3,107
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.2	89.4	94.3	95.9	44.02	44.01	42.84	40.69	4,868
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	104.5	102.1	97.5	65.77	65.13	62.87	61.96	2,977
Iron and steel products	173.4	173.8	115.6	110.7	72.27	71.25	68.43	65.43	4,546
Transportation equipment	96.1	95.7	102.4	102.0	70.46	70.47	68.36	64.29	7,673
Construction	94.6	91.4	91.4	81.8	75.84	72.20	65.15	57.52	8,528
Building and general engineering (m)	101.7	96.6	84.0	83.0	80.72	76.66	71.84	58.99	6,171
Transportation, storage, communication	100.3	100.2	109.0	106.9	71.35	72.62	67.72	65.19	30,739
Steam railways	90.2	91.7	104.6	103.6	75.01	76.67	70.39	68.65	18,207
Storage	98.0	98.2	93.6	99.7	62.29	63.31	59.68	56.37	3,162
Trade	102.9	102.5	102.4	99.3	60.10	60.20	57.50	54.95	26,978
Wholesale	103.4	108.5	108.6	105.8	65.20	64.96	62.61	58.97	10,630
Retail	99.6	98.9	98.3	95.5	56.78	57.08	54.19	52.34	16,348
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	127.4	123.0	119.5	62.12	62.32	59.75	58.11	7,802
Service	116.2	116.0	107.5	103.0	39.48	39.84	37.80	36.82	6,654
Hotels and restaurants	115.1	114.5	104.3	100.8	36.69	37.88	34.81	35.01	3,791
Industrial composite	103.2	102.7	106.0	102.9	65.65	65.73	62.52	59.67	124,195
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	112.2	111.6	107.3	100.7	70.25	69.40	65.72	62.99	9,260
Food and beverages	98.7	97.2	93.2	86.9	66.69	65.22	63.31	60.52	4,514
Meat products	99.1	99.0	98.7	66.7	78.37	73.95	74.06	73.62	1,330
Dairy products	91.9	91.1	90.1	88.7	55.21	54.26	52.21	49.70	1,381
Products of petroleum and coal	175.6	180.4	179.7	182.5	90.63	89.35	85.49	81.83	1,145
Construction	103.0	99.6	92.6	90.0	73.84	71.78	77.67	61.31	6,535
Building and general engineering (m)	112.6	110.4	113.4	102.1	72.11	70.79	84.07	59.60	3,423
Highways, bridges and streets	94.2	89.7	73.3	79.0	75.74	72.91	68.77	63.31	3,112
Transportation, storage, communication	96.7	96.3	101.9	104.3	69.19	70.31	66.56	64.04	16,616
Steam railways	83.6	83.6	93.7	93.7	75.10	76.95	71.56	69.37	9,123
Storage	92.7	90.4	90.9	97.3	56.62	57.68	54.59	51.09	3,474
Trade	115.4	112.3	115.3	109.6	58.44	59.06	56.41	54.51	15,101
Wholesale	110.3	109.2	112.5	108.5	67.22	67.87	64.09	61.61	5,591
Retail	118.7	115.0	117.9	110.3	53.27	53.77	51.80	49.89	9,510
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.2	127.6	121.6	120.7	57.43	57.30	54.76	52.39	3,983
Service	115.3	113.9	114.6	105.3	39.61	40.45	37.74	37.06	3,255
Industrial composite	114.3	113.1	112.6	108.3	66.86	67.49	64.03	60.01	60,811

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	137.0	144.8	141.7	131.5	97.21	99.09	91.95	85.39	20,968
Coal	21.8	27.0	31.5	39.4	50.80	62.68	49.50	56.71	1,760
Oil	300.3	313.2	295.0	252.4	101.63	103.55	97.54	90.89	17,825
Manufacturing	143.0	142.0	153.4	140.7	74.03	73.85	69.18	65.10	29,204
Food and beverages	110.3	110.1	111.8	111.9	71.49	70.47	67.26	64.83	8,106
Meat products	129.5	130.3	126.0	127.7	77.59	75.15	72.74	71.18	4,092
Wood products	111.7	111.9	126.4	127.9	57.39	59.17	56.24	48.07	3,118
Printing, publishing and allied industries	134.3	135.3	128.0	117.7	69.13	70.17	67.52	63.29	1,522
Iron and steel products	170.5	168.2	207.6	165.3	78.07	78.34	73.87	69.65	3,024
Transportation equipment	144.4	145.4	169.5	156.6	73.16	72.59	66.69	63.15	4,292
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	128.4	114.6	146.8	147.2	68.57	70.19	66.34	61.32	2,049
Products of petroleum and coal	189.7	189.0	192.2	170.9	101.03	100.78	88.65	87.06	1,867
Construction	137.9	140.2	152.9	151.7	76.43	74.85	76.91	71.93	15,323
Building and general engineering (m)	146.0	143.3	182.7	182.5	80.83	78.70	81.59	75.86	9,055
Highways, bridges and streets	127.7	136.2	115.6	113.3	70.08	69.72	67.67	64.04	6,263
Transportation, storage, communication	114.3	112.5	115.1	111.2	75.00	76.34	70.60	67.00	23,920
Steam railways	81.0	81.3	91.6	91.3	74.48	76.85	73.28	68.94	10,877
Electric and motor transportation (o)	167.3	162.9	169.5	148.7	78.93	77.36	75.19	74.25	4,279
Storage	114.1	108.0	113.3	110.5	60.78	63.06	57.46	54.88	2,711
Trade	154.8	151.6	151.5	140.1	59.86	60.75	58.00	54.95	31,209
Wholesale	150.1	151.1	151.0	139.2	68.96	69.52	65.32	61.50	10,567
Retail	157.4	151.8	151.8	140.6	55.20	56.06	54.14	51.62	20,642
Service	153.8	152.9	147.9	138.0	45.69	46.31	44.03	42.08	9,064
Hotels and restaurants	135.3	133.6	138.1	129.9	41.75	42.86	41.61	40.49	5,445
Industrial composite	140.0	140.2	143.9	134.4	72.33	73.07	69.36	65.33	142,311
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.9	51.1	79.3	81.1	94.16	90.52	84.12	76.62	8,660
Mining	75.8	78.3	92.1	91.8	84.75	86.75	86.09	80.00	7,472
Gold (a)	45.8	47.9	52.2	56.5	80.13	81.09	78.60	73.38	902
Other metal (b)	84.8	93.4	113.4	113.8	93.27	92.38	93.78	86.29	4,025
Coal	49.9	50.3	60.8	63.3	61.44	70.72	67.10	66.09	1,178
Manufacturing	112.4	111.1	121.1	120.6	80.65	80.11	76.15	71.62	79,971
Food and beverages	76.3	73.7	80.3	77.5	70.88	71.65	68.54	62.27	9,429
Canned and cured fish	57.6	46.6	71.0	62.5	64.74	69.35	64.78	56.55	1,999
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.7	46.6	45.2	55.6	61.82	59.36	62.11	50.95	793
Wood products	105.1	103.7	110.5	119.6	74.56	74.95	70.50	67.25	29,009
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.4	107.1	113.9	123.9	75.10	75.48	70.83	67.93	26,988
Paper products	147.1	144.9	149.2	140.8	95.75	90.90	89.92	86.22	8,865
Pulp and paper mills	147.5	144.9	151.9	142.9	101.08	94.67	95.07	91.78	6,365
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.5	119.1	119.2	111.5	87.50	83.09	79.32	74.27	3,517
Iron and steel products	119.3	116.0	150.5	145.2	85.98	85.51	81.98	76.09	6,339
Transportation equipment	156.6	155.3	188.7	170.5	84.26	83.20	81.66	73.83	7,358
Shipbuilding and repairing	149.7	148.9	184.1	170.9	85.33	83.85	83.89	72.53	5,651
Non-ferrous metal products	159.8	164.4	175.9	156.6	94.87	94.63	84.99	84.98	6,708
Chemical products	100.7	94.9	90.7	98.2	81.43	81.15	78.29	74.09	2,606
Construction	93.9	105.3	145.4	120.3	82.98	85.53	84.38	77.97	20,352
Building and general engineering (m)	86.0	99.6	154.5	130.4	92.81	95.28	91.92	84.27	11,217
Highways, bridges and streets	105.7	113.9	131.6	104.5	70.92	72.67	70.98	65.77	9,136
Transportation, storage, communication	122.5	120.3	119.6	110.0	75.83	75.56	72.30	68.86	40,196
Steam railways	116.3	115.3	120.0	107.9	77.00	76.78	75.31	70.97	13,858
Electric and motor transportation (o)	91.8	93.5	90.3	86.5	81.82	78.55	75.07	66.92	4,818
Water transportation (n)	98.0	91.1	93.7	95.3	75.98	75.78	68.63	69.50	8,097
Communication	181.6	182.2	165.7	143.6	64.30	64.84	63.66	60.50	9,196
Public utility operation	131.0	138.5	137.6	109.6	87.10	89.16	88.57	82.88	6,063
Trade	110.8	109.9	112.3	108.6	65.28	65.68	62.99	58.81	41,232
Wholesale	105.4	107.7	108.6	103.2	77.90	76.40	74.14	68.62	14,381
Retail	113.9	111.2	114.4	111.6	58.53	59.67	56.93	53.78	26,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.2	156.7	151.6	140.2	63.86	62.88	61.98	59.49	11,026
Banking, investment and loan	157.2	157.1	152.4	141.3	57.82	57.61	56.72	54.03	7,806
Service	120.1	119.1	121.5	118.2	50.35	50.81	49.71	47.10	13,397
Hotels and restaurants	121.3	119.5	122.8	119.7	44.82	45.73	44.63	41.97	7,878
Industrial composite	109.4	108.9	119.2	113.2	75.46	75.52	73.37	68.65	228,370

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	90.7	89.3	88.4	92.3	54.62	55.16	53.46	48.62	3,070
Food and beverages	95.0	93.2	86.8	81.7	51.23	49.05	47.72	46.47	1,346
Trade	111.3	110.5	116.8	113.1	51.00	50.77	48.55	46.73	4,046
Industrial composite	116.4	111.8	113.6	115.1	51.61	51.93	49.72	47.06	11,285
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.7	127.3	132.5	130.5	65.94	65.48	61.77	57.97	9,104
Food and beverages	93.3	92.8	97.0	91.1	48.36	46.13	46.11	43.07	1,900
Transportation equipment	167.9	168.9	172.9	177.4	69.74	70.45	65.52	61.59	5,025
Construction	64.0	61.3	72.2	72.7	62.89	64.57	60.78	55.51	1,959
Transportation, storage, communication	116.8	121.5	125.5	128.3	53.46	54.14	54.29	50.21	5,907
Trade	115.3	113.0	117.3	115.4	49.99	50.23	46.27	44.69	7,670
Retail	120.7	117.3	120.7	117.8	44.27	44.41	41.62	40.41	5,524
Industrial composite	114.1	114.3	118.5	117.6	57.47	57.64	54.97	51.76	28,398
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	86.9	81.7	96.9	97.8	59.66	60.10	58.96	58.03	4,021
Transportation, storage, communication	134.4	136.7	141.8	143.0	51.61	54.80	63.47	54.29	5,142
Trade	100.5	101.1	108.4	107.3	44.46	44.33	41.98	41.94	3,015
Industrial composite	102.1	100.5	109.7	109.1	52.65	53.72	55.67	51.93	15,126
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	104.5	103.6	109.8	106.5	60.03	60.17	57.53	52.47	18,922
Leather products	68.3	66.9	74.4	78.5	40.17	40.73	41.04	35.66	2,465
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.3	84.4	92.3	99.4	41.30	39.98	39.49	36.59	2,300
Transportation equipment	198.2	189.3	212.7	151.9	67.98	68.85	65.61	57.72	2,892
Construction	85.3	85.0	80.3	83.2	62.93	64.11	60.72	55.72	4,525
Trade	109.3	106.5	109.4	109.8	52.18	52.49	49.12	46.46	6,743
Retail	108.5	104.2	107.3	108.6	45.21	45.54	42.51	40.91	4,532
Industrial composite	104.3	103.2	105.8	104.0	58.18	58.41	55.66	51.60	38,286
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.8	98.1	111.2	107.0	57.66	56.11	58.32	53.77	7,571
Textile products (except clothing)	104.9	103.5	115.4	118.5	50.19	47.29	50.28	48.59	2,428
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.2	49.5	61.1	61.1	43.61	42.15	43.14	41.96	1,118
Iron and steel products	110.0	109.9	130.3	115.3	69.07	68.26	72.00	64.92	1,893
Industrial composite	98.0	97.5	109.7	106.2	57.19	55.89	56.81	52.31	10,666
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.6	113.5	119.2	116.1	65.74	65.09	65.74	60.76	9,937
Pulp and paper mills	103.5	104.0	112.6	112.3	92.34	89.29	89.66	84.19	3,556
Industrial composite	106.6	107.8	113.1	108.8	63.23	62.56	62.79	58.06	12,657
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.5	111.2	115.8	110.9	71.02	69.95	67.89	63.91	215,382
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.3	93.4	96.1	89.0	72.07	69.89	68.57	65.96	5,402
Leather products	76.3	77.5	86.3	85.9	49.10	49.09	48.35	44.35	7,292
Textile products (except clothing)	83.9	84.1	91.9	93.7	60.78	59.99	58.29	53.91	8,737
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.0	101.1	104.8	102.4	49.15	48.17	48.34	43.96	38,687
Men's clothing	86.0	87.6	93.1	92.1	51.56	50.45	50.06	47.51	10,541
Women's clothing	101.7	101.2	102.4	102.1	49.72	49.11	48.67	42.74	15,416
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	119.6	118.4	113.0	81.40	79.49	76.65	74.35	10,363
Iron and steel products	104.6	105.1	119.7	112.7	80.14	79.38	78.97	73.12	24,645
Transportation equipment	124.0	123.8	132.4	117.8	81.18	80.08	76.35	72.41	30,850
Railway and rolling stock equipment	76.7	76.9	84.9	79.0	73.37	74.09	71.39	67.94	11,991
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.4	143.9	150.9	143.0	80.06	79.13	75.98	74.87	19,641
Chemical products	127.3	127.2	125.5	119.2	85.68	85.09	79.86	75.72	11,966
Construction	120.3	118.8	134.0	117.8	73.20	72.85	72.57	65.32	30,159
Building and general engineering (m)	113.0	110.0	133.5	117.9	75.96	74.23	73.30	66.28	21,470
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	121.4	119.6	112.4	74.66	75.53	70.66	67.37	32,555
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.2	112.2	112.7	111.0	70.91	72.55	68.37	64.80	11,183
Trade	131.3	128.0	130.7	123.2	59.96	60.83	57.31	54.28	68,958
Wholesale	135.6	135.2	139.0	133.7	73.67	73.79	70.25	65.71	26,729
Retail	128.7	123.7	125.6	116.7	51.28	52.32	48.55	46.20	42,229
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	142.9	140.8	132.2	69.90	69.58	64.61	63.55	28,181
Banking, investment and loan	145.2	144.9	142.1	135.1	67.92	67.79	62.55	61.49	16,480
Insurance	136.5	135.8	133.8	124.2	73.52	72.90	68.19	67.06	11,246
Service	126.8	126.3	123.9	115.2	51.29	51.19	50.81	45.97	22,218
Hotels and restaurants	111.2	111.5	111.7	103.4	38.85	39.59	36.68	35.29	9,287
Industrial composite	118.9	118.4	121.9	115.3	68.56	68.22	65.65	61.82	403,171
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	100.7	100.2	109.0	112.6	73.64	72.67	68.75	65.20	15,087
Pulp and paper mills	105.1	104.4	113.7	119.5	85.54	85.67	78.33	77.91	4,178
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	114.1	114.3	111.0	75.35	74.31	71.81	67.96	2,730
Iron and steel products	52.7	53.4	58.1	61.5	74.12	70.74	68.94	62.05	1,092
Construction	121.9	118.3	120.2	101.7	66.65	66.08	63.94	57.77	6,141
Trade	122.2	118.0	123.0	115.7	50.78	51.85	48.12	46.44	11,089
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.1	116.3	111.9	110.7	67.26	65.76	62.86	60.63	5,007
Service	112.5	111.9	101.5	107.0	44.06	43.73	39.42	41.03	4,547
Industrial composite	115.5	113.8	116.7	114.5	63.49	63.30	60.17	57.32	47,170

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	102.5	103.2	119.3	118.1	83.42	82.14	81.00	78.54	26,114
Pulp and paper mills	122.8	122.0	123.5	123.3	92.16	92.84	87.76	81.92	3,309
Iron and steel products	91.9	91.2	118.9	106.4	85.32	83.69	87.54	80.81	7,692
Transportation equipment	117.2	116.6	130.6	148.4	84.72	82.38	80.96	84.05	6,481
Construction	163.9	174.8	199.5	191.3	92.36	87.08	82.90	74.43	2,191
Industrial composite	109.1	110.0	124.8	123.3	80.14	78.90	77.32	75.14	32,582
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.1	116.3	121.7	120.3	76.76	76.24	73.47	69.33	199,054
Food and beverages	107.5	106.0	104.7	105.9	70.63	70.24	66.35	63.62	22,979
Meat products	119.1	115.6	114.9	122.8	81.40	80.26	74.83	74.04	5,261
Rubber products	84.2	86.3	97.3	96.3	80.57	79.70	81.01	73.97	4,729
Textile products (except clothing)	82.9	82.2	89.5	82.6	60.18	59.11	57.39	55.21	4,445
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	85.5	89.5	87.1	52.65	52.82	52.15	49.52	15,909
Men's clothing	92.3	91.3	100.5	96.9	53.16	53.47	53.60	50.82	5,575
Women's clothing	87.8	90.9	87.7	85.9	55.43	55.59	52.92	51.46	4,582
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	119.3	117.4	116.6	112.1	71.74	71.57	68.70	65.70	7,702
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.4	119.7	120.4	115.3	85.67	84.04	84.06	78.83	18,735
Iron and steel products	121.9	121.9	125.8	120.7	81.44	80.39	77.57	73.87	32,343
Transportation equipment	235.7	236.0	249.6	246.0	89.26	88.52	83.32	80.20	25,145
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.6	112.7	138.4	147.0	78.15	78.64	75.63	71.27	19,503
Chemical products	117.1	117.6	118.0	110.8	79.80	79.45	74.77	70.04	12,438
Construction	146.6	139.4	151.3	134.4	85.73	83.53	83.46	73.79	21,759
Building and general engineering (m)	143.6	137.0	149.9	130.8	87.51	84.93	85.01	75.58	13,605
Transportation, storage, communication	141.9	142.3	143.9	132.4	74.58	74.21	70.32	68.04	27,306
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.3	126.0	128.7	120.7	78.26	77.07	73.90	70.84	11,866
Public utility operation	134.5	134.0	128.2	120.8	90.45	91.06	85.10	80.41	11,218
Trade	133.9	133.2	131.9	125.4	66.19	66.26	64.29	61.00	84,511
Wholesale	150.8	150.0	149.1	138.6	77.56	76.78	73.61	69.05	31,133
Retail	125.7	125.0	123.4	119.0	59.56	60.13	58.77	56.41	53,378
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.7	160.5	155.5	145.9	71.11	70.30	68.26	66.81	34,961
Banking, investment and loan	161.2	162.2	160.6	150.3	67.78	67.81	66.50	63.96	17,974
Insurance	155.3	153.9	144.8	137.3	74.92	73.92	70.93	70.51	16,045
Service	147.7	147.6	141.2	130.0	53.56	53.71	50.63	47.94	27,570
Hotels and restaurants	122.6	121.7	118.1	111.1	40.25	41.05	38.51	37.10	11,745
Industrial composite	128.7	128.0	130.2	125.1	73.27	72.82	70.41	66.92	407,252
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.4	97.5	107.3	105.1	82.25	81.68	79.24	73.52	52,495
Textile products (except clothing)	87.6	97.0	110.1	112.1	54.54	55.67	52.18	49.33	2,413
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.5	42.7	52.5	61.9	45.74	45.21	44.53	43.29	1,962
Iron and steel products	107.2	106.6	118.1	112.5	92.39	92.39	88.65	82.86	23,831
Electrical apparatus and supplies	110.2	112.2	121.4	124.7	87.25	85.79	84.92	75.64	8,359
Construction	102.4	93.6	124.6	101.4	84.97	79.19	74.51	68.90	3,619
Retail trade	142.5	143.4	139.1	138.8	52.51	52.67	51.76	48.83	7,878
Industrial composite	106.1	105.6	113.8	110.0	76.35	75.68	73.68	68.85	77,149
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	83.6	81.6	83.8	90.2	69.90	68.54	67.15	66.61	10,998
Textile products (except clothing)	81.8	88.0	97.6	100.8	64.11	63.63	62.45	58.77	1,221
Iron and steel products	69.3	65.0	65.1	78.6	78.79	76.62	76.25	76.25	4,601
Industrial composite	87.9	86.1	88.4	92.8	67.04	65.70	64.38	64.03	13,872
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	98.5	99.6	106.9	100.1	66.04	65.29	65.11	62.62	16,759
Food and beverages	120.9	120.3	125.1	116.2	73.09	70.90	68.55	67.86	3,459
Rubber products	79.3	82.7	92.5	85.6	68.53	69.20	69.94	66.93	3,915
Leather products	67.4	68.6	64.2	64.3	59.83	58.20	57.90	54.51	1,167
Wood products	100.7	101.2	118.2	103.4	60.64	61.23	61.81	58.69	2,252
Industrial composite	107.8	108.0	113.5	107.3	64.67	64.09	63.27	60.60	23,591
London:									
Manufacturing	110.3	110.0	115.1	113.2	69.31	68.29	67.69	64.25	17,095
Food and beverages	100.5	104.1	102.2	103.4	67.17	66.16	65.08	61.77	3,944
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	81.1	87.6	83.3	50.93	49.64	48.17	46.50	1,062
Paper products	91.0	88.8	109.4	112.1	75.71	74.12	73.05	66.23	895
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	102.7	104.9	103.7	79.05	76.41	72.58	70.50	1,261
Iron and steel products	86.9	86.1	100.5	96.0	72.51	71.35	72.20	67.12	2,516
Construction	82.5	80.1	96.6	86.7	73.22	73.43	69.49	63.15	1,682
Retail trade	121.6	120.3	121.6	118.2	51.24	50.80	49.30	46.97	4,193
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.6	141.6	135.0	130.9	63.96	64.06	62.32	61.49	3,012
Industrial composite	116.2	115.6	119.5	115.3	65.93	65.00	63.69	60.81	32,793
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	75.1	75.3	99.6	110.1	83.26	78.25	78.66	76.81	24,963
Iron and steel products	88.1	88.2	122.0	119.5	80.26	81.55	76.30	77.43	3,928
Transportation equipment	69.3	70.1	97.7	112.4	86.43	78.56	80.66	78.54	15,633
Trade	100.1	98.2	108.8	104.5	54.68	54.52	52.28	50.54	4,036
Industrial composite	81.2	80.9	101.9	109.2	77.34	73.87	74.22	72.68	35,109

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	114.0	112.0	113.5	118.9	78.48	79.08	76.08	71.97	5,894
Pulp and paper mills	111.0	116.8	110.2	106.5	88.09	91.34	86.61	81.44	2,302
Transportation equipment	169.2	152.1	156.5	194.0	72.46	70.12	70.94	67.77	2,156
Transportation, storage, communication.....	73.1	76.3	72.3	75.4	70.31	69.71	70.30	64.77	1,709
Trade	116.7	114.0	116.1	108.5	56.70	58.21	54.85	51.49	2,723
Industrial composite	106.5	105.0	105.7	103.0	69.52	70.36	68.43	63.74	13,150
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	98.4	98.2	101.3	101.0	65.15	64.65	61.96	58.86	32,989
Food and beverages	88.2	87.1	86.4	89.6	72.66	71.27	68.66	65.34	6,585
Meat products	96.0	93.4	90.5	97.1	78.09	77.14	75.01	72.32	2,867
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	90.1	95.3	97.1	44.70	44.60	43.43	41.34	4,682
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	103.4	101.0	96.7	65.80	65.35	63.18	62.49	2,865
Iron and steel products	103.8	104.5	111.3	105.7	71.18	71.64	66.52	63.91	3,726
Transportation equipment	96.1	95.7	102.3	101.9	70.49	70.51	68.40	64.33	7,662
Construction	78.8	76.6	91.4	103.6	73.29	70.40	67.88	57.66	3,797
Transportation, storage, communication	117.0	115.3	115.1	111.7	68.82	69.21	65.71	61.42	8,998
Trade	99.9	99.7	99.8	96.6	60.65	60.82	58.04	55.49	23,023
Wholesale	106.6	106.8	106.2	103.1	65.45	65.44	63.46	59.66	8,541
Retail	96.2	95.9	96.4	93.2	57.82	58.09	54.88	53.05	14,482
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	127.0	123.1	119.8	64.42	64.45	62.34	60.35	6,269
Service	111.9	112.8	106.6	101.4	40.02	40.04	38.12	37.08	5,781
Industrial composite	102.5	101.9	103.4	102.3	63.02	62.75	60.16	56.96	82,924
Regina:									
Manufacturing	134.1	133.6	123.2	117.3	75.89	75.49	71.35	68.29	2,957
Wholesale trade	108.3	108.0	109.1	108.5	66.32	66.87	64.17	60.33	2,422
Retail trade	98.9	97.0	99.2	99.5	53.31	53.86	53.52	51.15	3,644
Industrial composite	114.2	112.8	111.6	110.2	62.79	63.18	60.96	57.57	14,683
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	116.4	116.9	111.4	104.4	71.00	63.21	65.46	63.87	2,521
Food and beverages	112.6	112.6	107.7	101.1	70.99	67.14	65.10	64.08	1,594
Wholesale trade	112.8	110.8	120.8	109.9	64.49	65.40	60.76	59.05	1,695
Retail trade	130.4	120.8	134.9	112.3	52.93	54.10	49.39	49.36	1,971
Industrial composite	120.7	118.8	117.8	107.7	62.62	61.97	58.02	56.56	10,126
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	167.9	167.4	174.6	161.0	74.33	73.39	69.80	65.80	12,816
Food and beverages	125.9	125.8	122.3	126.0	73.36	72.19	70.24	65.57	3,847
Meat products	129.7	129.8	125.9	129.0	76.51	75.06	72.67	68.98	2,635
Construction	136.8	134.8	172.6	157.0	77.48	77.69	75.84	69.83	5,411
Wholesale trade	177.0	178.2	178.0	163.9	68.59	69.12	65.88	62.43	4,578
Retail trade	159.9	156.8	154.4	145.7	55.27	56.16	53.90	50.86	9,123
Industrial composite	165.4	164.3	169.5	156.7	67.02	66.89	64.83	60.84	42,372
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	126.1	126.2	135.0	131.8	75.08	74.85	69.94	66.22	9,350
Food and beverages	115.8	116.0	122.7	117.5	73.34	71.69	67.39	67.54	2,334
Transportation equipment	130.6	131.4	147.7	147.4	73.63	72.97	69.14	63.52	2,389
Construction	151.8	157.1	194.1	169.9	75.63	75.04	71.54	65.70	3,040
Wholesale trade	129.2	130.6	135.0	129.0	68.84	69.43	65.66	60.78	4,200
Retail trade	163.9	154.5	156.9	141.1	55.85	56.99	55.45	53.67	8,213
Industrial composite	150.9	149.1	153.7	143.2	67.65	68.08	64.81	61.37	36,933
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	105.2	103.5	118.5	115.0	78.59	78.08	74.90	69.81	40,054
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.5	116.6	120.8	113.8	90.58	85.58	81.05	75.40	2,708
Wood products	90.4	88.6	95.4	101.0	76.04	76.01	71.59	67.81	12,258
Saw and planing mills(g).....	92.2	90.6	97.6	102.6	77.42	77.33	73.00	70.06	10,472
Iron and steel products	122.8	119.2	160.4	153.9	86.08	85.65	81.80	76.28	6,104
Transportation equipment	134.9	133.8	175.9	143.9	85.16	83.56	83.66	76.76	3,776
Construction	82.8	89.9	102.8	91.1	89.28	89.38	88.81	75.81	9,076
Transportation, storage, communication	125.5	122.3	118.2	112.2	71.96	71.35	69.55	66.61	18,625
Water transportation (n).....	101.2	90.4	92.3	99.3	76.66	75.85	70.57	73.74	4,772
Communication	183.7	184.2	165.7	144.8	63.84	64.42	63.07	59.69	8,366
Trade	111.5	111.1	116.0	112.1	68.88	69.13	66.12	61.66	29,427
Wholesale	119.9	121.2	126.7	118.7	79.28	78.93	75.79	70.85	12,028
Retail	106.4	105.0	109.3	108.1	61.68	62.19	59.15	55.59	17,399
Service	118.3	116.8	119.2	114.2	51.78	52.25	51.62	48.81	9,557
Industrial composite	110.7	110.5	118.0	111.8	73.42	73.48	71.36	66.16	117,345
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	132.2	130.1	142.1	146.0	80.14	79.92	76.09	70.12	6,338
Wood products	97.9	95.7	102.8	118.6	73.72	73.87	67.43	66.48	1,282
Transportation equipment	200.5	199.1	227.1	229.7	83.33	82.79	79.68	71.19	3,486
Trade	117.6	106.0	108.6	105.3	52.38	56.89	53.21	51.88	4,485
Industrial composite	114.9	110.1	116.9	116.0	66.95	68.57	65.67	61.22	16,067

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas.

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - Average	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - Average	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - Average	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - Average	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - Average	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - Average	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - Average	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - Average	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - Average	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - Average	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.13	61.47
1957 - Average	60.41	62.50	59.65	65.14	65.26	71.18	65.10
1955 - Jan. 1	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
Aug. 1	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
Sept. 1	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
Oct. 1	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Nov. 1	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Dec. 1	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 -*Jan. 1	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	62.79	60.24
Feb. 1	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
Mar. 1	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
Apr. 1	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
May 1	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
June 1	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
July 1	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
Aug. 1	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
Sept. 1	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
Oct. 1	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
Nov. 1	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
Dec. 1	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
1957 - Jan. 1	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
Feb. 1	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
Mar. 1	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
Apr. 1	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
May 1	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
June 1	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
July 1	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
Aug. 1	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
Sept. 1	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
Oct. 1	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.32
Nov. 1	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
Dec. 1	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
1958 - Jan. 1	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
Feb. 1	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
Mar. 1	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.39	68.08	73.48	68.57
Apr. 1	63.02	62.79	62.62	67.02	67.65	73.42	66.95
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1, 1958					March 1, 1958		April 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	38,417	37,489	928	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Mining	111,764	107,286	4,478	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	65,076	63,629	1,447	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,825	16,529	296	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,251	47,100	1,151	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels	33,854	31,182	2,672	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.9	7.1
Coal	14,146	13,999	147	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	19,708	17,183	2,525	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5	88.0	12.0
Non-metal (c)	12,834	12,475	359	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,128,473	876,975	251,498	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Food and beverages	129,357	97,509	31,848	75.4	24.6	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9
Meat products	25,600	20,346	5,254	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4
Dairy products	11,681	9,491	2,190	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1
Canned and cured fish	8,313	5,957	2,356	71.7	28.3	77.4	22.6	73.3	26.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,677	5,797	2,880	66.8	33.2	67.2	32.8	66.5	33.5
Grain mill products	8,654	7,257	1,397	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0	83.1	16.9
Bread and other bakery products	18,273	14,645	3,628	80.1	19.9	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3
Biscuits and crackers	6,499	3,124	3,375	48.1	51.9	48.4	51.6	48.4	51.6
Distilled and malt liquors	14,162	12,260	1,902	86.6	13.4	86.2	13.8	85.5	14.5
Other beverages (d)	7,588	6,870	718	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,081	3,733	4,348	46.2	53.8	47.0	53.0	46.6	53.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,801	5,348	6,453	45.3	54.7	45.2	54.8	43.6	56.4
Rubber products	19,195	14,877	4,318	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	77.4	22.6
Leather products	27,271	15,400	11,871	56.5	43.5	56.7	43.3	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,792	9,848	8,944	52.4	47.6	52.5	47.5	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	8,479	5,552	2,927	65.5	34.5	66.0	34.0	64.8	35.2
Textile products (except clothing)	56,756	37,743	19,013	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	65.2	34.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,328	12,141	6,187	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0	66.7	33.3
Woollen goods	8,849	5,560	3,289	62.8	37.2	63.4	36.6	59.4	40.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,210	10,212	2,998	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	76.2	23.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,601	27,808	64,793	30.0	70.0	30.2	69.8	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	31,184	10,015	21,169	32.1	67.9	31.9	68.1	31.1	68.9
Women's clothing	24,397	5,776	18,621	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.6	76.4
Knit goods	19,063	5,963	13,100	31.3	68.7	32.2	67.8	33.1	66.9
Fur goods	3,044	2,112	932	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	70.1	29.9
Hats and caps	3,455	1,431	2,024	41.4	58.6	42.9	57.1	41.3	58.7
Wood products	82,614	75,160	7,454	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,284	47,107	3,177	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Furniture	22,964	20,180	2,784	87.9	12.1	87.3	12.7	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	9,366	7,873	1,493	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	85.1	14.9
Paper products	86,086	74,806	11,280	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	61,299	57,964	3,335	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	24,787	16,842	7,945	67.9	32.1	68.0	32.0	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,954	38,527	14,427	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	164,540	148,590	15,950	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	12,584	11,812	772	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,536	6,030	506	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel	10,971	10,353	618	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	9,678	7,785	1,893	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,133	7,157	976	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Iron castings	19,155	17,920	1,235	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,748	29,444	4,304	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	86.7	13.3
Primary iron and steel	32,498	31,180	1,318	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	14,891	12,610	2,281	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2
Wire and wire products	7,407	6,503	904	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	86.3	13.7

For footnotes (a) to (n) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	April 1, 1958					March 1, 1958		April 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing -- concluded:									
Transportation equipment	146,418	135,507	10,911	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	42,677	38,389	4,288	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	30,281	28,116	2,165	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,004	15,253	2,751	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,148	29,602	546	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,689	21,876	813	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	54,130	48,617	5,513	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	7,744	6,464	1,280	83.5	16.5	82.7	17.3	83.9	16.1
Brass and copper products	8,578	7,550	1,028	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	30,840	29,875	965	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	75,483	54,778	20,705	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	31,180	27,841	3,339	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3
Clay products	5,060	4,463	597	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	90.4	9.6
Glass and glass products	8,121	6,712	1,409	82.6	17.4	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1
Products of petroleum and coal	15,161	13,567	1,592	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	56,785	44,116	12,669	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8
- Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,328	4,681	3,647	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5	57.3	42.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,100	8,503	597	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	39,357	30,932	8,425	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	26,141	16,779	9,362	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0	62.2	37.8
Construction	206,916	200,057	6,859	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Building and general engineering (m)	135,111	130,571	4,540	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0
Building	110,771	106,978	3,793	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	97.0	3.0
Engineering work	24,340	23,593	747	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	71,805	69,486	2,319	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	96.2	3.8
Transportation, storage, communication	343,897	286,169	57,728	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3
Transportation	247,736	232,257	15,479	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8
Air transport and airports	13,829	10,947	2,882	79.2	20.8	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.7
Steam railways	155,490	147,097	8,393	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	21,039	20,844	195	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,517	32,336	181	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	92,090	86,166	5,924	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,844	7,751	2,093	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	25,479	24,271	1,208	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	52,938	49,942	2,996	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,057	22,988	1,069	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	22,669	21,354	1,315	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,372	14,695	1,677	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	10,969	9,918	1,051	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	5,403	4,777	626	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9
Communication	79,789	39,217	40,572	49.2	50.8	48.8	51.2	45.5	54.5
Radio broadcasting	11,808	8,442	3,366	71.5	28.5	70.8	29.2	70.6	29.4
Telephone	65,282	28,235	37,047	43.3	56.7	43.1	56.9	40.3	59.7
Public utility operation	56,071	48,718	7,353	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	45,329	38,905	6,424	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Other public utilities (q)	10,742	9,813	929	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	92.2	7.8
Trade	413,711	264,003	149,708	63.8	36.2	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Wholesale	139,527	107,522	32,005	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Retail	274,184	156,481	117,703	57.1	42.9	57.5	42.5	57.3	42.7
Food	69,155	47,805	21,350	69.1	30.9	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7
Department stores	81,398	30,163	51,235	37.1	62.9	36.6	63.4	38.6	61.4
Variety stores	22,503	3,352	19,151	14.9	85.1	15.4	84.6	13.8	86.2
Automotive products	39,302	35,512	3,790	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,628	69,001	70,627	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	48.9	51.1
Banking, investment and loan	84,974	39,512	45,462	46.5	53.5	46.4	53.6	46.0	54.0
Insurance	52,780	28,291	24,489	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Service	122,091	65,187	56,904	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants	62,937	33,547	29,390	53.3	46.7	53.8	46.2	54.7	45.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,157	9,744	16,413	37.3	62.7	36.9	63.1	36.5	63.5
Other service (r)	32,997	21,896	11,101	66.4	33.6	64.3	35.7	64.8	35.2
Industrial composite	2,560,968	1,954,885	606,083	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; **Northwest Territories**.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY, 1958

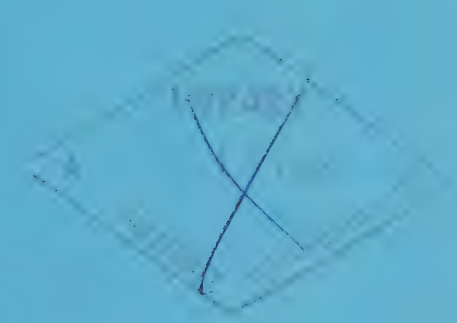
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Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MAY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year**

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents**

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents**

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. **Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year**

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

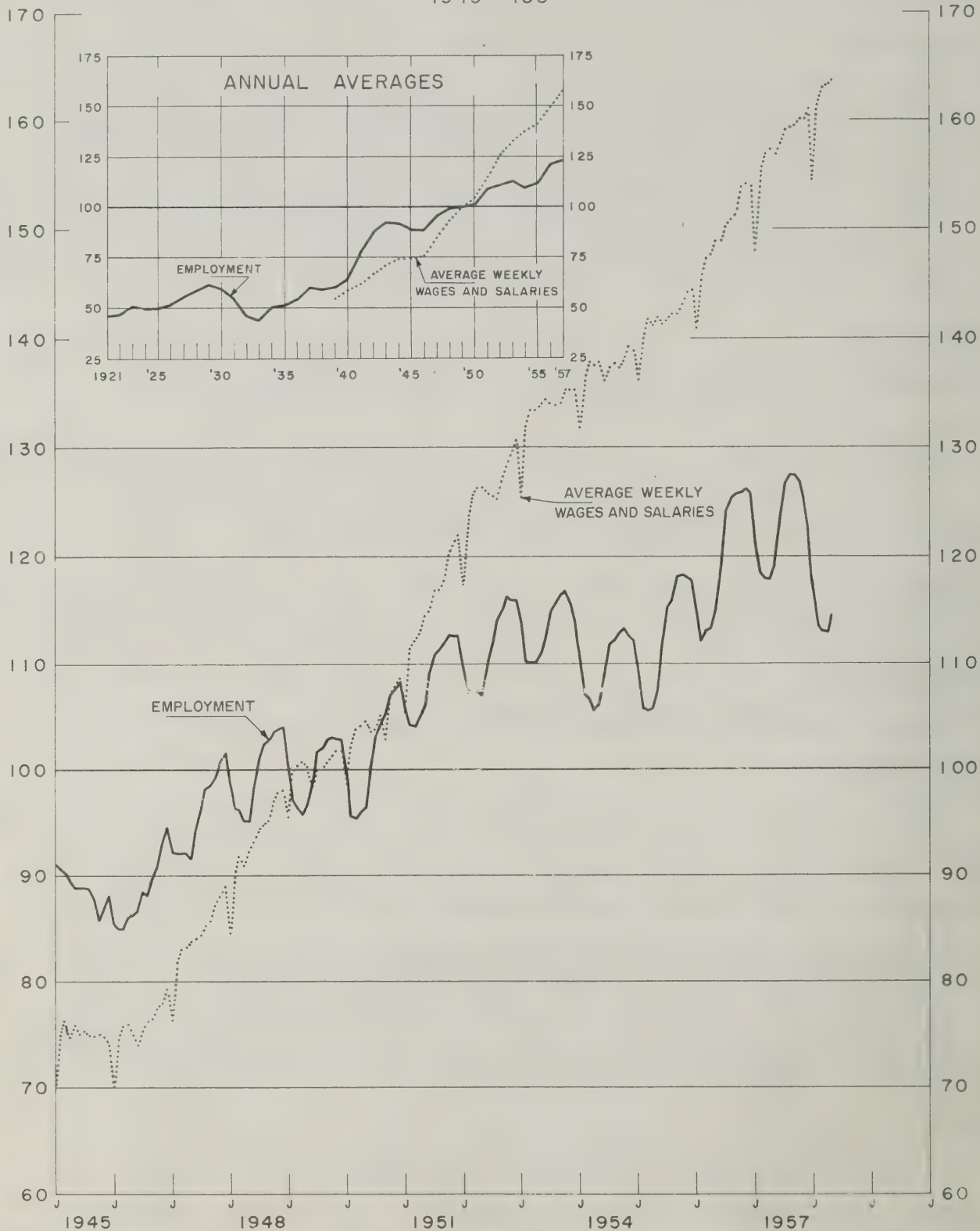
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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MAY, 1958.

Summary

Industrial employment increased seasonally from Apr. 1 to May 1. The industrial composite index (1949 = 100) reached 114.5 at the later date, up 1.4 p.c. from the index number for Apr. 1 (112.9). The gain among men was 1.7 p.c., and among women 0.3 p.c. Average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$70.20 to \$70.33. The payroll index advanced from 185.3 at Apr. 1 to 188.1 at May 1, to reach approximately the same level as at May 1, 1957.

Employment:- The downward movement in the seasonally-adjusted composite index of employment which was evident in the latter part of 1957 was arrested early this year. The index has since hovered around 118. This level is about 5 p.c. below that for the corresponding period in 1957. The seasonally-adjusted index increased slightly from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 and again from Apr. 1 to May 1, but the increases were small and give no clear indication of a general upswing in economic activity.

Construction employment continued to expand more than seasonally, except in British Columbia, where strikes continued to affect the building and general engineering industry through to May 1.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing industries increased a little more than seasonally from Apr. 1 to May 1. The food and beverage and the chemical products groups have shown greater strength than the other non-durable groups in recent months. Employment in rubber products has continued to drop. In the durable-goods manufacturing industries, employment showed a tendency to level from Apr. 1 to May 1 following a period of steady declines which began late in 1956. The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing was 12.6 per cent lower at Apr. 1, 1958, than at Nov. 1, 1956, (when it reached a record high). From Apr. 1 to May 1, there was a small increase in the seasonally-adjusted figure. Employment in non-metallic mineral products manufacture increased more than seasonally between the two dates, and wood products also showed some strength. Demand for many products of industries in both groups is related to the level of construction activity. On the other hand, employment in transportation equipment and in non-ferrous metal products remained weak.

The seasonally-adjusted index of mining employment declined by 1 p.c. from Apr. 1 to May 1. In most sectors of mining, employment at the latter was lower than a year earlier. Declines of between 5 p.c. and 10 p.c. were recorded for base metals, coal mining and non-metal mining, and there was a smaller percentage drop in gold mining. However, overall mining employment at May 1 was up over the year, partly owing to increased employment in oil and natural gas production and in iron mining, but mainly because employment in uranium mining had doubled since May 1, 1957.

Forestry employment reached a seasonal low at May 1, with substantial percentage decreases from the previous month recorded for all provinces except British Columbia, where employment increased from Apr. 1 to May 1, as usual. Employment in public utilities, which has moved upward persistently in recent years, rose more than seasonally

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1958
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	111.9	111.2	118.1	187.5	187.6	199.1	63.32	63.74	63.27	34,633
Prince Edward Island	102.7	97.7	103.7	161.3	148.0	160.5	52.72	50.86	51.98	4,025
Nova Scotia	91.3	89.0	95.0	142.2	141.3	142.3	58.39	59.52	56.12	78,899
New Brunswick	87.9	93.1	96.1	133.1	144.3	142.7	57.27	58.60	56.18	52,738
Quebec	112.8	111.2	117.2	186.4	183.0	184.5	67.95	67.66	64.68	733,731
Ontario	118.4	116.7	123.0	195.1	191.8	194.3	72.92	72.73	69.94	1,128,210
Manitoba	105.1	103.3	107.4	162.9	160.3	158.2	65.62	65.72	62.67	126,661
Saskatchewan	119.3	114.3	115.7	190.6	182.8	177.5	66.69	66.78	63.45	63,484
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	140.7	140.1	143.7	226.2	228.3	219.9	71.54	72.52	68.01	143,012
British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.1	109.4	123.1	186.1	181.1	198.0	76.47	75.58	73.46	231,973
Canada	114.5	112.9	119.4	188.1	185.3	187.9	70.33	70.20	67.37	2,597,366
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	120.7	116.4	116.1	193.6	187.1	180.5	51.69	51.80	50.10	11,697
Sydney	88.8	88.7	91.4	134.7	138.3	133.4	71.55	73.54	68.84	15,716
Halifax	111.8	113.9	114.6	178.2	182.9	174.6	57.02	57.48	54.22	27,821
Saint John	87.2	102.0	94.6	130.7	149.4	135.8	53.78	52.59	51.57	12,923
Quebec	107.1	104.5	109.2	177.1	170.9	169.1	58.73	58.09	55.01	39,283
Sherbrooke	96.8	98.0	107.8	154.3	155.4	163.9	57.47	57.19	54.86	10,538
Three Rivers	110.8	107.8	117.8	169.1	166.5	178.6	62.62	63.41	62.29	13,154
Drummondville	72.1	70.9	75.9	109.5	107.2	111.3	58.89	58.71	56.91	6,199
Montreal	120.8	119.0	124.3	199.1	194.9	195.8	68.94	68.57	65.87	409,832
Ottawa - Hull	117.6	115.6	119.1	190.1	186.2	181.6	63.73	63.50	60.06	47,950
Peterborough	99.4	99.6	108.4	172.0	171.3	174.1	77.23	76.81	71.72	12,050
Oshawa	169.2	167.8	175.9	271.2	257.6	271.1	80.67	77.27	77.66	20,805
Niagara Falls	107.3	105.9	122.7	180.8	180.5	204.2	76.40	77.25	75.41	9,555
St. Catharines	110.6	109.2	126.4	182.0	177.7	199.8	80.92	79.92	77.69	33,005
Toronto	129.9	128.7	131.6	216.0	212.9	209.2	73.67	73.31	70.40	411,149
Hamilton	108.6	106.1	115.5	178.9	174.5	186.8	76.56	76.45	75.11	78,913
Brantford	86.8	87.9	88.4	133.1	134.5	128.3	67.19	67.04	63.59	13,706
Galt	109.2	109.7	115.2	172.9	175.3	177.8	61.86	62.40	60.34	10,747
Kitchener	109.6	107.8	114.0	173.8	171.3	178.4	64.56	64.67	63.70	23,987
Sudbury	138.8	142.3	139.7	226.8	227.4	216.6	86.83	84.59	82.29	21,809
London	118.0	116.3	119.6	192.5	187.5	187.5	66.17	65.93	63.59	33,298
Sarnia	135.7	134.3	144.9	257.3	254.1	254.1	91.65	91.50	84.77	12,969
Windsor	80.3	81.2	100.7	125.0	124.6	147.6	78.31	77.43	73.84	34,746
Sault Ste. Marie	134.3	127.5	137.1	226.0	216.4	225.6	85.26	85.99	83.45	12,242
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.1	106.5	115.0	179.7	165.4	175.1	70.49	69.52	68.15	14,088
Winnipeg	104.7	102.5	105.3	166.1	162.8	158.8	62.85	63.04	59.77	84,828
Regina	118.5	114.1	115.2	197.6	187.3	184.8	63.74	62.73	61.19	15,231
Saskatoon	126.6	120.7	118.4	210.2	200.6	185.2	62.55	62.62	58.47	10,623
Edmonton	171.9	165.8	175.2	281.5	272.2	270.4	66.89	67.05	62.92	44,061
Calgary	152.5	150.8	154.0	244.8	241.1	236.3	67.83	67.58	64.52	37,332
Vancouver ³	112.5	110.9	119.5	192.7	186.5	193.5	74.86	73.53	70.82	119,283
Victoria	113.4	114.9	118.7	187.5	184.7	186.6	68.89	66.95	65.47	15,853
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42.6	54.8	62.0	82.4	103.3	110.2	77.31	75.33	71.89	29,687
Mining	121.8	125.5	120.8	203.8	213.7	194.2	86.10	87.62	82.61	107,966
Manufacturing	108.7	108.3	115.8	181.5	180.4	184.8	72.93	72.80	69.78	1,133,452
Durable Goods ¹	115.5	115.2	127.3	192.6	191.1	202.1	78.27	77.86	74.49	555,201
Non-Durable Goods	103.0	102.3	105.9	170.6	170.1	167.8	67.80	67.93	64.93	578,251
Construction	115.6	102.4	125.4	207.2	187.1	217.7	74.29	75.72	71.96	234,040
Transportation, storage, communication	113.9	110.5	118.3	173.8	167.5	171.8	73.26	72.74	69.72	354,333
Public utility operation	136.2	132.9	129.5	240.1	229.8	213.1	83.71	82.11	78.26	58,628
Trade	129.0	128.4	129.4	206.6	204.1	198.6	59.82	59.36	57.23	416,053
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.0	147.6	143.8	230.5	228.4	214.1	66.27	65.88	63.05	140,030
Service ²	130.3	129.5	127.9	215.2	212.3	199.5	48.71	48.32	45.71	123,177
Industrial composite	114.5	112.9	119.4	188.1	185.3	187.9	70.33	70.20	67.37	2,597,366

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

from Apr. 1 to May 1. Trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate showed normal seasonal changes. Employment in transportation, storage and communication rose more than usual from Apr. 1 to May 1, mainly owing to increases in the numbers of people working in the water transportation industries.

Industrial employment increased from Apr. 1 to May 1 in all provinces except New Brunswick. In Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, the increases were too large to be explained in terms of seasonal factors alone. However, the increase in British Columbia, where strikes in the construction industry affected the overall employment figures, was smaller than usual. Employment in New Brunswick normally drops from Apr. 1 to May 1, owing to seasonal declines in water transportation and steam railways.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$70.20 to \$70.33 from Apr. 1 to May 1. Increases of more than \$1 per week were recorded for public utility operation and forestry, and there were smaller gains in the remaining industry divisions with the exception of construction and mining. Per capita earnings in construction, which normally reach a seasonal low in the spring months, declined by \$1.43 as lower-paid workers were taken on.

Between Apr. 1 and May 1, there were substantial changes in average weekly earnings in a number of individual industries. Increases of \$1.50 or more were recorded for a number of industries in the transportation, storage and communication field, while equally large declines were reported in the fuels group in mining and in some sectors of construction. On the whole, these changes were normal seasonal occurrences. Seasonal factors also led to correspondingly large changes in a few manufacturing industries.

Weekly Payrolls.- The industrial composite index of payrolls rose to 188.1 at May 1, a record level for the date. The payroll indexes for the three preceding months were lower than those for the corresponding months in 1957. While the index for May 1, 1958, was higher than that for May 1, 1957, the difference was very small. Average weekly wages and salaries were up about 4 p.c. over the year, but a corresponding drop in industrial employment brought the payrolls close to the level for the earlier date.

Provincial Changes.- Employment increased from Apr. 1 to May 1 in all provinces except New Brunswick, where the decline reflected seasonal decreases in employment in transportation following the close of the winter shipping season. Employment in transportation also dropped in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, but expansion in other industries led to increases in the overall employment indexes for these provinces. Mining employment was down in New Brunswick, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. The decline in Alberta reflected a seasonal decrease in employment in oil and natural gas production, while layoffs in base metal mining led to the declines in the other provinces. Forestry employment dropped to a seasonal low in the Atlantic and Central provinces, but rose seasonally in British Columbia. There were small increases in employment in most of the remaining industry divisions in most provinces, although construction was the only major industry in which employment rose from Apr. 1 to May 1 in every province.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composites ^{1/-}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.5	188.1	163.7	70.33	108.7	181.5	165.9	72.93
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- Employment increases were recorded for 23 of the 32 cities for which data are published. Cities for which there were increases of 3 p.c. or more between Apr. 1 and May 1 included St. John's, Regina and Saskatoon, and these were the only cities in which employment at May 1, 1958, was above the figure for the corresponding month in 1957. Activity in construction accounted for most of these gains, and for a large increase in Edmonton. The opening of the Great Lakes shipping season lead to increases in employment in Fort William, Port Arthur and Sault Ste. Marie. On the other hand, employment in Saint John dropped by 14.5 p.c. with the close of the shipping season, and there was a smaller decline in Halifax. Other cities showing declines included Sherbrooke, Peterborough, Brantford, Galt, Sudbury, Windsor and Victoria.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose from Apr. 1 to May 1 in most cities, but there were declines of some size in Sydney, Three Rivers, Niagara Falls and Sault Ste. Marie.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	May 1, 1958					April 1, 1958		May 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,633	30,067	4,566	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island	4,025	2,973	1,052	73.9	26.1	74.1	25.9	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia	78,899	65,468	13,431	83.0	17.0	82.6	17.4	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick	52,738	42,798	9,940	81.2	18.8	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.9
Quebec	733,731	554,098	179,633	75.5	24.5	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4
Ontario	1,128,210	851,759	276,451	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	126,661	95,184	31,477	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1	75.9	24.1
Saskatchewan	63,484	50,276	13,208	79.2	20.8	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	143,012	112,051	30,961	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	79.2	20.8
British Columbia (including Yukon)	231,973	184,776	47,197	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5	81.1	18.9
Canada.....	2,597,366	1,989,450	607,916	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,697	8,986	2,711	76.8	23.2	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8
Sydney	15,716	14,834	882	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Halifax	27,821	20,070	7,751	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Saint John	12,923	8,954	3,969	69.3	30.7	73.6	26.4	71.6	28.4
Quebec	39,283	28,399	10,884	72.3	27.7	71.6	28.4	71.9	28.1
Sherbrooke	10,538	7,642	2,896	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.9	27.1
Three Rivers	13,154	9,751	3,403	74.1	25.9	71.3	28.7	72.8	27.2
Drummondville	6,199	4,560	1,639	73.6	26.4	74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4
Montreal	409,832	289,518	120,314	70.6	29.4	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull	47,950	34,170	13,780	71.3	28.7	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	12,050	9,225	2,825	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5	75.7	24.3
Oshawa	20,805	17,532	3,273	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls	9,555	7,301	2,254	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0
St. Catharines	33,005	27,756	5,249	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2	84.5	15.5
Toronto	411,149	283,327	127,822	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	69.1	30.9
Hamilton	78,913	60,115	18,798	76.2	23.8	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7
Brantford	13,706	10,285	3,421	75.0	25.0	75.4	24.6	74.6	25.4
Galt	10,747	7,438	3,309	69.2	30.8	70.7	29.3	69.7	30.3
Kitchener	23,987	16,632	7,355	69.3	30.7	69.0	31.0	69.6	30.4
Sudbury	21,809	19,761	2,048	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	91.4	8.6
London	33,298	22,884	10,414	68.7	31.3	68.5	31.5	69.4	30.6
Samia	12,969	11,069	1,900	85.3	14.7	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7
Windsor	34,746	27,991	6,755	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	82.8	17.2
Sault Ste. Marie	12,242	10,944	1,298	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9	90.2	9.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,088	11,425	2,663	81.1	18.9	80.2	19.8	81.7	18.3
Winnipeg	84,828	58,550	26,278	69.0	31.0	68.5	31.5	69.0	31.0
Regina	15,231	10,498	4,733	68.9	31.1	67.8	32.2	68.1	31.9
Saskatoon	10,623	7,721	2,902	72.7	27.3	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Edmonton	44,061	32,328	11,733	73.4	26.6	73.1	26.9	74.4	25.6
Calgary	37,332	27,146	10,186	72.7	27.3	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3
Vancouver	119,283	86,422	32,861	72.5	27.5	72.3	27.7	73.2	26.8
Victoria	15,853	11,908	3,945	75.1	24.9	74.0	26.0	75.6	24.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,687	28,886	801	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Mining	107,966	103,643	4,323	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,133,452	882,134	251,318	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0
Durable Goods ¹	555,201	491,578	63,623	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	578,251	390,556	187,695	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8
Construction	234,040	227,136	6,904	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication	354,333	295,894	58,439	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	58,628	50,996	7,632	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7
Trade	416,053	265,655	150,398	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	63.6	36.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,030	69,453	70,577	49.6	50.4	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7
Service ²	123,177	65,653	57,524	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1
Industrial composite	2,597,366	1,989,450	607,916	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.
3. Includes New Westminster.

CHART — 2

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100



Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	127.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.5	118.4	121.8	125.8	119.1	130.1
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.5	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.7	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

*Revised.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

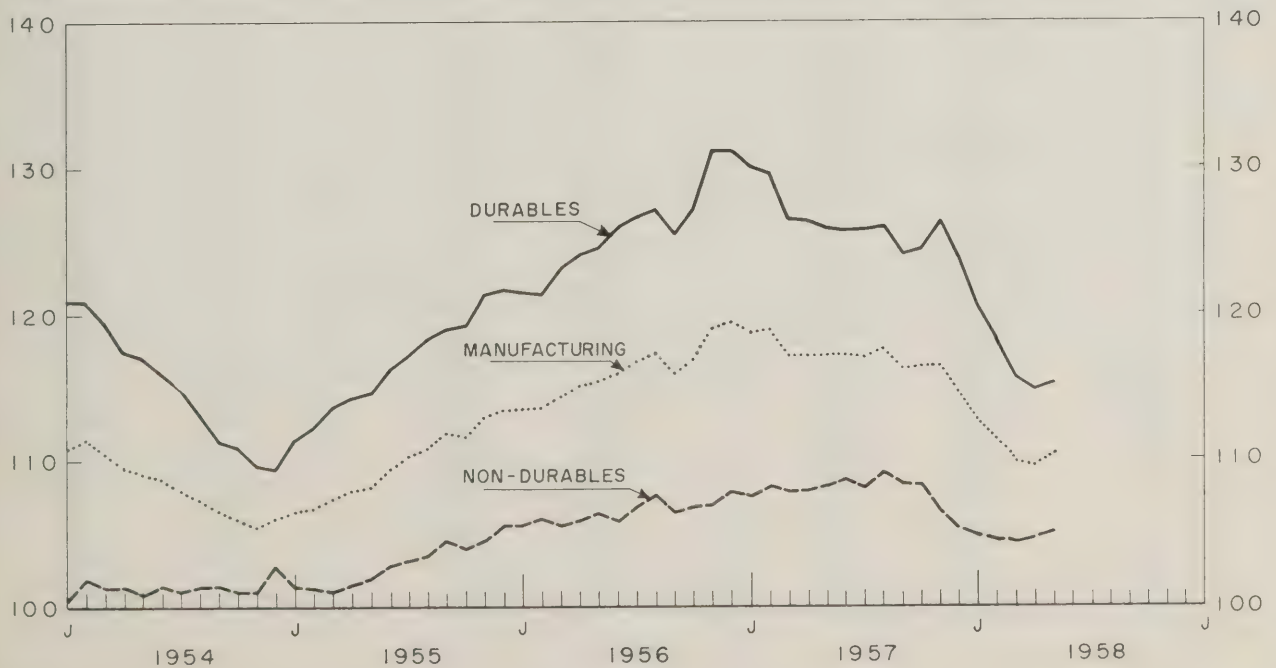
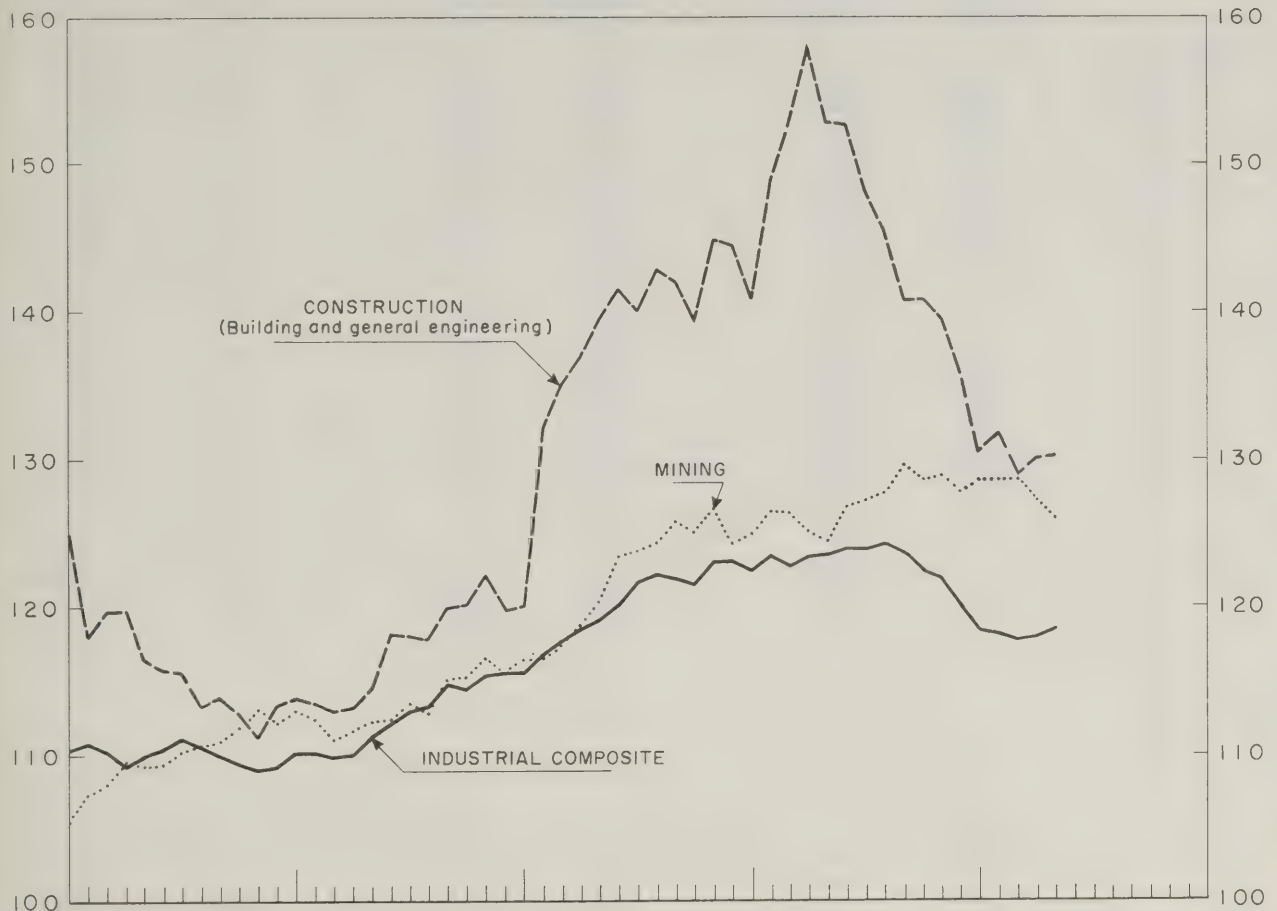
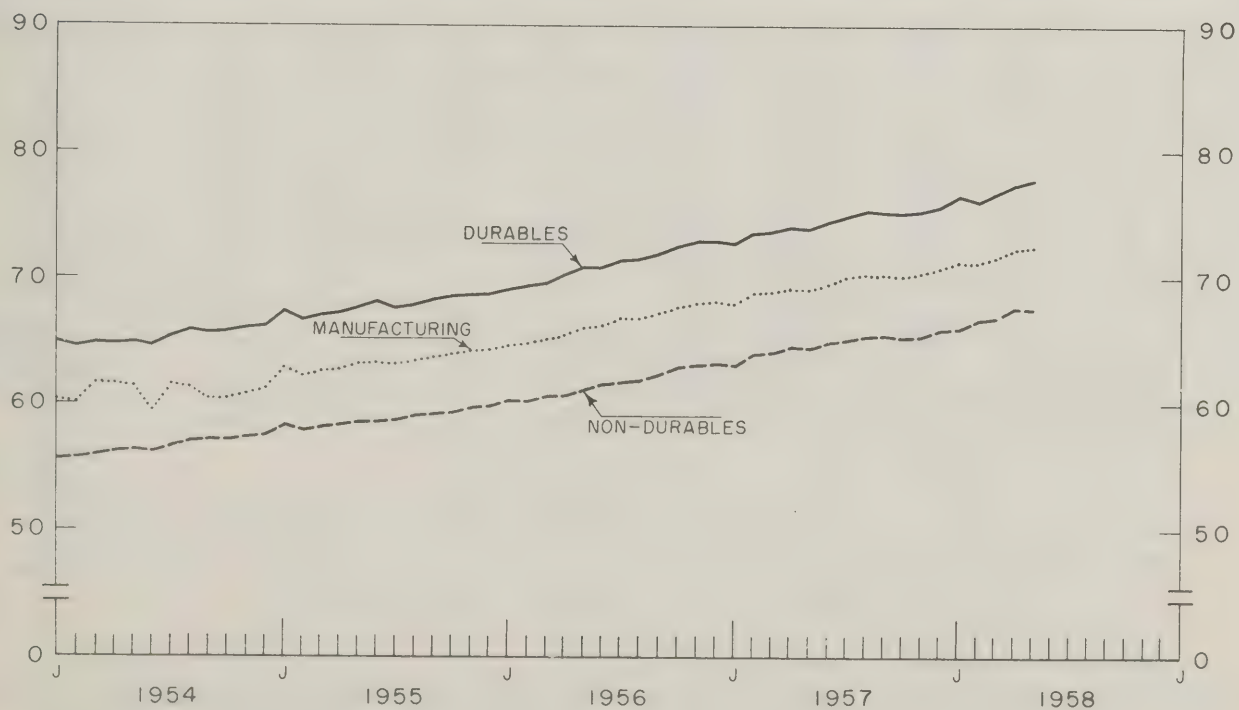
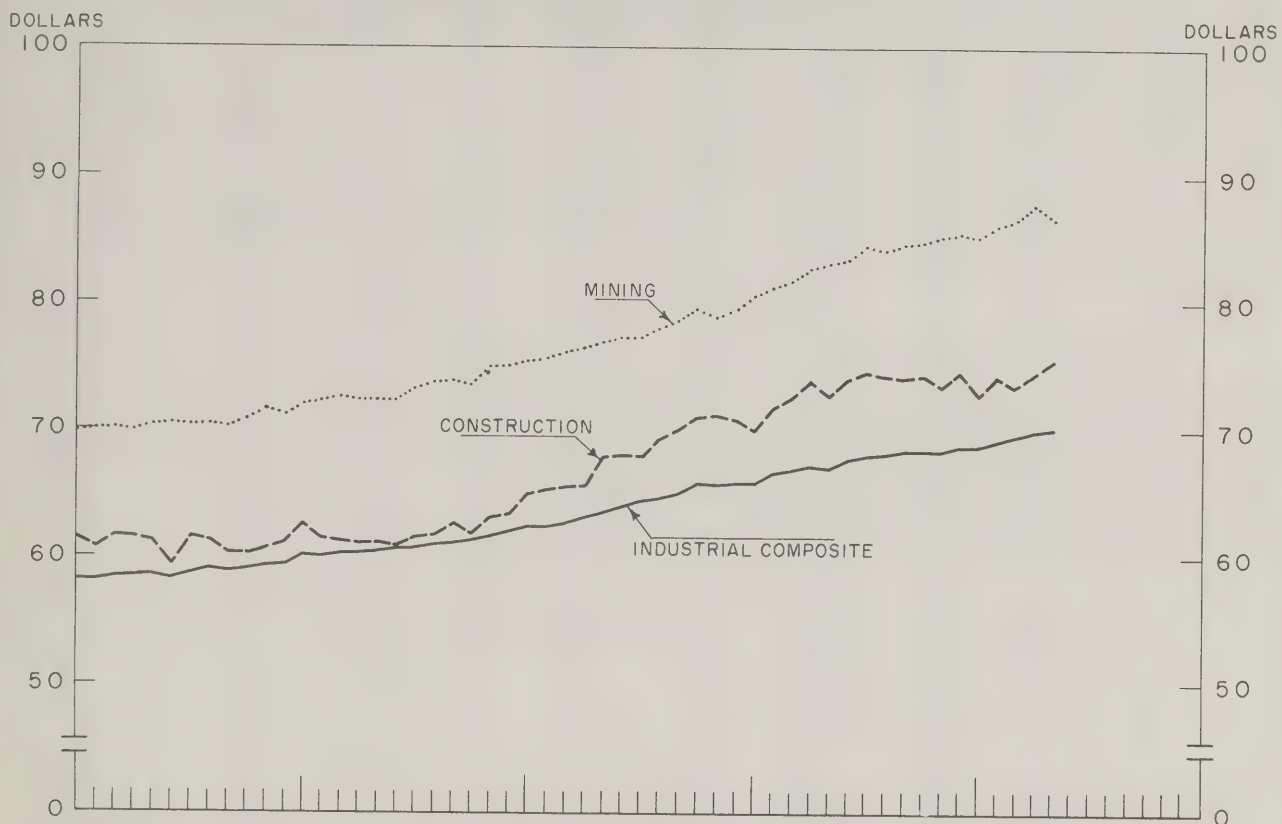


Table E.- Average weekly wages and salaries unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	62.41	73.66	75.39	58.71	65.02
Feb. 1	62.43	62.43	76.32	75.68	66.29	65.44
Mar. 1	63.20	62.76	77.43	76.21	67.32	65.61
Apr. 1	63.43	63.13	76.16	76.47	66.78	65.79
May 1	63.93	63.61	76.54	77.00	67.58	67.99
June 1	63.93	63.99	77.07	77.54	67.76	68.24
July 1	64.56	64.43	77.24	77.47	67.44	68.05
Aug. 1	64.77	64.71	77.49	78.11	70.25	69.42
Sept. 1	65.01	65.08	78.01	78.72	71.25	70.06
Oct. 1	66.07	65.87	80.30	79.74	72.87	71.02
Nov. 1	66.24	65.84	79.53	78.98	72.12	71.34
Dec. 1	66.21	65.91	80.87	79.75	70.78	70.35
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	65.82	78.67	80.60	62.54	69.96
Feb. 1	66.66	66.66	82.51	81.29	72.94	71.86
Mar. 1	67.36	66.96	83.23	81.34	74.31	72.57
Apr. 1	67.56	67.29	82.67	82.84	75.34	74.01
May 1	67.37	67.10	82.61	83.19	71.96	72.76
June 1	67.82	67.82	82.97	83.55	73.32	74.12
July 1	68.33	68.13	84.46	84.54	73.83	74.58
Aug. 1	68.41	68.27	83.39	84.23	75.14	74.25
Sept. 1	68.48	68.48	84.01	84.69	75.59	74.18
Oct. 1	68.84	68.50	85.39	84.30	76.87	74.41
Nov. 1	68.79	68.38	85.61	85.27	74.12	73.46
Dec. 1	69.24	68.83	86.65	85.54	74.81	74.66
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	68.83	83.22	85.27	64.78	72.79
Feb. 1	69.25	69.25	87.52	86.23	75.47	74.28
Mar. 1	70.02	69.60	88.26	86.70	75.09	73.40
Apr. 1	70.19	69.91	87.62	87.71	75.72	74.24
May 1	70.32	70.04	86.10	86.71	74.29	75.27
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1956 - Jan. 1	62.47	64.67	66.27	69.10	58.68	60.31
Feb. 1	65.05	64.86	69.68	69.47	60.46	60.28
Mar. 1	65.57	65.13	70.09	69.74	60.94	60.58
Apr. 1	66.02	65.50	70.81	70.25	61.05	60.69
May 1	66.70	66.11	71.61	70.90	61.59	61.16
June 1	66.46	66.33	70.61	70.89	62.10	61.61
July 1	66.89	66.76	71.34	71.48	62.30	61.93
Aug. 1	66.44	66.77	70.88	71.52	61.92	61.98
Sept. 1	66.71	67.25	71.56	71.99	61.93	62.37
Oct. 1	67.97	67.83	73.37	72.64	62.65	62.96
Nov. 1	68.53	68.12	73.73	72.86	63.24	63.11
Dec. 1	68.78	68.17	73.95	72.93	63.47	63.15
1957 - Jan. 1	65.44	68.02	69.47	72.74	61.22	63.11
Feb. 1	69.17	68.89	73.99	73.70	64.20	64.01
Mar. 1	69.29	68.95	73.99	73.70	64.48	64.16
Apr. 1	69.87	69.32	74.60	74.01	64.98	64.59
May 1	69.78	69.23	74.49	73.90	64.93	64.54
June 1	69.92	69.71	74.27	74.49	65.48	64.90
July 1	70.19	70.05	74.76	74.91	65.59	65.13
Aug. 1	69.95	70.30	74.67	75.27	65.29	65.36
Sept. 1	69.77	70.33	74.79	75.24	65.00	65.46
Oct. 1	70.29	70.15	75.87	75.12	65.01	65.34
Nov. 1	70.86	70.37	76.29	75.31	65.55	65.42
Dec. 1	71.69	70.84	77.12	75.83	66.33	65.87
1958 - Jan. 1	68.47	71.32	72.91	76.51	64.09	66.14
Feb. 1	71.61	71.25	76.53	76.15	66.85	66.65
Mar. 1	72.08	71.72	77.11	76.80	67.22	66.89
Apr. 1	72.80	72.22	77.86	77.24	67.93	67.52
May 1	72.93	72.35	78.27	77.73	67.80	67.40
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED



COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

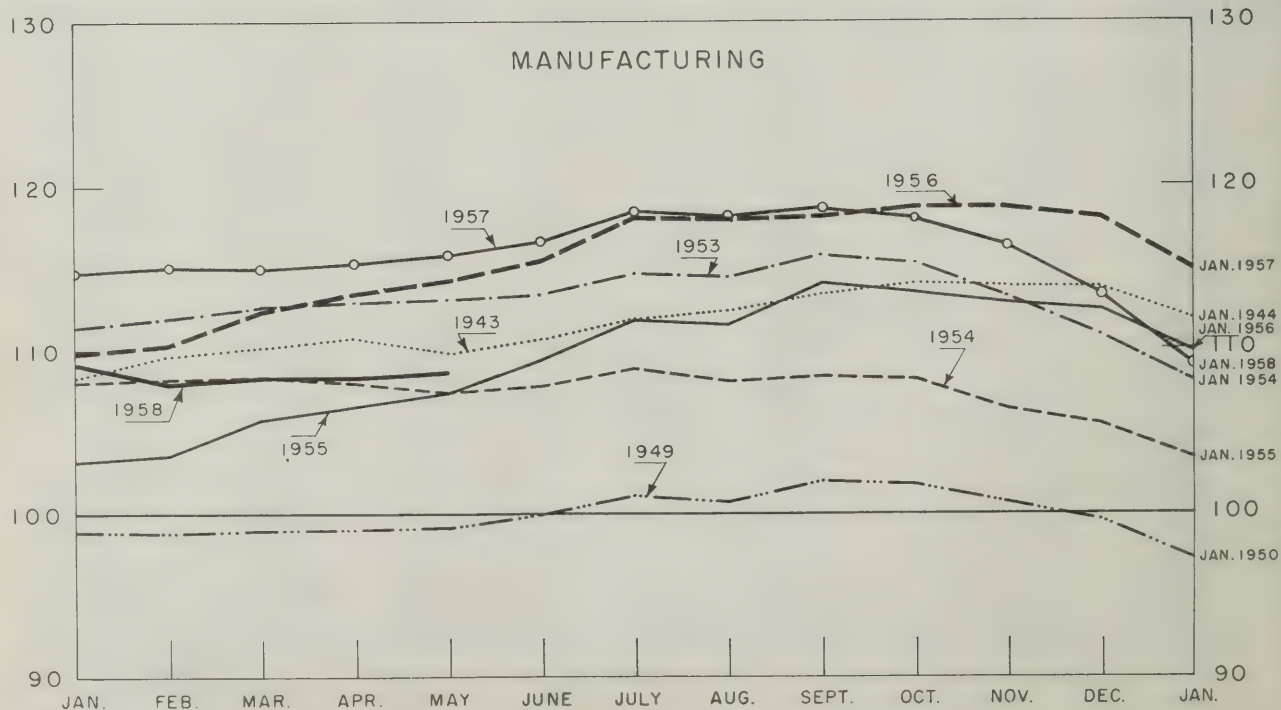


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry		Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	
	Industrial Composite	(Chiefly Logging)							Service ^{1/}	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.5	42.6	121.8	108.7	115.6	113.9	136.2	129.0	148.0	130.3
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

100.0 1.2 4.2 43.6 9.0 13.6 2.3 16.0 5.4 4.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.5	111.9	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.4	105.1	119.3	140.7	111.1
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

100.0 1.3 0.2 3.0 2.0 28.3 43.4 4.9 2.5 5.5 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.2	107.1	96.8	110.8	120.8
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

1.1 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	110.6	129.9	108.6	86.8	109.6	118.0	80.3	114.1
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.8 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	104.7	118.5	126.6	171.9	152.5	112.5	113.4
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42.6	54.8	62.0	66.6	77.31	75.33	71.89	63.88	29,687
Mining	121.8	125.5	120.8	116.9	86.10	87.62	82.61	76.54	107,966
Metal mining	136.4	138.1	130.5	122.7	88.93	89.48	85.30	79.87	64,367
Gold (a)	74.4	73.9	76.7	76.9	73.51	73.47	72.51	70.64	16,945
Other metal (b)	194.2	197.9	180.7	165.3	94.44	95.05	90.37	83.87	47,422
Fuels	97.6	107.0	100.8	102.1	83.50	87.86	81.18	73.18	30,313
Coal	55.8	57.2	60.6	67.2	66.80	68.63	64.71	60.63	13,798
Oil and natural gas	261.4	302.0	248.8	216.3	97.45	102.12	95.94	85.94	16,515
Non-metal (c)	127.7	123.4	137.2	136.5	78.28	77.58	74.15	70.70	13,286
Manufacturing	108.7	108.3	115.8	114.1	72.93	72.80	69.78	66.70	1,133,452
Food and beverages	103.5	100.6	102.8	101.2	65.77	66.05	62.42	58.96	133,160
Meat products	122.5	121.1	119.1	119.1	74.09	76.14	70.27	67.97	25,898
Dairy products	118.1	109.8	109.1	105.1	58.50	59.10	56.27	53.77	12,604
Canned and cured fish	92.5	83.6	103.3	97.7	47.60	48.20	47.90	40.67	9,220
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	73.4	68.7	77.2	75.6	62.40	64.32	57.42	53.88	9,270
Grain mill products	103.8	103.4	102.6	103.5	71.44	69.62	65.14	62.80	8,691
Bread and other bakery products	107.0	106.9	107.6	106.6	62.63	62.03	60.03	55.67	18,283
Biscuits and crackers	89.1	86.8	89.1	92.4	52.52	54.46	51.44	48.06	6,676
Distilled and malt liquors	102.9	99.9	101.1	103.6	83.31	82.63	78.61	74.52	14,610
Other beverages (d)	124.0	119.1	119.1	114.7	67.67	66.43	66.19	60.89	7,903
Confectionery	82.9	85.1	82.6	78.6	53.17	51.82	48.67	46.00	7,873
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.2	117.6	85.7	77.3	63.81	63.67	66.83	66.96	11,134
Rubber products	97.2	97.4	109.4	112.0	73.09	71.41	73.46	69.40	19,166
Leather products	84.6	85.5	89.2	90.0	48.44	49.33	47.55	44.65	27,030
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.9	91.4	93.7	93.3	46.08	47.28	45.06	42.46	18,526
Other leather products (f)	74.9	74.8	80.9	84.1	53.60	53.88	52.80	49.05	8,504
Textile products (except clothing)	76.7	76.4	86.2	87.0	57.59	57.40	55.16	53.17	57,083
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	75.3	74.4	85.7	89.8	52.62	52.49	51.63	50.87	18,546
Woollen goods	58.1	58.2	71.8	73.9	54.50	54.61	52.25	50.74	8,833
Synthetic textiles and silk	78.6	79.2	86.7	84.0	64.05	63.92	61.30	59.22	13,107
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	91.3	95.8	95.0	46.06	46.98	43.91	43.23	91,578
Men's clothing	92.6	94.5	102.6	100.8	45.15	46.32	42.52	42.82	30,641
Women's clothing	95.7	98.0	96.9	95.2	48.22	48.96	45.98	43.95	23,872
Knit goods	75.8	76.2	82.5	82.0	45.02	45.44	43.63	43.51	19,096
Fur goods	66.0	64.4	68.1	67.4	60.55	60.09	58.96	57.63	3,121
Hats and caps	79.0	81.1	84.5	84.8	47.33	51.57	47.59	45.38	3,368
Wood products	97.0	95.9	103.3	106.6	62.69	62.97	59.24	57.45	83,190
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.8	94.4	101.9	107.0	64.93	65.51	61.08	59.19	50,439
Furniture	107.9	106.9	109.9	110.4	60.41	60.08	57.55	55.54	22,904
Other wood products (h)	86.6	82.9	96.9	97.5	56.51	56.40	53.78	52.69	9,847
Paper products	118.5	117.7	122.1	120.9	84.29	84.65	82.12	77.27	86,695
Pulp and paper mills	118.7	117.8	123.8	123.1	90.02	90.92	88.26	82.69	61,789
Other paper products (i)	118.0	117.6	118.1	115.5	70.08	69.18	66.09	63.12	24,906
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.5	118.7	119.2	114.4	78.59	78.50	75.08	71.27	52,891
Iron and steel products	104.1	103.4	116.1	111.7	80.95	80.82	78.62	74.67	165,310
Agricultural implements	69.7	70.2	68.8	69.2	81.54	81.62	75.00	73.92	12,487
Boilers and plate work	112.8	110.8	128.4	114.6	80.39	80.05	75.21	75.62	6,633
Fabricated and structural steel	153.7	153.9	174.8	149.7	82.46	82.37	79.17	78.50	10,978
Hardware and tools	90.8	90.8	99.5	109.7	73.59	73.94	71.61	70.95	9,689
Heating and cooking appliances	96.2	95.7	99.6	103.4	71.08	70.85	66.23	64.32	8,114
Iron castings	97.4	97.7	107.3	108.1	76.72	76.80	76.31	73.88	19,067
Machinery mfg. (j)	108.5	109.3	128.0	118.4	77.98	78.19	74.97	73.23	33,477
Primary iron and steel	109.3	108.0	128.0	120.8	92.34	91.50	92.04	81.09	32,914
Sheet metal products	101.0	98.5	110.8	110.6	78.69	78.26	74.37	71.13	15,212
Wire and wire products	111.2	110.1	121.4	114.7	80.50	82.27	82.09	76.89	7,947

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	129.5	130.0	148.0	146.4	82.46	81.15	77.12	75.31	145,836
Aircraft and parts	366.8	368.0	384.5	352.7	88.74	86.68	80.73	77.58	42,546
Motor vehicles	106.7	109.3	136.6	148.9	89.18	86.05	83.75	82.62	29,552
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	102.4	100.2	119.5	130.3	81.02	79.72	76.65	76.13	18,388
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	80.3	81.6	95.7	91.9	73.32	73.80	69.81	68.68	29,688
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.1	151.6	162.7	150.1	76.72	76.51	72.61	68.91	22,937
Non-ferrous metal products.....	125.0	125.6	128.9	128.8	84.50	84.09	79.33	74.74	53,593
Aluminum products	124.2	122.0	134.4	135.7	80.55	80.17	75.02	69.64	7,739
Brass and copper products	100.1	98.5	105.8	114.8	75.36	74.46	73.86	72.43	8,559
Smelting and refining	152.5	154.1	154.5	149.4	92.33	91.92	85.82	80.26	30,526
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.1	136.2	151.6	149.2	78.31	77.91	74.17	72.38	74,430
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	128.8	122.7	130.5	131.4	75.31	75.24	71.77	69.02	32,842
Clay products	98.6	91.7	100.7	109.5	70.52	70.59	68.96	65.61	5,451
Glass and glass products.....	133.2	130.8	132.6	134.0	71.19	71.06	68.09	67.68	8,272
Products of petroleum and coal	138.8	137.5	137.9	129.6	102.87	104.21	102.45	96.18	15,299
Chemical products	132.6	130.3	133.3	126.5	82.93	82.53	78.23	73.19	57,408
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	120.2	119.2	116.1	114.4	73.76	73.70	69.45	67.45	8,400
Acids, alkalis and salts	150.2	149.1	146.9	129.3	93.81	93.59	88.32	80.73	9,126
Other chemical products (l)	131.9	129.1	134.4	129.0	82.38	81.84	77.75	73.00	39,882
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	117.9	115.7	113.9	107.8	64.22	64.45	59.53	56.90	26,807
Construction	115.6	102.4	125.4	115.0	74.29	75.72	71.96	67.58	234,040
Building and general engineering (m)	119.1	108.8	137.4	125.3	81.46	82.16	77.71	73.01	148,443
Building	119.7	110.6	142.6	130.0	79.66	80.23	76.49	72.80	120,329
Engineering work	116.8	101.3	116.3	104.8	89.17	90.96	83.90	74.13	28,114
Highways, bridges and streets	110.0	92.2	106.2	98.5	61.87	63.54	60.05	56.49	85,597
Transportation, storage and communication.....	113.9	110.5	118.3	114.3	73.26	72.74	69.72	65.34	354,333
Transportation	103.3	99.5	109.9	107.9	75.08	74.61	71.59	67.06	257,140
Air transport and airports	184.6	184.9	187.9	180.6	102.69	100.93	85.91	87.88	13,827
Steam railways	94.7	95.1	105.2	104.2	74.86	73.97	71.25	66.91	154,754
Maintenance of equipment	96.5	95.2	110.5	112.0	72.67	70.45	68.28	62.26	21,320
Maintenance of ways and structures	82.3	82.5	89.5	86.4	63.38	62.86	59.87	56.20	32,336
Transportation — Steam railways	97.5	98.3	109.1	109.0	80.43	79.73	76.60	72.55	91,317
Telegraphs	117.8	118.5	121.5	113.8	65.62	64.19	64.16	56.56	9,781
Water transportation (n)	101.6	75.5	101.1	101.0	68.15	66.59	70.18	61.19	34,302
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.2	119.3	122.1	115.6	73.06	73.47	70.16	66.44	54,257
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	84.6	84.2	85.9	86.5	75.17	75.83	72.57	68.62	24,174
Truck transportation.....	185.5	178.9	186.8	168.0	72.38	72.62	69.57	65.96	23,504
Storage	114.6	108.3	115.5	116.4	64.95	63.14	62.39	59.25	17,315
Grain elevators	104.1	96.8	102.9	108.4	65.13	63.27	61.73	57.90	11,798
Storage and warehouse	145.9	142.9	152.7	140.6	64.55	62.86	63.71	62.40	5,517
Communication	169.9	169.7	163.2	147.5	69.22	68.92	64.69	60.24	79,878
Radio broadcasting	303.1	305.4	290.8	256.4	76.25	74.45	70.72	66.73	11,721
Telephone	153.7	152.9	152.4	138.1	65.71	65.52	63.50	59.03	65,602
Public utility operation	136.2	132.9	129.5	121.4	83.71	82.11	78.26	72.91	58,628
Electric light and power	134.6	131.1	131.0	123.5	85.42	83.62	80.13	74.51	47,109
Other public utilities (q)	143.6	140.9	122.8	110.3	76.73	75.98	69.05	63.58	11,519
Trade	129.0	128.4	129.4	122.0	59.82	59.36	57.23	54.53	416,053
Wholesale	129.8	129.4	130.6	124.6	72.93	72.59	69.45	65.25	140,216
Retail	128.6	127.9	128.8	120.7	53.16	52.62	51.02	48.98	275,837
Food	169.1	169.4	159.9	147.4	49.38	48.67	47.85	45.31	69,030
Department stores	109.4	109.0	111.0	106.1	52.43	52.27	50.43	49.08	81,636
Variety stores	120.6	121.0	131.9	112.5	33.47	33.41	30.02	28.21	22,432
Automotive products	163.3	161.3	166.9	153.5	70.23	68.97	68.20	64.80	39,783
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.0	147.6	143.8	135.1	66.27	65.88	63.05	60.96	140,030
Banking, investment and loan	148.7	149.0	147.0	133.4	60.65	60.58	58.03	55.98	84,792
Insurance	144.2	142.6	135.8	127.8	75.24	74.27	71.43	69.12	53,356
Service	130.3	129.5	127.9	120.1	48.71	48.32	45.71	42.91	123,177
Hotels and restaurants	119.3	118.3	120.7	113.8	38.89	38.55	37.57	36.19	63,614
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	116.7	114.4	113.9	108.4	44.19	43.58	42.37	39.85	26,685
Other service (r).....	179.2	181.0	169.2	156.5	71.38	70.59	66.90	51.81	32,878
Industrial composite	114.5	112.9	119.4	115.2	70.33	70.20	67.37	63.93	2,597,366

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	69.2	90.7	101.9	90.5	67.49	65.88	61.79	50.44	3,082
Mining.....	105.2	103.1	109.6	108.7	78.72	82.18	74.07	69.98	3,578
Manufacturing.....	104.9	100.1	109.0	114.4	67.37	68.16	77.04	58.70	9,074
Food and beverages.....	98.9	94.9	96.5	105.7	43.12	43.80	43.06	35.83	3,069
Pulp and paper mills.....	107.0	101.7	115.6	115.7	94.31	96.27	115.70	83.32	3,583
Construction.....	246.6	214.5	276.3	345.4	64.62	66.48	64.07	63.08	2,698
Transportation, storage and communication.....	126.2	124.1	120.6	122.5	66.07	65.26	62.27	54.17	7,590
Trade.....	103.4	100.0	106.6	103.6	47.77	47.66	45.35	43.15	6,210
Industrial composite.....	111.9	111.2	118.1	119.4	63.32	63.74	63.27	54.94	34,633
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	130.2	109.3	113.6	114.2	47.56	51.09	47.33	43.92	954
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.0	114.3	117.0	107.3	69.25	57.85	68.85	58.69	1,298
Trade.....	94.1	88.5	109.2	104.1	37.37	37.84	35.57	34.49	754
Industrial composite.....	102.7	97.7	103.7	102.3	52.72	50.86	51.98	47.24	4,025
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	76.1	75.9	78.5	88.2	69.10	72.40	66.57	60.67	10,823
Coal.....	75.5	76.0	76.3	84.7	69.86	73.00	67.49	61.08	9,999
Manufacturing.....	104.9	104.1	117.8	111.9	62.16	62.72	58.59	55.47	24,916
Food and beverages.....	120.2	115.2	123.4	112.1	48.05	48.52	44.36	42.09	5,846
Iron and steel products.....	80.9	84.5	99.8	92.8	79.88	78.90	74.33	70.36	5,307
Primary iron and steel.....	78.2	80.9	92.7	86.8	83.38	82.29	78.47	73.80	4,040
Transportation equipment.....	149.6	150.7	171.1	161.4	66.63	66.79	61.84	58.17	6,822
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	155.7	156.6	164.3	162.5	66.10	66.96	62.07	57.82	5,163
Construction.....	54.9	41.6	52.9	45.6	49.23	51.18	49.62	47.68	9,757
Building and general engineering (m).....	71.5	64.9	85.2	84.0	57.84	58.64	55.29	52.53	3,341
Highways, bridges and streets.....	48.9	33.3	41.4	32.2	44.75	46.00	45.48	43.24	6,416
Transportation, storage, communication.....	97.6	101.3	100.6	104.9	61.55	62.44	59.52	55.81	12,472
Steam railways.....	94.5	92.1	107.7	108.7	68.60	70.32	65.17	62.04	6,078
Water transportation (n).....	76.4	96.6	61.2	84.4	46.01	50.32	44.63	40.44	2,614
Trade.....	121.2	121.1	120.7	119.7	49.23	49.13	46.74	45.12	12,873
Retail.....	126.3	125.7	125.8	122.4	42.91	42.56	40.60	39.89	9,155
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	129.0	128.7	125.2	121.5	62.30	61.51	58.55	55.18	3,379
Industrial composite.....	91.3	89.0	95.0	93.7	58.39	59.52	56.12	53.14	78,899
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	33.9	43.0	52.3	57.4	55.13	55.98	53.75	48.40	1,153
Manufacturing.....	83.3	84.1	90.9	92.6	59.76	60.73	58.55	57.69	15,544
Saw and planing mills (g).....	59.6	65.8	77.7	74.5	43.47	42.42	41.47	39.90	1,737
Pulp and paper mills.....	114.2	113.9	117.9	125.8	77.76	84.86	80.20	77.60	3,614
Transportation equipment.....	80.8	83.9	92.2	94.7	69.61	70.21	68.82	71.84	1,922
Construction.....	75.5	64.5	81.5	92.2	53.02	55.09	52.85	49.12	7,459
Building and general engineering (m).....	74.9	71.6	108.3	118.0	58.43	59.39	54.23	53.77	2,644
Highways, bridges and streets.....	75.9	60.6	66.6	77.6	50.05	52.27	51.60	45.15	4,815
Transportation, storage, communication.....	88.1	116.2	98.0	103.2	66.09	65.82	64.69	62.02	12,163
Steam railways.....	95.1	111.9	107.6	111.3	70.17	73.15	69.69	67.20	8,546
Water transportation (n).....	36.3	133.1	44.4	67.7	53.24	50.68	48.07	49.82	889
Trade.....	118.4	115.9	123.7	116.3	47.31	47.43	45.14	43.68	9,855
Wholesale.....	125.6	124.6	126.7	121.6	56.64	56.10	53.94	51.04	3,429
Retail.....	114.9	111.6	122.2	113.7	42.33	42.71	40.57	39.72	6,426
Industrial composite.....	87.9	93.1	96.1	99.0	57.27	58.60	56.18	53.89	52,738
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	26.8	44.0	42.7	57.3	64.12	65.25	65.94	54.87	7,586
Mining.....	131.7	131.4	136.1	139.5	84.04	83.42	81.78	76.53	20,053
Gold (a).....	65.2	65.4	71.7	79.4	73.37	73.66	74.23	71.88	3,125
Other metal (b).....	190.4	188.0	187.6	193.4	89.57	89.37	88.17	79.43	9,271
Non-metal (c).....	137.7	138.7	146.7	144.3	81.71	80.34	77.83	75.35	7,657
Manufacturing.....	108.2	108.0	113.8	111.2	68.10	67.97	64.48	61.89	368,648
Tobacco.....	89.0	88.4	90.7	83.4	70.07	69.30	67.28	66.88	7,479
Leather products.....	76.9	78.1	83.7	86.3	44.35	45.40	43.19	40.29	13,117
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	82.1	83.6	88.1	89.6	43.80	45.25	42.59	40.04	10,481
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.1	76.9	85.7	85.8	55.40	55.13	53.14	51.37	32,082
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.0	73.3	86.3	88.1	52.21	51.90	51.18	50.85	12,049
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.0	69.6	74.9	71.5	56.31	56.06	54.45	52.89	8,388
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.8	99.3	102.8	101.7	45.05	45.99	42.50	41.80	55,304
Men's clothing.....	91.9	93.6	101.6	101.3	43.96	45.42	40.73	41.14	17,535
Women's clothing.....	102.0	103.9	102.2	99.7	47.21	47.83	45.33	42.68	16,670
Knit goods.....	91.1	92.3	97.6	95.7	44.50	44.86	41.89	42.72	9,040

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	97.4	95.7	103.0	107.4	53.89	54.09	50.52	49.50	18,878
Saw and planing mills (g).....	89.8	87.2	97.6	102.8	51.13	52.52	47.96	47.42	8,305
Furniture.....	115.5	114.1	115.8	118.8	58.34	56.75	54.19	51.82	7,623
Paper products.....	113.5	112.0	119.6	120.9	83.08	82.98	80.39	76.84	33,329
Pulp and paper mills.....	115.9	114.1	122.3	124.2	87.90	88.11	85.34	81.36	26,737
Other paper products (i).....	105.0	104.5	109.5	108.1	63.50	62.40	59.62	56.99	6,592
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	117.0	118.0	118.2	114.1	77.31	77.76	73.14	69.64	12,797
Iron and steel products.....	103.1	103.3	118.0	112.2	75.77	76.44	74.31	72.30	35,373
Machinery mfg. (j).....	107.8	110.4	127.2	112.5	73.75	74.90	72.20	73.20	9,586
Primary iron and steel.....	86.0	85.3	105.0	95.3	79.32	78.43	77.47	71.97	3,780
Transportation equipment.....	136.1	135.5	146.4	127.1	80.99	79.27	75.03	72.05	37,420
Aircraft and parts.....	252.5	253.9	269.5	219.0	90.33	85.96	81.27	76.67	15,294
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	75.8	77.8	88.9	82.5	72.68	73.36	70.72	68.94	11,853
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	187.6	175.8	186.0	156.1	78.21	77.88	72.35	71.11	8,473
Non-ferrous metal products.....	129.4	131.7	127.8	129.8	84.42	83.61	77.79	73.07	17,824
Smelting and refining.....	153.8	156.9	147.4	141.8	88.82	88.00	80.31	76.08	11,369
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	160.3	162.7	169.4	155.9	78.35	77.62	72.63	74.10	23,354
Chemical products.....	132.3	132.0	134.5	131.4	82.60	81.91	77.59	72.34	22,061
Construction.....	121.1	106.7	126.4	115.1	72.50	73.93	69.19	64.91	69,479
Building and general engineering (m).....	126.0	115.7	135.8	120.2	78.26	78.18	73.27	70.25	47,894
Highways, bridges and streets.....	111.5	89.2	107.8	104.9	59.71	63.10	59.04	52.83	21,585
Transportation, storage, communication.....	118.5	111.2	123.6	117.8	75.15	74.35	71.76	66.12	94,019
Steam railways.....	92.9	95.9	103.6	102.8	75.52	73.46	71.71	65.49	37,214
Water transportation (n).....	121.3	57.4	126.1	116.5	72.56	71.39	74.88	63.74	12,893
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.3	114.6	116.7	114.5	68.74	69.46	66.34	62.88	14,562
Communication.....	174.2	175.1	167.3	146.4	73.83	73.45	70.42	66.28	23,087
Public utility operation.....	131.2	130.9	128.8	121.7	78.56	77.88	73.45	69.49	11,365
Trade.....	132.0	132.2	131.1	123.1	58.71	58.14	55.69	52.61	94,318
Wholesale.....	136.5	135.8	137.7	130.5	72.63	72.39	69.13	65.26	35,292
Retail.....	129.5	130.2	127.4	118.8	50.39	49.70	47.37	44.64	59,026
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	147.5	146.1	143.3	133.4	67.26	67.19	62.63	60.93	37,911
Banking, investment and loan.....	147.9	147.9	145.3	137.2	63.41	63.17	58.57	56.73	22,944
Insurance.....	143.9	140.4	136.3	124.9	73.79	74.18	69.62	68.27	14,393
Service.....	126.1	125.8	126.2	118.7	49.43	48.74	48.15	43.62	30,352
Hotels and restaurants.....	112.1	113.8	116.8	110.4	38.66	37.96	37.21	35.31	14,721
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	103.3	100.3	104.1	103.7	44.56	43.34	42.40	39.13	6,671
Industrial composite.....	112.8	111.2	117.2	113.3	67.95	67.66	64.68	61.21	733,731
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	38.8	50.6	56.1	54.0	81.69	85.47	74.87	63.15	6,942
Mining.....	159.4	161.2	140.1	123.5	88.32	88.77	82.40	77.40	39,689
Gold (a).....	80.8	81.1	80.0	77.6	71.75	71.31	69.63	68.37	11,623
Other metal (b).....	292.1	299.5	238.8	195.2	96.91	97.70	90.68	85.26	25,240
Manufacturing.....	108.9	108.3	116.7	115.7	76.51	76.23	73.56	70.45	558,537
Food and beverages.....	102.4	99.8	101.3	99.8	68.27	68.06	64.49	61.13	56,205
Meat products.....	131.0	128.0	126.6	124.8	74.36	76.40	70.30	68.54	9,819
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	79.9	76.1	84.4	80.8	66.57	68.11	59.35	55.81	6,678
Bread and other bakery products.....	101.4	101.4	98.7	99.4	62.17	61.78	60.54	56.10	8,753
Rubber products.....	96.5	95.3	110.9	108.6	76.38	75.74	77.57	74.56	13,795
Leather products.....	92.5	93.3	93.6	92.1	53.18	54.12	52.95	50.23	12,460
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	102.0	103.7	101.8	97.3	49.54	50.58	48.99	46.43	7,209
Textile products (except clothing).....	79.0	78.5	89.9	90.6	61.09	61.06	58.54	56.19	22,852
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	83.5	82.1	92.5	103.1	53.65	53.93	52.93	51.24	5,922
Woolen goods.....	54.6	55.1	71.0	69.9	54.65	54.63	51.98	51.01	5,374
Clothing (textile and fur).....	79.0	79.7	84.8	84.3	49.15	49.87	47.51	46.95	27,933
Men's clothing.....	92.3	94.7	102.0	97.2	49.00	49.60	47.04	48.04	9,069
Women's clothing.....	90.6	90.1	91.0	90.1	52.41	52.61	49.11	48.04	5,567
Knit goods.....	63.6	63.3	69.6	70.9	46.53	47.27	45.87	44.95	8,616
Wood products.....	93.6	91.3	102.1	100.1	60.17	60.43	57.24	56.10	25,287
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.0	80.6	93.6	88.7	59.11	59.57	55.12	54.45	8,748
Furniture.....	102.6	101.4	108.6	107.4	61.57	62.07	59.78	58.38	11,855
Paper products.....	116.9	117.0	119.9	116.4	83.29	83.29	79.31	75.97	33,245
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.1	117.0	121.1	117.2	91.13	91.95	86.70	83.60	19,571
Other paper products (i).....	116.7	117.1	118.1	115.2	72.06	70.96	68.48	65.37	13,674
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.4	120.2	121.1	116.3	81.26	81.03	78.42	74.34	29,133
Iron and steel products.....	104.1	103.5	113.5	110.0	83.23	82.79	80.95	76.11	108,781
Agricultural implements.....	68.6	69.4	66.7	67.9	83.05	83.10	76.57	75.37	11,493
Iron castings.....	95.0	95.7	100.9	102.9	76.79	76.93	77.59	75.99	11,331
Machinery mfg. (j).....	113.2	113.2	129.1	120.3	79.55	79.51	76.19	73.35	21,277
Primary iron and steel.....	121.8	119.4	140.2	133.9	96.55	95.80	97.35	84.02	23,968
Sheet metal products.....	99.0	97.2	108.9	110.0	78.78	77.58	74.19	71.09	8,844

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Provinces

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	129.2	129.7	151.4	159.0	86.39	84.81	80.65	79.41	79,897
Aircraft and parts	517.6	516.2	531.5	529.4	90.84	89.95	83.23	80.47	22,495
Motor vehicles	105.4	108.1	136.7	149.2	90.07	86.84	84.38	83.20	28,026
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100.2	98.2	117.8	129.9	81.50	80.13	76.99	76.39	17,368
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.5	87.1	109.1	106.1	77.98	79.34	72.60	72.90	7,081
Non-ferrous metal products	113.6	113.7	118.6	120.2	82.09	82.14	78.26	73.92	26,904
Brass and copper products	102.2	98.9	100.4	113.6	75.92	75.08	75.16	73.82	5,222
Smelting and refining	137.9	139.8	144.6	142.5	93.85	94.19	89.06	81.71	11,463
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.8	125.4	144.1	146.5	78.61	78.40	75.25	72.00	49,055
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	127.1	121.2	128.3	128.2	77.19	77.19	74.69	72.02	16,955
Chemical products	132.8	129.5	133.3	123.8	83.88	83.61	78.86	74.08	29,013
Construction	128.8	116.6	135.7	119.5	78.38	79.44	75.59	70.91	87,005
Building and general engineering (m)	120.6	110.5	136.0	116.5	85.06	87.06	81.36	76.85	58,873
Highways, bridges and streets	150.0	132.5	135.0	127.4	64.40	62.90	60.54	56.76	28,132
Transportation, storage, communication	116.6	110.3	121.7	117.7	73.59	73.58	70.25	65.81	112,337
Steam railways	94.1	93.7	104.2	104.4	74.99	74.10	71.46	66.19	44,986
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.9	128.0	131.8	124.1	76.90	76.48	73.40	69.64	24,197
Communication	155.7	154.7	156.2	144.0	68.07	68.00	63.67	59.13	30,035
Public utility operation	132.8	129.6	124.3	120.0	88.19	86.89	82.59	76.91	27,480
Trade	137.2	136.7	137.1	128.9	60.70	60.36	58.55	55.84	176,417
Wholesale	142.8	142.7	142.2	134.8	76.22	76.07	72.84	68.74	54,226
Retail	134.8	134.2	135.0	126.5	53.90	53.37	52.33	50.10	122,191
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.2	149.1	146.3	137.5	68.08	67.59	65.34	63.44	64,811
Banking, investment and loan	149.1	149.6	150.6	140.0	62.18	62.24	60.36	58.70	36,370
Service	136.6	135.9	133.3	122.4	51.25	50.86	46.00	43.54	54,992
Hotels and restaurants	121.6	120.0	123.8	113.4	37.63	37.40	35.84	34.81	26,348
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	126.6	123.8	120.6	110.1	45.08	44.81	43.17	39.93	11,375
Other services (r)	179.7	183.1	171.6	160.5	76.09	74.54	67.15	63.04	17,269
Industrial composite	118.4	116.7	123.0	118.3	72.92	72.73	69.94	66.63	1,128,210
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	99.8	99.4	103.4	103.2	65.16	65.52	62.37	60.55	37,016
Food and beverages	94.4	92.9	91.3	92.8	69.23	70.19	66.63	63.75	7,802
Meat products	99.2	99.3	96.3	101.4	75.37	76.52	73.13	69.79	3,102
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	88.2	91.9	93.6	42.27	44.02	40.49	40.50	4,670
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	104.9	104.9	99.7	65.99	65.82	63.51	61.70	2,979
Iron and steel products	106.1	103.4	114.9	111.1	70.84	72.27	69.50	66.53	4,663
Transportation equipment	95.1	96.1	103.8	102.0	70.73	70.46	67.21	64.59	7,589
Construction	110.8	94.6	102.8	92.8	71.25	75.84	61.96	58.04	9,986
Building and general engineering (m)	110.9	101.7	91.4	94.1	76.79	80.72	71.13	61.51	6,729
Transportation, storage, communication	102.6	100.3	110.5	107.1	72.34	71.35	68.65	66.09	31,446
Steam railways	91.6	90.2	105.3	103.1	76.50	75.01	71.43	69.52	18,492
Storage	101.4	98.0	99.6	101.5	61.95	62.29	59.62	56.27	3,273
Trade	104.2	102.9	104.6	100.1	60.32	60.16	58.09	55.62	27,351
Wholesale	108.8	108.5	109.3	106.4	66.02	65.34	62.99	59.53	10,699
Retail	101.5	99.6	101.9	96.4	56.65	56.78	55.00	53.08	16,652
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.0	130.1	123.0	119.1	63.10	62.12	60.56	58.44	7,796
Service	118.6	116.2	110.2	103.7	39.54	39.48	38.17	37.04	6,791
Hotels and restaurants	119.3	115.1	107.4	100.9	36.73	36.69	35.32	35.19	3,930
Industrial composite	105.1	103.3	107.4	103.8	65.62	65.72	62.67	60.32	126,661
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	116.2	112.2	109.1	101.9	69.23	70.25	65.73	63.12	9,592
Food and beverages	102.8	98.7	97.9	89.0	65.68	66.69	62.10	60.29	4,704
Meat products	100.9	99.1	92.4	70.4	75.80	78.37	71.99	72.18	1,354
Dairy products	102.8	91.9	97.2	94.5	53.47	55.21	51.83	50.12	1,545
Products of petroleum and coal	181.9	175.6	180.6	182.0	89.32	90.63	91.40	82.65	1,186
Construction	124.9	103.0	107.7	107.6	68.61	73.84	68.49	62.26	7,925
Building and general engineering (m)	138.5	112.6	122.0	127.2	69.22	72.11	69.57	58.47	4,213
Highways, bridges and streets	112.3	94.2	94.7	89.7	67.91	75.74	67.22	67.14	3,712
Transportation, storage, communication	100.0	96.7	105.5	106.9	69.74	69.19	66.06	62.64	17,185
Steam railways	86.3	83.6	96.4	99.6	74.99	75.10	71.42	69.29	9,432
Storage	99.1	92.7	98.0	106.9	58.97	56.62	54.44	48.16	3,714
Trade	116.8	115.3	116.7	112.3	59.46	58.11	57.60	54.86	15,284
Wholesale	112.3	109.6	112.2	109.4	67.56	67.02	65.97	62.18	5,697
Retail	119.7	118.9	119.6	114.3	54.64	52.91	52.66	50.23	9,587
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.4	128.2	122.3	120.5	58.30	57.43	55.30	52.63	3,988
Service	117.0	115.3	116.2	105.4	40.39	39.61	38.66	37.61	3,303
Industrial composite	119.3	114.3	115.7	111.9	66.69	66.78	63.45	59.96	63,484

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	119.2	136.7	125.1	117.6	94.50	98.38	91.90	83.35	18,254
Coal	19.2	21.8	29.1	34.5	52.81	50.80	54.20	57.09	1,551
Oil	258.6	299.6	255.7	224.1	98.31	103.18	97.39	87.90	15,351
Manufacturing	141.6	143.1	150.6	140.6	74.35	74.09	70.08	65.44	28,776
Food and beverages	112.5	110.3	113.4	114.3	71.48	71.49	67.50	63.68	8,268
Meat products	130.1	129.5	129.0	127.6	77.61	77.59	73.14	70.45	4,111
Wood products	100.0	111.8	107.0	103.6	58.08	57.71	53.16	52.40	2,702
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.2	134.3	128.4	116.7	69.51	69.13	66.38	62.85	1,532
Iron and steel products	170.2	168.9	212.2	171.9	76.74	77.81	73.20	69.65	3,020
Transportation equipment	138.9	144.4	162.2	157.2	72.92	73.16	66.98	64.41	4,130
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	134.5	129.4	154.3	152.9	72.80	68.61	67.96	62.01	2,146
Products of petroleum and coal	192.6	189.7	196.4	173.3	98.49	101.03	94.71	88.22	1,895
Construction	164.3	137.7	167.9	177.7	75.56	76.70	71.04	70.33	18,286
Building and general engineering (m)	174.8	144.2	189.0	210.7	80.51	81.64	75.16	74.05	10,882
Highways, bridges and streets	150.9	129.5	141.6	136.4	68.27	69.73	64.16	63.14	7,404
Transportation, storage, communication	119.3	114.5	121.0	116.2	74.48	75.03	68.93	66.64	24,968
Steam railways	87.6	81.0	99.8	96.7	74.70	74.48	69.81	69.46	11,770
Electric and motor transportation (o)	166.7	169.0	167.9	150.0	76.95	79.04	75.74	70.82	4,263
Storage	111.2	114.1	110.8	112.5	61.89	60.78	58.43	54.74	2,643
Trade	155.9	154.8	156.3	145.1	60.04	59.87	57.20	55.08	31,563
Wholesale	149.0	150.1	150.9	142.0	70.08	69.09	66.14	62.12	10,490
Retail	159.6	157.2	159.2	146.6	55.04	55.17	52.71	51.57	21,073
Service	157.3	155.0	142.9	141.2	45.98	45.68	43.90	42.80	9,269
Hotels and restaurants	137.5	135.3	129.5	132.5	42.02	41.75	41.38	40.92	5,534
Industrial composite	140.7	140.1	143.7	136.7	71.54	72.52	68.01	64.72	143,012
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	73.0	64.7	94.4	98.6	94.56	94.28	85.57	84.50	9,731
Mining	74.7	75.8	92.7	97.4	83.90	84.75	85.95	81.22	7,359
Gold (a)	57.9	45.8	63.2	67.1	74.12	80.13	79.99	71.27	1,142
Other metal (b)	78.8	84.8	109.9	117.8	92.29	93.27	92.79	88.19	3,740
Coal	49.6	49.9	60.6	62.1	64.43	61.44	65.09	64.85	1,169
Manufacturing	113.0	112.4	122.6	122.5	80.47	80.64	76.16	71.78	80,395
Food and beverages	79.3	76.3	88.3	82.3	70.37	70.88	67.70	61.84	9,799
Canned and cured fish	65.7	57.6	92.9	75.0	64.17	64.74	63.00	53.02	2,282
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	47.8	39.7	54.9	58.0	59.23	61.82	62.89	54.94	955
Wood products	106.0	105.1	110.2	119.1	74.13	74.56	70.60	67.25	29,256
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.8	108.4	113.5	123.2	74.63	75.14	71.16	67.89	27,092
Paper products	146.3	147.1	146.8	142.1	95.29	95.75	89.62	84.11	8,820
Pulp and paper mills	145.7	147.5	149.0	145.1	100.51	101.08	94.61	88.48	6,287
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.0	118.5	119.5	114.5	88.33	87.38	79.91	74.99	3,551
Iron and steel products	118.0	119.3	151.9	148.0	86.07	85.98	82.02	79.65	6,270
Transportation equipment	154.5	156.6	190.2	179.7	84.13	84.26	80.06	74.32	7,263
Shipbuilding and repairing	147.2	149.7	185.2	180.4	85.50	85.33	81.50	74.34	5,556
Non-ferrous metal products	160.8	159.8	175.8	160.6	96.44	94.87	87.57	82.98	6,749
Chemical products	99.7	100.7	94.7	97.5	81.54	81.43	80.80	74.13	2,580
Construction	97.1	94.6	157.6	136.9	86.66	83.15	83.62	78.42	21,061
Building and general engineering (m)	88.5	87.3	166.2	147.8	99.70	92.96	91.56	84.03	11,544
Highways, bridges and streets	110.2	105.7	144.4	120.4	70.84	70.92	69.80	67.97	9,517
Transportation, storage, communication	124.5	122.1	122.5	112.5	76.63	76.17	72.37	68.63	40,855
Steam railways	118.9	115.2	120.7	109.5	78.53	78.00	74.96	70.23	14,171
Electric and motor transportation (o)	99.1	91.8	93.2	87.7	79.74	81.82	75.41	70.58	5,202
Water transportation (n)	99.1	98.0	99.1	99.3	75.33	75.98	70.47	66.97	8,189
Communication	180.2	181.6	169.6	146.2	65.68	64.30	63.26	60.18	9,125
Public utility operation	141.7	131.0	143.0	113.5	96.14	87.10	87.48	81.73	6,557
Trade	111.3	110.9	114.6	107.9	66.49	65.50	62.85	60.04	41,428
Wholesale	106.0	105.6	109.6	103.2	78.92	78.18	75.13	69.32	14,472
Retail	114.4	113.9	117.5	110.5	59.82	58.70	56.29	55.24	26,956
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.5	157.2	152.2	141.1	63.99	63.86	61.78	59.01	11,044
Banking, investment and loan	156.6	157.2	152.4	141.6	57.63	57.82	56.28	53.36	7,779
Service	121.1	120.5	124.1	121.1	50.53	50.39	49.96	46.90	13,543
Hotels and restaurants	123.3	121.9	126.6	124.0	45.20	44.81	45.11	41.82	8,005
Industrial composite	111.1	109.4	123.1	117.5	76.47	75.58	73.46	69.57	231,973

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Includes Northwest Territories. 2/Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	92.8	90.7	92.6	94.9	54.94	54.62	53.84	47.88	3,140
Food and beverages	99.2	95.0	89.0	87.6	50.84	51.23	51.46	45.20	1,406
Trade	114.0	111.3	117.1	114.7	51.51	51.00	49.26	46.63	4,144
Industrial composite	120.7	116.4	116.1	113.5	51.69	51.80	50.10	45.92	11,697
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	125.5	126.7	132.6	131.8	65.53	65.94	61.79	56.95	9,022
Food and beverages	94.4	93.3	96.1	93.9	50.74	48.36	47.22	40.47	1,923
Transportation equipment	165.0	167.9	174.3	177.0	68.66	69.74	65.17	60.24	4,939
Construction	69.5	61.4	88.8	79.0	60.03	62.75	57.08	55.03	2,129
Transportation, storage, communication	102.9	116.8	93.1	100.6	51.82	53.46	50.57	45.70	5,204
Trade	115.4	115.5	119.1	118.3	50.38	50.14	46.48	45.42	7,676
Retail	120.3	120.7	122.8	118.9	44.63	44.27	41.72	41.50	5,506
Industrial composite	111.8	113.9	114.6	114.1	57.02	57.48	54.22	50.80	27,321
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	87.8	86.9	95.9	98.9	62.13	59.66	59.74	58.81	4,061
Transportation, storage, communication	72.1	134.4	79.0	88.7	53.34	51.61	49.73	47.40	2,759
Trade	101.2	99.9	109.5	108.0	44.14	44.10	43.10	42.53	3,037
Industrial composite	87.2	102.0	94.6	96.0	53.78	52.59	51.57	50.53	12,923
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	107.0	105.0	111.3	108.0	61.11	59.86	56.32	53.36	19,368
Leather products	68.0	68.3	74.6	74.6	38.78	40.17	37.65	34.02	2,455
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.6	91.3	94.7	97.7	39.59	40.90	36.14	36.67	2,412
Transportation equipment	214.8	198.2	216.7	170.7	72.06	67.98	66.77	63.39	3,134
Construction	84.5	85.3	81.6	88.2	62.62	62.93	56.99	58.97	4,486
Trade	110.5	109.3	112.6	111.1	51.93	52.18	48.67	46.88	6,817
Retail	109.0	108.5	112.0	109.9	45.50	45.21	42.15	41.39	4,551
Industrial composite	107.1	104.5	109.2	107.9	58.73	58.09	55.01	52.67	39,283
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	97.6	98.8	108.6	100.9	57.85	57.66	55.45	55.96	7,485
Textile products (except clothing)	102.7	105.8	111.5	93.0	51.03	50.41	48.25	50.46	2,391
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.2	50.2	57.3	63.3	44.33	43.61	42.57	42.95	1,120
Iron and steel products	105.9	110.0	128.9	117.3	66.64	69.07	63.63	68.05	1,823
Industrial composite	96.8	98.0	107.8	102.3	57.47	57.19	54.86	53.93	10,538
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	111.4	113.1	120.4	117.5	65.18	65.92	65.39	62.33	9,920
Pulp and paper mills	107.5	103.5	114.3	115.8	87.16	92.34	88.92	84.15	3,692
Industrial composite	110.8	107.8	117.8	115.5	62.62	63.41	62.29	58.70	13,154
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.3	110.5	115.4	110.9	71.11	71.00	67.59	64.93	215,059
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.0	93.3	99.2	90.6	72.29	72.07	69.64	70.33	5,564
Leather products	75.3	76.5	83.9	85.0	48.25	49.02	47.34	44.46	7,191
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	84.2	90.3	93.1	61.55	60.82	58.48	54.76	8,796
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.2	101.2	102.5	99.4	48.17	49.26	46.08	44.91	37,974
Men's clothing	85.4	86.0	90.6	89.7	49.83	51.56	47.13	47.20	10,468
Women's clothing	98.8	101.8	100.6	99.5	49.22	49.32	47.14	44.05	14,976
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.1	117.9	118.1	114.2	80.92	81.40	77.00	73.24	10,295
Iron and steel products	104.9	104.4	118.5	113.5	79.24	80.25	78.08	75.56	24,708
Transportation equipment	122.9	124.0	134.6	118.1	83.24	81.21	76.69	73.33	30,571
Railway and rolling stock equipment	74.6	76.7	87.7	81.9	72.71	73.37	70.78	68.96	11,666
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.3	141.7	150.7	143.5	80.81	80.20	75.11	76.61	19,350
Chemical products	126.4	126.9	126.0	119.3	86.87	85.72	80.60	76.14	11,885
Construction	126.6	120.1	138.8	127.3	73.58	73.32	71.54	67.54	31,760
Building and general engineering (m)	120.7	112.8	139.6	128.6	76.25	76.13	73.21	68.75	22,948
Transportation, storage, communication	142.1	123.5	142.8	131.7	75.01	74.66	73.26	68.61	37,452
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.1	112.2	115.5	113.2	69.95	70.91	67.48	64.30	11,371
Trade	130.9	131.7	131.1	123.7	60.86	60.03	57.45	54.10	68,838
Wholesale	136.6	136.4	138.8	132.1	74.36	73.67	70.52	66.24	26,987
Retail	127.6	128.8	126.3	118.6	52.15	51.33	48.66	45.75	41,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.2	143.4	142.4	132.9	69.74	69.90	65.43	63.59	28,533
Banking, investment and loan	145.6	145.2	143.5	136.3	68.08	67.92	63.08	61.34	16,525
Insurance	140.5	136.5	135.5	124.5	72.73	73.51	69.48	67.45	11,558
Service	128.0	126.9	126.1	116.8	51.94	51.33	50.87	46.43	22,441
Hotels and restaurants	110.0	111.2	112.8	104.6	39.45	38.85	36.84	35.53	9,201
Industrial composite	120.8	119.0	124.3	117.7	68.94	68.57	65.87	62.73	409,832
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	101.8	100.8	109.9	113.4	73.84	73.67	68.29	65.75	15,183
Pulp and paper mills	106.5	105.1	115.1	123.6	85.36	85.54	77.65	77.66	4,232
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	114.1	113.9	111.2	76.16	75.35	73.68	68.95	2,697
Iron and steel products	57.0	56.7	56.2	60.5	70.80	73.83	69.55	65.77	1,190
Construction	135.9	123.0	133.4	113.1	63.95	66.57	61.89	59.62	6,843
Trade	121.0	122.1	123.3	114.1	51.88	50.81	48.31	47.65	10,976
Finance, insurance and real estate	115.9	116.1	112.9	110.2	67.28	67.26	65.03	61.13	4,998
Service	112.8	112.5	103.5	108.7	44.07	44.06	38.77	40.53	4,561
Industrial composite	117.6	115.6	119.1	116.0	63.73	63.50	60.06	58.02	47,950

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	103.2	102.5	119.8	119.5	84.89	83.48	81.08	79.37	26,312
Pulp and paper mills	123.9	122.8	125.5	125.9	93.14	92.16	85.62	82.49	3,338
Iron and steel products	93.9	92.1	119.6	108.4	87.56	85.99	88.28	83.91	7,853
Transportation equipment	116.7	117.2	132.5	150.3	88.22	84.72	80.53	82.95	6,453
Construction	170.0	163.9	212.0	192.6	86.50	88.51	79.99	79.72	2,273
Industrial composite	110.6	109.2	126.4	124.7	80.92	79.92	77.69	76.10	33,005
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	118.1	117.1	122.0	120.1	76.97	76.76	73.26	70.42	200,594
Food and beverages	107.9	107.5	106.0	104.8	70.96	70.63	67.39	64.08	23,054
Meat products	122.9	119.1	119.0	120.5	78.63	81.40	74.40	72.14	5,430
Rubber products	86.3	84.2	97.4	95.8	81.21	80.57	80.94	77.67	4,845
Textile products (except clothing)	83.6	82.9	88.8	83.0	60.71	60.18	57.83	55.66	4,484
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	85.5	88.7	85.6	52.33	52.65	50.22	49.99	15,904
Men's clothing	90.6	92.7	100.7	96.3	52.66	53.19	49.77	51.12	5,471
Women's clothing	88.0	87.8	86.0	83.8	55.56	55.43	52.81	51.60	4,594
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	120.3	119.3	117.7	112.1	72.78	71.74	69.06	65.76	7,763
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.5	120.4	122.3	115.8	85.89	85.67	83.55	79.29	18,750
Iron and steel products	122.9	121.2	125.9	119.5	81.73	81.45	76.89	74.78	32,567
Transportation equipment	236.1	235.7	246.1	248.2	89.45	89.26	82.61	80.35	25,187
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.6	111.6	137.2	146.1	78.38	78.15	75.72	71.93	19,496
Chemical products	118.9	116.0	121.3	113.7	79.71	79.61	74.93	70.05	12,601
Construction	159.0	146.7	157.6	143.9	84.78	85.56	81.78	77.27	23,617
Building and general engineering (m)	151.7	143.7	152.9	138.5	86.77	87.31	83.88	79.11	19,668
Transportation, storage, communication	145.1	141.8	146.8	134.2	74.44	74.59	70.75	67.55	28,440
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.9	125.1	131.0	122.2	77.41	78.27	74.54	70.27	12,019
Public utility operation	135.1	134.5	128.3	122.4	92.26	90.45	84.85	79.38	11,271
Trade	133.9	133.9	133.9	126.3	66.81	66.36	64.90	61.59	84,532
Wholesale	150.2	150.7	149.5	140.1	78.33	77.73	75.04	70.00	31,063
Retail	125.9	125.7	126.4	119.5	60.11	59.71	59.13	56.75	53,469
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.5	160.7	160.1	147.2	71.57	71.11	68.50	67.51	34,914
Banking, investment and loan	160.8	161.2	166.5	151.8	67.73	67.78	65.73	65.41	17,926
Insurance	155.4	155.3	147.1	138.0	76.13	74.92	71.90	69.76	16,057
Service	146.4	147.9	142.8	131.8	54.44	53.83	50.97	48.21	27,408
Hotels and restaurants	121.8	122.6	118.8	111.7	40.68	40.25	38.71	37.41	11,662
Industrial composite	129.9	128.7	131.6	125.9	73.67	73.31	70.40	67.53	411,149
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	98.7	97.4	108.2	107.0	82.53	82.41	81.11	73.58	53,185
Textile products (except clothing)	92.8	87.6	108.2	113.1	55.75	54.54	51.57	50.89	2,555
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.3	42.5	51.7	57.0	44.79	45.74	43.31	43.67	1,909
Iron and steel products	108.3	107.2	118.8	114.6	92.61	92.04	93.43	81.59	24,081
Electrical apparatus and supplies	108.2	109.8	120.9	125.1	87.33	87.17	83.24	77.10	8,265
Construction	119.4	102.4	134.1	116.0	82.97	84.97	75.93	73.95	4,220
Retail trade	144.8	142.5	143.0	139.8	52.73	52.51	51.70	49.14	8,001
Industrial composite	108.6	106.1	115.5	112.6	76.56	76.45	75.11	69.20	78,913
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	82.1	83.6	83.3	90.9	70.10	69.90	66.36	64.42	10,801
Textile products (except clothing)	82.1	81.8	97.3	101.5	63.61	64.11	62.37	59.93	1,225
Iron and steel products	65.7	69.3	63.0	78.6	79.52	78.79	73.75	71.29	4,362
Industrial composite	86.8	87.9	88.4	93.3	67.19	67.04	63.59	62.31	13,706
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	98.6	98.5	106.5	101.5	65.94	66.04	65.32	63.64	16,771
Food and beverages	122.7	120.9	122.6	116.4	71.94	73.09	69.08	65.71	3,508
Rubber products	76.8	79.3	93.2	88.6	68.19	68.53	71.45	71.19	3,790
Leather products	67.8	67.4	64.5	63.7	61.09	59.83	58.55	54.33	1,174
Wood products	98.4	95.2	115.0	120.0	60.00	58.66	61.80	61.10	2,009
Industrial composite	109.6	107.8	114.0	108.9	64.56	64.67	63.70	61.65	23,987
London:									
Manufacturing	111.7	110.3	115.0	112.5	70.21	69.81	67.02	65.00	17,319
Food and beverages	104.6	100.5	100.8	102.1	67.78	67.17	65.06	63.24	4,103
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.2	81.1	86.4	81.7	50.99	50.93	47.07	47.17	1,037
Paper products	88.7	91.0	103.7	112.7	76.26	75.71	72.39	68.83	872
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	103.2	104.1	106.0	79.36	79.05	73.21	69.91	1,261
Iron and steel products	86.3	86.9	102.6	94.1	73.41	72.51	70.10	68.62	2,500
Construction	91.4	82.5	96.6	90.7	73.01	73.22	70.29	68.24	1,863
Retail trade	121.3	121.6	121.0	117.6	51.57	51.24	50.34	46.95	4,182
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.5	141.6	135.0	130.8	64.40	63.96	62.66	62.03	3,031
Industrial composite	118.0	116.3	119.6	115.4	66.17	65.93	63.59	61.46	33,298
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.7	74.9	97.9	109.9	84.81	83.45	78.06	76.50	24,184
Iron and steel products	85.8	88.3	119.7	121.1	82.16	81.39	79.66	79.62	3,825
Transportation equipment	67.0	69.8	95.3	111.4	88.00	86.43	78.77	77.77	14,991
Trade	102.5	100.1	106.8	108.6	52.58	54.79	53.89	50.13	4,149
Industrial composite	80.3	81.2	100.7	109.9	78.31	77.43	73.84	72.34	34,746

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958
	Employment								
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing.....	114.4	114.0	114.6	117.7	79.28	78.48	76.29	72.30	5,913
Pulp and paper mills.....	109.2	111.0	108.6	108.1	88.29	88.09	86.17	79.48	2,265
Transportation equipment.....	171.0	169.2	159.3	182.7	74.51	72.46	72.48	69.38	2,179
Transportation, storage, communication.....	110.1	73.1	108.8	118.8	72.72	70.31	72.27	70.76	2,573
Trade.....	118.5	116.7	120.3	108.9	57.21	56.70	53.87	51.70	2,765
Industrial composite.....	114.1	106.5	115.0	111.6	70.49	69.52	68.15	65.22	14,088
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing.....	98.6	98.4	101.6	101.4	64.99	65.17	61.49	59.14	33,086
Food and beverages.....	88.7	87.8	87.2	89.0	71.90	72.66	68.62	65.23	6,650
Meat products.....	95.5	96.0	92.4	98.3	77.24	78.09	74.71	70.80	2,854
Clothing (textile and fur).....	85.7	89.0	92.8	94.7	42.73	44.70	41.06	41.00	4,510
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	102.9	103.6	104.0	98.9	66.04	65.86	63.56	62.23	2,868
Iron and steel products.....	106.5	103.8	110.2	107.6	70.96	71.18	67.63	64.36	3,822
Transportation equipment.....	95.0	96.1	103.7	101.9	70.77	70.49	67.25	64.63	7,576
Construction.....	100.9	78.8	105.3	115.7	66.67	73.23	60.34	59.96	4,859
Transportation, storage, communication.....	120.3	117.0	115.8	112.9	69.14	68.82	65.64	63.10	9,251
Trade.....	101.2	99.9	101.9	97.4	60.93	60.72	58.54	56.29	23,365
Wholesale.....	107.2	106.8	107.2	103.9	66.62	65.62	63.70	60.33	8,617
Retail.....	98.0	96.2	99.1	94.0	57.61	57.82	55.58	53.92	14,748
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	130.1	130.1	123.0	119.4	65.38	64.42	63.04	60.66	6,270
Service.....	114.0	111.9	109.1	101.8	40.02	40.02	38.42	37.32	5,890
Industrial composite.....	104.7	102.5	105.3	103.6	62.85	63.04	59.77	57.66	84,828
Regina:									
Manufacturing.....	143.1	134.1	127.9	121.0	74.91	75.89	72.37	67.92	3,155
Wholesale trade.....	109.0	106.9	110.1	110.8	66.82	65.85	65.32	61.28	2,438
Retail trade.....	99.2	99.3	103.2	103.4	55.27	53.44	53.27	51.32	3,655
Industrial composite.....	118.5	114.1	115.2	114.5	63.74	62.73	61.19	57.52	15,231
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing.....	122.0	116.4	114.2	109.0	69.38	71.00	65.40	62.95	2,642
Food and beverages.....	116.5	112.6	110.4	105.6	68.99	70.99	65.04	62.37	1,650
Wholesale trade.....	116.2	112.8	113.7	110.4	64.15	64.49	62.48	59.17	1,747
Retail trade.....	129.6	130.4	126.3	119.7	55.37	52.93	52.41	46.96	1,959
Industrial composite.....	126.6	120.7	118.4	112.3	62.55	62.62	58.47	55.76	10,623
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing.....	166.0	167.7	177.3	163.1	74.56	74.41	69.75	66.19	12,711
Food and beverages.....	126.3	125.9	125.2	127.3	73.76	73.36	69.82	64.62	3,858
Meat products.....	128.7	129.7	128.8	128.0	77.01	76.51	72.55	68.65	2,614
Construction.....	164.7	137.3	178.8	183.1	77.56	77.53	70.50	66.67	6,513
Wholesale trade.....	175.3	177.1	179.5	170.5	69.44	68.90	65.76	62.35	4,532
Retail trade.....	171.1	159.9	169.2	156.8	53.89	55.27	51.01	49.34	9,762
Industrial composite.....	171.9	165.8	175.2	165.1	66.89	67.05	62.92	59.90	44,061
Calgary:									
Manufacturing.....	127.1	125.8	135.4	134.6	74.97	74.83	70.12	66.25	9,422
Food and beverages.....	117.0	115.8	122.5	119.6	74.00	73.34	68.83	66.59	2,914
Transportation equipment.....	130.9	130.6	146.4	149.1	72.67	73.63	68.71	63.42	2,394
Construction.....	185.3	151.8	198.1	188.3	74.33	75.63	67.93	66.10	3,710
Wholesale trade.....	129.6	129.2	134.3	132.3	69.83	68.84	66.66	61.64	4,215
Retail trade.....	154.5	163.9	157.3	143.6	57.20	55.85	55.50	55.03	7,742
Industrial composite.....	152.5	150.8	154.0	147.5	67.83	67.58	64.52	61.74	37,332
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing.....	107.0	105.2	117.0	115.6	78.56	78.55	74.63	70.94	40,745
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.8	116.5	119.1	115.8	91.71	90.40	81.83	76.38	2,732
Wood products.....	95.2	90.4	97.9	103.6	76.16	75.95	71.58	68.70	12,905
Saw and planing mills(g).....	97.4	92.2	100.3	106.7	77.31	77.42	72.78	70.17	11,067
Iron and steel products.....	121.5	122.8	156.6	152.7	86.11	86.08	82.02	79.81	6,039
Transportation equipment.....	132.9	134.5	174.8	155.3	84.48	85.16	80.70	77.41	3,720
Construction.....	86.3	84.4	113.3	110.0	96.86	89.53	83.93	77.87	9,459
Transportation, storage, communication.....	125.4	125.5	122.2	113.8	72.76	71.96	69.60	67.04	18,616
Water transportation (n).....	99.8	101.2	102.7	101.7	76.47	76.66	70.71	70.23	4,708
Communication.....	181.9	183.7	169.5	147.2	65.44	63.84	62.70	59.46	8,280
Trade.....	113.1	111.5	117.6	111.1	69.45	69.19	65.59	62.73	29,841
Wholesale.....	120.7	119.9	125.5	117.2	80.24	79.68	76.51	70.91	12,099
Retail.....	108.4	106.3	112.9	107.5	62.09	61.94	58.25	57.51	17,742
Service.....	118.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	52.24	51.86	51.17	48.00	9,583
Industrial composite.....	112.5	110.9	119.5	114.4	74.86	73.53	70.82	67.23	119,283
Victoria:									
Manufacturing.....	132.7	132.2	144.4	148.0	80.27	80.14	76.51	70.06	6,358
Wood products.....	102.9	97.9	107.0	119.4	72.93	73.72	67.10	66.94	1,347
Transportation equipment.....	198.1	200.5	230.2	233.4	83.70	83.33	79.36	70.88	3,445
Trade.....	107.9	117.6	110.8	102.4	57.06	52.38	53.84	51.94	4,114
Industrial composite.....	113.4	114.9	118.7	116.6	68.89	66.95	65.47	61.52	15,853

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1958.

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - Average	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - Average	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - Average	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - Average	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - Average	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - Average	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1957 - Average	67.70	61.75	50.45	56.13	57.35	64.95	70.31	63.60	65.06	69.36	73.59
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
Mar. 1	67.36	*60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
Apr. 1	67.56	*61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
May 1	67.37	*63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
June 1	67.82	*62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
July 1	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
Aug. 1	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
Sept. 1	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
Oct. 1	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
Nov. 1	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
Dec. 1	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
Feb. 1	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
Mar. 1	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
Apr. 1	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
May 1	70.33	63.32	52.72	58.39	57.27	67.95	72.91	65.62	66.69	71.54	76.44
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

*Revised.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May 1, 1958					April 1, 1958		May 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,687	28,886	801	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Mining	107,966	103,643	4,323	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	64,367	62,935	1,432	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,945	16,650	295	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	47,422	46,285	1,137	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels	30,313	27,781	2,532	91.6	8.4	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8
Coal	13,798	13,654	144	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,515	14,127	2,388	85.5	14.5	87.2	12.8	86.1	13.9
Non-metal (c)	13,286	12,927	359	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,133,452	882,134	251,318	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0
Food and beverages	133,160	100,496	32,664	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9
Meat products	25,898	20,569	5,329	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7
Dairy products	12,604	10,239	2,365	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	81.1	18.9
Canned and cured fish	9,220	6,719	2,501	72.9	27.1	71.7	28.3	73.4	26.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,270	6,063	3,207	65.4	34.6	66.8	33.2	65.2	34.8
Grain mill products	8,691	7,298	1,393	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	82.7	17.3
Bread and other bakery products	18,283	14,664	3,619	80.2	19.8	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,676	3,152	3,524	47.2	52.8	48.1	51.9	47.9	52.1
Distilled and malt liquors	14,610	12,544	2,066	85.9	14.1	86.6	13.4	84.6	15.4
Other beverages (d)	7,903	7,185	718	90.9	9.1	90.5	9.5	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	7,873	3,785	4,088	48.1	51.9	46.2	53.8	48.2	51.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,134	4,940	6,194	44.4	55.6	45.3	54.7	42.7	57.3
Rubber products	19,166	14,886	4,280	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5	78.1	21.9
Leather products	27,030	15,336	11,694	56.7	43.3	56.5	43.5	57.0	43.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,526	9,726	8,800	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.6	53.1	46.9
Other leather products (f)	8,504	5,610	2,894	66.0	34.0	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9
Textile products (except clothing)	57,083	37,936	19,147	66.5	33.5	66.5	33.5	65.4	34.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,546	12,270	6,276	66.2	33.8	66.2	33.8	66.4	33.6
Woollen goods	8,833	5,606	3,227	63.5	36.5	62.8	37.2	59.8	40.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,107	10,133	2,974	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	76.4	23.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	91,578	27,220	64,358	29.7	70.3	30.0	70.0	30.3	69.7
Men's clothing	30,641	9,865	20,776	32.2	67.8	32.1	67.9	31.4	68.6
Women's clothing	23,872	5,307	18,565	22.2	77.8	23.7	76.3	23.6	76.4
Knit goods	19,096	6,015	13,081	31.5	68.5	31.3	68.7	33.1	66.9
Fur goods	3,121	2,167	954	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2
Hats and caps	3,368	1,430	1,938	42.5	57.5	41.4	58.6	41.3	58.7
Wood products	83,190	75,835	7,355	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,439	47,277	3,162	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Furniture	22,904	20,133	2,771	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,847	8,425	1,422	85.6	14.4	84.1	15.9	85.6	14.4
Paper products	86,695	75,517	11,178	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	61,789	58,495	3,294	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	24,906	17,022	7,884	68.3	31.7	67.9	32.1	67.4	32.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,891	38,506	14,385	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	165,310	149,224	16,086	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	12,487	11,726	761	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,633	6,134	499	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6
Fabricated and structural steel	10,978	10,361	617	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	9,689	7,771	1,918	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,114	7,083	1,031	87.3	12.7	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3
Iron castings	19,067	17,837	1,230	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,477	29,175	4,302	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2
Primary iron and steel	32,914	31,583	1,331	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,212	12,914	2,298	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4
Wire and wire products	7,947	6,950	997	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	May 1, 1958					April 1, 1958		May 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	145,836	134,938	10,898	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	42,546	38,310	4,236	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	29,552	27,434	2,118	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,388	15,610	2,778	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,688	29,144	544	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,937	22,093	844	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	53,593	48,217	5,376	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	7,739	6,505	1,234	84.1	15.9	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6
Brass and copper products	8,559	7,540	1,019	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	30,526	29,493	1,033	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,430	53,944	20,486	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,842	29,420	3,422	89.6	10.4	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,451	4,863	588	89.2	10.8	88.2	11.8	90.8	9.2
Glass and glass products	8,272	6,777	1,495	81.9	18.1	82.6	17.4	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal	15,299	13,740	1,559	89.8	10.2	89.5	10.5	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	57,408	44,801	12,607	78.0	22.0	77.7	22.3	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,400	4,744	3,656	56.5	43.5	56.2	43.8	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,126	8,545	581	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	39,882	31,512	8,370	79.0	21.0	78.6	21.4	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	26,807	17,178	9,629	64.1	35.9	64.2	35.8	62.1	37.9
Construction	234,040	227,136	6,904	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Building and general engineering (m)	148,443	143,902	4,541	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9
Building	120,329	116,546	3,783	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.2	2.8
Engineering work	28,114	27,356	758	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	85,597	83,234	2,363	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2	96.5	3.5
Transportation, storage, communication	354,333	295,894	58,439	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Transportation	257,140	241,246	15,894	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	13,827	10,916	2,911	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	78.8	21.2
Steam railways	154,754	146,383	8,371	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	21,320	21,126	194	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,336	32,170	166	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	91,317	85,367	5,950	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	9,781	7,720	2,061	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	78.1	21.9
Water transportation (n)	34,302	32,745	1,557	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	94.1	5.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	54,257	51,202	3,055	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,174	23,100	1,074	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	23,504	22,170	1,334	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.7	5.3
Storage	17,315	15,652	1,663	90.4	9.6	89.8	10.2	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	11,798	10,743	1,055	91.1	8.9	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	5,517	4,909	608	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6	89.6	10.4
Communication	79,878	38,996	40,882	48.8	51.2	49.2	50.8	45.4	54.6
Radio broadcasting	11,721	8,434	3,287	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	70.3	29.7
Telephone	65,602	28,263	37,339	42.9	57.1	43.3	56.7	40.7	59.3
Public utility operation	58,628	50,996	7,632	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7
Electric light and power	47,109	40,478	6,631	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	11,519	10,518	1,001	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	92.5	7.5
Trade	416,053	265,655	150,398	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	63.6	36.4
Wholesale	140,216	108,198	32,018	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9
Retail	275,837	157,457	118,380	57.1	42.9	57.1	42.9	56.8	43.2
Food	69,030	47,833	21,197	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Department stores	81,636	29,795	51,841	36.5	63.5	37.1	62.9	38.2	61.8
Variety stores	22,432	3,440	18,992	15.3	84.7	14.9	85.1	13.3	86.7
Automotive products	39,783	35,997	3,786	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,030	69,453	70,577	49.6	50.4	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7
Banking, investment and loan	84,792	39,521	45,271	46.6	53.4	46.5	53.5	46.5	53.5
Insurance	53,356	28,721	24,635	53.8	46.2	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Service	123,177	65,653	57,524	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1
Hotels and restaurants	63,614	33,797	29,817	53.1	46.9	53.3	46.7	54.1	45.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,685	10,046	16,639	37.6	62.4	37.3	62.7	36.6	63.4
Other service (r)	32,878	21,810	11,068	66.3	33.7	66.4	33.6	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,597,366	1,989,450	607,916	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

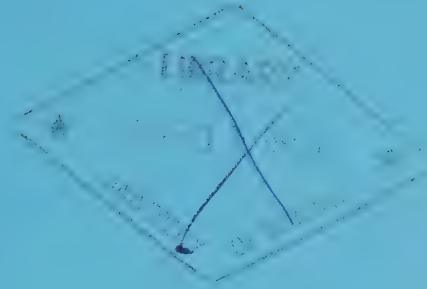
(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JUNE, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

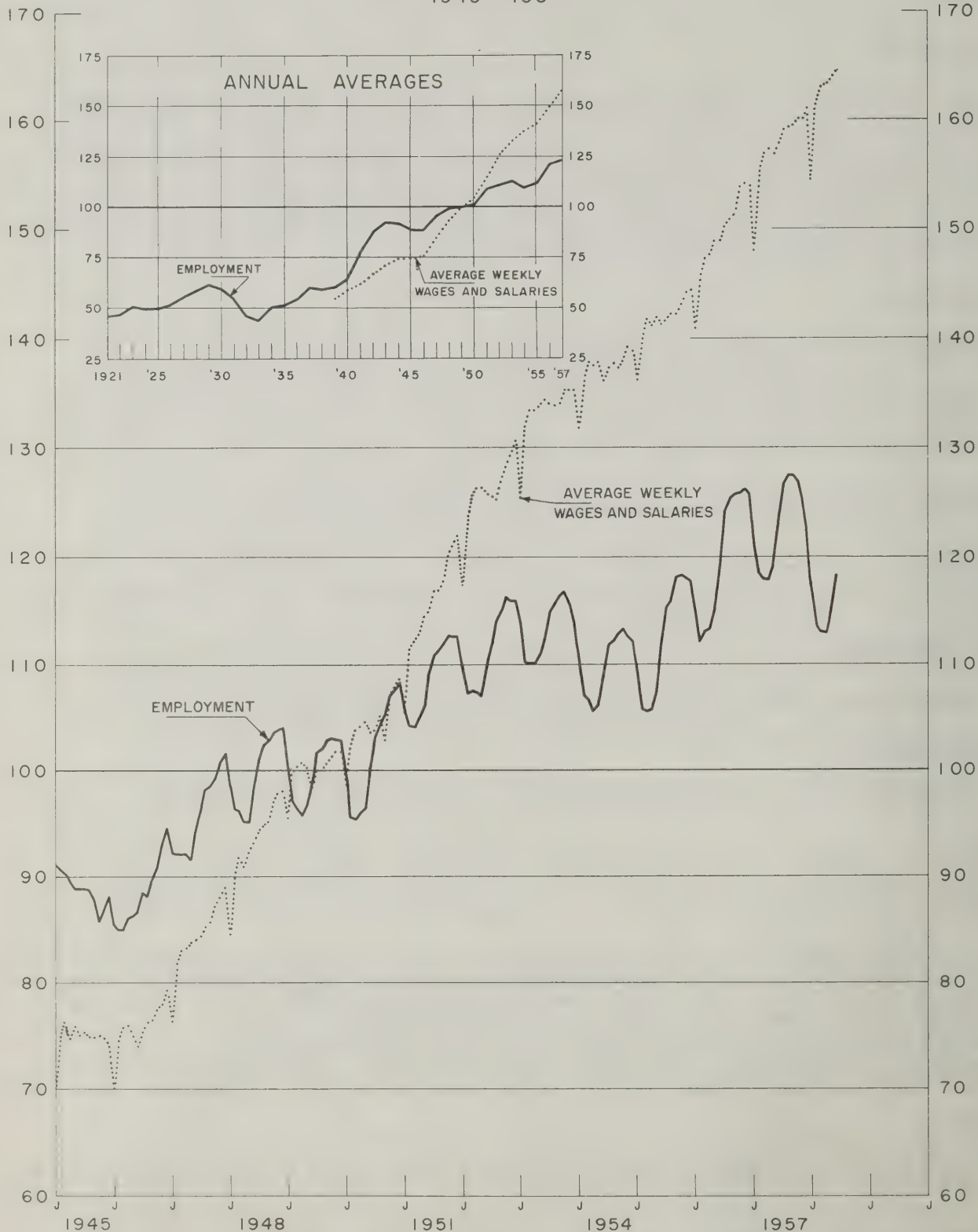
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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JUNE, 1958.

Summary

Further expansion recorded in industrial employment at June 1 raised the index number by 3.2 p.c. to 118.3 (1949=100). Rather greater improvement had been recorded in the same period in 1957, when the index was 123.5. The upswing reflected in the June 1 survey differed little from the average for the time of year, and the seasonally adjusted index, at 118.3, showed an insignificant change from a month earlier (118.4).

Employment rose for workers of both sexes, but following the seasonal pattern, larger percentage increases took place among men. The index for such workers rose by 4 p.c. in the month, to 117.7, and that for women by 0.9 p.c., to 120.3. The June 1, 1957, figures were 123.7 and 122.6, respectively.

Payrolls reported by respondents were higher by 3.8 p.c. than in the week of May 1. At 195.5, the June 1 index was insignificantly lower than at the same date last year (195.7). These figures were the highest in the record for the time of year. There were widely distributed increases in wage and salary disbursements, both industrially and regionally, as compared with a month earlier. Per capita weekly earnings rose by 41 cents to \$70.76 at the beginning of June, a new all-time high. The average for the same period last year was \$67.82.

Larger staffs were reported at the beginning of June in all provinces, and in most metropolitan areas and industries. As usual at the time of year, the greatest expansion, industrially, was in construction, logging, manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. The improvement in factory employment, which extended to both durable and non-durable manufactured goods, differed little from the seasonal average. The seasonally corrected figure was 110.3, as compared with 110.2 a month earlier. In spite of a percentage increase from May 1 that was greater than usual for the time of year, employment in logging continued at a low level. The advance of 12.5 p.c. in construction was rather below average, as were the increases in mining and public utility operation. Those reported in transportation, storage and communication, trade and services approximated the seasonal values.

Payrolls.— Weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers generally showed a rise of 3.8 p.c. from a month earlier. The payroll index (1949=100) was 195.5, virtually the same as the June 1, 1957, figure of 195.7. Widespread expansion in employment, largely seasonal in character, with a modest lengthening of the work week in manufacturing and some other industries, and scattered increases in pay rates, were largely responsible for the higher disbursements.

The reported payrolls moved up from May 1 in all provinces, in a large proportion of the Metropolitan Areas for which data are published and in all major industrial divisions, which showed many gains among their component industries. Among the rather few groups in which disbursements were lower were the tobacco product, textile clothing and agricultural implement groups of manufacturing and coal mining. The declines in most of the industries showing reduced payrolls were small.

Per Capita Earnings.— Weekly wages and salaries of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating industrial establishments averaged \$70.76 in the survey week, as compared with \$70.35 at May 1. These two figures are the highest on record. The average at June 1, 1957, was \$67.82. There were widely distributed increases in the

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	123.7	111.3	128.5	206.6	186.5	199.1	63.07	63.29	62.84	38,330
Prince Edward Island	112.9	102.7	117.1	179.5	161.3	181.9	53.39	52.72	52.17	4,423
Nova Scotia.....	94.1	91.3	102.4	146.4	142.1	153.2	58.33	58.38	56.01	81,387
New Brunswick.....	96.5	87.9	104.2	145.1	133.1	153.3	56.79	57.25	55.64	58,017
Quebec	116.7	112.8	121.1	193.1	186.5	191.8	68.04	67.98	65.12	759,807
Ontario	120.4	118.5	125.5	200.4	195.2	199.5	73.69	72.94	70.38	1,147,492
Manitoba.....	109.0	105.4	111.7	172.7	163.5	166.0	67.12	65.70	63.19	131,368
Saskatchewan.....	129.1	119.5	126.7	210.4	191.1	197.3	68.04	66.75	64.38	68,799
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	150.5	141.1	151.9	244.7	226.6	237.0	72.36	71.45	69.33	153,080
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	115.8	111.2	127.5	193.5	186.3	208.0	76.27	76.45	74.47	241,961
Canada.....	118.3	114.6	123.5	195.5	188.3	195.7	70.76	70.35	67.82	2,684,664
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	123.3	119.9	123.8	196.9	190.5	194.3	51.47	51.19	50.54	11,950
Sydney.....	90.3	88.8	93.1	138.3	134.7	139.5	72.23	71.55	70.64	15,982
Halifax	111.8	111.8	119.2	176.9	178.1	183.1	56.70	57.09	54.67	27,845
Saint John	91.2	87.3	93.1	136.4	130.7	135.4	53.77	53.87	52.25	13,533
Quebec	111.7	107.2	112.2	184.2	178.3	175.5	58.61	59.12	55.53	41,064
Sherbrooke	96.9	96.6	108.5	152.4	153.9	171.1	57.10	57.82	55.44	10,838
Three Rivers	115.8	110.8	123.1	182.0	169.2	188.5	64.52	62.67	62.93	13,761
Drummondville	71.8	72.4	74.9	107.0	109.9	112.3	57.81	58.87	58.15	6,173
Montreal	121.5	120.9	125.9	201.7	199.1	200.6	69.51	68.94	66.66	412,116
Ottawa - Hull	119.9	117.6	121.6	195.6	190.2	189.4	64.34	63.76	61.38	48,926
Peterborough	99.5	99.5	110.0	174.1	172.2	180.3	78.17	77.26	73.15	12,060
Oshawa	174.1	169.3	175.9	292.9	271.3	262.5	84.67	80.67	75.21	21,408
Niagara Falls	110.6	107.3	126.2	183.1	180.8	209.1	75.06	76.40	75.14	9,848
St. Catharines	111.9	109.9	126.6	187.2	181.1	201.8	81.83	80.63	78.35	33,842
Toronto	130.9	129.9	132.7	219.2	216.1	212.7	74.22	73.70	71.02	414,568
Hamilton	108.1	108.8	113.9	181.1	179.3	185.0	77.88	76.59	75.48	78,587
Brantford	86.8	86.7	86.9	133.5	132.8	125.6	67.36	67.12	63.33	13,600
Galt	107.0	109.3	117.3	171.9	172.4	180.3	62.78	61.97	60.10	10,527
Kitchener	112.1	109.7	115.1	182.2	173.9	182.9	66.17	64.59	64.65	24,544
Sudbury	139.0	138.8	142.9	225.3	226.8	219.3	86.15	86.83	81.47	21,841
London	120.8	118.3	120.9	198.7	193.3	190.0	66.73	66.30	63.70	34,111
Sarnia	135.2	135.7	138.7	260.6	257.3	243.1	93.20	91.65	84.75	12,914
Windsor	80.7	80.3	102.4	126.6	124.7	142.8	78.97	78.22	70.26	34,920
Sault Ste. Marie	138.9	134.3	137.1	250.6	226.0	228.4	91.41	85.26	84.52	12,663
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	119.4	114.4	121.3	194.4	180.0	190.5	72.91	70.42	70.26	14,731
Winnipeg.....	107.0	105.0	108.5	172.2	166.8	165.1	63.83	62.97	60.31	86,708
Regina	124.9	118.5	123.6	210.5	197.6	204.6	64.51	63.81	63.18	16,079
Saskatoon	133.6	126.6	126.5	224.9	210.1	202.4	63.48	62.59	59.80	11,250
Edmonton	180.4	172.2	180.8	299.4	281.9	288.4	67.79	66.89	65.02	46,282
Calgary	155.8	149.5	159.4	252.4	237.0	247.9	68.44	66.96	65.36	38,134
Vancouver ²	114.5	112.8	121.7	194.9	193.3	199.2	74.41	74.95	71.62	121,494
Victoria	116.6	113.4	122.3	196.6	187.5	192.6	70.22	68.89	65.61	16,304
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.8	42.1	93.6	113.2	81.7	155.4	69.72	77.47	66.28	45,210
Mining	125.7	121.9	126.3	208.6	204.3	203.9	85.35	86.19	82.97	111,445
Manufacturing	110.3	108.8	116.7	185.4	181.6	186.7	73.42	72.92	69.92	1,149,411
Durable Goods ¹	117.3	115.5	127.7	197.1	192.7	202.0	78.84	78.28	74.27	563,812
Non-Durable Goods.....	104.3	103.0	107.3	173.9	170.7	171.6	68.19	67.77	65.48	585,599
Construction	130.3	115.9	143.2	236.6	207.4	255.0	75.26	74.19	73.82	263,756
Transportation, storage, communication.....	117.5	114.0	121.8	182.4	174.0	178.3	74.48	73.26	70.29	365,833
Public utility operation	138.4	136.3	134.7	242.3	240.3	221.0	83.18	83.76	78.95	59,544
Trade	130.3	129.0	130.6	209.5	206.8	202.5	60.14	59.97	57.81	422,064
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	148.4	148.3	143.4	232.0	230.8	216.7	66.55	66.27	64.01	140,363
Service ²	134.4	130.6	132.1	220.8	216.4	206.8	48.45	48.86	45.87	127,038
Industrial composite.....	118.3	114.6	123.5	195.5	188.3	195.7	70.76	70.35	67.82	2,684,664

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

month, both geographically and industrially. As usual at the time of year, several factors acting in opposite directions produced the generally moderate over-all changes that were recorded. Seasonally expanding operations in many industries resulted in employment for large numbers of workers at pay rates generally below their industry averages of preceding months. Short time work was reported in a few industries, notably clothing and non-ferrous metal products, while some of the seasonal workers added to the staffs were employed for only part of the reported pay periods. The latter factor contributed importantly to the declines in earnings recorded in forestry, as well as in certain branches of mining and food processing. The effect of these depressing influences, however, was more than offset by those of a buoyant nature such as a general rise in average hours in manufacturing and construction, in some cases involving premium overtime, relatively large gains in employment in forestry, mining, the heavy manufacturing industries, transportation and construction, with consequent addition of many more men than women to the reported staffs, and some pay increases.

Average wages and salaries were rather higher than in the week of May 1 in most provinces, the exceptions being Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia, where the declines were small. The trend was upward in most metropolitan areas and in high proportions of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4. Widespread increases were also recorded in the per capita figures, both geographically and industrially, as compared with a year ago.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The number of men reported in the June 1 survey was greater by 4.0 p.c. than at May 1, and that of women by 0.9 p.c. These gains brought the index numbers to 117.7 and 120.3, respectively, as compared with 123.7 and 122.6 at June 1, 1957. Women made up 229 per 1,000 persons in the indicated working force, lower than the May 1 figure of 234, but higher than that of 223 recorded a year ago. The seasonal falling-off in the proportion in the month reflects marked expansion in industries employing mainly men, such as construction, transportation and logging. The highest ratio of women reported at June 1 in the years for which statistics are available was 234 in 1946, and the minimum 215 in 1952.

Employment in manufacturing for men increased by 1.6 p.c. at the date under review, and for women by 0.5 p.c. as compared with May 1. These gains were greater than those recorded 12 months earlier. The latest index numbers were 112.8 and 102.1 for men and women, respectively, as compared with 119.5 for men and 107.3 for women at June 1, 1957. The number of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 on the payrolls declined from 222 at May 1 to 220 at June 1, as compared with 218 at June 1, 1957.

Industrial Changes.— There was a very general acceleration in industrial activity at the beginning of June, when a high proportion of the industries surveyed reported larger working forces than at May 1. Manufacturing showed a further and larger increase which was slightly above average for the time of year. The trend was upward in both durable and non-durable divisions. The improvement in the former was rather above average, but in the latter was somewhat less than usual for June 1. Within the durable goods group, the gain of 7.3 p.c. in wood products was most pronounced. There were moderate advances in transportation equipment (mainly in motor vehicle parts and accessories) in iron and steel products (chiefly iron castings, fabricated and structural steel, wire and wire products and sheet metal products), in non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products.

In the non-durable goods division of manufacturing, the most noteworthy employment expansion took place in foods and beverages (5.5 p.c.) and paper products (2.7 p.c.). The rubber group showed its first increase since last November, amounting to 2.5 p.c. There was continued but moderate improvement in chemical products. On the other hand, a seasonal cutback was reported in staffs of women's clothing manu-

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.31	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.3	195.5	164.7	70.76	110.3	185.4	167.0	73.42
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

facturers and in knitting mills. Textile and tobacco factories also reduced their forces.

Practically all non-manufacturing industries surveyed employed more workers than at May 1. As already stated, the gains in the broad divisions generally followed the seasonal direction, but in some instances differed in extent. The greatest expansion in staffs (12.5 p.c.) was in construction, but was somewhat below the seasonal average. Employment in logging continued at a low level in spite of a larger than usual percentage increase from May 1. In mining, the trend was upward in the extraction of metals and in the oil and natural gas and non-metals groups, while coal mining reported seasonal losses. The gain of 3.1 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication, and the smaller increases recorded in trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate were about average. Public utility operation showed a rise of 1.5 p.c., rather less than usual for the time of year.

Provincial Changes.- Levels of industrial employment rose in all provinces at June 1. The gains varied from 1.6 p.c. in Ontario, 3.4 p.c. in Quebec and Manitoba and 4 p.c. in British Columbia to 11.1 p.c. in Newfoundland. Although the provincial trends in most industries were upward, there were some exceptions. Within the manufacturing division, declines were recorded in textiles in Quebec, tobacco in Ontario, clothing in Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia, paper mills in Newfoundland, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supply in Quebec and non-ferrous metals in British Columbia. The general movement in manufacturing in all provinces was favourable, however, partly because of widespread seasonal expansion in foods and beverages and wood products. The transportation, communication and storage group was quieter in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, as was coal mining in Nova Scotia. There were general increases in staffs in construction, trade and services in the provinces.

Industrial payrolls were higher in all provinces for the week of June 1 than a month earlier. Wages and salaries mounted by proportions ranging from 2.7 p.c. in Ontario to approximately 11 p.c. in both Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island. The rise in Quebec was $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. and in British Columbia, almost 4 p.c. Average weekly earnings advanced in most provinces. The exceptions were Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia, where increased employment for lower-paid seasonal workers was a factor in the small declines recorded in the month. Reductions in staffs in some industries paying above the general average and a shorter work week in a number of establishments also contributed. In all provinces, the industrial composite averages were above those at June 1 in 1957 and earlier years.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial employment was more active in 26 of the 32 cities for which figures are published in this report. The increases in the working forces varied up to between 4 p.c. and 6 p.c. in Saint John, Quebec, Three Rivers, Fort William - Port Arthur, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton and Calgary. The trends continued moderately upward in the four major metropolitan areas. The largest loss, of 2.1 p.c., was reported in Galt, where textile manufacturing was quieter.

The city movements of employment in the broad industrial groups were mainly upward. Construction in all but two centres reported larger staffs, and there was moderate improvement in 23 centres in manufacturing. The largest decline in the latter group, in Hamilton, was mainly due to industrial disputes. Widespread but rather small city gains were indicated in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and the service industries surveyed.

Payroll disbursements were lower than in the week of May 1 in only five of the centres listed. Per capita earnings rose at June 1 in 23 of the communities. The most important increases were in Oshawa, Sault Ste. Marie and Fort William - Port Arthur, in all of which overtime work contributed to the rise in earnings.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	June 1, 1958					May 1, 1958		June 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	38,330	33,546	4,784	87.5	12.5	86.8	13.2	88.0	12.0
Prince Edward Island	4,423	3,295	1,128	74.5	25.5	73.9	26.1	74.9	25.1
Nova Scotia	81,387	67,510	13,877	82.9	17.1	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3
New Brunswick	58,017	47,358	10,659	81.6	18.4	81.2	18.8	82.5	17.5
Quebec.....	759,807	579,585	180,222	76.3	23.7	75.5	24.5	76.6	23.4
Ontario.....	1,147,492	869,634	277,858	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5	76.2	23.8
Manitoba.....	131,368	99,563	31,805	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan.....	68,799	55,351	13,448	80.5	19.5	79.2	20.8	80.0	20.0
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories).....	153,080	121,185	31,895	79.2	20.8	78.4	21.6	79.6	20.4
British Columbia.....(including Yukon).....	241,961	193,733	48,228	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3	81.5	18.5
Canada.....	2,684,664	2,070,760	613,904	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	77.7	22.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,950	9,177	2,773	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3
Sydney	15,982	15,100	882	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Halifax	27,845	19,982	7,863	71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2
Saint John	13,533	9,491	4,042	70.1	29.9	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7
Quebec.....	41,064	29,927	11,137	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5
Sherbrooke.....	10,838	7,877	2,961	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	73.6	26.4
Three Rivers	13,761	10,164	3,597	73.9	26.1	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0
Drummondville	6,173	4,582	1,591	74.2	25.8	73.6	26.4	75.9	24.1
Montreal	412,116	292,126	119,990	70.9	29.1	70.6	29.4	71.4	28.6
Ottawa - Hull.....	48,926	34,990	13,936	71.5	28.5	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2
Peterborough	12,060	9,237	2,823	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4	76.0	24.0
Oshawa	21,408	18,149	3,259	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Niagara Falls.....	9,848	7,322	2,526	74.4	25.6	76.4	23.6	77.0	23.0
St. Catharines.....	33,842	28,367	5,475	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	85.0	15.0
Toronto.....	414,568	286,485	128,083	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Hamilton	78,587	59,881	18,706	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8
Brantford	13,600	10,106	3,494	74.3	25.7	75.0	25.0	74.0	26.0
Galt	10,527	7,490	3,037	71.2	28.8	69.2	30.8	69.7	30.3
Kitchener.....	24,544	16,954	7,590	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6
Sudbury.....	21,841	19,770	2,071	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5
London.....	34,111	23,565	10,546	69.1	30.9	68.7	31.3	69.4	30.6
Samia	12,914	10,963	1,951	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7	85.1	14.9
Windsor	34,920	28,100	6,820	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	83.3	16.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,663	11,348	1,315	89.6	10.4	89.4	10.6	90.3	9.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,731	11,981	2,750	81.3	18.7	81.1	18.9	82.4	17.6
Winnipeg	86,708	60,129	26,579	69.3	30.7	69.0	31.0	69.5	30.5
Regina	16,079	11,240	4,839	69.9	30.1	68.9	31.1	69.7	30.3
Saskatoon	11,250	8,281	2,969	73.6	26.4	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7
Edmonton	46,282	34,263	12,019	74.0	26.0	73.4	26.6	75.1	24.9
Calgary	38,134	27,895	10,239	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3	74.2	25.8
Vancouver.....	121,494	88,137	33,357	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0
Victoria.....	16,304	12,259	4,045	75.2	24.8	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	45,210	44,280	930	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7	98.1	1.9
Mining.....	111,445	107,143	4,302	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,149,411	896,846	252,565	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Durable Goods ¹	563,812	499,850	63,962	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods.....	585,599	396,996	188,603	67.8	32.2	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5
Construction.....	263,756	256,737	7,019	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	365,833	306,874	58,959	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation	59,544	51,888	7,656	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	422,064	269,657	152,407	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	140,363	69,601	70,762	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.8
Service ²	127,038	67,734	59,304	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite	2,684,664	2,070,760	613,904	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	77.7	22.3

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

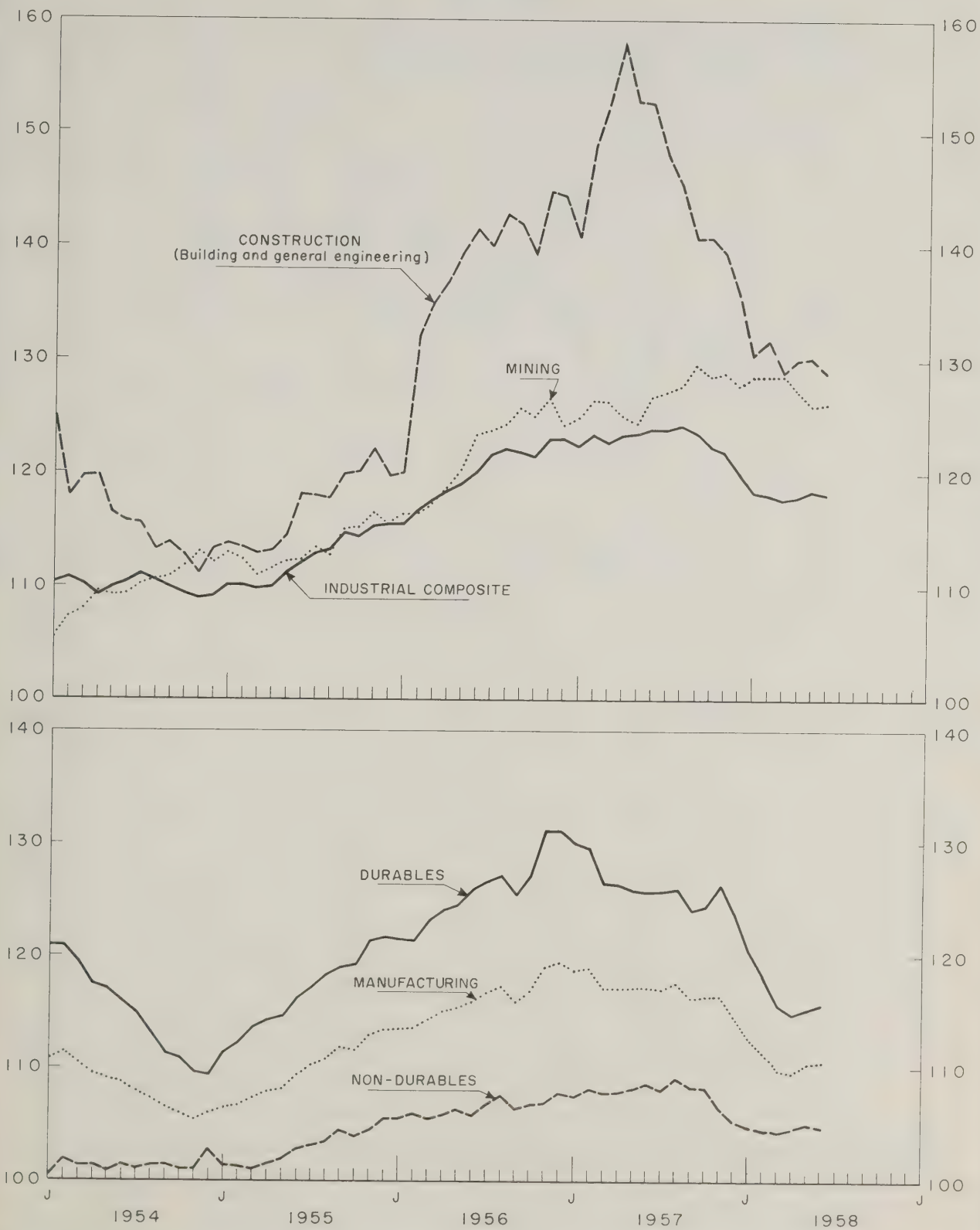


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	127.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.8	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.3	118.3	125.7	126.1	130.8	129.0
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.3	110.3	117.3	115.6	104.3	104.9
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

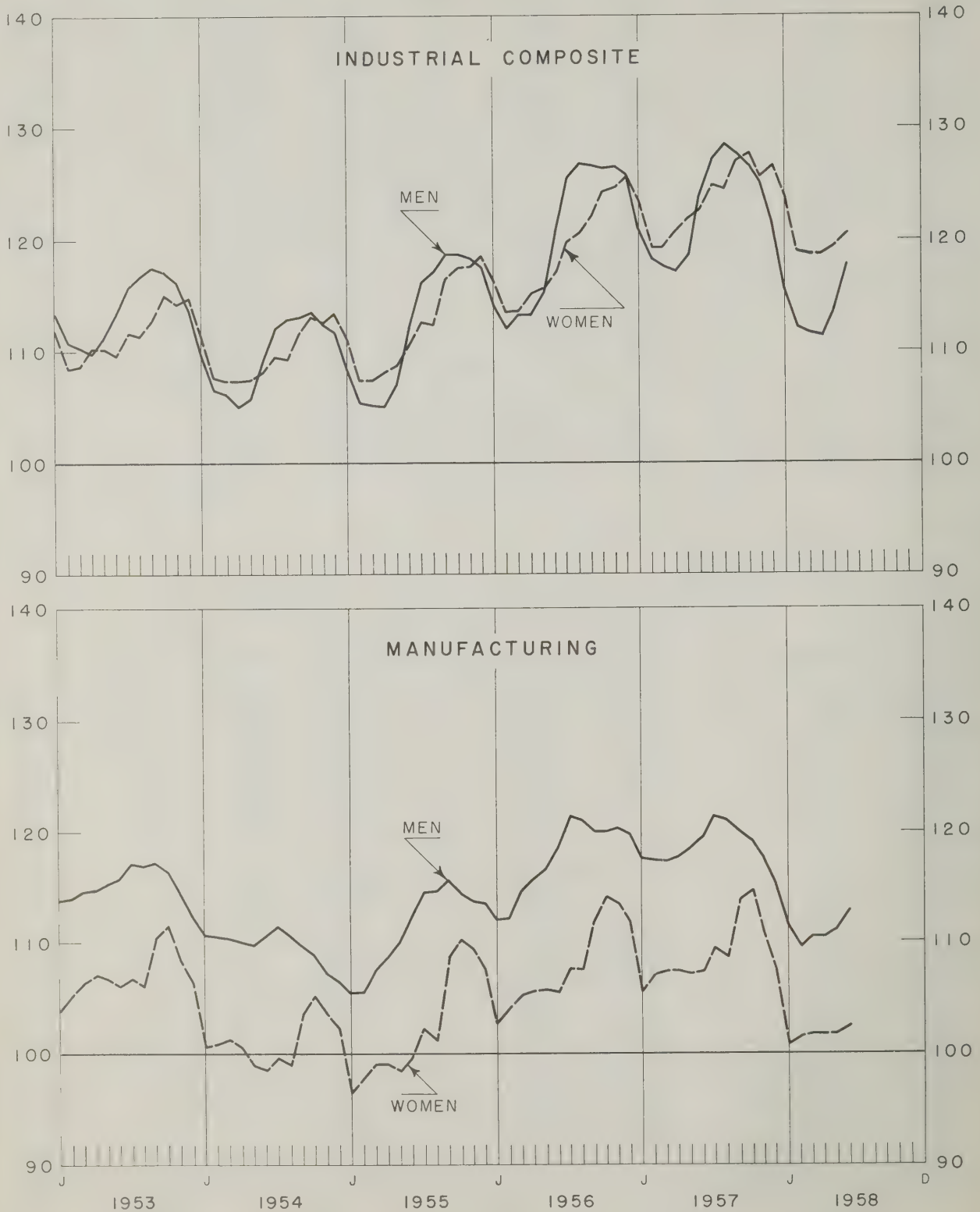
*Revised.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



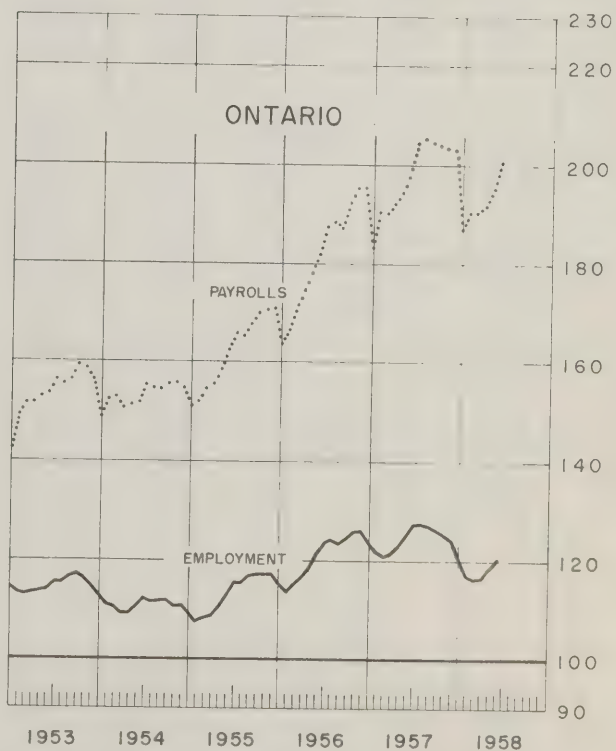
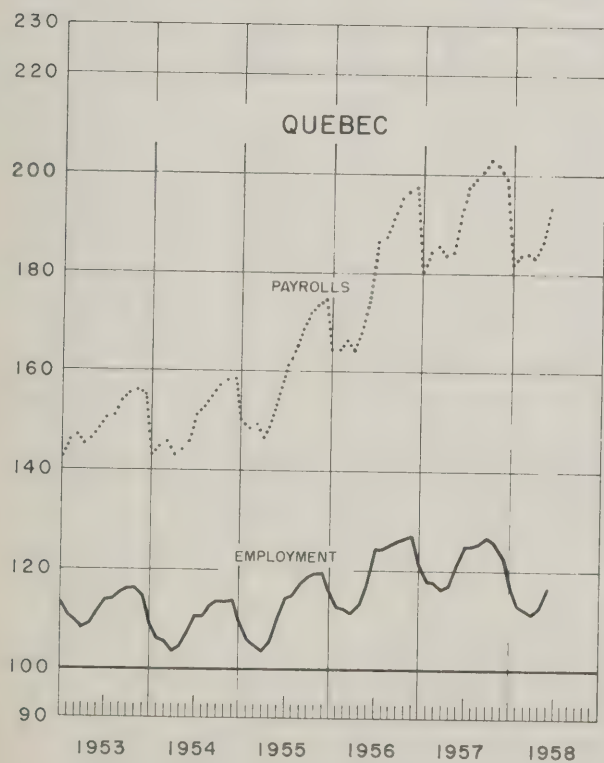
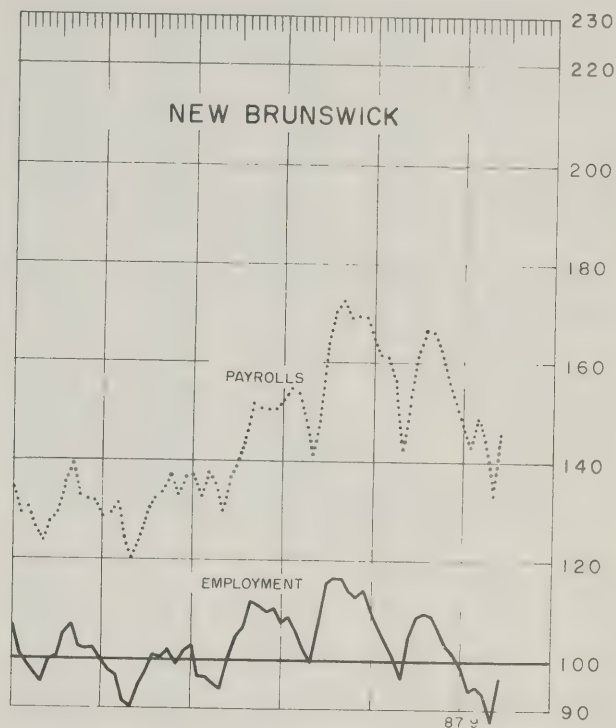
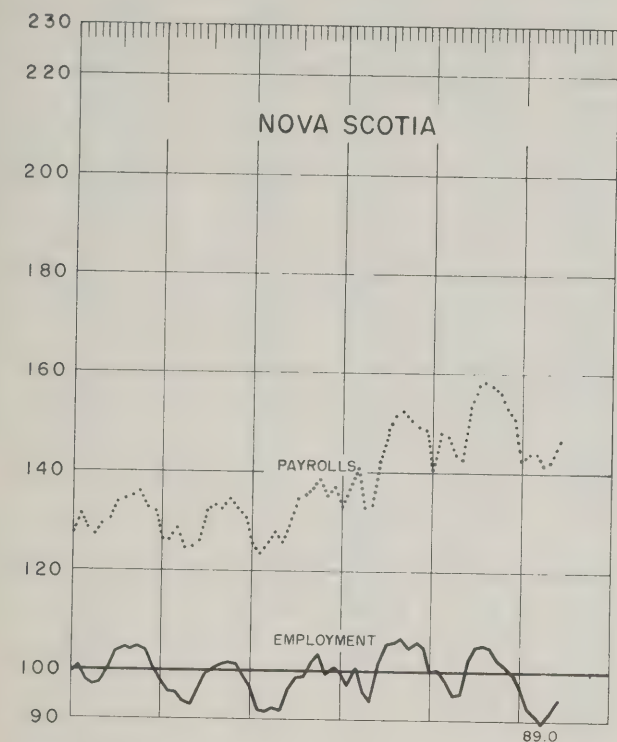
EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

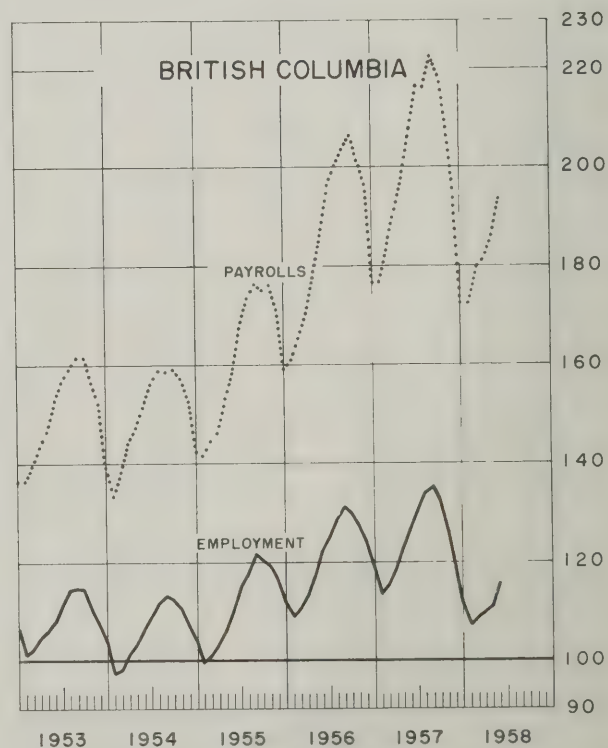
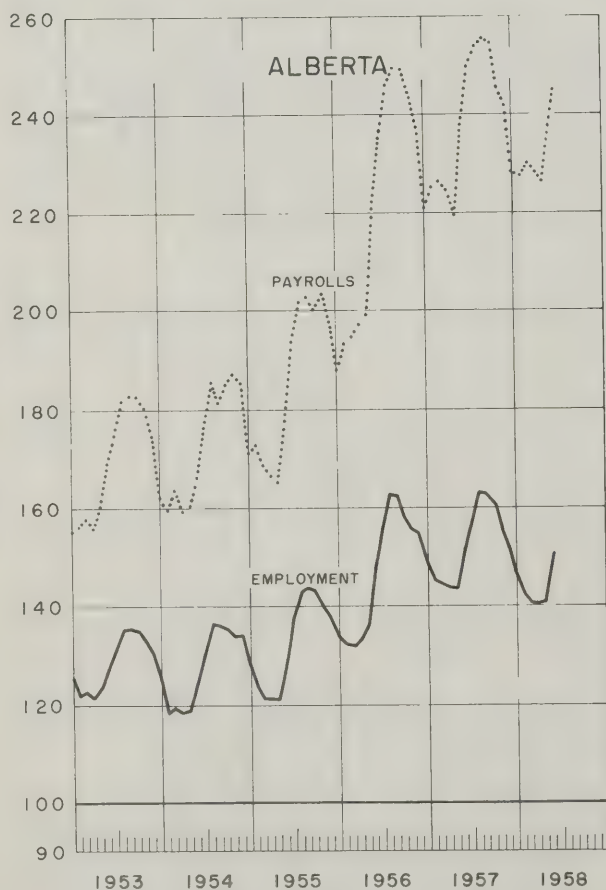
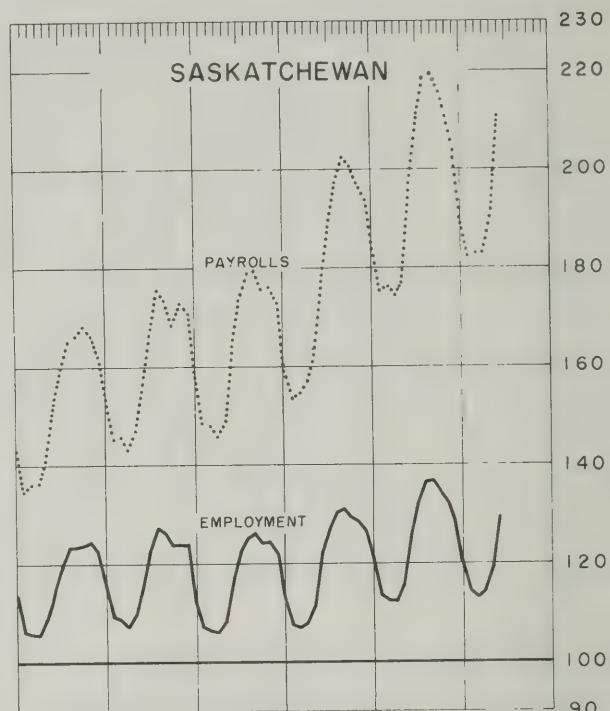
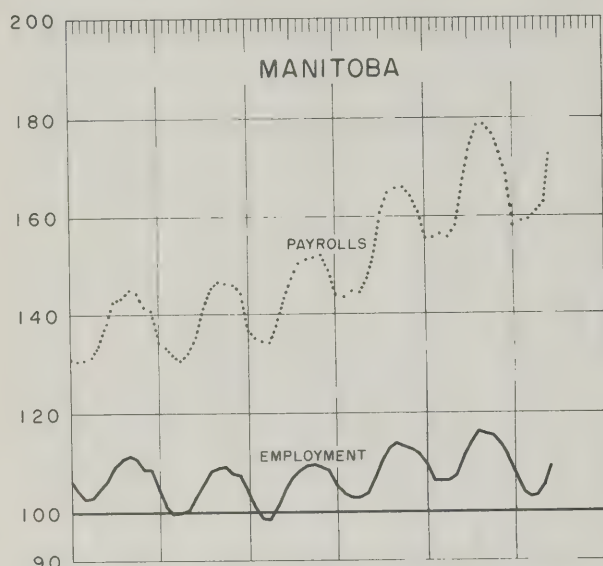


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.3	64.8	125.7	110.3	130.3	117.5	138.4	130.3	148.4	134.4
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

100.0 1.7 4.2 42.8 9.8 13.6 2.2 15.7 5.3 4.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New-foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.3	123.7	112.9	94.1	96.5	116.7	120.4	109.0	129.1	150.5	115.8
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

100.0 1.4 0.2 3.0 2.2 28.3 42.7 4.9 2.6 5.7 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.8	91.2	111.7	96.9	115.8	121.5
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	119.9	111.9	130.9	108.1	86.8	112.1	120.8	80.7	119.4
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.4 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.6	180.4	155.8	114.5	116.6
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.5 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.8	42.1	93.6	95.2	69.72	77.47	66.28	62.37	45,210
Mining	125.7	121.9	126.3	123.0	85.35	86.19	82.97	77.07	111,445
Metal mining.....	139.8	136.5	134.1	126.0	87.49	88.99	85.59	80.08	65,961
Gold (a).....	75.2	74.4	77.6	77.1	72.16	73.51	72.57	71.29	17,121
Other metal (b).....	200.0	194.5	186.9	171.4	92.87	94.51	90.64	83.76	48,840
Fuels.....	100.7	97.8	107.4	110.3	85.53	83.64	82.57	74.87	31,278
Coal.....	54.5	55.8	59.5	67.6	68.25	66.80	64.99	60.12	13,480
Oil and natural gas	281.7	262.4	283.8	250.2	98.62	97.65	96.12	87.91	17,798
Non-metal (c).....	136.5	127.7	147.8	149.0	75.01	78.47	73.01	70.50	14,206
Manufacturing	110.3	108.8	116.7	115.4	73.42	72.92	69.92	66.46	1,149,411
Food and beverages	109.8	104.0	108.6	105.9	65.34	65.63	62.54	59.21	141,416
Meat products.....	128.9	123.4	126.0	125.2	73.39	73.56	71.12	68.49	27,516
Dairy products.....	125.0	117.9	118.5	111.8	59.04	58.48	55.93	53.60	13,385
Canned and cured fish.....	121.3	96.9	125.9	119.4	45.26	48.19	48.03	41.33	12,085
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	82.4	74.1	83.0	79.7	59.78	62.34	54.88	52.21	10,418
Grain mill products.....	104.0	103.8	103.7	103.5	71.44	71.44	65.97	63.20	8,705
Bread and other bakery products.....	109.4	106.9	109.7	107.5	64.07	62.58	60.80	56.74	18,656
Biscuits and crackers.....	91.7	89.2	91.8	91.4	54.73	52.81	52.40	49.98	6,880
Distilled and malt liquors.....	107.3	102.9	104.7	106.3	82.78	83.32	80.35	75.00	15,222
Other beverages (d).....	132.5	125.3	129.4	124.9	68.60	67.64	64.26	61.68	8,446
Confectionery	83.5	82.9	82.7	78.4	53.60	53.17	49.75	47.25	7,930
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.1	109.2	85.4	78.9	71.08	63.81	68.17	67.62	9,186
Rubber products	99.6	97.1	112.8	113.5	75.56	73.06	73.04	68.62	19,629
Leather products.....	84.6	84.3	87.9	88.8	49.26	48.70	47.25	44.98	27,035
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	89.7	89.9	91.8	91.0	46.52	46.08	44.45	42.89	18,486
Other leather products (f).....	75.3	74.2	80.8	84.7	55.18	54.46	53.04	49.03	8,549
Textile products (except clothing).....	76.0	76.7	85.3	80.2	58.01	57.59	55.15	53.42	56,594
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.3	75.3	83.2	67.3	53.30	52.62	51.30	51.07	18,294
Woollen goods.....	56.7	58.1	72.8	73.9	55.04	54.50	52.64	50.97	8,619
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	77.6	78.6	86.2	86.5	64.76	64.05	61.17	58.88	12,940
Clothing (textile and fur).....	88.6	90.0	93.4	93.6	45.46	46.05	43.31	42.46	90,153
Men's clothing.....	92.8	92.8	101.0	100.7	44.43	44.98	42.27	41.89	30,718
Women's clothing.....	91.6	95.8	91.4	91.5	47.19	48.26	44.67	42.91	22,848
Knit goods.....	74.1	75.8	80.6	81.6	44.83	44.89	43.13	42.85	18,655
Fur goods.....	67.1	66.0	69.1	67.0	60.65	60.55	59.41	58.64	3,172
Hats and caps.....	72.4	79.0	80.9	81.8	46.69	47.33	45.78	44.74	3,086
Wood products.....	104.0	96.9	108.5	111.9	63.01	62.65	59.69	57.27	89,214
Saw and planing mills (g).....	105.3	94.8	109.9	115.3	65.07	64.90	61.19	58.60	56,007
Furniture.....	108.4	107.6	110.6	109.9	60.54	60.34	58.51	55.82	23,009
Other wood products (h).....	89.7	86.6	98.2	100.2	57.31	56.51	54.37	53.20	10,198
Paper products	121.7	118.5	126.1	124.3	84.86	84.35	84.07	79.20	89,073
Pulp and paper mills.....	122.1	118.7	128.2	126.9	90.70	90.10	90.54	85.24	63,583
Other paper products (i).....	120.8	118.0	121.0	117.9	70.31	70.08	67.02	63.33	25,490
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	118.6	119.3	114.5	78.55	78.59	75.67	71.54	53,057
Iron and steel products.....	104.4	104.1	115.5	113.2	82.57	81.02	79.24	74.83	165,713
Agricultural implements.....	66.7	69.7	57.6	64.3	81.05	81.54	75.80	71.98	11,957
Boilers and plate work	115.2	112.8	130.3	116.9	80.51	81.34	75.98	75.13	6,771
Fabricated and structural steel.....	155.4	152.8	175.6	159.0	83.22	82.50	80.98	79.85	11,098
Hardware and tools.....	90.6	90.8	98.9	109.1	73.27	73.59	72.38	70.43	9,671
Heating and cooking appliances.....	96.8	96.2	102.1	104.3	71.47	71.08	67.32	64.10	8,164
Iron castings.....	98.5	97.4	108.5	108.0	77.69	76.72	76.14	73.73	19,281
Machinery mfg. (j).....	107.4	108.3	127.8	121.1	78.91	78.05	75.99	72.65	33,119
Primary iron and steel.....	109.7	109.3	128.7	123.8	97.49	92.34	91.58	83.34	33,050
Sheet metal products.....	103.5	101.0	112.3	114.2	79.95	78.69	75.63	70.41	15,595
Wire and wire products.....	113.9	111.1	120.6	115.1	83.36	80.76	82.23	77.11	8,140

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	130.3	129.6	149.2	146.1	82.47	82.45	75.65	71.75	146,718
Aircraft and parts	368.3	368.1	393.0	353.9	87.22	88.75	81.08	77.41	42,495
Motor vehicles	106.8	106.6	139.7	144.6	91.81	89.20	75.58	73.09	29,584
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	105.6	102.4	119.1	128.9	83.46	81.02	77.74	73.61	18,959
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	80.5	80.3	95.1	93.9	72.42	73.32	70.72	64.98	29,761
Shipbuilding and repairing	154.8	154.2	160.7	151.1	75.47	76.67	72.14	69.10	23,227
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126.1	125.4	119.1	131.5	84.51	84.53	79.02	74.93	54,107
Aluminum products	124.5	124.9	136.6	137.1	80.17	80.63	74.22	68.58	7,758
Brass and copper products	103.0	101.7	107.6	115.6	77.10	75.61	74.59	71.47	8,833
Smelting and refining	153.5	152.5	132.0	154.8	91.95	92.33	86.39	81.20	30,723
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.0	135.0	151.6	151.1	78.86	78.20	74.64	72.14	74,365
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	132.2	129.1	135.4	137.1	77.55	75.45	72.47	69.62	33,695
Clay products	105.7	98.4	106.9	115.7	70.28	70.59	68.44	66.61	5,841
Glass and glass products	123.2	133.2	134.8	137.5	74.56	71.70	68.26	66.19	7,652
Products of petroleum and coal	141.9	138.9	143.2	134.7	105.15	102.86	103.34	95.73	15,647
Chemical products	132.5	131.8	133.8	128.8	82.96	83.05	78.56	73.44	56,801
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	120.5	120.2	116.7	116.4	73.38	73.76	70.31	67.43	8,419
Acids, alkalis and salts	151.0	150.2	145.8	131.3	93.38	93.81	90.45	81.53	9,172
Other chemical products (l)	131.6	130.7	135.2	131.4	82.57	82.53	77.64	73.21	39,210
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	118.8	118.4	113.7	107.9	65.20	64.22	59.81	56.63	27,008
Construction	130.3	115.9	143.2	133.1	75.26	74.19	73.82	67.76	263,756
Building and general engineering (m).....	130.8	119.1	150.3	139.4	81.93	81.41	81.09	73.77	162,997
Building	131.9	119.5	154.0	143.9	80.44	79.65	79.89	73.36	132,650
Engineering work	126.0	117.2	135.0	119.7	88.40	88.94	86.52	75.96	30,347
Highways, bridges and streets	129.5	110.8	131.9	123.1	64.48	61.76	60.58	56.85	100,759
Transportation, storage and communication.....	117.5	114.0	121.8	118.5	74.48	73.26	70.29	65.74	365,833
Transportation	107.4	103.4	113.6	112.3	76.05	75.09	72.34	67.30	267,584
Air transport and airports	186.6	184.1	192.0	185.9	106.41	102.75	87.24	83.08	14,111
Steam railways	98.9	94.7	108.6	108.2	75.08	74.86	71.62	66.72	161,558
Maintenance of equipment	94.7	96.5	107.2	110.7	71.90	72.67	69.26	63.28	20,914
Maintenance of ways and structures	98.7	82.3	105.4	102.1	62.69	63.38	60.47	54.77	38,788
Transportation — Steam railways	98.0	97.5	108.9	109.3	82.04	80.43	77.59	73.03	91,799
Telegraphs	121.1	117.8	124.9	116.9	66.03	65.62	63.07	58.20	10,057
Water transportation (n).....	107.8	102.0	108.0	111.5	71.45	68.07	72.72	65.05	36,453
Electric and motor transportation (n)	124.9	122.6	123.8	116.9	74.18	73.12	70.85	67.02	55,462
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	85.8	84.6	86.7	86.4	76.12	75.17	72.93	69.03	24,492
Truck transportation.....	190.6	185.7	189.9	171.8	73.68	72.43	70.79	67.05	24,192
Storage	116.6	114.6	117.7	119.1	68.32	64.95	63.15	59.79	17,622
Grain elevators.....	107.9	104.1	106.6	111.8	69.24	65.13	63.32	58.89	12,229
Storage and warehouse.....	142.6	145.9	150.8	141.3	66.21	64.55	62.79	61.97	5,393
Communication	171.5	169.8	166.6	150.6	70.58	69.16	64.53	61.09	80,627
Radio broadcasting	302.6	303.1	294.3	262.3	76.76	76.25	70.91	67.29	11,701
Telephone	155.4	153.5	155.8	141.1	67.19	65.64	63.30	59.93	66,338
Public utility operation	138.4	136.3	134.7	125.2	83.18	83.76	78.05	72.84	59,544
Electric light and power	138.2	134.6	135.3	127.2	85.27	85.48	79.86	74.32	48,402
Other public utilities (q)	138.9	143.6	132.2	114.7	74.13	76.73	69.49	64.30	11,142
Trade	130.3	129.0	130.6	124.0	60.14	59.97	57.81	54.79	422,064
Wholesale.....	130.7	129.7	132.0	126.2	73.38	73.12	69.83	65.29	142,883
Retail	130.1	128.7	129.9	122.9	53.36	53.22	51.73	49.39	279,181
Food	172.2	169.1	166.5	151.3	49.32	49.39	48.83	46.19	70,283
Department stores	110.4	109.4	110.2	107.6	52.61	52.43	51.34	49.53	82,443
Variety stores	123.0	120.6	128.1	115.0	33.60	33.47	30.22	27.92	22,876
Automotive products	163.2	163.3	168.6	156.1	70.48	70.38	68.40	65.11	39,787
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.4	148.3	143.4	135.6	66.55	66.27	64.01	60.56	140,363
Banking, investment and loan	149.1	149.1	146.3	138.6	60.94	60.66	58.42	55.32	85,016
Insurance	144.4	144.2	136.0	128.4	75.31	75.24	73.21	69.01	53,436
Service	134.4	130.6	132.1	124.7	48.45	48.86	45.87	42.73	127,038
Hotels and restaurants.....	123.9	119.6	125.4	119.6	38.71	38.90	37.75	35.85	66,053
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	118.9	117.4	116.5	111.3	44.32	44.45	41.95	40.11	27,196
Other service (r).....	184.2	179.0	174.0	159.7	70.81	71.81	67.74	61.94	33,789
Industrial composite	118.3	114.6	123.5	119.7	70.76	70.35	67.82	63.93	2,684,664

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99.3	66.7	114.6	99.4	70.91	68.97	67.43	50.36	4,451
Mining.....	109.9	105.2	114.6	114.8	79.19	78.72	74.70	70.14	3,737
Manufacturing.....	109.2	104.9	114.7	121.7	65.21	67.37	70.30	61.11	9,448
Food and beverages.....	116.7	98.9	106.8	114.5	42.39	43.12	41.71	40.43	3,622
Pulp and paper mills.....	98.1	107.0	118.5	123.0	95.52	94.31	101.25	85.83	3,284
Construction.....	306.7	246.6	402.2	503.0	66.01	64.62	70.41	64.31	3,355
Transportation, storage and communication.....	138.5	125.0	125.4	138.4	64.08	65.44	59.78	55.13	8,328
Trade.....	108.8	103.4	110.1	111.2	47.31	47.77	46.10	42.29	6,533
Industrial composite.....	123.7	111.3	128.5	133.5	63.07	63.29	62.84	56.00	38,330
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	150.5	130.2	148.4	124.4	48.52	47.56	46.91	45.29	1,103
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.0	106.0	120.8	119.7	72.25	69.25	69.33	63.17	1,298
Trade.....	100.0	94.1	112.9	108.2	36.61	37.37	36.07	35.37	801
Industrial composite.....	112.9	102.7	117.1	111.9	53.39	52.72	52.17	49.24	4,423
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	74.3	76.1	79.4	91.0	71.10	69.10	66.26	60.07	10,557
Coal.....	73.6	75.5	76.6	85.8	71.62	69.86	67.11	60.28	9,750
Manufacturing.....	110.3	104.9	120.3	118.2	60.95	62.07	59.65	54.83	26,228
Food and beverages.....	129.7	120.2	135.3	123.3	46.19	48.06	47.00	41.42	6,326
Iron and steel products.....	81.4	80.9	101.0	98.0	80.50	79.88	76.13	67.68	5,335
Primary iron and steel.....	78.2	78.2	95.0	91.5	84.13	83.38	80.56	71.77	4,039
Transportation equipment.....	157.7	149.6	164.5	171.5	65.13	66.63	62.65	57.75	7,188
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	154.2	155.7	163.8	162.5	63.09	66.10	63.39	58.00	5,113
Construction.....	61.0	54.9	76.2	71.9	50.60	49.23	49.16	45.63	10,852
Building and general engineering (m).....	85.5	71.5	93.0	105.3	57.04	57.84	56.65	49.09	3,993
Highways, bridges and streets.....	52.3	48.9	70.2	60.2	46.86	44.75	45.65	43.52	6,859
Transportation, storage, communication.....	95.5	97.6	106.6	101.5	61.90	61.55	59.50	56.53	12,204
Steam railways.....	94.3	94.5	106.8	106.0	69.57	68.60	65.38	62.79	6,064
Water transportation (n).....	66.3	76.4	83.6	74.2	43.84	46.01	48.01	42.20	2,269
Trade.....	122.9	121.2	124.0	121.9	49.03	49.41	46.56	44.71	13,091
Retail.....	127.9	126.3	129.6	125.4	42.99	42.91	40.72	39.61	9,269
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	129.4	129.0	125.9	121.9	62.31	62.30	59.04	55.37	3,390
Industrial composite.....	94.1	91.3	102.4	101.7	58.33	58.38	56.01	52.25	81,387
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	96.9	33.9	128.9	136.0	54.10	55.13	50.83	45.65	3,302
Manufacturing.....	92.7	83.1	95.4	97.7	58.85	59.82	58.44	56.07	17,304
Saw and planing mills (g).....	65.3	58.5	76.8	86.6	45.13	43.74	44.59	41.82	1,901
Pulp and paper mills.....	112.3	114.2	126.9	130.2	82.15	77.76	81.59	80.04	3,556
Transportation equipment.....	99.2	80.8	79.5	91.0	67.53	69.61	69.69	63.18	2,358
Construction.....	88.3	75.1	100.3	116.2	51.57	53.07	51.70	50.10	8,721
Building and general engineering (m).....	86.9	73.8	128.3	144.0	57.14	58.66	55.77	52.73	3,068
Highways, bridges and streets.....	89.1	75.9	84.8	100.6	48.54	50.05	48.28	47.97	5,653
Transportation, storage, communication.....	85.8	88.3	91.7	93.3	67.58	65.74	65.45	60.36	11,913
Steam railways.....	92.6	95.1	99.8	100.4	72.52	70.17	70.15	64.43	8,326
Water transportation (n).....	31.2	39.2	32.6	49.2	50.13	50.21	52.06	46.25	787
Trade.....	119.1	118.6	123.4	117.9	47.91	47.44	45.44	43.58	9,939
Wholesale.....	127.8	126.1	127.3	122.7	57.17	56.89	54.00	50.82	3,518
Retail.....	114.8	114.9	121.4	115.5	42.84	42.33	40.95	39.70	6,421
Industrial composite.....	96.5	87.9	104.2	107.5	56.79	57.25	55.64	52.52	58,017
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	56.5	26.9	84.3	94.2	55.54	63.45	55.63	55.34	15,981
Mining.....	134.5	132.1	142.4	143.9	82.99	84.04	82.37	76.68	20,474
Gold (a).....	65.8	65.2	71.4	77.1	72.00	73.37	74.69	72.25	3,154
Other metal (b).....	195.4	191.3	199.4	203.6	88.67	89.50	90.00	79.00	9,515
Non-metal (c).....	139.9	137.7	153.7	149.4	80.40	81.71	76.82	75.90	7,783
Manufacturing.....	109.1	108.2	113.6	111.6	68.36	68.12	65.07	62.31	371,659
Tobacco.....	91.0	89.0	91.3	85.3	71.01	70.07	68.27	67.89	7,646
Leather products.....	77.3	76.9	81.8	84.9	44.83	44.35	42.51	41.19	13,190
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	82.3	82.1	85.6	87.0	44.48	43.80	41.80	41.14	10,513
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.1	77.2	84.8	73.1	55.77	55.41	52.88	52.04	32,059
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.1	74.0	83.4	53.9	53.35	52.21	50.66	53.37	12,054
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	68.6	69.0	74.6	74.3	56.63	56.31	54.05	52.32	8,336
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.4	97.7	100.2	100.8	44.61	45.00	41.85	41.17	54,536
Men's clothing.....	92.7	92.0	99.8	101.7	43.00	43.62	39.93	40.05	17,679
Women's clothing.....	99.4	102.2	97.2	97.5	47.06	47.26	44.79	42.32	16,240
Knit goods.....	89.0	91.2	95.5	95.6	44.51	44.22	41.62	42.09	8,832

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Wood products.....	106.0	97.5	110.3	111.8	54.68	53.80	51.32	49.91	20,536
Saw and planing mills (g).....	106.6	90.5	112.2	113.9	52.58	51.13	49.58	48.15	9,859
Furniture.....	115.5	114.8	117.3	116.8	58.26	58.17	54.40	52.16	7,627
Paper products.....	118.2	113.5	124.4	125.3	84.25	83.44	84.35	78.71	34,698
Pulp and paper mills.....	121.2	115.9	127.6	129.1	89.12	88.36	89.83	83.57	27,969
Other paper products (i).....	107.2	105.0	112.4	111.0	64.02	63.50	60.94	57.14	6,729
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.6	117.0	117.1	114.3	77.85	77.33	74.82	70.48	12,787
Iron and steel products.....	101.8	102.9	118.6	115.1	77.31	76.01	75.82	72.00	34,907
Machinery mfg. (j).....	101.6	106.8	127.9	115.0	74.00	73.98	74.47	71.84	9,034
Primary iron and steel.....	81.8	86.0	104.1	96.9	80.98	79.32	78.67	72.20	3,594
Transportation equipment.....	134.0	136.1	149.1	129.8	78.85	81.10	74.66	70.18	36,838
Aircraft and parts.....	254.4	252.5	280.5	219.3	85.27	90.33	80.61	76.29	15,407
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	73.8	75.8	88.0	84.4	72.50	72.68	72.78	64.07	11,535
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	180.0	187.6	186.1	165.7	78.16	78.73	68.33	71.55	8,127
Non-ferrous metal products.....	130.5	129.7	93.8	133.5	84.94	84.45	78.54	74.00	17,967
Smelting and refining.....	155.6	153.8	82.4	155.3	89.09	88.82	83.66	77.26	11,506
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	157.5	160.3	171.3	160.8	78.88	77.90	73.26	73.23	22,964
Chemical products.....	132.3	131.2	134.3	133.6	82.60	82.50	78.20	72.52	21,832
Construction.....	137.0	121.3	143.8	128.6	72.88	72.59	70.68	64.89	78,559
Building and general engineering (m).....	136.4	125.9	148.4	129.2	78.39	78.29	76.76	70.11	51,827
Highways, bridges and streets.....	138.1	112.4	134.6	127.4	62.20	60.07	57.52	54.44	26,732
Transportation, storage, communication.....	122.4	118.5	126.0	124.4	75.76	75.15	72.19	66.79	97,141
Steam railways.....	96.6	92.9	105.8	108.1	75.32	75.52	72.29	66.31	38,719
Water transportation (n).....	137.0	121.3	132.7	139.2	74.08	72.56	75.12	67.83	14,560
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.9	116.3	117.4	116.9	68.55	68.74	66.94	61.63	14,629
Communication.....	174.6	174.2	170.1	150.4	74.67	73.83	70.11	66.67	23,135
Public utility operation.....	130.7	131.4	132.6	122.4	77.11	78.64	73.88	69.34	11,323
Trade.....	133.4	132.2	132.2	124.7	59.11	58.87	56.50	53.42	95,831
Wholesale.....	137.0	136.5	137.2	131.9	73.15	72.75	69.58	65.50	35,826
Retail.....	131.4	129.8	129.3	120.6	50.74	50.52	48.78	45.84	60,005
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	147.7	147.5	142.9	133.7	67.63	67.26	63.13	60.54	37,957
Banking, investment and loan.....	148.1	147.9	145.9	137.3	64.00	63.41	58.49	55.93	22,963
Insurance.....	144.0	143.9	134.2	125.2	73.90	73.79	71.12	68.47	14,403
Service.....	128.3	126.9	127.8	120.2	43.99	49.39	48.42	43.55	30,882
Hotels and restaurants.....	116.4	113.4	119.1	112.8	38.53	38.71	37.37	34.94	15,280
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	103.5	103.3	104.0	104.9	43.43	44.56	42.02	39.57	6,680
Industrial composite.....	116.7	112.8	121.1	117.4	68.04	67.98	65.12	61.57	759,807
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	55.4	37.7	90.6	76.3	74.54	82.56	70.54	63.71	9,922
Mining.....	163.4	159.4	143.1	126.4	86.36	88.38	83.23	77.34	40,687
Gold (a).....	81.3	80.8	80.6	77.9	69.62	71.75	69.97	68.54	11,696
Other metal (b).....	301.1	292.1	244.6	201.0	94.99	96.91	91.74	84.85	26,022
Manufacturing.....	109.6	108.9	117.2	116.7	77.45	76.49	73.49	69.80	561,879
Food and beverages.....	106.3	102.8	103.9	102.4	68.07	67.93	64.86	61.49	58,432
Meat products.....	137.4	132.7	131.6	128.6	73.88	73.13	71.31	69.61	10,568
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	91.1	80.9	89.4	84.9	62.72	66.47	57.20	53.51	7,616
Bread and other bakery products.....	103.4	101.2	100.5	100.0	63.82	62.04	60.77	56.94	8,884
Rubber products.....	99.1	96.4	113.0	111.0	79.47	76.36	77.32	73.19	14,165
Leather products.....	91.7	91.9	92.9	90.7	54.48	53.76	52.98	49.90	12,356
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	101.4	102.0	100.8	95.5	49.62	49.54	48.58	45.83	7,167
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.3	79.0	88.5	91.2	61.72	61.09	59.06	55.63	22,355
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	79.5	83.5	90.5	103.6	53.55	53.65	52.91	48.79	5,637
Woollen goods.....	52.9	54.6	71.1	69.3	55.21	54.65	52.95	51.27	5,210
Clothing (textile and fur).....	77.4	79.4	82.7	83.3	47.99	49.20	46.97	45.97	27,356
Men's clothing.....	90.5	92.6	100.5	96.7	48.53	49.06	47.44	47.17	8,891
Women's clothing.....	83.7	90.4	85.0	86.8	48.28	52.46	45.48	45.48	5,144
Knit goods.....	62.1	63.6	67.9	70.3	46.10	46.53	45.54	44.33	8,418
Wood products.....	100.7	93.5	106.8	107.6	60.44	60.16	57.93	55.87	27,213
Saw and planing mills (g).....	100.3	84.0	105.1	106.3	59.60	59.14	55.40	53.85	10,448
Furniture.....	102.7	102.3	109.1	107.7	62.12	61.54	61.15	58.54	11,872
Paper products.....	119.9	116.9	122.9	119.2	83.55	83.29	81.42	78.70	34,090
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.4	117.1	124.0	121.2	91.09	91.13	89.71	87.94	20,132
Other paper products (i).....	119.1	116.7	121.4	116.3	72.67	72.06	69.35	65.57	13,958
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.8	120.4	121.5	116.0	80.85	81.25	78.48	74.20	29,245
Iron and steel products.....	104.4	104.0	112.0	110.4	85.10	83.26	81.27	76.50	109,118
Agricultural implements.....	65.2	68.6	54.5	62.6	82.76	83.05	77.96	73.39	10,927
Iron castings.....	96.1	95.0	102.8	102.3	77.83	76.79	76.77	75.40	11,456
Machinery mfg. (j).....	114.1	113.3	128.5	122.9	80.87	79.54	76.47	73.17	21,447
Primary iron and steel.....	123.5	121.8	140.8	136.9	102.79	96.55	96.15	87.33	24,295
Sheet metal products.....	101.6	99.0	108.7	110.7	79.12	78.78	76.00	69.97	9,069

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	129.8	129.4	152.6	157.0	87.78	86.29	78.13	74.87	80,247
Aircraft and parts	518.3	517.6	537.4	531.9	91.29	90.84	84.61	80.47	22,527
Motor vehicles	105.6	105.3	139.5	144.7	92.91	90.08	75.87	73.31	28,065
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	103.3	100.2	117.4	128.5	79.09	81.50	78.12	73.73	17,896
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.9	87.5	107.8	106.3	76.16	77.98	74.23	72.84	6,789
Non-ferrous metal products	115.5	114.1	120.6	122.1	82.39	82.14	78.15	73.78	27,394
Brass and copper products	107.0	104.7	102.7	113.3	77.06	76.31	75.19	72.85	5,498
Smelting and refining	140.1	137.9	144.5	141.6	94.02	93.85	88.86	83.39	11,641
Electrical apparatus and supplies	125.8	124.7	143.3	147.2	79.13	78.67	75.62	72.05	49,440
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	125.1	127.6	131.8	131.8	79.64	77.21	75.17	72.15	16,691
Chemical products	133.1	132.5	133.6	126.2	83.93	84.12	79.22	74.46	28,709
Construction	136.5	129.2	146.9	131.7	80.08	78.31	78.12	71.29	92,221
Building and general engineering (m)	129.1	121.2	142.8	126.9	85.99	84.94	84.52	77.00	62,999
Highways, bridges and streets	155.8	150.2	157.6	144.2	67.32	64.40	63.08	58.20	29,222
Transportation, storage, communication	119.2	116.7	124.8	121.3	75.55	73.63	71.16	66.64	114,830
Steam railways	97.6	94.1	107.6	109.2	74.87	74.99	71.63	65.77	46,674
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.2	131.0	133.2	124.1	78.22	76.97	74.11	71.61	24,617
Communication	155.8	155.7	158.6	145.5	69.52	68.07	63.80	60.25	30,052
Public utility operation	133.8	132.8	128.1	122.7	88.64	88.26	82.83	77.62	27,685
Trade	138.0	137.0	138.6	130.6	61.29	60.90	59.09	56.18	178,395
Wholesale	142.7	142.2	143.7	135.6	77.12	76.50	73.34	68.81	55,105
Retail	136.0	134.8	136.5	128.5	54.22	53.90	52.92	50.63	123,290
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.3	149.2	145.4	138.2	68.38	68.08	66.75	62.86	64,845
Banking, investment and loan	149.0	149.1	148.4	140.7	62.39	62.18	61.24	57.67	36,334
Service	141.7	136.7	137.9	128.2	50.92	51.48	46.33	43.31	57,028
Hotels and restaurants	125.7	121.8	127.7	119.4	37.64	37.63	35.89	34.53	27,226
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	129.9	128.1	124.6	114.6	45.63	45.67	42.67	39.93	11,668
Other services (r)	188.7	178.2	178.5	166.7	74.26	76.70	68.43	62.68	18,134
Industrial composite	120.4	118.5	125.5	121.2	73.69	72.94	70.38	66.41	1,147,492
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	101.1	99.8	105.7	104.1	65.92	65.16	62.61	60.26	37,478
Food and beverages	98.8	94.4	98.3	97.5	70.05	69.23	66.69	63.71	8,167
Meat products	105.5	99.2	103.8	109.3	75.13	75.37	74.21	69.77	3,300
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.8	84.6	89.2	84.8	42.44	42.27	40.66	39.19	4,570
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.2	104.3	104.1	100.5	66.11	65.99	64.11	62.16	3,033
Iron and steel products	107.4	106.1	116.8	113.7	72.42	70.84	69.07	68.26	4,723
Transportation equipment	94.0	95.1	104.7	101.8	70.03	70.73	66.43	61.91	7,505
Construction	126.7	110.8	122.8	107.1	77.71	70.90	65.77	59.85	11,417
Building and general engineering (m)	125.4	110.9	118.0	101.6	84.37	76.79	70.50	64.00	7,604
Transportation, storage, communication	107.9	102.6	116.2	112.5	74.26	72.34	69.29	65.70	33,077
Steam railways	98.3	91.6	111.6	109.9	78.55	76.50	72.25	69.48	19,836
Storage	102.2	101.4	101.1	101.6	62.32	61.95	58.97	56.00	3,300
Trade	105.9	104.3	106.4	101.7	60.74	60.67	57.74	55.02	27,858
Wholesale	110.3	108.4	108.9	108.2	65.75	66.13	63.85	59.04	11,002
Retail	103.3	101.8	104.9	97.9	57.47	57.12	54.00	52.42	16,856
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.6	133.7	123.6	119.3	63.16	63.20	61.16	58.18	8,012
Service	121.2	118.6	112.6	106.3	39.70	39.54	37.77	37.21	6,941
Hotels and restaurants	122.2	119.3	109.2	103.3	36.74	36.73	35.20	34.83	4,024
Industrial composite	109.0	105.4	111.7	107.1	67.12	65.70	63.19	60.21	131,368
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	122.5	116.2	117.2	109.0	69.97	69.18	66.25	62.28	10,136
Food and beverages	110.0	102.8	106.6	96.4	66.37	65.60	61.95	60.00	5,056
Meat products	106.7	100.9	102.7	79.7	73.81	75.37	73.74	72.89	1,454
Dairy products	113.0	102.8	107.8	104.5	55.44	53.47	51.14	48.70	1,698
Products of petroleum and coal	187.9	181.9	190.3	179.0	91.40	89.32	96.60	82.63	1,225
Construction	168.6	124.9	153.3	155.9	73.78	68.61	70.01	61.54	10,702
Building and general engineering (m)	185.3	138.5	166.5	169.9	76.19	69.22	71.88	59.68	5,637
Highways, bridges and streets	153.3	112.3	141.5	143.2	71.09	67.91	68.02	63.55	5,065
Transportation, storage, communication	107.3	100.7	113.8	111.7	70.45	69.88	66.97	63.12	18,463
Steam railways	94.8	86.3	107.2	104.3	75.96	74.99	71.87	68.49	10,360
Storage	101.8	99.1	103.7	111.4	59.52	58.97	55.48	49.28	3,814
Trade	118.9	116.8	118.1	115.8	59.52	59.58	57.60	55.10	15,593
Wholesale	113.4	112.3	115.1	113.8	67.93	67.83	65.35	61.83	5,785
Retail	122.4	119.7	120.0	117.2	54.56	54.64	52.91	50.79	9,808
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.5	128.4	122.7	120.7	58.35	58.30	55.53	52.50	3,990
Service	117.0	117.0	118.8	106.6	40.69	40.39	38.29	37.78	3,304
Industrial composite	129.1	119.5	126.7	122.4	68.04	66.75	64.38	60.05	68,799

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	126.7	119.6	135.8	132.7	95.67	94.67	93.17	85.64	19,404
Coal	19.0	19.2	25.2	34.4	56.01	52.81	58.42	58.91	1,530
Oil	277.8	259.5	288.5	260.3	99.35	98.51	97.13	89.79	16,489
Manufacturing	150.0	141.5	156.7	146.0	74.58	74.25	70.54	66.18	30,395
Food and beverages	119.4	112.5	121.3	119.5	71.91	71.48	67.91	64.61	8,773
Meat products	138.7	130.1	136.6	134.7	77.31	77.61	74.11	70.61	4,385
Wood products	107.5	97.9	110.4	106.4	56.76	57.27	54.67	51.07	2,907
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.4	135.2	126.0	116.1	69.47	69.51	68.50	64.37	1,534
Iron and steel products	179.9	172.4	212.0	182.7	77.54	76.43	74.61	71.76	3,192
Transportation equipment	147.8	139.3	172.3	156.5	70.84	72.70	64.88	62.09	4,305
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	154.1	134.5	160.8	163.5	74.77	72.80	68.12	64.08	2,459
Products of petroleum and coal	192.7	192.6	202.5	191.2	104.79	98.49	100.52	90.58	1,896
Construction	204.8	167.4	202.7	229.0	76.71	74.55	72.72	74.72	22,802
Building and general engineering (m)	201.2	174.8	216.1	271.3	82.77	80.46	77.66	80.65	12,522
Highways, bridges and streets	209.5	157.9	185.8	176.0	69.33	66.25	65.49	63.27	10,280
Transportation, storage, communication	126.9	119.3	126.7	121.1	75.07	74.58	69.46	65.87	26,643
Steam railways	93.6	87.6	104.5	100.9	73.55	74.70	70.70	67.07	12,565
Electric and motor transportation (o)	174.0	166.7	174.3	153.6	79.44	76.95	75.67	72.81	4,452
Storage	113.9	111.2	110.9	110.9	62.19	61.89	59.71	55.64	2,707
Trade	157.4	156.2	154.8	147.4	60.43	60.13	58.97	54.95	31,927
Wholesale	152.9	149.8	155.6	143.5	70.47	70.24	66.64	62.19	10,830
Retail	159.7	159.6	154.4	149.5	55.28	55.04	54.86	51.38	21,097
Service	167.7	157.7	158.3	156.3	45.36	45.97	44.63	41.77	9,885
Hotels and restaurants	152.4	137.5	149.7	153.7	41.16	42.02	42.59	39.74	6,132
Industrial composite	150.5	141.1	151.9	148.5	72.36	71.45	69.33	66.06	153,080
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.4	72.6	100.6	113.2	94.54	94.65	88.42	84.85	10,189
Mining	80.6	74.7	97.2	104.0	80.12	83.90	81.84	79.92	7,941
Gold (a)	61.8	57.9	70.3	71.1	80.14	74.12	75.56	79.55	1,219
Other metal (b)	80.4	78.8	111.0	120.6	89.54	92.29	90.71	87.50	3,817
Coal	48.5	49.6	60.3	60.9	64.77	64.43	62.09	62.58	1,145
Manufacturing	117.8	113.7	126.8	125.9	80.32	80.35	75.96	71.35	83,781
Food and beverages	88.1	82.4	96.9	92.8	70.16	70.21	66.88	62.06	10,890
Canned and cured fish	84.3	75.7	109.6	104.0	66.54	64.65	63.89	54.46	2,927
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	52.1	47.8	62.6	63.4	58.01	59.23	55.05	53.56	1,040
Wood products	111.7	106.2	115.4	122.3	74.78	74.11	70.44	66.86	30,839
Saw and planing mills (g)	115.0	109.0	119.2	126.8	75.25	74.61	70.82	67.40	28,633
Paper products	152.4	146.3	150.9	139.8	94.19	94.71	91.00	83.84	9,188
Pulp and paper mills	152.3	145.7	155.4	139.8	100.02	99.70	95.79	89.07	6,573
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.2	119.0	123.7	116.1	88.73	88.33	80.02	75.85	3,557
Iron and steel products	121.3	118.0	153.8	152.2	85.40	86.07	83.12	79.74	6,449
Transportation equipment	159.0	155.8	191.6	176.3	85.06	84.37	81.33	73.45	7,501
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.9	148.7	186.9	175.3	86.41	85.79	82.89	73.70	5,763
Non-ferrous metal products	158.3	160.8	177.9	162.3	92.77	96.44	83.47	82.82	6,644
Chemical products	101.5	99.7	95.6	98.5	81.18	81.56	79.99	74.34	2,613
Construction	113.3	96.4	168.8	145.4	84.07	86.53	89.18	79.57	24,555
Building and general engineering (m)	98.0	87.2	175.4	152.3	93.52	99.68	100.06	87.02	12,760
Highways, bridges and streets	136.5	110.2	158.8	135.0	73.86	70.84	70.91	66.87	11,795
Transportation, storage, communication	127.8	124.6	126.7	116.9	77.89	76.62	73.04	68.58	41,936
Steam railways	122.3	118.9	125.1	113.6	77.83	78.53	75.18	70.96	14,580
Electric and motor transportation (o)	103.0	99.4	94.6	88.9	82.44	79.71	76.92	70.11	5,410
Water transportation (n)	100.1	99.1	103.7	105.0	73.64	75.33	72.01	66.00	8,274
Communication	185.6	180.2	174.2	150.1	70.97	65.68	63.28	61.75	9,399
Public utility operation	141.7	141.7	150.0	119.2	92.36	96.14	86.20	81.00	6,558
Trade	112.9	111.4	115.7	110.1	65.95	66.55	63.32	60.13	42,096
Wholesale	106.8	106.1	112.8	104.9	79.14	79.02	75.30	70.29	14,643
Retail	116.5	114.4	117.4	113.0	58.92	59.82	56.74	54.92	27,453
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.3	157.5	152.6	141.7	64.15	63.99	62.59	58.90	11,036
Banking, investment and loan	156.5	156.6	152.7	141.4	57.80	57.63	56.85	53.35	7,772
Service	124.1	121.5	127.5	123.0	50.80	51.04	49.87	47.63	13,869
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	122.2	131.7	126.5	44.62	45.20	45.29	42.35	8,153
Industrial composite	115.8	111.2	127.5	122.1	76.27	76.45	74.47	69.74	241,961

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	95.3	92.8	97.8	97.8	55.53	54.94	54.94	48.95	3,225
Food and beverages	102.7	99.2	92.9	90.5	52.31	50.84	51.54	46.63	1,455
Trade	117.3	114.0	118.1	117.5	51.97	51.51	50.36	46.42	4,264
Industrial composite	123.3	119.9	123.8	123.1	51.47	51.19	50.54	45.63	11,950
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.8	125.5	131.6	131.5	63.87	65.53	62.48	58.13	8,971
Food and beverages	95.8	94.4	96.6	91.9	48.04	50.74	46.43	43.93	1,950
Transportation equipment	161.3	165.0	169.8	177.0	66.88	68.66	65.59	60.46	4,829
Construction	77.5	69.5	94.8	90.3	62.84	60.03	59.62	55.56	2,373
Transportation, storage, communication	97.2	102.9	108.8	95.7	50.73	51.82	51.03	46.58	4,916
Trade	115.8	115.3	122.4	120.1	50.70	50.67	46.41	45.35	7,744
Retail	121.1	120.3	126.6	121.2	44.54	44.63	41.94	41.13	5,540
Industrial composite	111.8	111.8	119.2	115.1	56.70	57.09	54.67	51.47	27,845
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	97.1	87.8	91.3	98.8	61.18	62.13	58.82	56.31	4,495
Transportation, storage, communication	69.5	72.1	73.5	78.3	53.34	53.34	52.55	47.97	2,659
Trade	100.6	101.2	105.8	108.7	44.96	44.55	43.44	42.25	3,041
Industrial composite	91.2	87.3	93.1	95.6	53.77	53.87	52.25	49.47	13,533
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.8	107.0	113.5	103.9	61.22	61.79	56.68	56.93	19,689
Leather products	68.8	68.0	72.5	71.6	40.43	38.78	37.08	36.33	2,483
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.9	92.6	95.2	98.7	39.41	39.94	35.96	36.96	2,394
Transportation equipment	208.9	214.8	218.2	200.0	70.97	72.06	64.02	67.09	3,048
Construction	99.7	85.1	91.0	100.4	63.76	63.12	60.39	58.38	5,293
Trade	111.9	110.6	114.3	114.1	52.74	52.00	49.25	46.74	6,999
Retail	111.1	109.0	113.1	113.1	45.51	45.18	42.92	40.66	4,639
Industrial composite	111.7	107.2	112.2	108.6	58.61	59.12	55.53	54.70	41,064
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	95.2	97.3	108.7	96.5	57.72	58.31	56.01	54.81	7,586
Textile products (except clothing)	101.8	102.7	110.8	76.1	49.72	51.03	46.22	46.65	2,371
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.8	50.2	56.3	63.9	40.43	44.33	40.63	42.97	1,088
Iron and steel products	93.0	105.9	126.6	118.4	68.25	66.64	68.31	67.31	1,601
Industrial composite	96.9	96.6	108.5	100.7	57.10	57.82	55.44	53.03	10,838
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	113.6	111.4	122.6	120.6	68.25	65.18	66.26	62.96	10,117
Pulp and paper mills	109.5	107.5	120.5	119.4	95.00	87.16	94.50	86.61	3,762
Industrial composite	115.8	110.8	123.1	119.4	64.52	62.67	62.93	59.59	13,761
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.0	110.3	116.0	111.7	71.38	71.09	68.30	64.73	214,204
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.2	96.0	98.5	92.7	73.83	72.29	70.82	70.36	5,572
Leather products	76.1	75.3	81.7	84.9	48.29	48.25	47.29	44.82	7,275
Textile products (except clothing)	85.2	84.5	91.1	92.8	61.81	61.58	58.41	55.07	8,876
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.6	99.4	99.5	97.8	47.94	48.03	45.48	44.35	37,380
Men's clothing	86.2	85.9	89.0	89.0	49.46	49.19	46.48	46.18	10,569
Women's clothing	96.1	99.0	95.5	96.6	49.12	49.27	46.60	43.82	14,567
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	117.1	116.7	114.2	81.57	80.92	78.92	74.25	10,260
Iron and steel products	104.4	104.5	119.9	116.8	80.82	79.61	79.36	75.11	24,585
Transportation equipment	121.2	122.9	136.9	119.2	80.41	83.39	77.31	70.99	30,161
Railway and rolling stock equipment	72.6	74.6	86.9	83.8	72.49	72.71	72.87	64.06	11,350
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.8	139.3	151.6	143.5	81.68	80.27	76.10	75.86	18,874
Chemical products	125.2	124.4	127.7	121.3	86.44	86.83	81.32	76.22	11,567
Construction	133.6	126.5	150.8	133.9	76.73	73.62	72.31	66.12	33,531
Building and general engineering (m)	128.0	120.6	150.5	137.3	78.01	76.31	74.80	66.79	24,327
Transportation, storage, communication	144.4	142.1	144.2	139.6	76.57	75.01	74.31	68.72	38,037
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.7	114.1	115.6	115.2	69.80	69.95	68.42	63.01	11,426
Trade	131.8	131.2	132.2	124.8	61.24	61.00	58.40	55.12	69,651
Wholesale	136.8	136.7	137.5	133.2	74.81	74.49	71.06	66.58	27,274
Retail	128.8	127.8	129.0	119.6	52.50	52.27	50.42	47.24	42,377
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.4	145.2	141.9	133.1	70.20	69.74	66.04	63.06	28,562
Banking, investment and loan	145.8	145.6	144.2	136.2	68.84	68.08	62.88	60.22	16,543
Insurance	140.5	140.5	133.2	124.9	72.88	72.73	71.22	67.70	11,560
Service	128.9	128.9	126.3	117.4	51.43	51.88	51.26	46.77	22,598
Hotels and restaurants	112.9	111.8	112.8	105.8	39.27	39.50	37.03	35.58	9,436
Industrial composite	121.5	120.9	125.9	119.5	69.51	68.94	66.66	62.71	412,116
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	104.0	101.7	112.4	117.0	73.42	73.84	70.21	67.14	15,509
Pulp and paper mills	111.1	106.5	121.9	130.5	84.32	85.36	82.18	81.26	4,418
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.8	112.7	115.6	110.8	75.38	76.16	73.22	67.37	2,700
Iron and steel products	58.2	57.0	55.3	57.7	74.21	70.80	70.11	64.50	1,214
Construction	143.3	136.5	141.5	121.7	67.59	63.93	63.61	59.58	7,220
Trade	122.4	121.1	123.8	114.9	52.25	49.24	47.64	47.64	11,154
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.4	115.9	112.7	110.6	67.79	67.28	65.83	61.08	5,020
Service	114.8	112.8	104.9	116.3	43.80	44.07	39.40	41.30	4,640
Industrial composite	119.9	117.6	121.6	119.5	64.34	63.76	61.38	58.80	48,926

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	104.5	102.6	119.4	121.4	85.82	84.49	81.65	78.76	27,045
Pulp and paper mills	126.4	123.9	127.1	127.9	90.98	93.14	91.46	86.21	3,406
Iron and steel products	94.1	93.8	120.0	111.4	88.84	87.84	85.90	84.37	7,869
Transportation equipment	122.2	116.7	130.3	149.8	91.13	88.22	81.84	79.42	6,755
Construction	178.2	170.0	222.8	204.6	87.07	86.50	81.84	77.74	2,383
Industrial composite	111.9	109.9	126.6	127.2	81.83	80.63	78.35	75.47	33,842
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	118.6	118.1	122.4	120.2	77.36	76.94	73.53	70.17	201,482
Food and beverages	110.2	107.9	107.7	107.0	71.78	70.58	67.64	64.27	23,625
Meat products	126.7	122.9	123.2	122.3	78.97	77.94	74.81	73.13	5,731
Rubber products	87.9	86.3	99.2	98.2	83.43	81.21	80.04	76.36	4,937
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	83.6	88.5	83.3	60.72	60.71	58.27	56.12	4,527
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.9	85.5	85.5	84.2	50.51	52.43	49.43	48.78	15,456
Men's clothing	88.8	91.1	99.0	95.0	51.64	52.75	50.28	50.50	5,365
Women's clothing	81.4	87.8	79.5	80.9	50.93	55.63	48.37	48.84	4,246
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.7	120.3	121.6	112.7	72.88	72.78	69.35	66.67	7,923
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.8	120.5	122.7	115.6	85.03	85.89	83.51	79.50	18,797
Iron and steel products	123.9	122.9	126.9	118.5	81.63	81.73	77.45	74.42	32,823
Transportation equipment	235.4	236.1	249.2	249.4	90.40	89.45	83.47	78.95	25,120
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.4	111.2	137.4	142.9	79.88	78.50	75.20	71.92	19,467
Chemical products	119.7	119.4	117.3	115.2	80.15	79.69	74.79	70.35	12,530
Construction	166.1	159.0	165.1	154.6	85.71	84.77	84.21	76.53	24,673
Building and general engineering (m)	156.6	151.4	158.9	147.5	87.71	86.80	86.22	78.08	20,310
Transportation, storage, communication	144.9	145.6	148.3	136.7	75.77	74.51	71.21	69.08	28,401
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.5	126.9	132.3	123.4	79.24	77.41	75.29	72.32	12,164
Public utility operation	137.2	135.1	131.6	125.0	92.69	92.26	85.13	79.21	11,450
Trade	134.7	133.9	135.6	127.8	67.50	66.96	65.33	62.03	85,501
Wholesale	150.3	149.9	150.1	140.1	79.20	78.55	75.88	70.74	31,669
Retail	126.9	125.9	128.7	121.8	60.62	60.10	59.44	57.12	53,832
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.4	160.5	157.9	148.0	72.02	71.57	70.40	66.53	34,889
Banking, investment and loan	160.5	160.8	161.5	152.4	67.96	67.73	67.39	63.50	17,887
Insurance	155.6	155.4	148.5	138.9	76.18	76.13	73.78	69.67	16,073
Service	148.3	145.6	145.1	134.4	54.62	54.70	51.76	48.21	27,768
Hotels and restaurants	122.1	121.8	119.2	113.6	40.92	40.68	38.91	37.34	11,692
Industrial composite	130.9	129.9	132.7	127.3	74.22	73.70	71.02	67.48	414,568
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.2	98.8	104.9	108.7	84.49	82.52	81.90	74.59	52,363
Textile products (except clothing)	90.1	92.8	96.4	114.0	53.59	55.75	52.87	48.10	2,480
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.9	43.5	48.2	57.7	43.48	44.84	42.77	42.61	1,888
Iron and steel products	108.3	108.3	111.9	116.2	96.98	92.61	94.65	83.68	24,078
Electrical apparatus and supplies	106.9	108.2	121.1	125.9	86.60	87.33	84.70	78.56	8,164
Construction	127.0	121.7	143.2	125.4	81.13	82.78	74.95	73.13	4,489
Retail trade	146.0	144.8	144.6	141.2	53.92	52.73	51.50	49.78	8,070
Industrial composite	108.1	108.8	113.9	114.7	77.88	76.59	75.48	69.98	78,587
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	81.4	81.9	81.6	87.7	70.44	70.06	65.76	64.53	10,605
Textile products (except clothing)	83.0	82.1	97.5	100.5	65.36	63.61	65.10	59.37	1,238
Iron and steel products	62.2	65.7	58.0	72.1	80.78	79.52	73.39	72.27	4,133
Industrial composite	86.8	86.7	86.9	91.3	67.36	67.12	63.33	62.41	13,600
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	101.7	98.6	107.3	104.1	67.24	65.94	66.48	63.86	17,296
Food and beverages	125.7	122.7	126.5	119.6	73.02	71.94	72.41	68.96	3,595
Rubber products	79.6	76.8	94.8	92.8	71.36	68.19	72.62	69.60	3,929
Leather products	68.0	67.8	65.6	64.2	60.50	61.09	58.79	54.18	1,178
Wood products	100.7	98.4	115.0	120.3	61.44	60.01	61.35	61.83	2,056
Industrial composite	112.1	109.7	115.1	111.5	66.17	64.59	64.65	62.04	24,544
London:									
Manufacturing	114.6	112.3	116.1	115.3	70.34	70.29	66.95	64.27	17,753
Food and beverages	106.9	104.6	105.4	107.2	67.91	67.78	65.17	62.28	4,193
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.8	79.2	81.8	81.6	48.81	50.99	42.89	44.48	1,032
Paper products	90.4	88.7	106.8	117.1	77.14	76.26	73.11	69.65	889
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	103.2	102.1	105.7	80.50	79.36	73.05	70.33	1,282
Iron and steel products	87.0	86.3	101.7	99.5	74.61	73.41	71.09	68.54	2,519
Construction	100.7	91.4	98.8	102.6	73.31	73.01	71.02	69.08	2,052
Retail trade	123.1	121.3	122.7	116.6	51.58	51.57	50.21	47.01	4,244
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	142.5	136.5	131.1	64.57	64.40	63.31	62.19	3,050
Industrial composite	120.8	118.3	120.9	118.2	66.73	66.30	63.70	61.39	34,111
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.8	72.7	99.5	106.1	85.24	84.68	73.06	65.15	24,209
Iron and steel products	85.5	83.5	120.5	122.3	83.83	82.56	80.52	79.55	3,812
Transportation equipment	65.8	67.0	97.3	105.1	88.96	88.00	71.13	65.72	14,743
Trade	100.9	102.5	106.6	108.1	56.19	55.17	53.74	51.01	4,100
Industrial composite	80.7	80.3	102.4	106.7	78.97	78.22	70.26	65.96	34,920

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	118.4	114.4	118.0	119.2	77.29	79.28	77.05	73.57	6,120
Pulp and paper mills	113.7	109.2	112.8	110.9	85.34	88.29	87.16	84.31	2,358
Transportation equipment	170.9	171.0	161.7	177.9	71.70	74.51	72.68	68.76	2,177
Transportation, storage, communication	118.1	110.1	119.9	123.3	83.55	72.72	77.31	69.12	2,759
Trade	120.7	118.5	122.8	112.0	56.90	57.21	55.13	51.74	2,817
Industrial composite	119.4	114.4	121.3	114.9	72.91	70.42	70.26	65.67	14,731
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.5	98.6	103.6	101.9	65.69	64.99	61.83	58.96	33,404
Food and beverages	92.8	88.7	93.5	93.3	72.59	71.90	68.99	65.30	6,959
Meat products	102.3	95.5	100.2	106.2	76.32	77.24	75.82	70.68	3,056
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	85.7	90.0	85.6	43.05	42.73	41.15	39.69	4,388
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.8	102.9	103.2	99.2	66.08	66.04	64.18	62.54	2,920
Iron and steel products	108.7	106.5	112.6	110.4	71.84	70.96	67.16	65.11	3,902
Transportation equipment	94.0	95.0	104.6	101.7	70.08	70.77	66.46	61.95	7,491
Construction	111.8	100.9	124.6	129.3	72.49	66.67	66.28	61.43	5,385
Transportation, storage, communication	121.5	120.3	117.7	113.8	70.71	69.14	66.47	61.60	9,340
Trade	103.2	101.4	103.7	98.3	61.36	61.34	58.15	55.72	23,873
Wholesale	109.5	106.8	108.1	105.1	66.08	66.74	64.05	60.25	8,949
Retail	99.8	98.4	101.3	95.4	58.53	58.14	54.81	53.07	14,924
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.5	134.7	123.8	119.6	65.46	65.43	63.78	60.32	6,484
Service	116.5	114.0	111.5	104.5	40.05	40.02	37.97	37.54	6,016
Industrial composite	107.0	105.0	108.5	105.4	63.83	62.97	60.31	57.39	86,708
Regina:									
Manufacturing	151.2	143.3	136.2	127.6	74.36	74.92	73.58	67.63	3,335
Wholesale trade	111.0	113.0	111.9	113.4	66.96	67.18	65.75	61.13	2,503
Retail trade	102.5	99.2	103.2	104.2	55.33	55.27	53.36	52.07	3,775
Industrial composite	124.9	118.5	123.6	120.9	64.51	63.81	63.18	57.63	16,079
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	125.9	121.8	120.6	114.9	70.70	69.36	65.42	63.54	2,728
Food and beverages	122.0	116.5	118.9	113.6	70.69	68.99	65.04	63.03	1,727
Wholesale trade	115.5	116.2	116.8	114.6	65.58	65.34	61.60	58.89	1,750
Retail trade	134.3	129.6	129.5	125.4	55.10	55.37	52.97	48.55	2,030
Industrial composite	133.6	126.6	126.5	121.6	63.48	62.59	59.80	56.22	11,250
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	177.2	166.4	185.5	169.0	74.57	74.50	70.71	67.16	13,457
Food and beverages	133.5	126.3	134.3	134.7	74.02	73.76	70.04	65.40	4,078
Meat products	139.0	128.7	139.0	136.9	76.22	77.01	72.74	68.56	2,823
Construction	187.3	164.7	202.4	241.5	78.43	77.56	72.09	73.26	7,406
Wholesale trade	182.5	177.3	184.5	171.5	69.87	69.52	66.51	62.56	4,753
Retail trade	170.8	171.1	158.6	159.7	54.54	53.89	55.20	49.17	9,745
Industrial composite	180.4	172.2	180.8	178.3	67.79	66.89	65.02	62.14	46,282
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	133.7	127.6	140.0	137.1	76.07	74.88	70.73	67.18	9,913
Food and beverages	122.4	117.0	126.3	121.3	75.50	74.00	71.61	68.46	3,049
Transportation equipment	132.1	130.9	148.9	148.1	72.62	72.67	66.87	60.75	2,417
Construction	226.3	189.2	222.1	201.7	78.04	74.41	71.58	68.97	4,530
Wholesale trade	132.7	129.6	138.4	133.6	70.26	70.15	66.22	61.72	4,345
Retail trade	155.9	154.5	157.3	146.4	57.33	57.20	55.76	54.76	7,811
Industrial composite	155.8	149.5	159.4	152.4	68.44	66.96	65.36	62.43	38,134
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.6	107.5	118.8	117.7	79.03	78.71	75.12	71.26	41,743
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.5	116.8	123.5	117.0	92.91	91.71	82.25	77.48	2,727
Wood products	96.8	95.2	100.1	104.1	76.90	76.16	71.13	69.67	13,124
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.3	97.4	103.2	107.6	78.07	77.31	71.84	71.13	11,280
Iron and steel products	124.8	121.5	158.2	157.0	85.47	86.11	83.27	79.86	6,205
Transportation equipment	137.9	135.0	175.0	152.3	85.05	84.93	82.94	75.74	3,886
Construction	87.5	85.7	120.0	116.6	90.27	96.79	87.14	79.30	9,573
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	125.6	123.6	117.0	74.66	72.76	70.95	66.32	18,918
Water transportation (n)	97.1	99.8	102.1	105.9	73.78	76.47	73.91	67.66	4,578
Communication	187.6	181.9	173.9	150.8	71.22	65.44	62.58	61.38	8,541
Trade	114.0	113.1	118.0	112.7	68.78	69.52	66.10	62.73	30,165
Wholesale	120.9	120.6	128.7	119.0	80.32	80.34	76.07	71.65	12,201
Retail	109.8	108.4	111.6	109.1	60.94	62.09	59.15	57.04	17,964
Service	121.6	119.6	121.9	117.7	52.77	52.90	50.70	48.81	9,851
Industrial composite	114.5	112.8	121.7	117.2	74.41	74.95	71.62	67.36	121,494
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	135.0	132.7	148.5	147.5	81.03	80.27	75.93	69.78	6,469
Wood products	104.3	102.9	112.1	121.9	74.28	72.93	66.74	64.89	1,365
Transportation equipment	202.5	198.1	233.5	228.9	85.10	83.70	79.45	70.93	3,522
Trade	111.5	107.9	113.3	109.5	56.75	57.06	53.52	52.50	4,252
Industrial composite	116.6	113.4	122.3	119.4	70.22	68.89	65.61	61.25	16,304

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1957 - Average	67.70	69.24	83.51	69.68	73.44	70.98	78.66	57.28	63.08	45.54
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
Mar. 1	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
Apr. 1	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
May 1	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
June 1	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
July 1	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
Aug. 1	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
Sept. 1	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
Oct. 1	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
Nov. 1	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
Dec. 1	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
Feb. 1	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
Mar. 1	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	75.09	73.25	81.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
Apr. 1	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
May 1	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
June 1	70.76	69.72	85.35	73.42	75.26	74.48	83.18	60.14	66.55	48.45
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June 1, 1958					May 1, 1958		June 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	45,210	44,280	930	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	111,445	107,143	4,302	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,961	64,550	1,411	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,121	16,824	297	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,840	47,726	1,114	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,278	28,807	2,471	92.1	7.9	91.6	8.4	92.5	7.5
Coal	13,480	13,340	140	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,798	15,467	2,331	86.9	13.1	85.5	14.5	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,206	13,786	420	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Manufacturing	1,149,411	896,846	252,565	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Food and beverages	141,416	105,926	35,490	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5	74.7	25.3
Meat products	27,516	21,563	5,953	78.4	21.6	79.4	20.6	78.3	21.7
Dairy products	13,385	10,784	2,601	80.6	19.4	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8
Canned and cured fish	12,085	8,645	3,440	71.5	28.5	72.9	27.1	70.1	29.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,418	6,667	3,751	64.0	36.0	65.4	34.6	64.5	35.5
Grain mill products	8,705	7,360	1,345	84.5	15.5	84.0	16.0	83.0	17.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,656	14,851	3,805	79.6	20.4	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,880	3,228	3,652	46.9	53.1	47.2	52.8	47.9	52.1
Distilled and malt liquors	15,222	12,993	2,229	85.4	14.6	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	8,446	7,680	766	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	7,930	3,825	4,105	48.2	51.8	48.1	51.9	47.7	52.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,186	3,906	5,280	42.5	57.5	44.4	55.6	41.8	58.2
Rubber products	19,629	15,262	4,367	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4
Leather products	27,035	15,301	11,734	56.6	43.4	56.7	43.3	56.5	43.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,486	9,776	8,710	52.9	47.1	52.5	47.5	52.8	47.2
Other leather products (f)	8,549	5,525	3,024	64.6	35.4	66.0	34.0	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	56,594	37,378	19,216	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5	65.9	34.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,294	12,095	6,199	66.1	33.9	66.2	33.8	67.2	32.8
Woolen goods	8,619	5,405	3,214	62.7	37.3	63.5	36.5	59.5	40.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	12,940	9,979	2,961	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	90,153	26,699	63,454	29.6	70.4	29.7	70.3	30.1	69.9
Men's clothing	30,718	9,886	20,832	32.2	67.8	32.2	67.8	31.6	68.4
Women's clothing	22,848	4,873	17,975	21.3	78.7	22.2	77.8	22.6	77.4
Knit goods	18,655	5,883	12,772	31.5	68.5	31.5	68.5	32.8	67.2
Fur goods	3,172	2,170	1,002	68.4	31.6	69.4	30.6	68.7	31.3
Hats and caps	3,086	1,358	1,728	44.0	56.0	42.5	57.5	42.2	57.8
Wood products	89,214	81,749	7,465	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.8	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	56,007	52,850	3,157	94.4	5.6	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Furniture	23,009	20,222	2,787	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	10,198	8,677	1,521	85.1	14.9	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2
Paper products	89,073	77,677	11,396	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	63,583	60,264	3,319	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,490	17,413	8,077	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,057	38,694	14,363	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	165,713	149,730	15,983	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,957	11,197	760	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,771	6,272	499	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,098	10,483	615	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,671	7,768	1,903	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	8,164	7,198	966	88.2	11.8	87.3	12.7	87.9	12.1
Iron castings	19,281	18,066	1,215	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	94.0	6.0
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,119	28,899	4,220	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	33,050	31,688	1,362	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,595	13,246	2,349	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	8,140	7,137	1,003	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.0	13.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	June 1, 1958					May 1, 1958		June 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	146,718	135,749	10,969	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	42,495	38,289	4,206	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	29,584	27,532	2,052	93.1	6.9	92.8	7.2	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,959	16,030	2,929	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,761	29,235	526	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,227	22,349	878	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	54,107	48,681	5,426	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	7,758	6,437	1,321	83.0	17.0	84.1	15.9	82.7	17.3
Brass and copper products	8,833	7,796	1,037	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	30,723	29,751	972	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,365	53,516	20,849	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,695	30,425	3,270	90.3	9.7	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Clay products	5,841	5,239	602	89.7	10.3	89.2	10.8	91.6	8.4
Glass and glass products	7,652	6,336	1,316	82.8	17.2	81.9	18.1	81.4	18.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,647	14,096	1,551	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	56,801	44,638	12,163	78.6	21.4	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,419	4,745	3,674	56.4	43.6	56.5	43.5	56.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,172	8,585	587	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l)	39,210	31,308	7,902	79.8	20.2	79.0	21.0	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,008	17,419	9,589	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9	62.8	37.2
Construction	263,756	256,737	7,019	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Building and general engineering (m)	162,997	158,471	4,526	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Building	132,650	128,837	3,813	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6
Engineering work	30,347	29,634	713	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	100,759	98,266	2,493	97.5	2.5	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	365,833	306,874	58,959	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2
Transportation	267,584	251,465	16,119	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	14,111	11,146	2,965	79.0	21.0	78.9	21.1	78.4	21.6
Steam railways	161,558	153,124	8,434	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	95.1	4.9
Maintenance of equipment	20,914	20,718	196	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,788	38,604	184	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	91,799	85,949	5,850	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	10,057	7,853	2,204	78.1	21.9	78.9	21.1	78.0	22.0
Water transportation (n)	36,453	34,793	1,660	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	94.1	5.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,462	52,403	3,059	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,492	23,396	1,096	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,192	22,875	1,317	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Storage	17,622	15,955	1,667	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	12,229	11,162	1,067	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,393	4,793	600	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0
Communication	80,627	39,454	41,173	48.9	51.1	48.8	51.2	45.9	54.1
Radio broadcasting	11,701	8,401	3,300	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	71.2	28.8
Telephone	66,338	28,625	37,713	43.2	56.8	42.9	57.1	41.4	58.6
Public utility operation	59,544	51,888	7,656	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	48,402	41,712	6,690	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	11,142	10,176	966	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	92.9	7.1
Trade	422,064	269,657	152,407	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Wholesale	142,883	110,573	32,310	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8
Retail	279,181	159,084	120,097	57.0	43.0	57.1	42.9	57.2	42.8
Food	70,283	48,249	22,034	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Department stores	82,443	30,331	52,112	36.8	63.2	36.5	63.5	37.8	62.2
Variety stores	22,876	3,351	19,525	14.6	85.4	15.3	84.7	12.9	87.1
Automotive products	39,787	36,018	3,769	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,363	69,601	70,762	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.8
Banking, investment and loan	85,016	39,609	45,407	46.6	53.4	46.6	53.4	46.3	53.7
Insurance	53,436	28,760	24,676	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.4	46.6
Service	127,038	67,734	59,304	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	66,053	34,975	31,078	52.9	47.1	53.1	46.9	54.2	45.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27,196	10,354	16,842	38.1	61.9	37.6	62.4	36.8	63.2
Other service (r)	33,789	22,405	11,384	66.3	33.7	66.3	33.7	65.5	34.5
Industrial composite	2,684,664	2,070,760	613,904	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	77.7	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

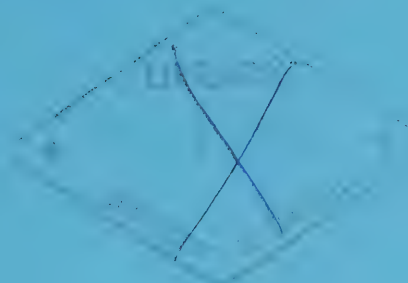
(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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Government
Publications



72-002

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

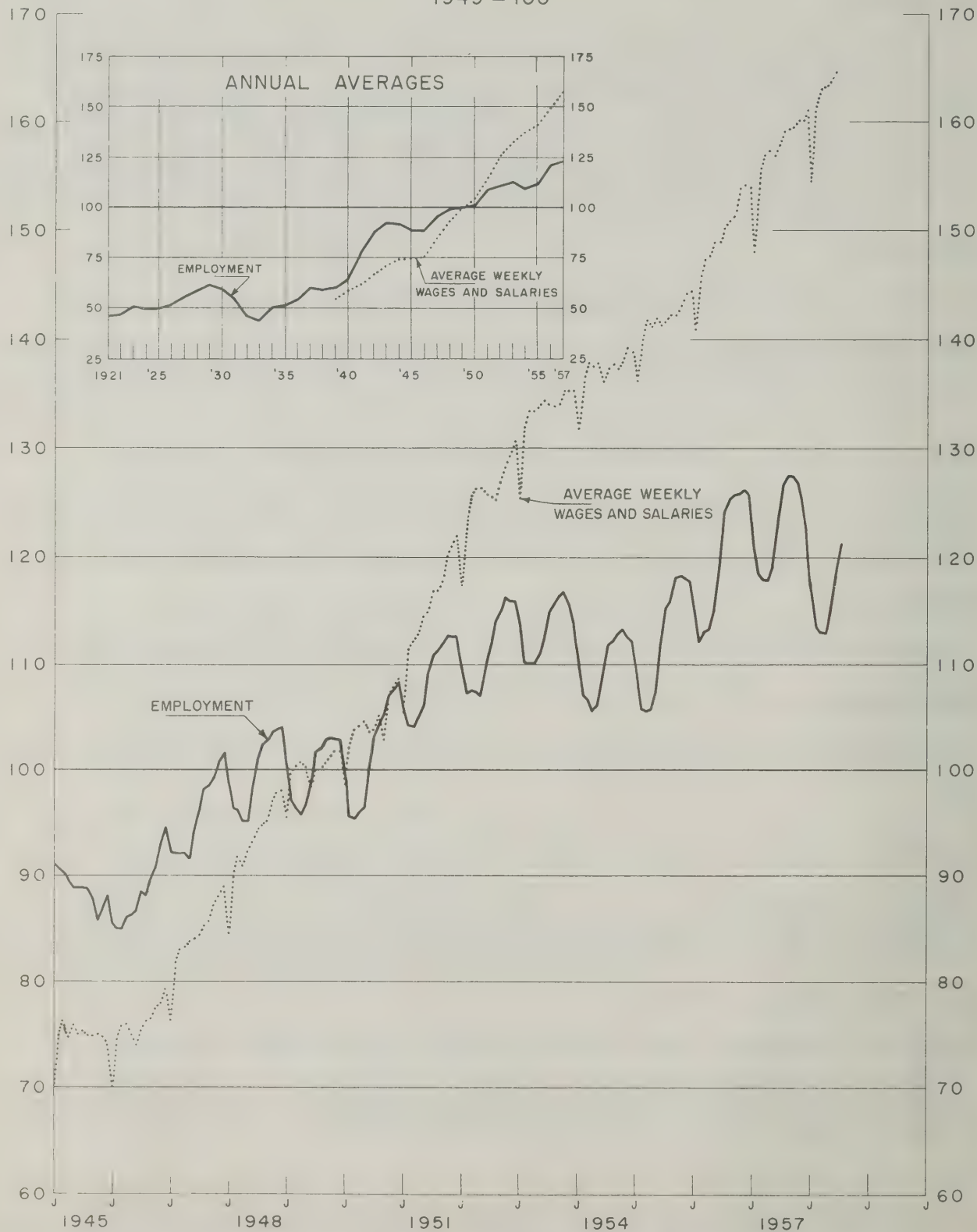
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1958.

Summary.- Industrial employment rose by 2 p.c. between June 1 and July 1. The industrial composite index increased from 118.7 at the earlier date to 121.1 a month later. The seasonally-adjusted figure showed no appreciable change. There was a small reduction in average weekly wages and salaries over the month. The industrial composite index of payrolls increased from 196.3 at June 1 to 199.8 at July 1.

Employment.- During the first half of 1958, the general level of industrial employment showed little variation other than that resulting from seasonal factors. The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index, which fell from 124 (1949=100) in the summer of 1957 to 118 at the beginning of 1958, remained close to the 118 level from Jan. 1 to July 1. Between May 1 and July 1, when employment normally increases more rapidly than at other times of the year, there was a rise of nearly 6 p.c. This increase was slightly larger than those recorded for the corresponding periods in 1949 and 1954, other recent years of stable employment. However, the larger percentage rise in 1958 may reflect increased seasonality in employment rather than an underlying situation stronger than that existing in the earlier periods. The amplitude of seasonal fluctuations appears to have increased in recent years. As the factors used in preparing the seasonally-adjusted data published in Table D reflect the experience of these years, the de-seasonalized industrial composite index published in the table shows no appreciable change from May 1 to July 1.

In 1958, manufacturing employment changed less than usual between June 1 and July 1. Seasonal factors tend to bring declines in leather, clothing and transportation equipment between the two dates, but increases occurred for leather and clothing this year. On the other hand, although increases occurred in all other major industry groups in manufacturing, in most instances they were less than seasonal.

Employment in forestry rose by 27 p.c. from June 1 to July 1. This increase, and the increase from May 1 to June 1, were somewhat greater than those normally occurring in the spring months.

The construction situation was affected by further strike activity in British Columbia, where employment in building and general engineering declined contra-seasonally. Employment in building and general engineering increased in all other provinces except Prince Edward Island. The published indexes for most provinces show less-than-seasonal increases. However, it is possible that on revision the index numbers for July 1 will be raised slightly. The revised June 1 index for building and general engineering is 1.9 points higher than the preliminary figure published last month; the upward revision reflects inclusion of data for late-reporting establishments. There are indications that even the revised indexes are inaccurate indicators of activity in the building and engineering field. The employment survey covers larger firms only, and the data do not fully reflect activity in residential construction, in which small establishments do most of the work.

Employment in highways, bridges and streets construction continued to run close to record levels for the time of year, although the preliminary index number for July 1, 1958 was not as high as that for July 1, 1956.

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for mining has tended to decline in recent months. In the metal mining group, employment was 2.4 p.c. higher at July 1,

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	133.3	123.8	144.5	219.8	206.8	248.0	62.30	63.10	64.43	41,281
Prince Edward Island	117.8	112.9	122.2	182.8	179.5	184.5	52.11	53.39	50.70	4,615
Nova Scotia	96.9	96.3	104.7	152.8	148.8	157.9	59.15	57.93	56.52	83,815
New Brunswick	100.1	96.7	108.4	150.3	145.2	161.5	56.76	56.77	56.33	60,160
Quebec	120.4	117.3	125.0	196.9	194.0	197.5	67.25	68.03	64.95	783,885
Ontario	122.3	120.7	127.6	204.0	201.1	204.3	73.35	73.71	70.92	1,166,010
Manitoba	111.8	109.0	113.9	179.2	172.7	173.2	67.88	67.11	64.66	134,937
Saskatchewan	133.6	129.5	132.3	220.9	210.7	211.3	69.02	67.97	66.04	71,202
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	155.1	150.6	157.7	254.5	245.2	249.9	73.04	72.45	70.42	157,823
British Columbia (including Yukon)	117.9	116.6	130.3	195.3	194.9	216.9	75.57	76.32	76.00	246,619
Canada	121.1	118.7	126.6	199.8	196.3	202.2	70.63	70.76	68.33	2,750,347
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	127.1	123.4	128.1	200.1	197.6	206.1	50.71	51.58	51.88	12,322
Sydney	90.8	90.2	95.0	145.0	138.2	140.4	75.29	72.19	69.64	16,098
Halifax	112.3	111.9	117.6	180.2	177.0	183.7	57.51	56.68	55.63	27,992
Saint John	93.8	91.2	93.8	140.9	136.4	135.3	54.02	53.77	51.80	13,921
Quebec	112.2	111.7	113.5	185.7	184.8	178.8	58.81	58.78	55.94	41,305
Sherbrooke	97.3	97.1	106.7	153.0	152.8	162.8	57.09	57.11	55.05	10,882
Three Rivers	120.0	115.8	127.8	186.3	182.0	202.7	63.71	64.52	65.19	14,263
Drummondville	72.7	71.9	75.8	109.0	107.2	112.4	58.16	57.76	57.50	6,254
Montreal	123.0	122.2	126.8	200.7	202.8	200.5	68.27	69.48	66.09	417,510
Ottawa - Hull	122.4	120.7	122.4	202.1	197.8	191.8	65.09	64.61	61.70	50,048
Peterborough	98.0	99.5	109.6	171.0	174.1	180.9	77.90	78.17	73.69	11,888
Oshawa	172.9	174.1	173.0	276.0	293.0	259.2	80.31	84.73	75.53	21,267
Niagara Falls	115.0	111.2	131.4	189.2	183.4	216.0	74.51	74.71	74.52	10,263
St. Catharines	113.5	112.2	126.2	187.1	188.2	200.1	80.58	81.96	77.93	34,238
Toronto	131.7	131.0	133.4	221.7	219.5	215.4	74.60	74.26	71.52	417,169
Hamilton	108.8	108.0	118.3	181.8	180.8	190.0	77.66	77.81	74.64	79,096
Brantford	99.1	87.0	87.4	131.9	133.8	125.2	66.98	67.35	62.75	13,581
Galt	111.7	107.5	118.7	182.1	173.0	185.9	63.65	62.86	61.26	11,017
Kitchener	114.8	112.1	117.8	188.6	182.1	185.6	66.91	66.17	64.15	25,133
Sudbury	138.0	139.0	146.5	224.9	225.4	236.3	86.58	86.18	85.52	21,689
London	122.1	121.0	121.6	201.3	199.0	193.4	66.92	66.74	64.45	34,481
Sarnia	134.7	134.5	144.1	256.9	259.4	261.3	92.13	93.13	87.67	12,813
Windsor	82.1	80.7	98.2	127.0	126.7	146.5	77.88	78.98	75.10	35,527
Sault Ste. Marie	141.8	138.9	144.4	240.8	250.6	237.6	86.00	91.41	83.48	12,931
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	122.9	119.4	126.1	198.6	194.4	205.6	72.37	72.91	71.56	15,165
Winnipeg	108.5	107.0	109.4	176.1	172.1	168.9	64.39	63.82	61.21	88,111
Regina	126.6	124.9	126.4	216.4	210.5	217.1	65.38	64.51	65.58	16,304
Saskatoon	137.5	133.7	131.8	233.2	225.9	215.3	63.96	63.72	61.06	11,579
Edmonton	184.9	181.3	186.1	310.4	301.3	303.5	68.60	67.89	66.49	47,453
Calgary	159.9	155.8	162.4	259.6	252.5	258.0	68.60	68.46	66.78	39,167
Vancouver	116.1	115.4	123.9	197.7	196.7	205.4	74.43	74.50	72.50	123,389
Victoria	116.7	116.8	123.4	197.2	197.3	195.1	70.37	70.38	65.86	16,318
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	82.9	65.5	115.4	144.7	113.4	195.9	69.68	69.16	67.72	57,822
Mining	126.8	126.2	129.5	211.8	209.3	212.9	85.93	85.33	84.46	112,392
Manufacturing	111.9	110.4	118.4	187.1	185.6	190.1	73.02	73.42	70.19	1,165,883
Durable Goods ¹	118.2	117.4	128.6	196.9	197.2	204.9	78.19	78.84	74.76	567,745
Non-Durable Goods	106.5	104.5	109.6	177.4	174.3	175.6	68.12	68.21	65.59	598,138
Construction	139.5	133.3	151.7	251.1	241.6	270.2	74.65	75.18	73.83	282,449
Transportation, storage, communication	119.1	117.5	124.4	185.7	182.7	186.4	74.79	74.60	71.93	370,881
Public utility operation	141.5	139.3	136.3	246.9	243.7	224.0	82.89	83.13	78.22	60,899
Trade	131.5	130.4	132.0	212.6	210.1	206.1	60.51	60.19	58.20	426,058
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	148.1	144.1	232.5	231.6	218.5	66.60	66.55	64.21	140,803
Service ²	140.5	136.4	137.3	228.7	223.5	213.5	48.02	48.34	45.55	133,160
Industrial composite	121.1	118.7	126.6	199.8	196.3	202.2	70.63	70.76	68.33	2,750,347

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

1958 than at July 1, 1957. The increase was caused by a doubling of employment in uranium mining. Employment in metal mining excluding uranium was down 11 p.c. over the year. Uranium showed further gains from June 1 to July 1. Employment in other metal mining industries was virtually unchanged, although seasonal factors tend to bring increases between the two dates. The employment situation in the fuels and non-metals groups was also weak.

A strike in water transportation in British Columbia led to a decline in the Canada index for the industry. In other sectors of transportation, storage and communication, employment showed normal seasonal increases.

Employment increased seasonally between June 1 and July 1 in trade and in finance, insurance and real estate. The increases indicated by the preliminary indexes for public utilities and service were less than seasonal.

Employment for Men and Women.- Employment for men at July 1, 1958 was 5 p.c. lower than at July 1, 1957. Employment for women was down 2 p.c. over the year. The percentage of women in the work force has declined in recent months, but this is a normal seasonal occurrence. Women formed 22.6 p.c. of the work force at July 1, 1958. This figure is higher than those for the same dates in other years since 1946.

Weekly Payrolls.- The preliminary industrial composite index of payrolls at July 1 was 199.8, down 1.2 p.c. from the index for July 1, 1957 (202.2). The preliminary index for June 1, 1958 was slightly lower than the figure for June 1, 1957. However, on revision the June 1 index was increased to rise above the corresponding 1957 figure. The July 1 index may be increased on revision.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Average weekly earnings declined slightly from June 1 to July 1, dropping from \$70.76 to \$70.63. The decline occurred mainly because the largest percentage increases in employment occurred in industries in which average earnings were below the composite figure. Declines in earnings averages for some industries also contributed to the decrease, but their effects were partly offset by increases in other industries. Average weekly wages and salaries dropped by \$1 or more in the fruit and vegetable preserving industry and in petroleum and coal products manufacturing, where seasonal factors were the main cause of the declines. St. Jean Baptiste day fell on a Thursday this month, and employees of many establishments in Quebec were on unpaid holiday on the Friday. Owing to the short work week, average weekly wages and salaries were down over the month in a number of industries in the province; the declines in electrical apparatus and building and general engineering were largely responsible for the reductions in the Canada earnings figures for these industries.

Average weekly earnings increased by \$1 or more between June 1 and July 1 in fur goods (seasonal), brass and copper products, agricultural implements, wire and wire products, railroad and rolling stock equipment, distilled and malt beverages, and coal mining.

Provincial Changes.- As usual, industrial employment rose in all provinces between June 1 and July 1. In each case, the gain was no more than would have occurred if seasonal factors alone had been at work. Industrially, employment declines were recorded in a few instances. The reductions in transportation equipment in Quebec and Ontario, in forestry in Manitoba and British Columbia, and in clothing in Quebec were probably at least in part the result of seasonal influences. The declines in water transportation and in building and general engineering in British Columbia were associated with strikes. Other industries in which employment

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.38	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.1	199.8	164.4	70.63	111.9	187.1	166.1	73.02
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

declined significantly in one or more provinces included coal mining (Alberta); oil and natural gas (Saskatchewan and Alberta); and electrical apparatus (Quebec).

Average weekly wages and salaries rose from June 1 to July 1 in the Prairie Provinces, Ontario and Nova Scotia. In the remaining provinces, weekly earnings declined. Increased employment of lower-paid workers contributed to some of the declines. The short work week in some establishments in Quebec was a factor in that province. In Newfoundland and British Columbia, average earnings were lower at July 1, 1958 than they had been a year earlier. Year-to-year declines in Newfoundland extended over a number of industries, including mining, pulp and paper, construction and transportation, storage and communication. Industries in British Columbia showing year-over-year declines included forestry, metal mining, food and beverages, and building and general engineering.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Industrial employment increased between June 1 and July 1 in 27 of the 32 cities for which statistics are published in this report. The largest percentage increase was in Galt, where employment rose by 3.9 p.c., after having fallen significantly in the previous month. Other cities for which increases of 3 p.c. or more were recorded included St. John's, Three Rivers, and Niagara Falls. Small declines occurred in Peterborough, Brantford, Sudbury and Oshawa.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose between June 1 and July 1 in 16 cities and declined in 16. The largest increase was in Sudbury, where average earnings rose by \$3.10 over the month. Declines of \$1 or more occurred in Montreal, Oshawa, St. Catharines, Sarnia, Windsor and Sault Ste. Marie. The drop in Montreal in part reflected the short work weeks of employees on unpaid holiday on the day after St. Jean Baptiste day (which fell on a Thursday this year). Short-time in plants in the transportation equipment industry accounted in part for the decreases in Oshawa, St. Catharines and Windsor. Earnings in Sault Ste. Marie had been unusually high in the latter part of June as employees of some plants worked at overtime rates on Victoria Day. A reduction of weekly earnings in construction in Sarnia contributed to the decline in the industrial composite figure for that city.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	July 1, 1958					June 1, 1958		July 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	41,281	36,313	4,968	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5	88.7	11.3
Prince Edward Island	4,615	3,428	1,187	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4
Nova Scotia	83,815	69,669	14,146	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	83.8	16.2
New Brunswick	60,160	49,147	11,013	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4	83.0	17.0
Quebec	783,885	602,315	181,570	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
Ontario	1,166,010	885,410	280,600	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	134,937	102,608	32,329	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2	76.7	23.3
Saskatchewan	71,202	57,621	13,581	80.9	19.1	80.5	19.5	80.4	19.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	157,823	124,707	33,116	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.8	79.6	20.4
British Columbia (including Yukon)	246,619	196,744	49,875	79.8	20.2	80.1	19.9	81.1	18.9
Canada	2,750,347	2,127,962	622,385	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,322	9,528	2,794	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7
Sydney	16,098	15,191	907	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Halifax	27,992	20,110	7,882	71.8	28.2	71.8	28.2	72.3	27.7
Saint John	13,921	9,682	4,239	69.5	30.5	70.1	29.9	69.6	30.4
Quebec	41,305	30,126	11,179	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5
Sherbrooke	10,882	7,988	2,894	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	73.8	26.2
Three Rivers	14,263	10,583	3,680	74.2	25.8	73.9	26.1	74.2	25.8
Drummondville	6,254	4,643	1,611	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	76.0	24.0
Montreal	417,510	297,115	120,395	71.2	28.8	70.9	29.1	71.3	28.7
Ottawa - Hull	50,048	36,051	13,997	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2
Peterborough	11,888	9,160	2,728	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5
Oshawa	21,267	18,095	3,172	85.1	14.9	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7
Niagara Falls	10,263	7,549	2,714	73.6	26.4	74.4	25.6	75.3	24.7
St. Catharines	34,238	28,590	5,648	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	85.0	15.0
Toronto	417,169	288,528	128,641	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6
Hamilton	79,096	60,231	18,865	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4
Brantford	13,581	10,059	3,522	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	73.1	26.9
Galt	11,017	7,798	3,219	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8	69.6	30.4
Kitchener	25,133	17,336	7,797	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1
Sudbury	21,589	19,640	2,049	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	91.6	8.4
London	34,481	23,935	10,546	69.4	30.6	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7
Samia	12,813	10,962	1,851	85.6	14.4	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1
Windsor	35,527	28,655	6,872	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	82.0	18.0
Sault Ste. Marie	12,931	11,580	1,351	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	90.5	9.5
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	15,165	12,436	2,729	82.0	18.0	81.3	18.7	83.2	16.8
Winnipeg	88,111	61,089	27,022	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Regina	16,304	11,492	4,812	70.5	29.5	69.9	30.1	70.5	29.5
Saskatoon	11,579	8,634	2,945	74.6	25.4	73.6	26.4	72.7	27.3
Edmonton	47,453	35,349	12,104	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0	75.1	24.9
Calgary	39,167	28,608	10,559	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7
Vancouver ³	123,389	89,430	33,959	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0
Victoria	16,318	12,120	4,198	74.3	25.7	75.2	24.8	74.8	25.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57,822	56,841	981	98.3	1.7	97.9	2.1	98.4	1.6
Mining	112,392	107,992	4,400	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing	1,165,883	909,824	256,059	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Durable Goods ¹	567,745	503,777	63,968	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods	598,138	406,047	192,091	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	67.3	32.7
Construction	282,449	275,103	7,346	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	370,881	311,539	59,342	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0
Public utility operation	60,899	53,127	7,772	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.8	12.2
Trade	426,058	272,805	153,253	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,803	69,783	71,020	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.1	50.9
Service ²	133,160	70,948	62,212	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite	2,750,347	2,127,962	622,385	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

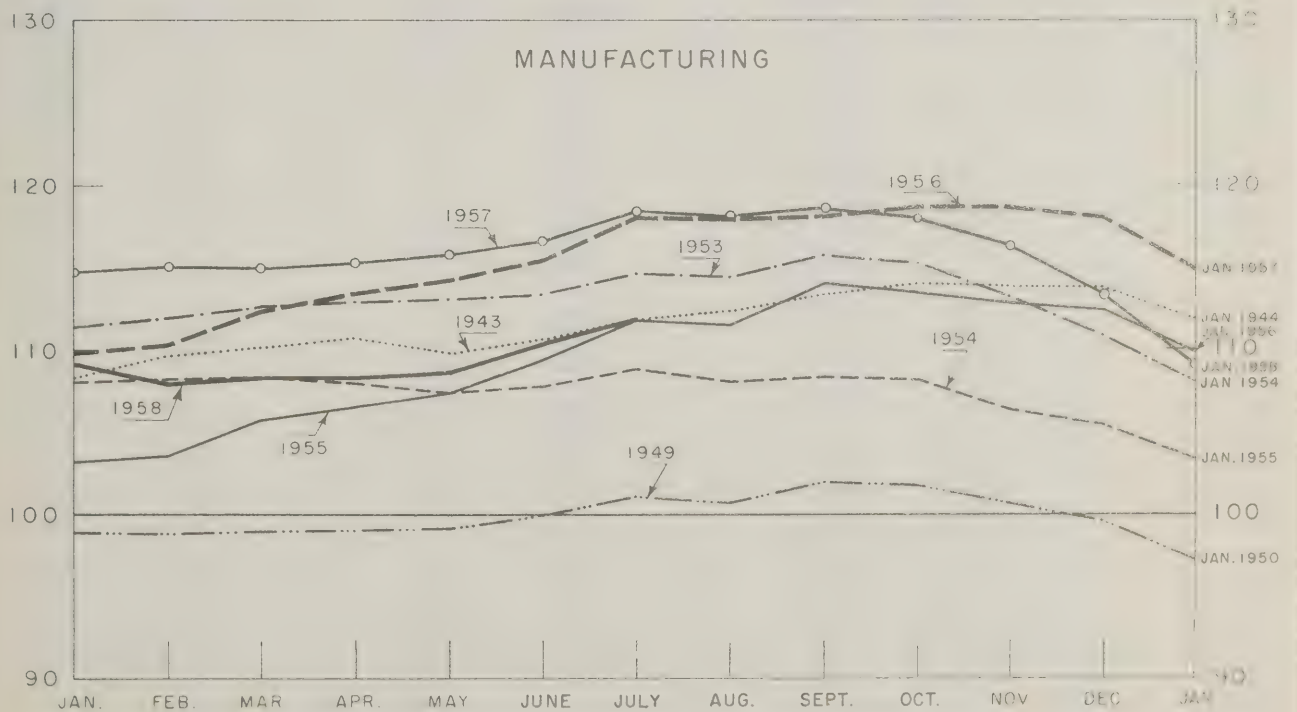
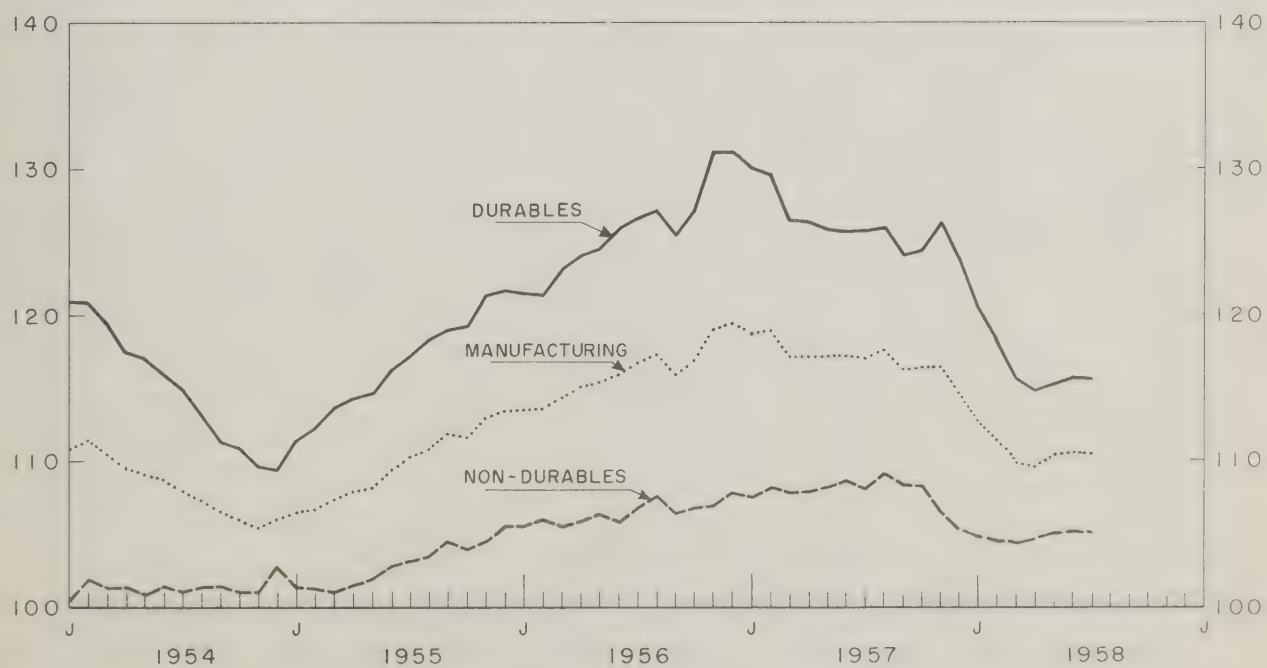


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.1	118.6	126.8	124.6	137.4	129.6
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	111.9	110.3	118.2	115.5	106.5	105.0
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

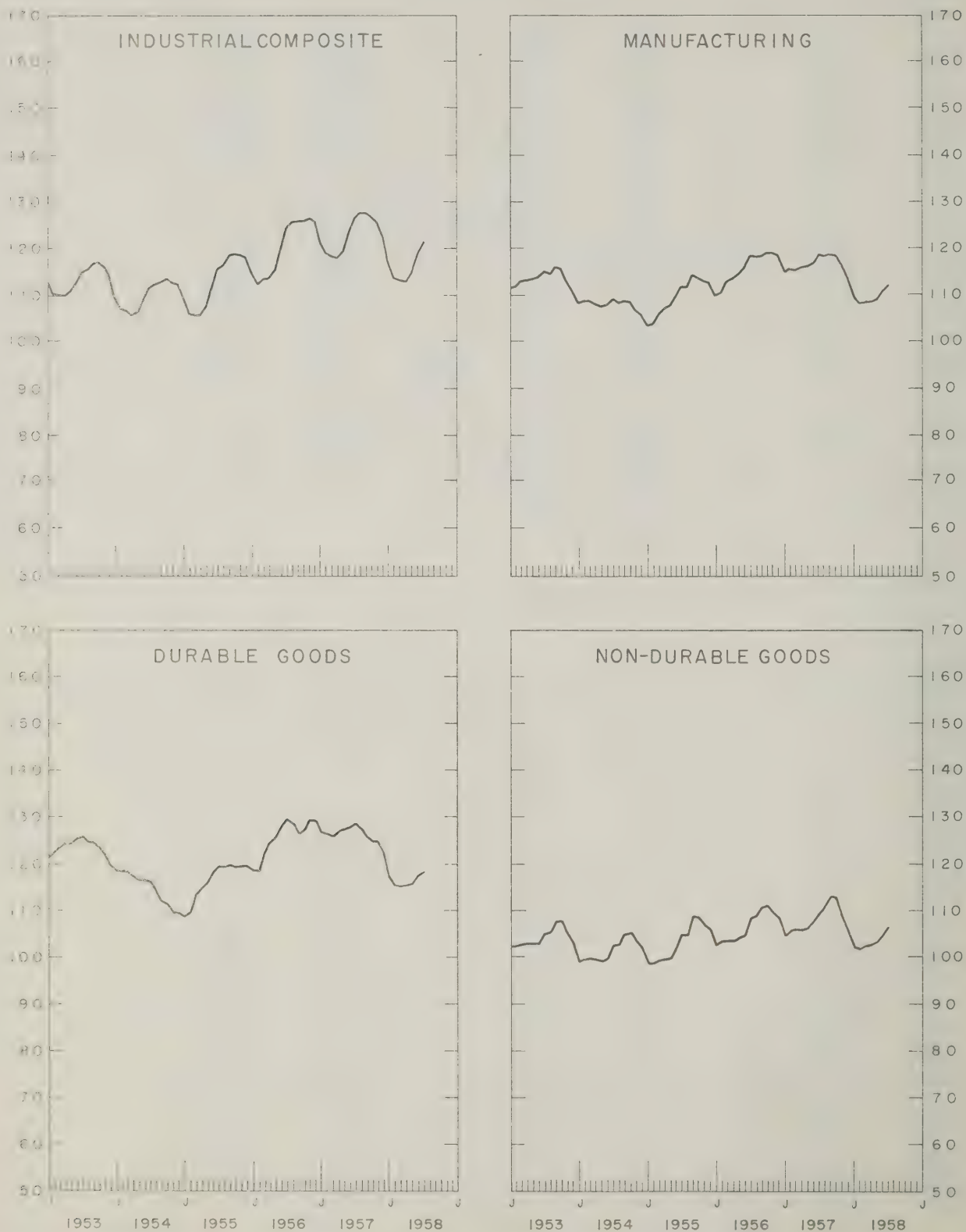
*Revised.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



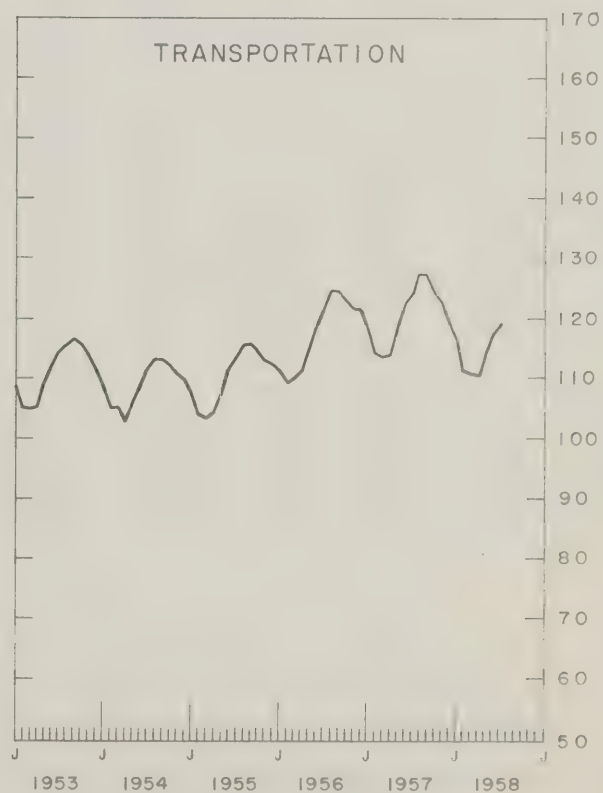
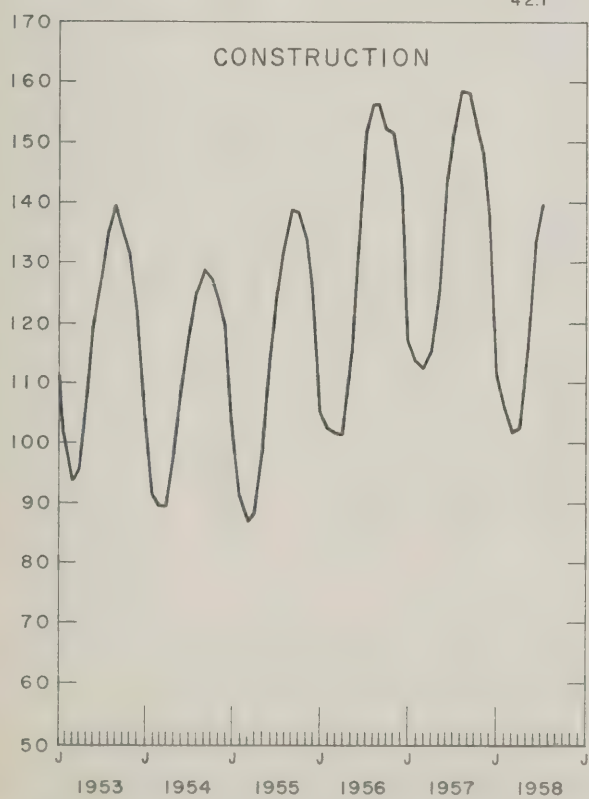
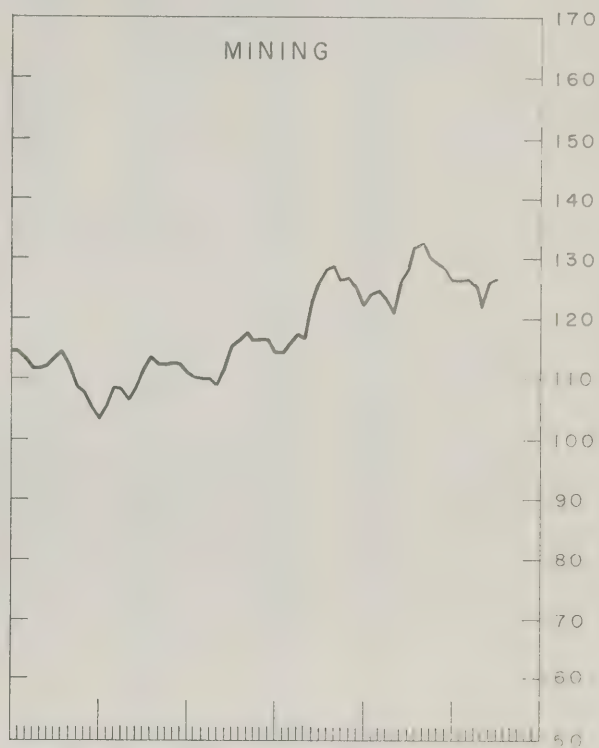
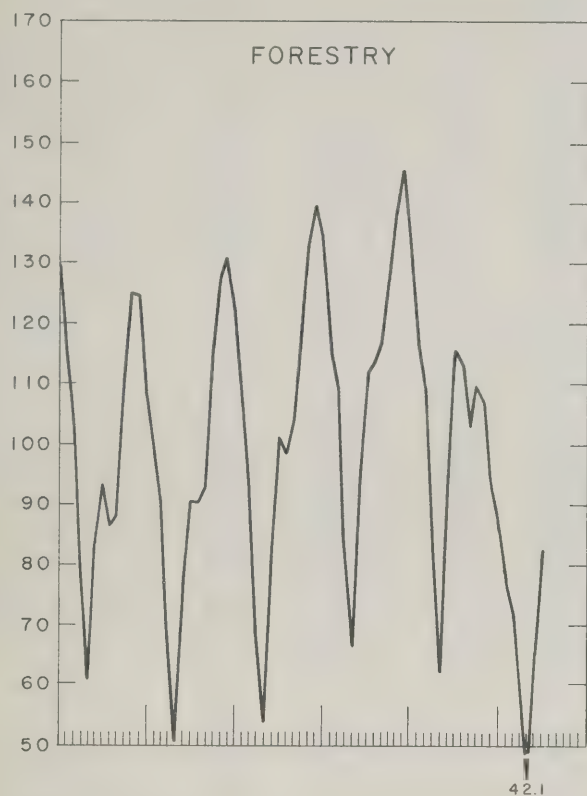
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

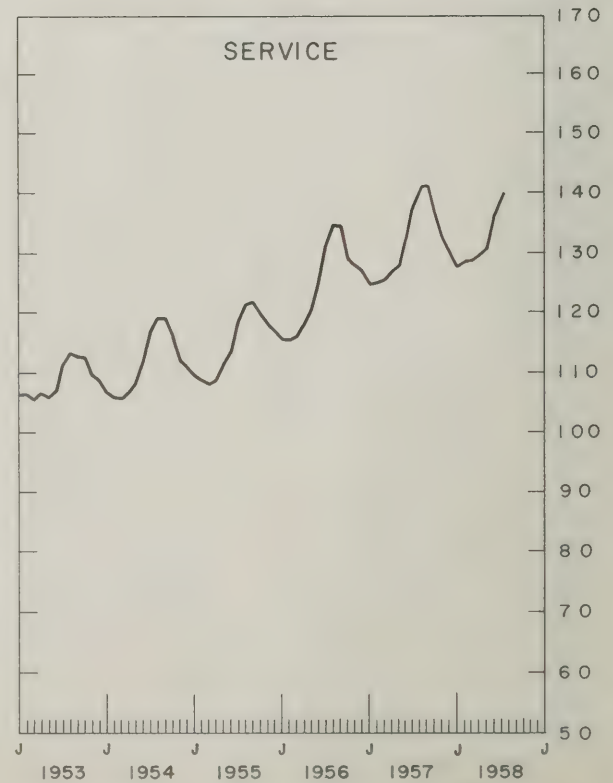
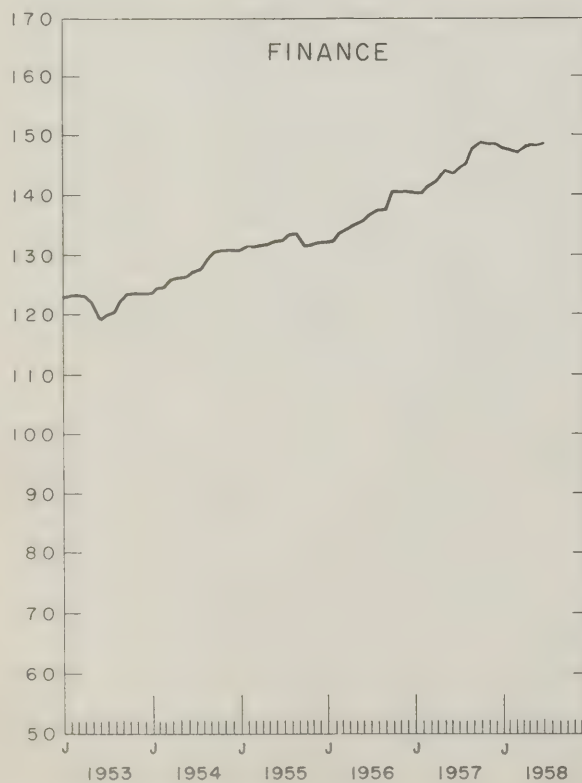
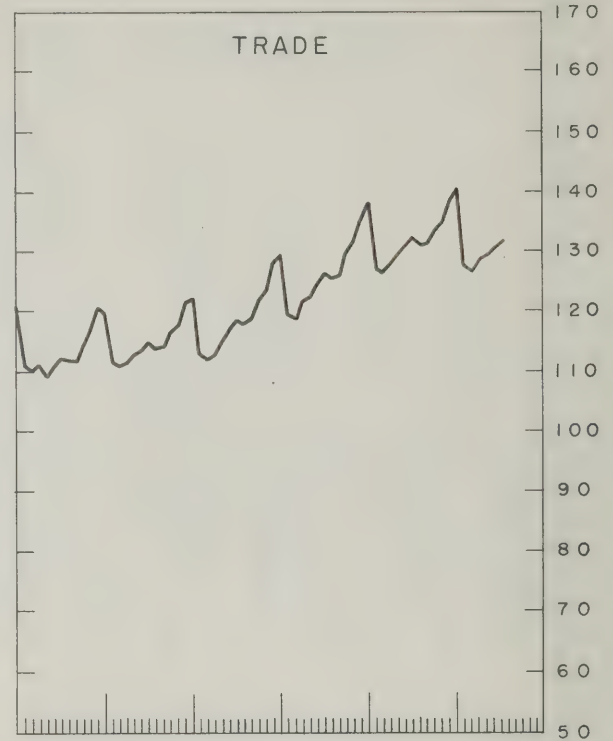
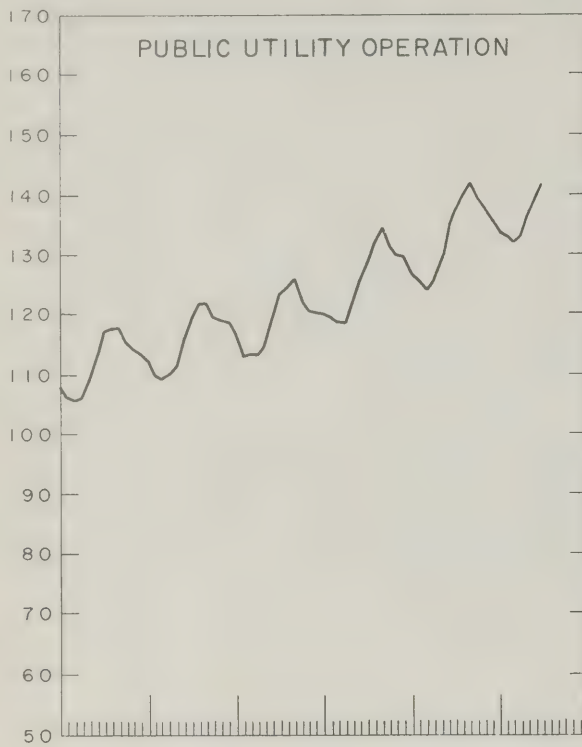


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	129.4	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.1	82.9	126.8	111.9	139.5	119.1	141.5	131.5	148.6	140.5
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

100.0 2.1 4.1 42.4 10.3 13.5 2.2 15.5 5.1 4.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.1	133.3	117.8	96.9	100.1	120.4	122.3	111.8	133.6	155.1	117.9
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.0 2.2 28.5 42.4 4.9 2.6 5.7 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	93.8	112.2	97.3	120.0	123.0
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	122.4	113.5	131.7	108.8	99.1	114.8	122.1	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

1.8 1.2 15.2 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.5	126.6	137.5	184.9	159.9	116.1	116.7
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.5 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	82.9	65.5	115.4	112.2	69.68	69.16	67.72	67.05	57,822
Mining	126.8	126.2	129.5	126.1	85.93	85.33	84.46	77.24	112,392
Metal mining	141.4	140.2	138.1	129.3	88.23	87.58	87.31	79.68	66,713
Gold (a)	75.9	75.2	77.9	77.4	72.87	72.16	73.45	70.82	17,290
Other metal (b)	202.4	200.9	194.2	177.5	93.60	92.96	92.50	83.27	49,423
Fuels	99.0	100.8	109.3	112.9	87.29	85.69	84.45	75.95	30,752
Coal	53.6	54.5	60.2	67.0	71.47	68.25	66.18	59.82	13,258
Oil and natural gas	276.8	282.0	289.8	262.8	99.27	98.89	98.40	89.42	17,494
Non-metal (c)	143.5	138.2	152.2	153.0	72.88	74.16	72.74	70.79	14,927
Manufacturing	111.9	110.4	118.4	118.0	73.02	73.42	70.19	66.89	1,165,883
Food and beverages	115.9	110.3	116.5	113.7	64.92	65.42	62.28	59.15	149,692
Meat products	131.5	128.9	128.8	128.5	73.94	73.66	70.81	68.70	28,165
Dairy products	132.0	125.7	125.2	119.8	59.53	58.97	57.88	54.77	14,410
Canned and cured fish	140.5	123.8	133.4	141.3	45.60	46.02	46.84	40.89	14,025
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.0	83.6	121.0	102.7	54.50	59.21	49.62	48.67	13,411
Grain mill products	105.8	104.0	104.0	105.4	72.20	71.88	69.13	64.04	8,858
Bread and other bakery products	111.5	109.4	111.7	110.1	64.40	64.07	62.59	58.56	19,003
Biscuits and crackers	98.1	93.1	102.0	97.6	55.03	55.83	52.15	48.59	7,361
Distilled and malt liquors	108.6	107.5	110.2	112.9	84.34	82.83	80.15	75.84	15,403
Other beverages (d)	138.4	132.8	145.5	138.9	67.77	68.56	66.61	62.47	8,820
Confectionery	83.9	83.5	85.1	80.6	53.66	53.60	49.43	47.97	7,971
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.0	90.1	87.1	82.2	70.17	71.08	68.75	64.38	9,281
Rubber products	100.7	99.6	113.0	116.6	75.82	75.62	70.68	68.13	19,848
Leather products	85.5	84.4	88.5	88.3	49.44	49.20	47.52	44.75	27,339
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	90.8	89.4	93.4	91.3	46.49	46.51	44.89	42.23	18,714
Other leather products (f)	76.0	75.3	79.5	82.9	55.86	55.00	53.13	49.77	8,625
Textile products (except clothing)	76.2	76.2	85.2	87.9	58.51	58.06	55.21	52.98	56,655
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	74.2	74.3	83.1	90.5	53.98	53.30	51.54	49.99	18,277
Woollen goods	58.2	57.2	73.1	74.8	56.17	55.22	52.86	51.05	8,847
Synthetic textiles and silk	78.4	77.6	85.2	86.8	65.18	64.76	61.10	58.63	13,069
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.8	88.6	93.0	92.9	44.94	45.47	42.80	42.01	90,453
Men's clothing	93.3	92.9	100.8	101.1	44.67	44.45	41.93	41.64	30,861
Women's clothing	90.1	91.7	90.2	88.6	44.83	47.17	42.95	42.46	22,459
Knit goods	74.3	74.2	79.6	81.1	44.39	44.85	43.14	41.90	18,709
Fur goods	68.3	67.1	70.5	68.2	62.78	60.65	60.36	58.38	3,229
Hats and caps	77.7	72.4	83.3	82.2	49.85	46.78	47.16	46.06	3,311
Wood products	107.9	104.3	112.2	115.1	62.45	62.95	60.04	58.47	92,648
Saw and planing mills (g)	110.5	105.6	114.2	119.8	64.17	64.91	61.65	60.55	58,787
Furniture	109.2	108.8	112.0	110.4	60.49	60.67	58.27	55.49	23,243
Other wood products (h)	93.1	89.5	103.1	102.4	57.17	57.31	55.33	53.32	10,618
Paper products	124.7	121.8	128.9	128.0	84.96	84.91	85.37	81.16	91,230
Pulp and paper mills	125.0	122.2	131.5	131.8	90.98	90.76	92.32	87.53	65,108
Other paper products (i)	123.8	120.9	122.5	118.9	69.97	70.32	66.83	63.88	26,122
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	118.7	119.9	115.3	78.43	78.48	75.54	71.95	53,302
Iron and steel products	104.4	104.1	117.2	114.7	81.99	82.64	78.41	74.20	165,356
Agricultural implements	61.4	65.4	64.4	64.1	83.65	81.20	76.38	72.48	10,951
Boilers and plate work	118.8	121.0	130.3	118.4	81.18	80.62	76.25	74.82	6,859
Fabricated and structural steel	163.0	158.3	179.4	161.8	83.32	83.09	80.87	77.25	11,708
Hardware and tools	89.7	89.5	98.5	110.4	73.92	73.16	72.47	70.71	9,559
Heating and cooking appliances	99.8	97.6	101.3	105.7	71.75	71.75	67.83	65.51	8,412
Iron castings	95.8	93.7	108.4	108.1	77.31	77.76	76.10	72.15	18,162
Machinery mfg. (j)	108.0	109.7	128.7	123.1	78.79	78.82	75.28	72.99	33,406
Primary iron and steel	110.6	109.4	130.4	125.9	92.72	97.66	87.72	80.34	33,320
Sheet metal products	103.6	101.8	115.0	117.6	80.21	79.95	76.66	72.34	15,556
Wire and wire products	115.0	113.9	120.4	115.7	86.01	83.36	82.52	76.33	8,220

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	129.5	130.7	146.3	145.3	82.01	82.50	77.48	74.31	145,912
Aircraft and parts	370.0	369.5	399.0	354.1	87.97	87.24	82.40	78.24	42,689
Motor vehicles	106.3	106.8	131.2	142.0	87.79	91.81	80.35	78.93	29,448
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	105.6	108.5	117.2	125.1	81.50	83.39	75.70	73.41	19,002
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	79.3	80.5	93.5	95.0	73.77	72.42	72.71	69.98	29,313
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.3	156.4	157.9	151.2	76.05	75.84	73.42	68.55	22,770
Non-ferrous metal products.....	127.4	126.2	121.9	134.9	84.99	84.50	80.41	75.54	54,647
Aluminum products	129.0	124.5	140.3	139.2	80.29	80.17	75.64	71.04	8,036
Brass and copper products	104.5	103.3	108.7	114.3	78.52	77.06	73.74	70.18	8,956
Smelting and refining	154.2	153.5	136.0	161.0	92.22	91.95	88.99	82.16	30,860
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.3	135.0	151.5	152.9	77.44	78.84	75.30	72.31	74,587
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	135.7	132.7	138.6	140.1	76.93	77.33	73.38	69.78	34,595
Clay products	108.3	104.8	108.9	119.9	70.17	70.32	69.56	65.79	5,987
Glass and glass products	124.9	123.2	138.0	140.6	73.40	73.80	67.93	66.33	7,757
Products of petroleum and coal	143.8	141.6	145.8	137.5	104.10	105.37	102.37	95.81	15,854
Chemical products	133.0	132.4	134.6	129.7	83.57	82.87	79.21	73.75	56,913
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	120.2	119.4	117.0	116.4	74.07	73.27	70.83	67.79	3,402
Acids, alkalis and salts	152.3	150.1	147.4	136.9	93.60	93.28	89.06	81.75	9,187
Other chemical products (l)	132.1	131.9	136.0	131.6	83.26	82.51	78.73	73.46	39,324
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	121.0	119.8	112.8	108.5	65.26	65.37	60.58	57.20	27,571
Construction	139.5	133.3	151.7	151.5	74.65	75.18	73.83	67.44	282,449
Building and general engineering (m).....	137.4	132.7	158.6	149.8	80.88	82.13	80.48	74.56	171,452
Building	138.4	133.6	162.1	154.2	78.34	80.55	78.94	73.67	139,307
General engineering (m)	133.5	128.9	144.2	130.9	91.88	88.99	87.65	79.07	32,145
Highways, bridges and streets	142.7	134.2	140.7	154.2	65.03	64.16	61.85	56.35	110,997
Transportation, storage and communication.....	119.1	117.5	124.4	121.3	74.79	74.60	71.93	67.82	370,881
Transportation	108.9	107.4	116.0	115.1	76.42	76.19	74.29	70.02	271,410
Air transport and airports	188.5	186.6	194.4	188.3	106.38	106.41	87.95	85.13	14,259
Steam railways	101.0	98.9	111.2	110.7	75.23	75.08	73.68	69.73	164,980
Maintenance of equipment	92.8	94.7	107.2	110.9	70.80	71.90	69.49	66.65	20,515
Maintenance of ways and structures	104.3	98.7	113.7	107.2	66.28	62.69	64.19	59.00	40,983
Transportation - Steam railways	99.4	98.0	109.6	111.1	81.18	82.04	79.67	75.62	93,126
Telegraphs	124.7	121.1	127.6	120.9	65.19	66.03	65.27	61.19	10,356
Water transportation (n).....	106.5	107.9	112.4	114.2	72.00	72.44	75.72	69.80	36,021
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.4	125.0	124.6	121.0	75.15	74.20	72.00	67.55	56,150
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.4	85.8	87.6	88.6	77.40	76.12	74.39	69.88	24,667
Truck transportation.....	194.0	190.9	189.9	178.8	74.12	73.70	71.31	67.54	24,616
Storage	122.1	116.6	121.9	120.7	67.25	68.32	62.81	60.04	18,447
Grain elevators	112.4	107.9	108.8	112.0	67.66	69.24	62.14	59.57	12,739
Storage and warehouse	150.9	142.6	161.1	146.8	66.31	66.21	64.17	61.11	5,708
Communication	172.4	171.5	169.3	154.0	71.06	70.70	65.48	61.08	31,024
Radio broadcasting	306.9	302.6	296.1	268.0	76.88	76.76	70.69	67.30	11,368
Telephone	155.8	155.4	158.6	144.3	67.55	67.34	64.47	59.91	66,496
Public utility operation	141.5	139.3	136.3	128.8	82.89	83.13	78.22	72.98	60,899
Electric light and power	140.8	138.4	136.5	130.8	85.09	85.28	79.76	74.53	49,292
Other public utilities (q)	144.7	142.9	134.9	118.4	73.55	74.02	71.01	64.05	11,607
Trade	131.5	130.4	132.0	126.0	60.51	60.19	58.20	55.22	426,058
Wholesale	132.6	131.1	134.5	128.2	73.15	73.50	69.80	65.60	145,223
Retail	130.9	130.1	130.8	124.8	53.97	53.35	52.26	49.87	280,835
Food	174.0	172.2	167.9	153.0	50.56	49.32	49.08	46.35	71,036
Department stores	110.0	110.4	111.5	109.9	53.45	52.58	51.68	49.41	82,324
Variety stores	124.6	123.0	123.7	115.7	33.88	33.60	31.96	28.61	23,186
Automotive products	162.9	163.2	169.8	158.3	70.62	70.50	68.66	65.72	39,733
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	148.1	144.1	136.8	66.60	66.55	64.21	60.39	140,803
Banking, investment and loan	148.8	148.6	147.0	139.5	60.92	60.94	58.69	55.36	85,134
Insurance	145.1	144.4	136.7	129.7	75.48	75.31	73.32	68.92	53,707
Service	140.5	136.4	137.3	130.9	48.02	48.34	45.55	42.28	133,160
Hotels and restaurants.....	133.2	127.3	133.0	128.1	38.36	38.70	37.36	35.28	71,034
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	118.1	117.6	117.8	114.1	43.32	43.52	42.51	39.94	27,001
Other service (r).....	188.9	185.7	176.6	162.9	71.16	71.03	67.51	62.37	35,125
Industrial composite	121.1	118.7	126.6	124.2	70.63	70.76	68.33	64.56	2,750,347

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	127.0	99.3	152.9	124.0	70.80	70.91	65.87	60.15	5,693
Mining.....	112.4	109.9	119.0	123.7	71.91	79.19	75.62	68.43	3,823
Manufacturing.....	115.6	109.4	121.2	130.3	63.95	65.34	72.35	62.07	10,000
Food and beverages.....	134.1	117.1	121.9	135.8	42.39	42.64	39.33	38.64	4,162
Pulp and paper mills.....	98.5	98.1	122.5	123.7	95.20	95.52	109.35	92.99	3,299
Construction.....	360.0	306.7	497.5	661.2	67.92	66.01	73.53	67.17	3,938
Transportation, storage and communication.....	146.0	138.5	145.5	144.0	62.90	64.08	63.50	58.85	8,780
Trade.....	108.9	108.8	113.8	112.2	46.94	47.31	45.44	42.97	6,539
Industrial composite.....	133.3	123.8	144.5	147.2	62.30	63.10	64.43	58.88	41,281
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	155.8	150.5	142.7	142.5	45.46	48.52	41.36	42.01	1,142
Transportation, storage, communication.....	112.5	106.0	121.2	117.9	67.77	72.25	69.71	60.71	1,377
Trade.....	98.4	100.0	119.0	109.6	36.78	36.61	34.63	35.50	788
Industrial composite.....	117.8	112.9	122.2	118.9	52.11	53.39	50.70	47.49	4,615
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	75.1	74.3	80.7	90.9	73.77	71.10	67.34	59.57	10,673
Coal.....	73.8	73.6	77.6	85.9	74.91	71.62	68.05	59.21	9,781
Manufacturing.....	113.2	110.8	125.1	120.4	61.49	60.90	58.76	55.27	26,921
Food and beverages.....	136.9	131.8	139.9	129.3	44.60	46.23	44.28	38.50	6,699
Iron and steel products.....	82.4	81.4	104.7	97.2	82.70	80.50	73.38	68.55	5,400
Primary iron and steel.....	80.4	78.2	98.8	89.3	86.60	84.13	76.29	71.95	4,153
Transportation equipment.....	158.3	157.9	169.9	173.4	66.43	65.16	62.55	60.08	7,215
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	154.7	154.5	166.1	163.5	64.33	63.15	62.80	59.60	5,129
Construction.....	68.0	71.0	82.7	81.8	52.33	49.11	49.99	48.72	12,110
Building and general engineering (m).....	93.0	86.4	101.8	118.5	59.23	57.03	57.22	52.21	4,357
Highways, bridges and streets.....	59.1	65.5	75.9	68.9	48.46	45.37	46.55	46.61	7,753
Transportation, storage, communication.....	95.7	95.5	99.6	102.5	63.36	61.90	63.07	58.01	12,229
Steam railways.....	97.0	94.3	106.2	107.0	69.92	69.57	69.45	64.60	6,242
Water transportation (n).....	59.4	66.3	58.0	67.4	48.38	43.84	52.79	43.33	2,031
Trade.....	123.4	122.9	124.1	122.9	49.24	49.03	47.03	45.65	13,139
Retail.....	129.2	127.9	128.9	125.9	43.09	42.79	40.83	40.62	9,365
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	129.0	129.4	127.1	122.9	62.37	62.31	59.20	55.14	3,380
Industrial composite.....	96.9	96.3	104.7	105.1	59.15	57.93	56.52	53.03	83,815
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	119.1	96.9	166.5	170.1	48.01	54.10	49.90	51.28	4,056
Manufacturing.....	97.4	93.0	96.3	103.3	59.51	58.81	59.26	55.47	18,177
Saw and planing mills (g).....	71.5	66.9	81.6	83.9	45.76	45.15	45.73	43.68	2,082
Pulp and paper mills.....	125.7	112.3	125.6	139.4	82.80	82.15	82.07	80.84	3,980
Transportation equipment.....	98.7	99.2	75.4	90.7	67.99	67.53	71.43	65.33	2,347
Construction.....	88.6	88.8	103.7	138.7	54.12	51.52	54.17	51.77	8,751
Building and general engineering (m).....	93.4	86.9	141.3	177.5	59.06	57.14	58.78	54.86	3,295
Highways, bridges and streets.....	86.0	89.9	82.8	116.9	51.13	48.50	49.81	49.13	5,456
Transportation, storage, communication.....	85.3	85.8	96.0	95.6	68.08	67.58	65.27	61.90	11,848
Steam railways.....	93.0	92.6	103.9	102.1	72.58	72.52	71.40	67.08	8,360
Water transportation (n).....	25.6	31.2	39.5	51.0	56.47	50.13	46.65	47.36	647
Trade.....	122.3	119.1	121.6	118.9	47.64	47.91	46.47	44.40	10,206
Wholesale.....	127.1	126.7	127.4	122.2	57.29	57.16	55.01	52.83	3,500
Retail.....	119.9	115.3	118.7	117.2	42.60	42.91	41.89	39.96	6,706
Industrial composite.....	100.1	96.7	108.4	115.8	56.76	56.77	56.33	53.49	60,160
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	87.2	56.6	123.5	116.5	63.58	55.50	59.88	60.53	24,645
Mining.....	139.0	136.0	150.0	149.5	81.82	82.36	81.74	75.77	21,164
Gold (a).....	65.4	65.8	71.5	77.1	73.20	72.00	74.09	71.50	3,136
Other metal (b).....	200.0	195.4	214.4	211.9	88.80	88.78	89.48	78.67	9,739
Non-metal (c).....	148.6	144.1	161.2	157.3	76.88	78.71	75.65	74.16	8,267
Manufacturing.....	110.0	109.2	115.0	115.0	67.89	68.36	65.31	62.63	374,516
Tobacco.....	91.8	91.0	93.4	89.1	69.79	71.01	68.92	64.38	7,713
Leather products.....	78.4	77.0	82.9	85.2	44.37	44.79	43.06	40.11	13,373
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	83.8	82.0	87.6	88.0	43.83	44.43	42.56	39.68	10,696
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.5	77.0	84.6	87.6	56.14	55.74	53.44	51.32	32,203
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.2	74.1	83.7	89.2	53.87	53.35	52.05	50.47	12,074
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.4	68.6	73.2	74.2	57.23	56.63	53.23	52.60	8,438
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.2	96.5	99.5	99.5	43.13	44.59	40.54	39.85	54,370
Men's clothing.....	92.7	92.4	100.1	102.0	42.69	42.97	39.27	39.21	17,680
Women's clothing.....	95.5	99.6	95.1	93.5	42.83	47.03	41.42	40.58	15,603
Knit goods.....	90.1	89.3	93.3	94.9	43.33	44.56	40.78	39.86	8,933

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	109.4	106.2	113.4	116.3	53.35	54.70	50.84	48.26	21,213
Saw and planing mills (g).....	111.4	107.0	117.0	122.0	52.17	52.53	49.20	46.53	10,265
Furniture.....	116.4	116.0	118.0	118.1	56.20	58.37	53.58	49.98	7,706
Paper products.....	120.8	118.2	128.0	129.9	84.69	84.25	86.51	82.56	35,456
Pulp and paper mills.....	123.5	121.2	131.6	134.6	90.22	89.12	92.47	88.19	28,489
Other paper products (i).....	111.0	107.2	114.6	112.1	62.09	64.02	60.78	56.74	6,967
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.9	116.2	118.6	115.1	77.80	77.86	74.43	70.54	12,708
Iron and steel products.....	102.5	101.6	119.2	116.1	76.58	77.31	75.05	70.98	35,128
Machinery mfg. (j).....	102.1	101.7	129.0	116.5	73.08	73.96	71.90	71.94	9,168
Primary iron and steel.....	78.1	81.8	104.1	97.6	78.04	80.98	75.69	70.79	3,433
Transportation equipment.....	132.1	134.2	148.2	131.8	79.51	78.85	75.86	72.49	36,318
Aircraft and parts.....	254.1	254.4	287.1	220.1	86.61	85.27	81.53	78.79	15,391
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	74.2	73.8	86.5	86.8	73.08	72.50	72.46	68.56	11,603
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	166.8	181.1	178.2	166.9	78.45	78.17	72.25	71.38	7,534
Non-ferrous metal products.....	132.0	130.5	96.5	140.6	85.18	84.94	77.16	75.42	18,177
Smelting and refining.....	156.5	155.6	85.6	167.7	89.93	89.09	82.41	79.66	11,570
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	155.5	157.5	172.4	162.0	74.62	78.88	73.64	73.87	22,677
Chemical products.....	134.3	132.2	135.5	134.5	83.01	82.57	79.11	73.47	22,194
Construction.....	147.4	139.3	150.8	163.7	67.74	73.23	66.00	59.27	84,523
Building and general engineering (m).....	141.7	137.5	152.6	138.5	72.20	78.74	70.55	65.63	53,829
Highways, bridges and streets.....	158.6	142.8	147.4	213.4	59.93	62.81	56.77	51.11	30,694
Transportation, storage, communication.....	123.9	122.4	128.6	126.7	75.71	75.81	73.47	68.93	98,264
Steam railways.....	97.8	96.6	106.6	110.1	75.42	75.32	74.03	69.83	39,206
Water transportation (n).....	141.7	137.0	145.4	142.0	70.39	74.08	77.48	71.55	15,058
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.8	116.9	116.8	118.4	69.75	68.55	66.98	62.52	14,625
Communication.....	175.0	174.6	172.0	155.1	75.93	74.89	70.99	66.19	23,190
Public utility operation.....	135.4	131.6	127.6	126.3	75.36	77.16	71.06	67.72	11,727
Trade.....	135.6	133.7	133.7	126.0	59.17	59.28	56.92	53.51	97,437
Wholesale.....	139.4	137.8	139.2	133.8	72.98	73.47	69.78	65.63	36,518
Retail.....	133.4	131.4	130.6	121.5	50.89	50.74	49.27	45.87	60,919
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	148.2	147.7	143.5	135.3	67.63	67.63	63.16	60.34	38,081
Banking, investment and loan.....	148.0	148.1	146.4	138.3	63.76	64.00	58.60	56.03	22,962
Insurance.....	145.1	144.0	134.8	127.1	74.14	73.90	71.13	67.81	14,518
Service.....	139.3	135.0	132.6	128.9	47.85	48.43	47.66	43.62	33,528
Hotels and restaurants.....	135.6	128.6	126.0	122.8	38.37	38.40	36.83	34.56	17,801
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	102.7	103.5	104.0	106.2	42.18	43.43	41.63	38.93	6,632
Industrial composite.....	120.4	117.3	125.0	124.3	67.25	68.03	64.95	61.52	783,885
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	67.1	58.1	99.4	87.2	78.81	71.85	75.48	70.42	12,019
Mining.....	165.2	163.8	146.7	129.4	87.93	86.50	85.60	77.54	41,140
Gold (a).....	82.6	81.3	82.3	78.5	70.21	69.62	70.29	67.38	11,883
Other metal (b).....	302.8	302.2	251.5	206.0	96.89	95.12	95.71	85.38	26,169
Manufacturing.....	110.8	109.7	118.6	118.2	77.08	77.44	73.71	70.18	568,223
Food and beverages.....	112.2	106.8	113.9	110.3	67.62	68.08	64.31	61.29	61,876
Meat products.....	141.4	137.5	134.3	133.1	74.91	74.70	71.85	69.46	10,925
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	113.1	93.3	131.5	111.8	57.73	61.92	51.18	49.09	9,450
Bread and other bakery products.....	105.2	103.4	102.2	102.6	64.42	63.82	62.92	58.59	9,037
Rubber products.....	100.6	99.1	113.0	114.1	79.29	79.47	74.30	72.75	14,381
Leather products.....	92.3	91.6	93.2	89.2	55.35	54.37	52.76	50.68	12,439
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	101.8	101.3	102.2	94.4	50.48	49.65	48.38	46.29	7,195
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.0	77.7	88.6	90.4	62.50	61.84	58.13	55.93	22,254
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	78.7	79.5	89.1	102.9	54.78	53.55	50.72	49.35	5,582
Woollen goods.....	55.0	53.7	71.4	69.1	56.76	55.50	52.52	51.75	5,409
Clothing (textile and fur).....	77.8	77.3	82.2	82.8	49.10	48.02	47.53	46.98	27,495
Men's clothing.....	90.9	90.5	99.8	98.2	49.45	48.53	47.65	48.33	8,932
Women's clothing.....	85.3	83.3	81.1	81.5	50.85	48.27	47.60	48.44	5,240
Knit goods.....	61.5	62.1	68.5	70.5	46.61	46.10	45.92	44.25	8,334
Wood products.....	103.6	101.2	109.2	110.5	61.04	60.54	58.53	56.42	28,028
Saw and planing mills (g).....	106.5	100.9	109.3	112.5	60.07	59.64	56.60	55.03	11,087
Furniture.....	103.2	103.1	109.9	108.0	62.80	62.30	61.14	58.66	11,982
Paper products.....	122.5	120.0	125.0	122.6	83.37	83.55	81.98	78.47	34,826
Pulp and paper mills.....	123.0	120.4	127.0	126.1	90.91	91.09	90.69	86.54	20,564
Other paper products (i).....	121.7	119.3	122.0	117.7	72.48	72.69	69.05	66.69	14,262
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	121.9	120.9	122.2	116.9	80.60	80.70	78.09	74.76	29,516
Iron and steel products.....	104.3	104.0	114.2	111.8	84.26	85.21	80.28	75.91	108,807
Agricultural implements.....	60.0	64.3	61.7	61.9	85.56	82.82	78.28	74.14	10,040
Iron castings.....	93.8	92.2	102.8	100.6	77.74	77.84	75.33	74.06	10,749
Machinery mfg. (j).....	118.0	117.9	129.3	125.0	80.88	80.72	76.44	73.88	22,188
Primary iron and steel.....	124.7	123.0	143.5	140.6	96.32	103.05	92.17	83.59	24,527
Sheet metal products.....	99.7	98.5	111.4	114.3	80.01	79.09	76.78	71.61	8,874

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	129.3	130.2	147.9	154.7	86.18	87.73	80.48	77.48	79,956
Aircraft and parts	522.2	521.4	542.4	531.4	91.75	91.30	86.58	80.15	22,696
Motor vehicles	105.1	105.6	130.6	142.0	88.72	92.91	80.95	79.45	27,943
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	102.9	103.4	115.3	124.2	82.23	84.08	76.03	73.65	17,854
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	79.8	83.9	105.3	105.6	78.21	76.16	77.45	76.81	6,461
Non-ferrous metal products	115.9	115.6	122.4	123.4	82.98	82.38	80.15	73.63	27,491
Brass and copper products	109.2	107.4	104.0	111.4	79.17	76.99	75.20	71.86	5,611
Smelting and refining	138.7	140.1	147.2	144.2	93.60	94.02	92.92	82.88	11,530
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.1	125.8	142.8	149.4	78.93	79.11	76.39	71.98	49,998
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	126.6	125.2	133.6	133.6	80.40	79.66	75.71	72.18	16,883
Chemical products	133.2	132.8	134.9	127.7	84.43	83.76	79.62	74.17	28,670
Construction	145.0	138.8	154.2	139.0	81.47	80.16	78.49	73.17	98,148
Building and general engineering (m)	136.3	131.0	150.8	132.6	87.34	86.12	84.40	79.11	66,673
Highways, bridges and streets	167.8	159.2	163.3	155.7	69.02	67.37	64.30	59.97	31,475
Transportation, storage, communication	120.2	119.2	126.3	124.3	75.60	75.84	72.60	68.88	115,832
Steam railways	98.3	97.6	108.9	110.7	74.61	74.87	73.49	69.23	47,015
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.0	133.2	132.9	129.0	78.55	78.24	75.39	71.32	24,777
Communication	155.0	155.8	160.8	148.3	69.93	69.52	65.26	60.46	29,897
Public utility operation	136.4	135.3	131.3	126.8	88.30	88.44	83.34	76.75	28,226
Trade	138.5	138.0	139.7	133.1	61.84	61.32	59.33	56.48	179,181
Wholesale	143.9	143.0	146.2	137.7	76.93	77.19	73.28	68.93	55,717
Retail	136.2	135.9	137.0	131.2	55.03	54.18	53.19	51.03	123,464
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	149.3	146.0	139.3	68.47	68.38	67.13	62.61	65,014
Banking, investment and loan	149.4	149.0	149.1	141.7	62.51	62.39	61.74	57.76	36,443
Service	144.6	142.2	141.3	131.8	50.93	50.90	46.56	42.74	58,227
Hotels and restaurants	129.6	126.6	132.6	125.5	37.36	37.69	36.15	34.08	28,067
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	126.0	125.5	126.1	118.4	43.85	43.69	44.06	39.96	11,292
Other services (r)	195.9	192.6	180.2	163.4	75.36	74.79	68.33	62.79	18,868
Industrial composite	122.3	120.7	127.6	123.7	73.85	73.71	70.92	67.06	1,166,010
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	102.7	101.2	106.3	106.6	66.50	65.93	63.41	61.45	38,067
Food and beverages	101.7	98.6	99.4	104.1	70.25	70.08	67.94	64.18	8,416
Meat products	108.6	105.5	103.3	114.5	74.92	75.13	73.48	69.83	3,397
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.1	83.6	92.4	88.0	42.94	42.67	41.58	39.22	4,756
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	106.2	103.1	98.4	66.67	66.11	64.97	62.69	2,986
Iron and steel products	110.4	107.4	112.3	117.3	72.68	72.42	68.57	67.13	4,852
Transportation equipment	93.2	94.0	104.7	100.9	71.33	70.03	68.84	67.98	7,438
Construction	141.1	127.3	134.3	121.7	81.31	77.64	71.50	62.41	12,723
Building and general engineering (m)	136.2	125.8	127.2	112.8	89.43	84.32	79.05	66.12	8,259
Transportation, storage, communication	112.1	107.9	119.7	115.8	74.37	74.26	71.54	68.04	34,356
Steam railways	103.1	98.3	115.6	113.3	78.05	78.55	74.86	72.22	20,819
Storage	104.6	102.2	103.8	100.8	62.33	62.32	58.78	56.95	3,376
Trade	106.5	106.0	106.6	103.9	60.93	60.78	58.04	55.87	28,029
Wholesale	111.1	110.4	110.6	108.4	65.93	65.77	63.03	59.77	11,096
Retail	103.7	103.3	104.3	101.3	57.65	57.52	54.91	53.41	16,933
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	129.8	124.1	120.3	63.19	63.16	61.06	58.50	8,029
Service	124.4	122.6	114.7	108.9	39.91	39.76	38.41	37.43	7,120
Hotels and restaurants	122.8	122.2	110.9	104.8	36.78	36.74	35.76	35.00	4,045
Industrial composite	111.8	109.0	113.9	110.7	67.88	67.11	64.66	61.57	134,937
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	125.9	122.8	120.1	114.2	70.04	70.16	67.05	61.92	10,434
Food and beverages	112.1	110.4	110.6	102.8	67.01	66.30	62.72	59.17	5,153
Meat products	110.1	106.7	111.0	83.4	75.78	73.81	70.18	68.68	1,507
Dairy products	112.2	114.3	110.4	109.3	56.32	55.37	52.71	50.59	1,686
Products of petroleum and coal	190.2	188.8	191.1	193.5	92.38	93.41	90.83	79.02	1,240
Construction	186.6	169.4	175.6	174.4	74.59	72.68	73.62	64.30	11,842
Building and general engineering (m)	207.3	187.0	194.3	190.8	77.61	76.58	77.60	64.37	6,305
Highways, bridges and streets	167.5	153.3	158.4	159.6	71.16	68.31	69.15	64.22	5,537
Transportation, storage, communication	111.9	107.3	117.0	116.4	70.96	70.45	67.81	64.05	19,254
Steam railways	100.2	94.8	110.2	110.4	76.79	75.96	73.80	70.16	10,956
Storage	105.7	101.8	105.4	112.6	58.65	59.52	54.88	48.85	3,961
Trade	119.0	118.9	120.2	116.9	60.36	59.59	58.90	55.94	15,609
Wholesale	113.6	113.4	118.2	115.3	68.72	68.11	66.01	62.16	5,795
Retail	122.5	122.4	121.5	118.0	55.42	54.56	54.54	51.93	9,814
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.8	128.5	123.3	121.3	58.21	58.35	56.49	52.43	4,000
Service	118.8	117.0	118.6	110.4	40.84	40.69	39.56	38.04	3,356
Industrial composite	133.6	129.5	132.3	127.6	69.02	67.97	66.04	61.12	71,202

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	124.6	126.9	138.4	137.9	96.86	95.92	95.77	87.41	19,079
Coal	17.0	19.0	26.2	33.5	61.30	56.01	60.72	59.33	1,374
Oil	274.5	278.2	294.6	273.5	99.95	99.64	99.81	91.48	16,294
Manufacturing	152.6	149.1	160.5	152.1	75.17	74.69	71.82	66.75	30,919
Food and beverages	121.2	119.4	123.5	124.4	71.04	71.91	67.93	63.14	8,907
Meat products	138.8	138.7	139.1	139.1	76.73	77.31	73.08	69.06	4,387
Wood products	112.9	102.0	125.7	119.3	59.22	56.97	55.83	51.95	3,052
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.5	135.4	128.4	122.0	69.34	69.47	66.63	64.79	1,547
Iron and steel products	179.5	175.6	215.9	195.2	78.67	77.51	75.46	71.91	3,185
Transportation equipment	147.8	149.5	169.3	156.9	72.60	70.94	68.76	66.84	4,305
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	162.7	154.1	164.8	172.0	73.61	74.77	69.81	64.81	2,596
Products of petroleum and coal	195.6	192.7	205.7	198.0	101.66	104.79	96.75	87.74	1,925
Construction	219.0	206.9	216.2	251.6	79.52	76.79	74.03	77.24	24,412
Building and general engineering (m)	213.9	204.9	228.9	297.8	86.23	82.80	78.27	84.77	13,346
Highways, bridges and streets	225.5	209.5	200.2	193.9	71.42	69.33	67.92	62.83	11,066
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	127.1	130.2	125.2	76.36	75.16	71.87	67.65	27,629
Steam railways	97.1	93.6	107.5	104.6	74.73	73.55	73.39	69.44	13,033
Electric and motor transportation (o)	183.6	174.0	182.3	161.0	78.30	79.44	76.06	72.63	4,696
Storage	119.9	113.9	112.5	111.9	62.15	62.19	59.88	55.73	2,848
Trade	160.0	157.5	158.3	149.3	61.18	60.43	59.93	55.64	32,516
Wholesale	156.6	153.5	158.3	145.9	70.03	70.39	67.05	62.86	11,131
Retail	161.9	159.7	158.4	151.0	56.57	55.28	56.13	52.03	21,385
Service	188.1	167.8	185.2	183.0	43.32	45.46	42.21	38.73	11,106
Hotels and restaurants	180.8	152.4	186.3	189.7	38.73	41.16	38.88	35.91	7,274
Industrial composite	155.1	150.6	157.7	155.9	73.04	72.45	70.42	67.06	157,823
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75.3	76.6	97.8	121.5	84.14	94.52	93.10	88.15	10,037
Mining	78.8	79.8	93.7	101.3	79.81	79.95	85.02	81.06	7,759
Gold (a)	61.9	61.8	62.4	70.3	80.87	80.14	85.02	81.45	1,220
Other metal (b)	79.8	80.4	109.5	123.5	88.78	89.54	92.04	86.23	3,789
Coal	46.4	48.5	58.9	59.1	64.89	64.77	62.54	65.98	1,095
Manufacturing	122.9	118.6	130.2	128.5	78.95	80.34	76.24	73.00	87,484
Food and beverages	105.1	90.0	105.3	102.7	66.71	70.31	67.36	63.25	13,015
Canned and cured fish	112.4	90.7	105.9	121.8	63.03	67.64	67.61	60.00	3,900
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	95.4	51.3	108.0	85.2	48.82	58.19	51.54	50.83	1,904
Wood products	117.0	112.5	118.5	123.9	72.93	74.42	71.09	70.72	32,284
Saw and planing mills (g)	120.1	115.8	121.6	128.5	73.15	74.86	71.55	71.35	29,906
Paper products	154.9	153.1	153.0	142.0	93.89	94.57	87.76	84.51	9,336
Pulp and paper mills	154.4	153.3	156.5	143.9	99.11	100.52	92.00	89.69	6,665
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.0	119.2	121.4	118.0	88.12	88.73	81.53	75.76	3,639
Iron and steel products	112.4	121.5	154.9	154.2	87.42	85.60	83.53	79.87	5,974
Transportation equipment	161.1	161.3	188.9	174.2	86.15	86.07	81.46	73.04	7,602
Shipbuilding and repairing	154.1	154.8	186.7	171.1	87.72	87.69	83.21	72.74	5,846
Non-ferrous metal products	162.8	158.3	187.1	165.3	92.30	92.77	86.37	83.48	6,835
Chemical products	100.3	101.5	97.9	98.4	82.09	81.18	78.84	75.04	2,583
Construction	117.1	117.7	176.1	151.6	82.59	84.24	94.49	84.05	25,359
Building and general engineering (m)	95.8	103.1	183.3	156.9	90.29	93.28	105.55	93.42	12,476
Highways, bridges and streets	149.1	139.7	165.1	143.6	75.12	74.18	75.90	68.54	12,883
Transportation, storage, communication	125.9	127.7	131.4	118.9	79.50	78.00	74.95	70.86	41,312
Steam railways	122.8	122.3	132.1	115.7	79.30	77.83	76.94	74.60	14,640
Electric and motor transportation (o)	104.7	103.0	98.7	90.5	85.88	82.44	79.56	73.34	5,499
Water transportation (n)	85.2	100.1	104.0	105.3	79.43	73.64	76.06	68.29	7,043
Communication	191.8	185.3	180.7	152.8	69.12	71.45	63.19	60.89	9,712
Public utility operation	143.5	141.7	147.1	124.5	91.77	92.36	87.94	84.52	6,642
Trade	114.3	112.9	117.8	112.6	66.28	65.95	63.62	60.83	42,614
Wholesale	111.7	106.8	116.7	108.8	77.54	79.14	74.37	70.28	15,312
Retail	115.8	116.5	118.5	114.7	59.97	58.92	57.56	55.87	27,302
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.1	157.3	153.3	142.6	64.56	64.15	62.48	59.01	11,087
Banking, investment and loan	156.5	156.5	153.3	141.9	57.85	57.80	56.66	53.51	7,773
Service	125.6	124.4	130.1	125.3	51.54	50.95	49.38	48.01	14,325
Hotels and restaurants	126.6	125.6	135.0	129.3	45.42	44.62	44.63	42.82	8,217
Industrial composite	117.9	116.6	130.3	125.1	75.57	76.32	76.00	71.75	246,619

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	95.2	95.7	98.2	100.2	55.92	55.94	56.14	49.90	3,219
Food and beverages	104.0	103.6	102.6	95.3	53.04	52.84	52.70	48.50	1,473
Trade	115.0	117.3	120.5	119.5	51.41	51.97	50.24	47.37	4,181
Industrial composite	127.1	123.4	128.1	126.5	50.71	51.58	51.88	47.63	12,322
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.3	125.2	133.7	133.3	64.08	63.75	62.47	58.77	9,080
Food and beverages	96.2	95.8	99.2	95.1	46.56	48.04	48.32	42.58	1,959
Transportation equipment	162.8	161.3	174.2	177.6	67.77	66.88	64.09	61.80	4,874
Construction	85.8	77.8	105.0	106.3	63.50	62.87	61.91	57.53	2,641
Transportation, storage, communication	93.6	97.2	91.4	95.1	53.14	50.73	53.29	47.19	4,731
Trade	115.3	115.8	121.2	119.6	51.18	50.70	46.76	46.32	7,708
Retail	120.5	121.1	124.8	120.2	44.73	44.54	41.80	42.40	5,512
Industrial composite	112.3	111.9	117.6	117.4	57.51	56.68	55.63	52.31	27,992
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	98.4	97.1	88.3	96.9	61.00	61.18	59.14	55.72	4,553
Transportation, storage, communication	68.6	69.5	76.4	80.5	53.30	53.34	47.66	47.55	2,624
Trade	106.5	100.6	104.8	109.7	43.72	44.96	44.45	43.50	3,221
Industrial composite	93.8	91.2	93.8	96.1	54.02	53.77	51.80	49.69	13,921
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.4	108.6	113.0	113.0	61.59	61.22	58.09	56.53	19,860
Leather products	69.9	68.8	74.1	74.8	39.93	40.43	38.94	36.56	2,521
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	91.9	97.7	96.3	39.19	39.41	36.62	35.27	2,384
Transportation equipment	209.8	210.6	202.7	201.4	70.35	71.03	69.75	65.84	3,061
Construction	99.5	100.2	98.9	105.8	59.32	64.12	57.36	55.41	5,282
Trade	114.6	111.9	115.4	116.8	51.79	52.74	49.67	46.35	7,166
Retail	113.2	111.1	114.0	116.1	44.51	45.51	43.17	40.19	4,726
Industrial composite	112.2	111.7	113.5	114.8	58.81	58.78	55.94	54.10	41,305
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	95.1	95.5	105.3	110.2	58.18	57.73	55.90	53.36	7,578
Textile products (except clothing)	101.2	101.8	109.3	115.9	50.21	49.72	48.25	47.49	2,358
Clothing (textile and fur)	45.8	48.8	47.4	63.4	34.15	40.43	36.25	39.81	1,020
Iron and steel products	95.8	93.0	121.8	121.8	68.24	68.25	65.94	65.98	1,649
Industrial composite	97.3	97.1	106.7	111.5	57.09	57.11	55.05	52.31	10,882
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	117.4	113.6	126.5	125.3	66.98	68.25	69.84	65.73	10,460
Pulp and paper mills	113.2	109.5	125.8	126.6	90.78	95.00	99.16	93.86	3,890
Industrial composite	120.0	115.8	127.8	124.8	63.71	64.52	65.19	61.70	14,263
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.1	109.9	116.9	112.8	70.48	71.40	68.10	64.97	214,463
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.6	96.2	100.9	98.3	72.08	73.83	71.66	66.50	5,594
Leather products	76.0	76.0	82.2	84.5	47.95	48.19	46.92	43.55	7,260
Textile products (except clothing)	85.2	85.0	90.6	92.4	60.98	61.76	58.58	54.91	8,829
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.4	97.4	98.4	96.8	46.36	47.95	43.88	43.17	36,910
Men's clothing	84.6	85.3	88.7	89.8	49.26	49.62	45.87	45.26	10,376
Women's clothing	91.7	96.4	92.9	92.7	44.72	49.09	43.17	42.14	13,901
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.8	116.4	118.4	114.7	81.66	81.57	78.31	74.19	10,212
Iron and steel products	104.7	104.2	120.2	117.4	80.19	80.83	78.93	74.24	24,632
Transportation equipment	120.0	121.4	137.1	121.2	81.09	80.41	77.54	73.93	29,861
Railway and rolling stock equipment	73.0	72.6	85.4	86.2	73.11	72.49	72.47	68.58	11,419
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.9	135.8	152.7	144.0	76.73	81.68	76.35	76.92	18,608
Chemical products	126.5	125.2	128.7	122.4	85.93	86.43	82.05	76.82	11,693
Construction	141.1	136.0	148.7	138.3	70.52	77.28	67.89	62.21	35,409
Building and general engineering (m)	135.3	130.0	148.2	141.6	70.49	78.69	68.47	62.45	25,731
Transportation, storage, communication	145.9	144.4	150.5	142.5	75.33	76.57	73.36	69.86	38,455
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.4	114.7	115.0	116.4	71.26	69.80	68.75	64.02	11,399
Trade	133.4	132.2	133.3	125.3	61.29	61.45	58.69	55.24	70,576
Wholesale	138.6	137.9	139.3	135.0	74.82	75.21	71.29	66.51	27,705
Retail	130.3	128.8	129.8	119.4	52.54	52.50	50.70	47.38	42,871
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.9	145.4	142.6	134.9	70.15	70.20	66.04	62.81	28,668
Banking, investment and loan	145.6	145.8	144.9	137.4	68.52	68.84	62.94	60.32	16,525
Insurance	141.9	140.5	133.6	126.6	73.11	72.88	71.29	67.08	11,676
Service	138.8	138.1	127.5	122.6	50.50	50.52	51.46	47.54	24,320
Hotels and restaurants	132.5	132.0	113.1	108.5	39.47	38.97	38.24	35.79	11,080
Industrial composite	123.0	122.2	126.8	121.2	68.27	69.48	66.09	62.61	417,510
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	105.5	104.0	113.2	120.4	74.33	73.42	70.45	67.98	15,725
Pulp and paper mills	112.3	111.1	123.7	133.3	85.31	84.32	82.37	81.90	4,464
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.9	112.8	116.2	112.2	76.59	75.38	72.28	68.73	2,726
Iron and steel products	57.8	58.2	57.2	58.5	74.44	74.21	68.27	68.03	1,207
Construction	146.3	142.2	144.0	133.0	67.44	67.68	62.96	59.05	7,370
Trade	123.2	122.5	122.3	117.6	52.91	52.20	50.40	47.99	11,266
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.8	116.4	114.0	111.1	68.16	67.79	65.42	62.51	5,040
Service	126.2	124.5	107.4	106.9	49.15	48.27	39.83	37.66	5,125
Industrial composite	122.4	120.7	122.4	122.1	65.09	64.61	61.70	59.07	50,048

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	105.0	104.4	118.2	122.4	84.63	85.95	81.01	77.06	27,069
Pulp and paper mills	126.8	126.4	128.8	129.3	92.06	90.98	90.91	87.25	3,417
Iron and steel products	93.6	93.2	119.1	114.6	87.89	89.42	83.31	82.16	7,708
Transportation equipment	122.2	122.3	127.8	146.1	87.81	91.32	80.93	76.63	6,758
Construction	194.2	182.7	232.8	217.1	81.12	86.85	82.08	80.13	2,597
Industrial composite	113.5	112.2	126.2	128.9	80.58	81.96	77.93	74.55	34,238
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	119.7	118.7	122.8	121.5	77.70	77.40	74.11	70.88	203,416
Food and beverages	112.8	110.4	111.3	111.5	71.90	72.15	68.84	65.44	24,256
Meat products	130.8	126.9	124.7	126.7	79.46	80.44	74.33	73.57	5,967
Rubber products	89.1	87.9	99.3	101.7	83.92	83.43	80.27	77.21	5,002
Textile products (except clothing)	85.9	84.8	87.4	83.4	61.27	60.73	59.61	56.44	4,603
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.6	82.8	84.0	83.2	51.95	50.51	50.44	50.85	15,408
Men's clothing	87.5	88.8	97.6	97.0	52.31	51.64	51.36	52.43	5,285
Women's clothing	82.6	80.9	75.4	75.8	53.81	50.93	50.97	52.68	4,311
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)	124.3	122.7	123.2	114.1	72.67	72.88	68.96	67.32	8,021
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.0	120.9	123.2	116.6	85.08	84.81	83.31	80.19	18,972
Iron and steel products	122.9	123.5	126.5	120.9	83.03	81.80	77.54	74.78	32,501
Transportation equipment	237.4	236.7	251.6	249.5	90.60	90.41	84.70	79.65	25,330
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.3	111.4	134.5	143.2	79.06	79.82	76.26	72.57	19,820
Chemical products	120.6	119.6	119.4	117.3	80.27	79.91	75.00	69.85	12,609
Construction	169.6	166.9	169.7	157.4	86.79	85.79	84.40	78.72	25,184
Building and general engineering (m)	159.2	157.6	161.7	148.7	88.33	87.79	86.76	80.42	20,630
Transportation, storage, communication	146.4	145.1	149.5	141.6	75.80	75.77	72.47	68.22	28,690
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.4	128.9	130.4	127.6	78.58	79.22	76.91	71.68	12,256
Public utility operation	137.2	137.2	133.6	127.6	93.23	92.69	85.51	78.09	11,447
Trade	134.2	134.7	135.7	130.3	67.94	67.49	65.40	62.14	85,114
Wholesale	150.3	150.4	151.6	142.2	79.17	79.22	75.90	71.06	31,627
Retail	126.2	126.8	128.1	124.5	61.30	60.59	59.43	57.15	53,487
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.9	160.4	159.1	149.6	72.06	72.03	70.94	65.97	34,985
Banking, investment and loan	161.0	160.5	163.4	153.6	68.04	67.96	68.09	63.35	17,942
Insurance	155.5	155.6	148.9	140.5	76.49	76.18	74.22	69.83	16,071
Service	149.0	148.3	145.7	136.0	54.56	54.62	52.07	48.44	27,871
Hotels and restaurants	120.7	122.1	119.3	113.8	41.19	40.92	39.53	37.53	11,558
Industrial composite	131.7	131.0	133.4	129.2	74.60	74.26	71.52	67.86	417,169
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.8	97.1	108.9	109.6	83.92	84.50	80.34	73.63	52,661
Textile products (except clothing)	84.0	90.1	99.9	113.0	56.55	53.59	53.74	50.54	2,314
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.5	40.9	48.0	57.8	43.85	43.48	43.76	41.61	1,914
Iron and steel products	109.3	108.2	120.2	117.9	94.27	97.00	90.82	81.04	24,298
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.5	106.9	122.5	127.6	87.72	86.60	84.20	79.54	8,216
Construction	130.2	126.0	156.0	133.0	82.77	79.92	76.23	73.38	4,603
Retail trade	145.7	146.0	153.1	141.4	55.05	53.92	52.18	50.32	8,055
Industrial composite	108.8	108.0	118.3	116.3	77.66	77.81	74.64	69.34	79,096
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	80.3	81.6	82.2	85.2	69.61	70.37	64.40	64.02	10,459
Textile products (except clothing)	80.0	85.3	96.0	96.6	67.37	66.11	57.36	59.85	1,193
Iron and steel products	59.7	62.2	54.1	66.6	78.42	80.78	73.06	70.68	3,966
Industrial composite	99.1	87.0	87.4	89.6	66.98	67.35	62.75	62.01	13,581
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	104.1	101.6	109.7	108.2	68.08	67.24	65.39	63.20	17,707
Food and beverages	126.2	125.7	132.6	127.0	75.41	73.02	74.30	66.43	3,610
Rubber products	82.1	79.6	95.2	98.2	71.80	71.36	67.91	68.48	4,054
Leather products	68.9	67.8	66.7	64.1	61.04	60.71	58.94	54.71	1,194
Wood products	103.5	100.7	114.8	122.0	61.29	61.44	62.63	61.80	2,113
Industrial composite	114.8	112.1	117.8	115.7	66.91	66.17	64.15	61.75	25,133
London:									
Manufacturing	115.8	115.1	117.7	116.2	70.60	70.28	67.74	65.64	17,966
Food and beverages	113.1	108.0	114.2	113.0	69.94	67.99	65.32	62.27	4,463
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.2	78.8	84.1	81.6	45.27	48.81	46.68	44.79	1,024
Paper products	92.2	90.4	102.6	118.3	76.89	77.14	73.58	69.69	906
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.9	104.9	102.1	106.6	79.02	80.50	72.12	70.10	1,294
Iron and steel products	89.3	87.0	101.1	102.2	74.43	74.61	71.67	70.64	2,585
Construction	105.3	100.7	95.5	85.7	75.37	73.31	72.28	67.42	2,147
Retail trade	123.9	122.0	121.6	117.0	52.27	51.70	51.19	48.16	4,271
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.5	143.4	136.9	132.3	64.63	64.57	63.41	61.82	3,053
Industrial composite	122.1	121.0	121.6	118.4	66.92	66.74	64.45	61.91	34,481
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	73.9	72.9	93.0	105.5	83.98	85.25	79.85	75.75	24,574
Iron and steel products	83.3	83.1	117.8	119.0	82.22	83.58	78.49	78.80	3,662
Transportation equipment	66.0	66.0	87.5	104.2	88.47	88.87	82.01	77.05	14,795
Trade	105.9	100.9	111.0	111.8	55.88	56.19	53.49	51.82	4,301
Industrial composite	82.1	80.7	98.2	107.9	77.88	78.98	75.10	71.92	35,527

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958
	Employment								
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	122.3	118.4	121.3	117.8	77.36	77.29	80.05	73.61	6,323
Pulp and paper mills	121.3	113.7	123.0	120.3	84.90	85.34	91.09	83.32	2,515
Transportation equipment	168.8	170.9	157.4	159.3	71.83	71.70	74.27	67.90	2,151
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	118.1	122.7	125.3	83.02	88.55	74.99	76.62	2,897
Trade	122.5	120.7	122.6	113.6	57.22	56.90	56.57	52.23	2,859
Industrial composite	122.9	119.4	126.1	116.8	72.37	72.91	72.99	66.78	15,165
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.9	99.6	104.6	104.3	66.33	65.71	62.90	60.55	33,825
Food and beverages	95.5	92.6	94.8	99.3	72.67	72.67	69.81	65.41	7,161
Meat products	105.5	102.3	99.7	110.9	76.25	76.32	74.65	70.01	3,152
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.8	84.3	93.1	90.6	43.44	43.28	42.27	39.58	4,567
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.1	104.8	101.9	97.2	66.83	66.08	65.17	63.02	2,872
Iron and steel products	110.2	108.7	113.5	114.8	72.25	71.84	68.27	66.15	3,956
Transportation equipment	93.1	94.0	104.6	100.8	71.38	70.08	68.88	68.04	7,424
Construction	122.4	113.1	130.0	139.1	74.27	72.39	67.70	65.20	5,894
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	121.5	119.1	115.0	71.84	70.71	68.31	62.70	9,492
Trade	103.7	103.2	103.7	101.8	61.54	61.37	58.61	56.34	23,997
Wholesale	110.5	109.5	109.5	106.7	66.37	66.10	63.50	60.44	9,049
Retail	99.9	99.8	100.6	99.2	58.62	58.53	55.78	54.01	14,948
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	129.8	124.1	120.7	65.35	65.46	63.65	60.73	6,502
Service	119.2	118.0	112.9	107.4	40.28	40.12	38.70	37.80	6,158
Industrial composite	108.5	107.0	109.4	108.3	64.39	63.82	61.21	58.63	88,111
Regina:									
Manufacturing	153.9	151.2	139.4	133.9	75.04	74.36	73.18	66.03	3,394
Wholesale trade	112.0	111.0	113.6	112.1	67.40	66.96	66.39	61.55	2,525
Retail trade	102.6	102.5	102.9	104.7	55.91	55.33	54.71	53.24	3,780
Industrial composite	126.6	124.9	126.4	124.8	65.38	64.51	65.58	57.72	16,304
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	130.7	126.2	121.2	116.7	69.98	71.65	66.13	63.37	2,830
Food and beverages	125.3	122.0	119.9	115.9	69.56	70.69	65.98	63.43	1,774
Wholesale trade	115.0	115.5	119.0	118.3	67.24	65.58	62.75	59.37	1,742
Retail trade	133.8	134.3	133.3	126.0	55.07	55.10	54.45	49.87	2,023
Industrial composite	137.5	133.7	131.8	124.7	63.96	63.72	61.06	57.25	11,579
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	178.4	177.2	188.6	175.0	74.64	74.57	71.83	67.52	13,546
Food and beverages	135.2	133.5	137.6	138.7	73.03	74.02	69.60	64.87	4,130
Meat products	139.1	139.0	140.8	140.4	75.41	76.22	71.72	67.78	2,826
Construction	205.6	193.1	216.9	254.9	80.52	78.60	74.93	77.52	8,129
Wholesale trade	186.7	182.5	188.5	174.6	69.36	69.87	67.10	63.19	4,864
Retail trade	171.9	170.8	163.6	160.6	56.12	54.54	56.72	50.25	9,808
Industrial composite	184.9	181.3	186.1	183.7	68.60	67.89	66.49	63.68	47,453
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	136.9	133.7	142.2	140.5	76.48	76.07	71.91	68.03	10,148
Food and beverages	124.6	122.4	129.6	126.1	74.79	75.50	71.18	66.04	3,103
Transportation equipment	134.7	134.9	149.0	147.1	73.66	72.76	69.70	67.14	2,463
Construction	244.8	226.2	227.9	235.0	77.17	78.09	74.58	70.56	4,932
Wholesale trade	134.9	132.7	139.9	135.8	70.11	70.27	66.75	62.49	4,427
Retail trade	158.3	155.9	160.7	148.7	58.34	57.33	56.81	54.97	7,933
Industrial composite	159.9	155.8	162.4	157.8	68.60	68.46	66.78	63.37	39,167
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	113.0	109.9	120.9	119.1	77.87	79.24	75.39	72.07	43,065
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.9	116.5	120.1	119.4	91.44	92.91	83.91	77.38	2,828
Wood products	99.8	96.8	99.7	104.4	74.02	76.99	71.58	72.06	13,532
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.1	99.3	102.3	107.8	74.29	78.18	72.30	73.56	11,600
Iron and steel products	115.0	124.9	159.5	159.2	87.52	85.69	83.67	79.85	5,720
Transportation equipment	143.9	140.8	172.4	152.0	87.53	86.40	83.22	74.93	4,056
Construction	88.0	94.2	125.7	119.7	89.85	90.11	89.55	82.18	9,627
Transportation, storage, communication	129.8	127.5	127.4	118.6	75.34	74.66	72.51	67.85	19,269
Water transportation (n)	96.0	97.1	101.7	107.3	77.63	73.78	77.67	69.65	4,526
Communication	194.7	187.6	180.5	153.4	68.77	71.22	62.64	60.39	8,866
Trade	113.0	114.0	118.5	114.8	70.03	68.78	66.83	63.69	29,882
Wholesale	121.2	120.9	129.2	121.7	80.61	80.32	76.56	72.30	12,229
Retail	107.9	109.8	112.0	110.8	62.70	60.94	60.05	58.17	17,653
Service	122.9	122.2	124.0	119.5	53.50	52.91	50.47	49.07	10,239
Industrial composite	116.1	115.4	123.9	119.0	74.43	74.50	72.50	68.61	123,389
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	134.3	135.5	148.4	145.6	80.56	81.40	75.90	70.65	6,437
Wood products	105.7	104.3	115.5	121.5	72.43	74.28	67.39	68.18	1,383
Transportation equipment	198.7	204.0	230.6	223.6	84.52	85.74	79.39	70.91	3,456
Trade	113.0	111.5	117.5	112.6	57.23	56.75	53.48	52.10	4,307
Industrial composite	116.7	116.8	123.4	119.7	70.37	70.38	65.86	62.19	16,318

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1958.

Year and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond-ville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	..	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - Average	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - Average	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - Average	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - Average	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - Average	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - Average	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - Average	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - Average	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - Average	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - Average	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1955 - Average	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49
1956 - Average	47.09	63.72	51.51	50.43	53.42	53.60	59.92	54.95	62.63
1957 - Average	49.82	69.89	54.49	52.19	56.03	55.77	62.91	57.18	65.80
1955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97
1956 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25
Mar. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60
Apr. 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71
July 1	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61
Aug. 1	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12
Sept. 1	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65
Oct. 1	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38
Nov. 1	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62
Dec. 1	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21
1957 - Jan. 1	47.83	66.30	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	53.73	60.92
Feb. 1	48.51	67.88	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	57.28	64.96
Mar. 1	49.45	66.79	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	56.80	65.21
Apr. 1	49.72	66.87	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	55.91	65.65
May 1	50.10	68.84	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	56.91	65.87
June 1	50.54	70.64	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	58.15	66.66
July 1	51.88	69.64	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	57.50	66.09
Aug. 1	50.47	72.41	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	56.71	66.64
Sept. 1	49.74	72.63	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	58.86	67.00
Oct. 1	50.54	71.93	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	58.58	66.68
Nov. 1	49.53	73.52	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	57.82	66.77
Dec. 1	49.53	71.21	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	57.90	67.21
1958 - Jan. 1	47.85	69.62	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	55.78	64.59
Feb. 1	50.79	75.00	55.87	51.96	57.87	56.19	64.02	58.03	67.68
Mar. 1	51.93	73.63	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	58.21	68.22
Apr. 1	51.80	73.54	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	58.71	68.57
May 1	51.19	71.55	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	58.87	68.94
June 1	51.58	72.19	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	57.76	69.48
July 1	50.71	75.29	57.51	54.02	58.81	57.09	63.71	58.16	68.27
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July 1, 1958					June 1, 1958		July 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57,822	56,841	981	98.3	1.7	97.9	2.1	98.4	1.6
Mining	112,392	107,992	4,400	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	66,713	65,220	1,493	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,290	16,983	307	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,423	48,237	1,186	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Fuels	30,752	28,271	2,481	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9	92.5	7.5
Coal	13,258	13,114	144	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,494	15,157	2,337	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,927	14,501	426	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,165,883	909,824	256,059	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Food and beverages	149,692	111,185	38,507	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1	73.5	26.5
Meat products	28,165	21,941	6,224	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	14,410	11,734	2,676	81.4	18.6	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3
Canned and cured fish	14,025	9,980	4,045	71.2	28.8	71.5	28.5	69.9	30.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,411	7,991	5,420	59.6	40.4	64.0	36.0	63.2	36.8
Grain mill products	8,858	7,454	1,404	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	82.6	17.4
Bread and other bakery products	19,003	15,072	3,931	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,361	3,466	3,895	47.1	52.9	46.9	53.1	45.3	54.7
Distilled and malt liquors	15,403	13,206	2,197	85.7	14.3	85.4	14.6	80.3	19.7
Other beverages (d)	8,820	8,032	788	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	91.9	8.1
Confectionery	7,971	3,881	4,090	48.7	51.3	48.2	51.8	48.3	51.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,281	3,971	5,310	42.8	57.2	42.5	57.5	36.0	64.0
Rubber products	19,848	15,470	4,378	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Leather products	27,339	15,505	11,834	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4	56.2	43.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,714	9,901	8,813	52.9	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.3	47.7
Other leather products (f)	8,625	5,604	3,021	65.0	35.0	64.6	35.4	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	56,655	37,506	19,149	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,277	12,136	6,141	66.4	33.6	66.1	33.9	66.6	33.4
Woollen goods	8,847	5,583	3,264	63.1	36.9	62.7	37.3	59.7	40.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,069	10,065	3,004	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	90,453	27,302	63,151	30.2	69.8	29.6	70.4	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	30,861	9,886	20,975	32.0	68.0	32.2	67.8	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	22,459	5,072	17,387	22.6	77.4	21.3	78.7	23.2	76.8
Knit goods	18,709	6,080	12,629	32.5	67.5	31.5	68.5	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,229	2,217	1,012	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7
Hats and caps	3,311	1,482	1,829	44.8	55.2	44.0	56.0	42.9	57.1
Wood products	92,648	85,058	7,590	91.8	8.2	91.6	8.4	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	58,787	55,542	3,245	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Furniture	23,243	20,435	2,808	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	10,618	9,081	1,537	85.5	14.5	85.1	14.9	86.2	13.8
Paper products	91,230	79,618	11,612	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6
Pulp and paper mills	65,108	61,757	3,351	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,122	17,861	8,261	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,302	38,657	14,645	72.5	27.5	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	165,356	149,558	15,798	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	10,951	10,237	714	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	6,859	6,354	505	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,708	11,059	649	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,559	7,680	1,879	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances	8,412	7,436	976	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1
Iron castings	18,162	17,009	1,153	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,406	29,274	4,132	87.6	12.4	87.3	12.7	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	33,320	31,948	1,372	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	15,556	13,244	2,312	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,220	7,209	1,011	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	July 1, 1958					June 1, 1958		July 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	145,912	135,083	10,829	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	42,689	38,461	4,228	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	29,448	27,438	2,010	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,002	16,170	2,832	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,313	28,795	518	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,770	21,907	863	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	54,647	49,112	5,535	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,036	6,637	1,399	82.6	17.4	83.0	17.0	83.2	16.8
Brass and copper products	8,956	7,913	1,043	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	30,860	29,889	971	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,587	53,656	20,931	71.9	28.1	72.0	28.0	72.4	27.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,595	31,310	3,285	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,987	5,381	606	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	91.3	8.7
Glass and glass products	7,757	6,456	1,301	83.2	16.8	82.8	17.2	81.7	18.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,854	14,298	1,556	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	56,913	44,670	12,243	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,402	4,712	3,690	56.1	43.9	56.4	43.6	55.9	44.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,187	8,644	543	94.1	5.9	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	39,324	31,314	8,010	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,571	17,865	9,706	64.8	35.2	64.5	35.5	62.9	37.1
Construction	282,449	275,103	7,346	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building and general engineering (m)	171,452	166,793	4,659	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Building	139,307	135,437	3,870	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Engineering work	32,145	31,356	789	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	110,997	108,310	2,687	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	370,881	311,539	59,342	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0
Transportation	271,410	255,072	16,338	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	14,259	11,289	2,970	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0	78.8	21.2
Steam railways	164,980	156,465	8,515	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	20,515	20,315	200	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	40,983	40,789	194	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	93,126	87,226	5,900	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	10,356	8,135	2,221	78.6	21.4	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8
Water transportation (n)	36,021	34,272	1,749	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	93.7	6.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	56,150	53,046	3,104	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,667	23,550	1,117	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7
Truck transportation	24,616	23,279	1,337	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Storage	18,447	16,701	1,746	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	12,739	11,634	1,105	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,708	5,067	641	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	89.2	10.8
Communication	81,024	39,766	41,258	49.1	50.9	48.9	51.1	46.2	53.8
Radio broadcasting	11,868	8,543	3,325	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Telephone	66,496	28,723	37,773	43.2	56.8	43.2	56.8	41.7	58.3
Public utility operation	60,899	53,127	7,772	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	49,292	42,554	6,738	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	86.8	13.2
Other public utilities (q)	11,607	10,573	1,034	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	92.8	7.2
Trade	426,058	272,805	153,253	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Wholesale	145,223	112,162	33,061	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8
Retail	280,835	160,643	120,192	57.2	42.8	57.0	43.0	57.3	42.7
Food	71,036	49,017	22,019	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	69.2	30.8
Department stores	82,324	30,508	51,816	37.1	62.9	36.8	63.2	37.6	62.4
Variety stores	23,186	3,380	19,806	14.6	85.4	14.6	85.4	13.8	86.2
Automotive products	39,733	35,979	3,754	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,803	69,783	71,020	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.1	50.9
Banking, investment and loan	85,134	39,612	45,522	46.5	53.5	46.6	53.4	46.1	53.9
Insurance	53,707	28,900	24,807	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.4	46.6
Service	133,160	70,948	62,212	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	71,034	37,339	33,695	52.6	47.4	52.9	47.1	54.1	45.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27,001	9,987	17,014	37.0	63.0	38.1	61.9	37.1	62.9
Other service (r)	35,125	23,622	11,503	67.3	32.7	66.3	33.7	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite	2,750,347	2,127,962	622,385	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years: —

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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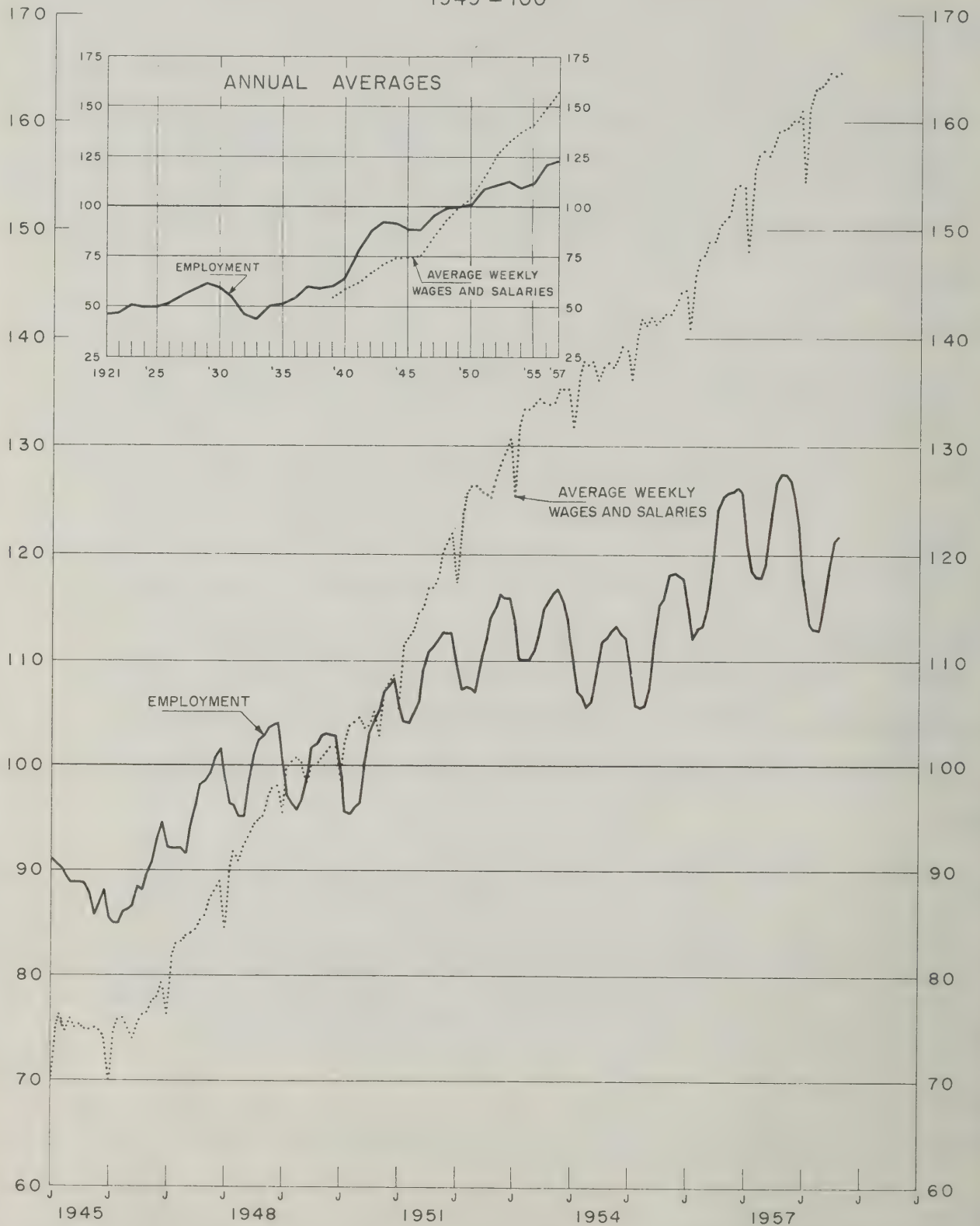
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CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
AUGUST, 1958.

Summary

Industrial employment and earnings showed little change from July 1 to Aug. 1. The preliminary industrial composite index of employment for Aug. 1 was 121.8 (1949=100), up slightly from the July 1 figure (121.3). The payroll index rose from 200.3 at July 1 to 201.2 at Aug. 1. Average weekly wages at Aug. 1 were \$70.75, about the same as at June 1 and July 1.

Employment.- Industrial employment increased seasonally by a small amount from July 1 to Aug. 1. Seasonal factors led to substantial declines in employment in transportation equipment, iron and steel products, retail trade and forestry, but these declines were outweighed by increases in other industries, especially food and beverage manufacturing.

In manufacturing, employment in non-durables increased a little more than usual, but the declines in durables were also greater than normal. Most of the rise in employment in non-durables reflected seasonal increases in activity in the food and beverages industries, particularly fish packing and fruit and vegetable preserving. Employment in the clothing industries increased slightly from June 1 to July 1, and again to Aug. 1. In previous post-war years, significant drops occurred over this period. The decline in employment in durables in the main reflected shut-downs in automobile plants preceding the introduction of new-model cars. The ending of strikes in the glass industry led to a more-than-seasonal increase in employment in non-metallic mineral products.

Forest fires in British Columbia occasioned a reduction in logging activity in the province. This was the main factor in the decline in the Canada index of employment for forestry. Mining employment showed little overall change. There was a small decrease in employment in non-metal mining, although normally a seasonal rise occurs in this industry group.

The employment situation in transportation, storage and communication was dull. Railways took on fewer workers than usual during July. Suspension of a shipping strike in British Columbia tended to raise employment in water transportation, but nevertheless employment in the industry did not increase as there were minor declines in other provinces.

From July 1 to Aug. 1, employment in all sectors of construction increased substantially, as is usual at the time of year. Activity in highways, bridges, and streets construction continued to run at near-record levels through Aug. 1. On the other hand, employment in building and general engineering establishments covered by the survey was down 11.3 p.c. over the year. In British Columbia, where industrial disputes have affected the industry, employment in building and general engineering at Aug. 1, 1958, was only half as great as at Aug. 1, 1957. The decline for the rest of Canada was about 6 p.c.

Employment in the service industries surveyed increased less than usual from June 1 to Aug. 1 this year. In retail trade, there were substantial declines of a seasonal nature between July 1 to Aug. 1. Finance, insurance and real estate have continued to show small gains in recent months.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Employment for Men and Women.— The number of men employed by reporting establishments increased slightly from July 1 to Aug. 1, while there was no overall change in the number of women employees. In consequence, the proportion of women in the work force dropped slightly, following the normal seasonal pattern. Women workers made up 22.5 p.c. of the total work force of reporting establishments at Aug. 1. This is the highest figure recorded for the date since 1946. The figure normally reaches a seasonal low at Aug. 1.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The industrial composite figure of average weekly earnings for Aug. 1 was \$70.75. Average weekly wages and salaries showed little variation between June 1 and Aug. 1 this year. The Aug. 1, 1958 figure was up 3.4 p.c. from the figure for Aug. 1, 1957.

For manufacturing as a whole, average weekly earnings dropped from \$73.06 at July 1 to \$72.63 at Aug. 1. A seasonal decline normally occurs during July. Increased activity in food and beverage plants and shut-downs in automobile factories were responsible for a major part of the decline. Most of the workers taken on by seasonally-active food processing plants were in lower-paid groups, some of them being part-time employees. On the other hand, workers laid off by the automobile and associated industries normally earn more than the composite average.

Declines in weekly earnings of \$1 or more occurred in a number of industries in mining, manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. Significant rises were recorded for tobacco, women's clothing, electrical apparatus and supplies, building and general engineering, non-metal mining and a few other industries.

Provincial Changes.— Employment increased from July 1 to Aug. 1 in all provinces except Ontario, where a small seasonal decline occurred. The main factor in the decline in Ontario was the reduction in activity in plants of automobile manufacturers and their suppliers associated with re-tooling for the production of new-model cars. Seasonal factors were responsible for most of the employment increases recorded for other provinces. In British Columbia, the increase between July 1 and Aug. 1 was not as large as in some previous years, because logging employment declined owing to forest fires and because the increase in employment in fruit and vegetable preserving was not as great as usual. Average weekly wages and salaries increased from July 1 to Aug. 1 in Quebec, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan. Declines were recorded for other provinces.

A comparison of the data for Aug. 1, 1958 with those for Aug. 1, 1957 indicates that employment in reporting establishments was down over the year in all provinces. The largest percentage declines were in British Columbia (11.5 p.c.), Newfoundland (8.0 p.c.) and New Brunswick (7.2 p.c.). Employment levels were down less in the Prairie Provinces than in other areas.

Average weekly wages and salaries were higher at Aug. 1, 1958 than at Aug. 1, 1957 in all provinces except Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island. Year-over-year payroll increases were recorded for Quebec and the Prairie Provinces; payrolls in other provinces were lower at Aug. 1, 1958 than at the corresponding date in 1957.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Between July 1 and Aug. 1, industrial employment and average weekly earnings rose in 16 of the 32 cities for which data are published, and declined in the other 16.

Most of the cities for which major changes were recorded are in Ontario. Significant changes occurring outside that province included an increase of \$1.35 in average weekly wages and salaries in Montreal. Earnings in that city rose above the

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	121.8	201.3	164.7	70.75	111.7	185.7	165.2	72.63
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

June 1 level after dipping at July 1 owing to the short work week of employees on unpaid holiday on the Monday preceding St. Jean Baptiste day. Employment was down by more than 3 p.c. in Drummondville (textiles) and up by more than 3 p.c. in St. John's (construction) and Calgary (employment of casual workers at Stampede time).

Seasonal shut-downs in automobile factories led to declines in employment and earnings in a number of cities in Ontario. Short-time in Sudbury resulted in a drop of \$11.50 in average weekly wages and salaries in that city. Declines of between \$1 and \$2 in average earnings were recorded for Niagara Falls (mainly increased employment of casual workers in fruit and vegetable preserving plants); Fort William - Port Arthur (reduced weekly earnings in transportation and storage) and Sarnia (less overtime in chemicals plants). The drop of 3.2 p.c. in employment in Sarnia reflected also reduced activity in construction.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	August 1, 1958					July 1, 1958		Aug. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	42,827	37,620	5,207	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.8	11.2
Quebec	4,734	3,512	1,222	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan	86,794	72,504	14,290	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1
New Brunswick	61,269	50,391	10,878	82.2	17.8	81.7	18.3	83.1	16.9
Ontario	785,011	603,916	181,095	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7
Manitoba	1,164,795	886,035	278,760	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4
Alberta	137,228	104,527	32,701	76.2	23.8	76.0	24.0	77.3	22.7
British Columbia	72,421	58,827	13,594	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1	81.0	19.0
British Columbia (including Yukon)	162,865	129,198	33,667	79.3	20.7	79.0	21.0	79.7	20.3
Canada	248,464	196,467	51,997	79.1	20.9	79.8	20.2	80.5	19.5
Canada	2,766,408	2,142,977	623,431	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	78.1	21.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's	12,905	10,001	2,904	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2
Sydney	16,281	15,398	883	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Halifax	28,248	20,347	7,901	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	72.5	27.5
Saint John	13,766	9,551	4,215	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	70.7	29.3
Quebec	41,317	30,218	11,099	73.1	26.9	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1
Sherbrooke	10,880	7,943	2,937	73.0	27.0	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers	13,851	10,295	3,556	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8	74.5	25.5
Drummondville	6,038	4,467	1,571	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8	75.5	24.5
Montreal	415,916	296,523	119,393	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8	71.7	28.3
Ottawa - Hull	50,408	36,359	14,049	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9
Peterborough	11,943	9,171	2,772	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9
Oshawa	18,132	15,375	2,757	84.8	15.2	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4
Niagara Falls	10,051	7,183	2,868	71.5	28.5	73.6	26.4	73.7	26.3
St. Catharines	32,084	26,692	5,392	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	84.8	15.2
Toronto	416,350	289,067	127,283	69.4	30.6	69.2	30.8	69.5	30.5
Hamilton	79,135	60,316	18,869	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1
Brantford	13,293	9,785	3,508	73.6	26.4	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8
Galt	11,110	7,897	3,213	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2	70.1	29.9
Kitchener	25,351	17,389	7,962	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9
Sudbury	21,387	19,340	2,047	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5
London	34,131	23,807	10,324	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6	69.2	30.8
Samia	12,409	10,571	1,838	85.2	14.8	85.6	14.4	86.4	13.6
Windsor	33,935	27,413	6,522	80.8	19.2	80.7	19.3	82.3	17.7
Sault Ste. Marie	13,280	11,919	1,361	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	90.4	9.6
Pt. William-Pt. Arthur	15,497	12,731	2,766	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	83.5	16.5
Winnipeg	89,125	61,796	27,329	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	70.0	30.0
Regina	16,181	11,460	4,721	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5	71.2	28.8
Saskatoon	11,854	8,874	2,980	74.9	25.1	74.6	25.4	73.0	27.0
Edmonton	48,109	36,048	12,061	74.9	25.1	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.7
Calgary	40,738	30,060	10,678	73.8	26.2	73.0	27.0	74.2	25.8
Vancouver	123,718	89,296	34,422	72.2	27.8	72.5	27.5	72.9	27.1
Victoria	16,372	12,159	4,213	74.3	25.7	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56,639	55,619	1,020	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,628	108,143	4,485	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,163,386	905,862	257,524	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9
Durable Goods ¹	558,823	496,200	62,623	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods	604,563	409,662	194,901	67.8	32.2	67.9	32.1	67.6	32.4
Construction	298,198	290,790	7,408	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	374,308	314,738	59,570	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Public utility operation	61,760	53,855	7,905	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.7	12.3
Trade	423,150	271,992	151,158	64.3	35.7	64.0	36.0	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	141,519	70,111	71,408	49.5	50.5	49.6	50.4	49.1	50.9
Service ²	134,820	71,887	62,933	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6
Industrial composite	2,766,408	2,142,977	623,431	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	78.1	21.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

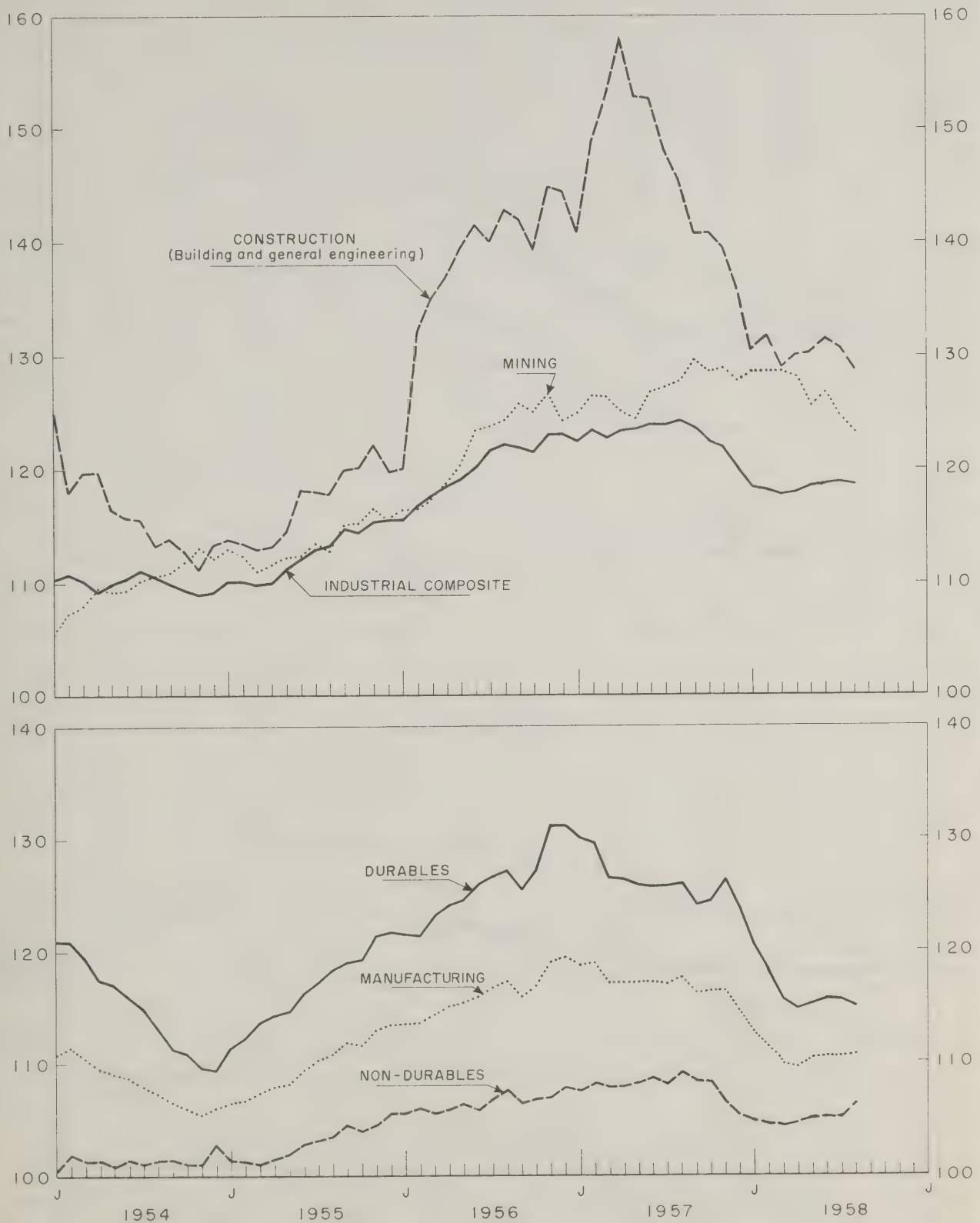
1949 = 100



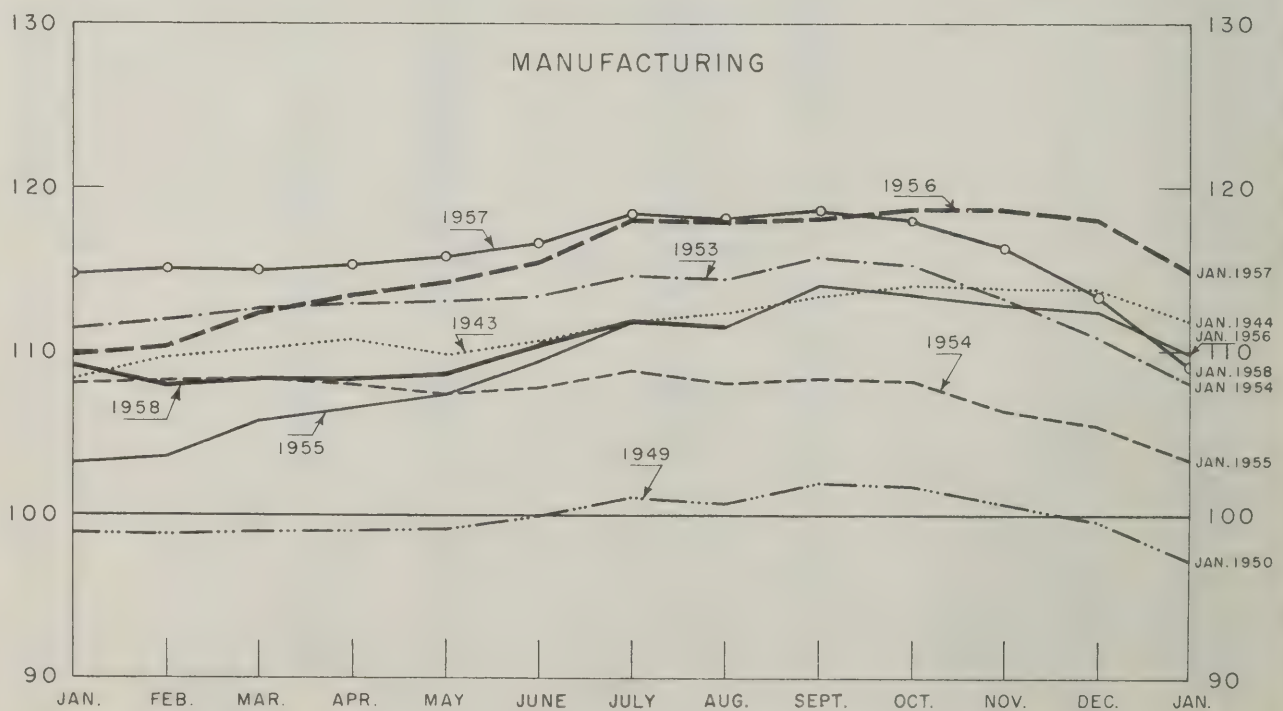
Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	121.8	118.6	127.0	123.1	145.1	128.9
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.7	110.7	116.3	115.0	107.7	106.4
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

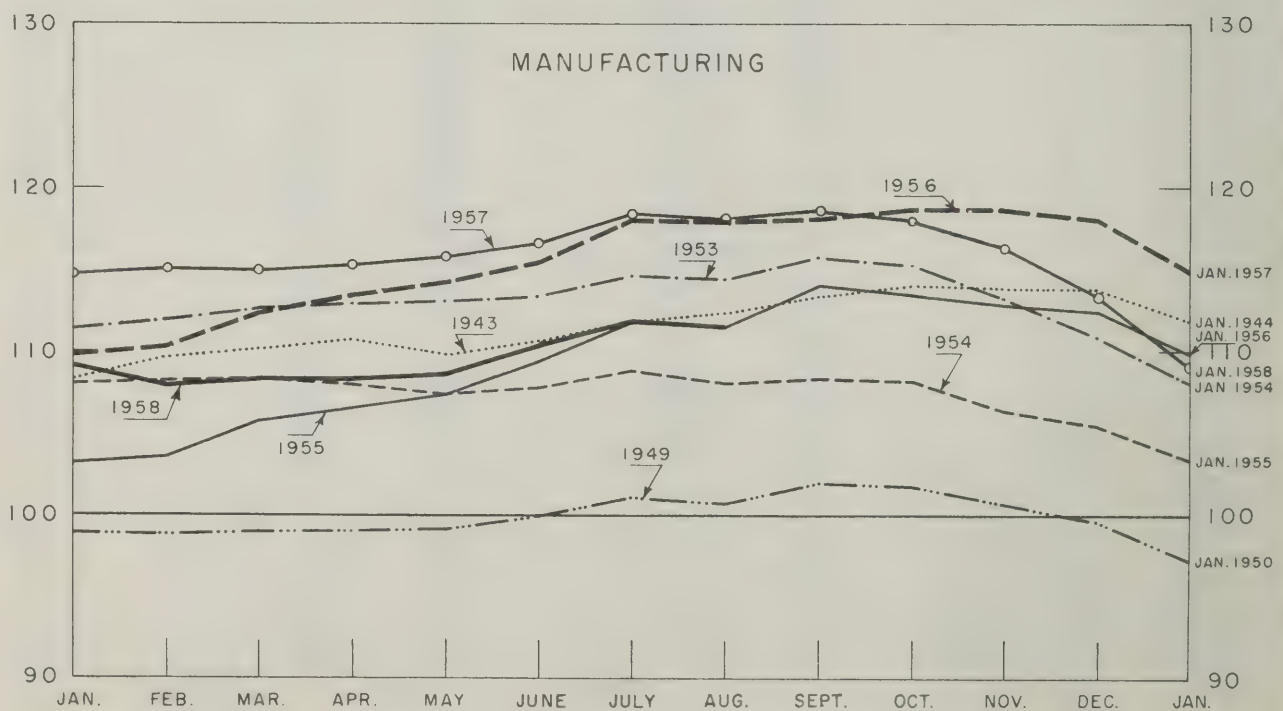
EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

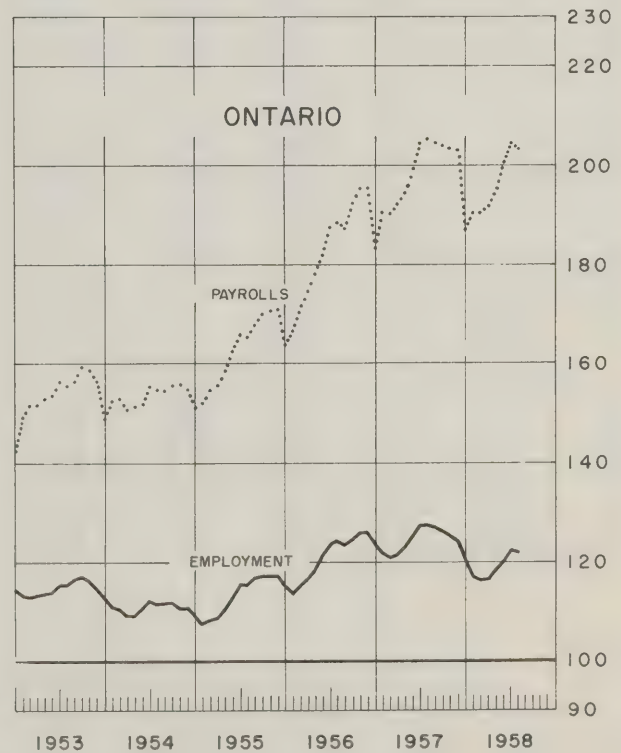
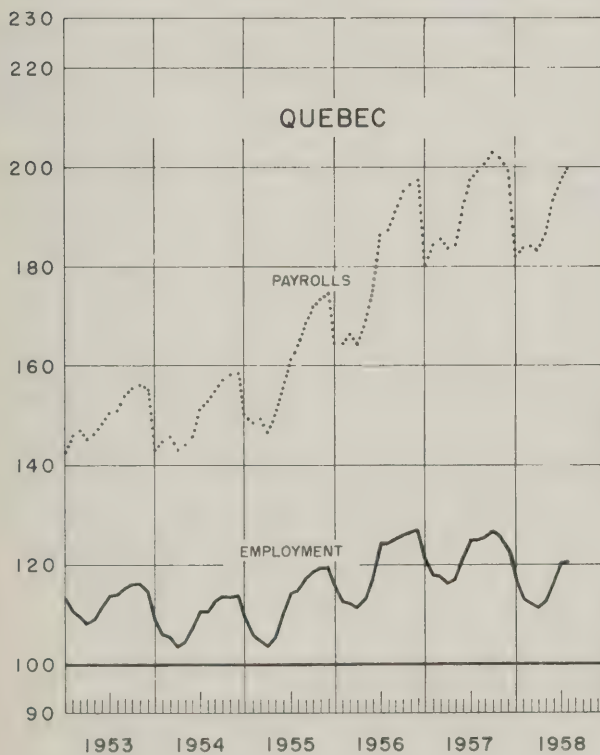
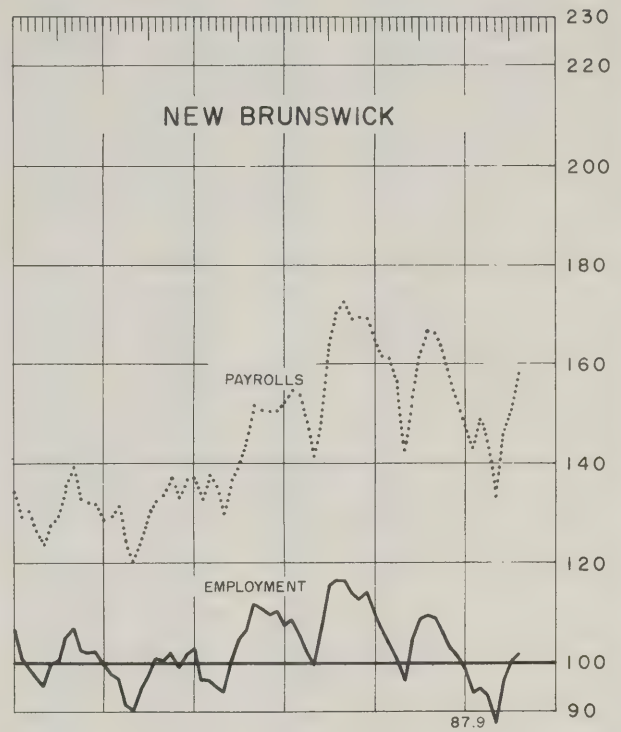
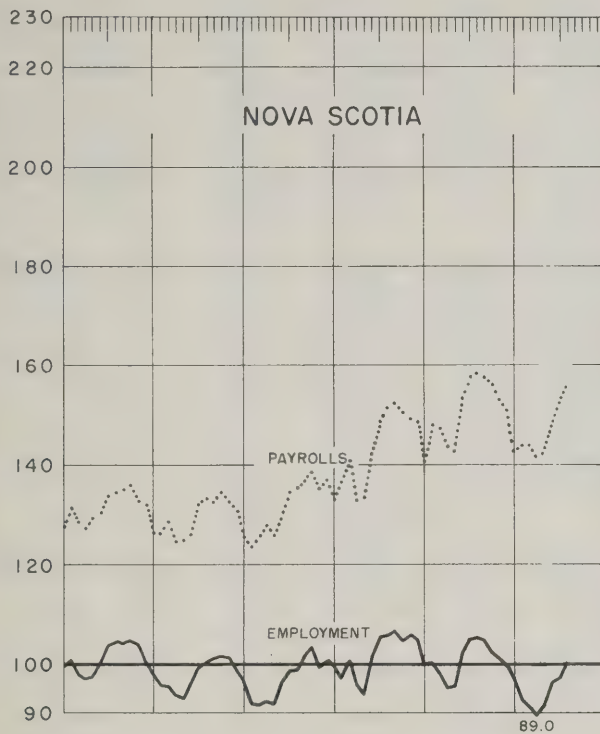


MANUFACTURING



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES 1949=100

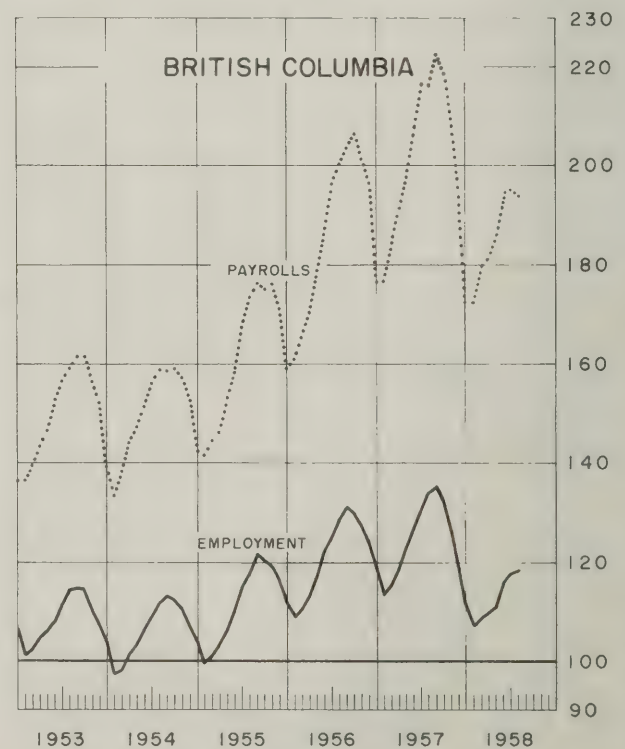
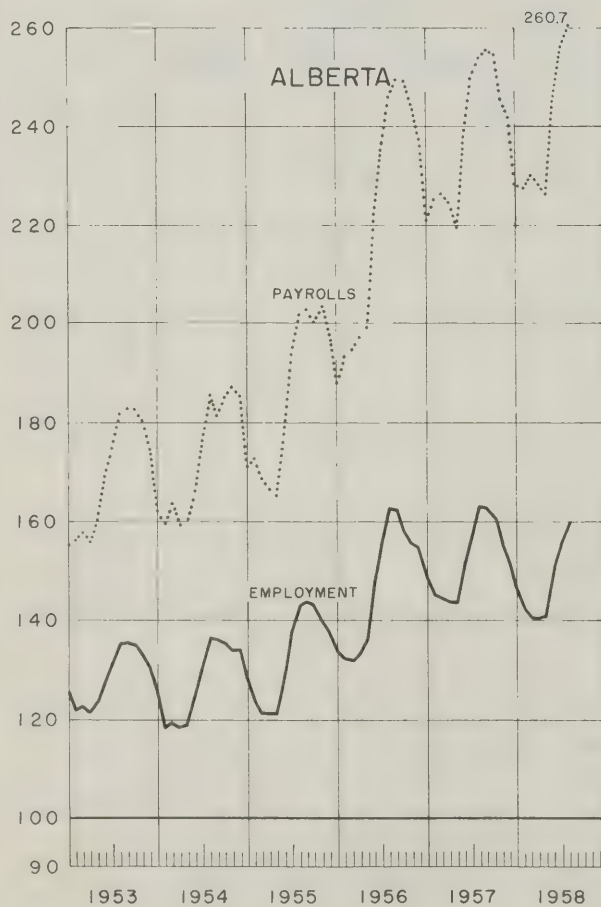
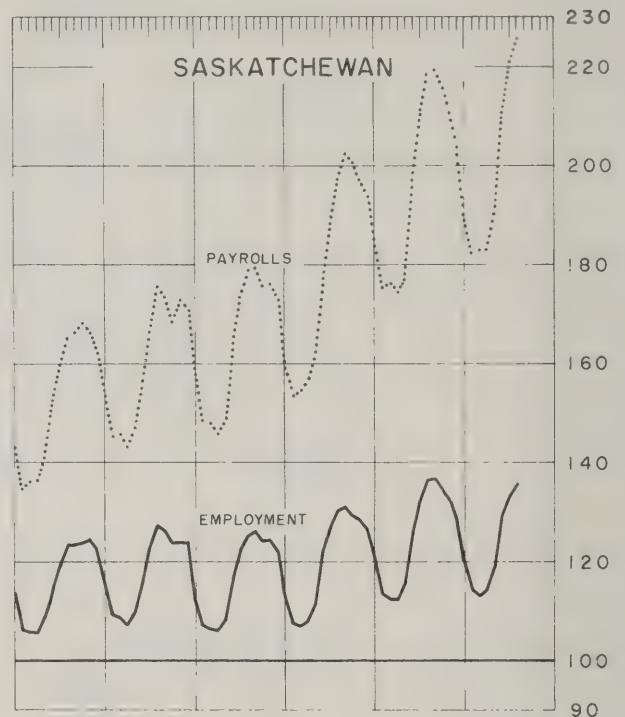
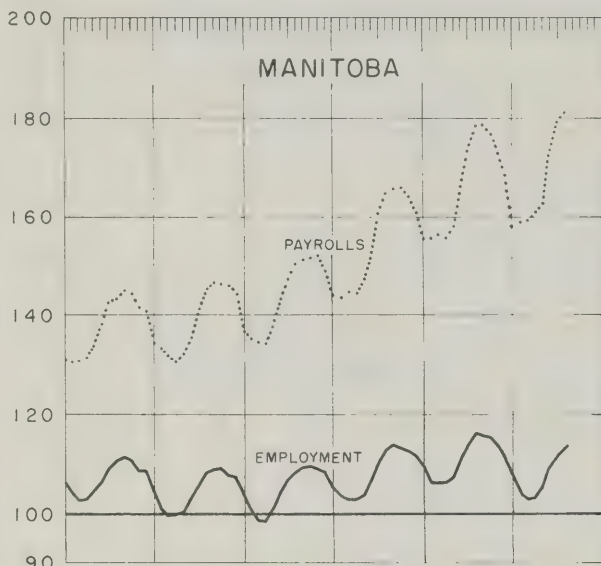


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
Aug. 1	121.8	81.2	127.0	111.7	147.1	120.3	143.5	130.3	149.3	142.2
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.0 4.1 42.1 10.8 13.5 2.2 15.3 5.1 4.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.3	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.3	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	121.8	138.2	120.8	100.2	101.9	120.5	122.1	113.7	135.9	160.0	118.8
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.4 42.1 5.0 2.6 5.9 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.3
1956 - Average	113.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	113.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.3	92.8	112.2	97.2	116.6	122.5
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1958.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.3	106.3	131.4	108.7	84.4	115.8	121.0	78.4	125.6
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1958.

1.8 1.2 15.1 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.8	125.7	140.8	187.5	166.2	116.3	117.1
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.5 4.5 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
	p. c.									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	81.2	83.1	113.0	114.0	69.84	70.70	69.31	67.44	56,639
Mining	96	127.0	126.8	131.7	128.2	84.72	86.08	83.39	77.49	112,628
Metal mining		141.6	141.2	141.9	130.5	86.21	88.51	86.93	79.91	66,834
Gold (a)		76.4	75.9	78.3	77.4	71.09	72.87	70.67	69.50	17,408
Other metal (b)		202.4	202.2	201.2	179.8	91.54	93.99	92.83	84.06	49,426
Fuels		100.5	99.3	110.0	113.8	86.33	87.22	81.66	76.81	31,206
Coal		54.9	53.7	59.7	66.2	69.55	71.17	63.80	60.56	13,569
Oil and natural gas		279.1	277.9	293.2	269.4	99.24	99.35	94.93	89.88	17,637
Non-metal (c)		140.2	143.5	151.6	162.3	74.42	72.88	72.13	70.10	14,588
Manufacturing	92	111.7	112.0	118.1	117.9	72.63	73.06	69.95	66.44	1,163,386
Food and beverages		121.8	116.1	122.2	118.8	64.12	65.00	60.92	57.51	157,426
Meat products		135.4	131.9	130.4	130.3	72.86	73.85	69.41	66.28	28,981
Dairy products		137.6	133.2	125.3	119.5	58.96	59.65	56.97	53.95	15,176
Canned and cured fish		156.4	140.3	158.7	157.7	46.55	45.81	45.73	42.43	15,625
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		140.1	106.3	161.5	143.1	51.41	54.51	47.33	44.37	17,717
Grain mill products		104.0	105.8	104.9	105.2	71.81	72.20	68.67	65.38	8,706
Bread and other bakery products		111.7	111.4	112.4	110.9	64.66	64.95	61.73	57.75	19,034
Biscuits and crackers		95.7	98.1	96.2	96.9	54.98	55.03	52.64	48.67	7,180
Distilled and malt liquors		112.6	108.6	112.0	112.4	84.77	84.34	80.56	74.45	15,969
Other beverages (d)		141.2	138.4	139.5	133.4	67.73	67.89	65.50	61.35	8,996
Confectionery		83.1	83.9	82.5	80.3	53.98	53.66	50.63	47.64	7,890
Tobacco and tobacco products		90.4	91.2	87.1	80.0	75.62	70.25	68.96	65.66	9,219
Rubber products		100.3	100.2	108.2	114.6	74.88	75.89	70.54	66.06	19,777
Leather products		86.6	85.8	88.8	89.5	49.49	49.62	47.75	45.26	27,667
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.2	91.1	94.2	94.1	46.84	46.75	45.79	43.27	19,015
Other leather products (f)		76.2	76.0	78.9	81.3	55.33	55.86	52.00	49.41	8,652
Textile products (except clothing)		75.4	76.4	83.9	86.6	58.14	58.60	55.68	52.36	56,121
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		72.1	74.2	82.6	90.4	52.29	53.98	51.59	48.75	17,754
Woollen goods		59.7	58.3	71.4	74.4	55.85	56.32	53.12	50.90	9,081
Synthetic textiles and silk		78.6	78.6	86.3	85.2	65.34	65.21	62.07	58.99	13,097
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.3	88.9	92.3	90.9	46.01	44.90	44.20	42.98	90,873
Men's clothing		92.5	93.2	98.7	99.4	44.87	44.71	42.57	41.53	30,617
Women's clothing		92.6	90.2	91.7	86.5	47.85	44.69	46.35	45.14	23,081
Knit goods		74.8	74.5	78.2	79.2	45.00	44.32	43.86	42.53	18,832
Fur goods		65.9	68.7	69.1	66.8	63.51	62.81	61.09	60.21	3,118
Hats and caps		79.5	77.7	83.4	80.1	50.72	49.85	47.43	47.09	3,388
Wood products		109.3	108.0	112.7	117.4	61.92	62.47	59.43	57.09	93,842
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.7	110.7	114.9	122.8	63.01	64.17	60.72	58.48	59,915
Furniture		109.6	109.2	112.9	110.7	61.59	60.58	58.70	55.87	23,326
Other wood products (h)		92.9	93.1	102.0	105.2	56.45	57.17	54.17	52.15	10,601
Paper products		124.4	124.7	127.9	128.8	84.39	85.09	84.42	80.83	91,027
Pulp and paper mills		125.0	124.9	130.8	133.3	89.98	91.08	90.91	86.79	65,067
Other paper products (i)		123.0	124.0	120.8	117.7	70.39	70.18	66.93	64.36	25,960
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.7	119.5	119.6	115.1	79.00	78.57	75.21	71.60	53,017
Iron and steel products		103.2	104.4	115.1	113.5	82.04	82.00	78.93	74.40	163,385
Agriculture implements		56.3	61.6	61.1	62.9	80.24	83.65	76.01	73.73	10,007
Boilers and plate work		117.7	117.8	129.1	116.1	81.51	81.64	76.14	74.74	6,791
Fabricated and structural steel		162.5	163.1	179.4	152.3	83.65	83.05	79.34	79.32	11,673
Hardware and tools		88.6	90.2	96.4	108.4	73.41	73.92	72.23	71.35	9,444
Heating and cooking appliances		101.4	99.8	101.3	107.4	71.89	71.75	68.05	63.00	8,552
Iron castings		93.6	95.8	103.5	104.8	77.14	77.31	75.32	72.98	17,756
Machinery mfg. (j)		106.9	108.0	125.3	123.9	78.84	78.79	75.48	71.19	33,065
Primary iron and steel		111.3	110.7	128.8	126.6	93.42	92.74	90.41	82.69	33,537
Sheet metal products		104.0	103.7	114.4	117.2	82.05	80.32	77.71	71.47	15,617
Wire and wire products		110.5	115.3	116.9	110.1	84.34	86.07	82.34	75.40	7,897

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Emp loyees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
Manufacturing — concluded:	p.c.									
Transportation equipment		122.1	129.5	143.2	141.3	80.42	82.00	77.34	73.57	137,542
Aircraft and parts		367.1	370.0	396.5	338.2	88.43	87.97	81.17	78.99	42,353
Motor vehicles		96.0	106.3	127.5	138.6	82.29	87.79	80.20	77.40	26,598
** Motor vehicle parts and accessories		88.4	105.2	110.7	116.3	78.06	81.43	76.16	73.40	15,894
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		77.4	79.3	92.9	95.1	72.40	73.77	72.21	68.19	28,597
Shipbuilding and repairing		143.7	151.8	154.4	150.6	76.20	76.04	75.21	67.62	21,558
Non-ferrous metal products		126.6	127.3	122.0	135.2	83.72	85.00	80.18	75.50	54,327
Aluminum products		131.2	128.8	141.8	141.0	81.78	80.36	75.08	70.58	8,171
Brass and copper products		104.8	104.5	108.3	110.8	77.40	78.52	74.34	69.85	8,983
Smelting and refining		152.6	154.2	136.3	163.1	90.12	92.22	88.83	82.08	30,542
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.4	135.8	150.7	151.9	79.31	77.57	75.09	72.32	74,003
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.1	137.0	139.5	140.9	77.00	76.84	73.06	69.19	35,724
Clay products		109.1	109.0	105.6	121.1	69.13	70.06	68.29	64.95	6,029
Glass and glass products		132.8	124.9	136.3	138.5	74.20	73.40	67.98	65.78	8,251
Products of petroleum and coal		143.1	144.2	146.6	139.2	102.66	105.19	100.75	94.07	15,698
Chemical products		132.4	133.1	134.9	128.9	83.58	83.60	79.23	74.11	56,428
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.7	119.9	114.7	113.9	76.08	74.77	69.81	68.41	8,436
Acids, alkalis and salts		149.5	152.3	146.3	135.9	93.25	93.60	88.93	82.51	9,016
Other chemical products (l)		131.7	132.2	137.1	131.2	82.96	83.14	78.96	73.66	38,976
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		119.9	120.3	111.8	107.2	65.04	64.88	60.76	57.44	27,310
Construction	82	147.1	140.1	158.4	156.3	76.40	74.91	75.14	70.25	298,198
Building and general engineering (m)		145.1	138.6	163.6	160.7	83.63	81.19	82.47	76.63	181,232
Building		146.4	137.2	164.9	164.7	81.14	79.29	80.44	75.07	147,663
General engineering (m)		139.4	137.7	158.1	143.5	94.57	93.12	91.27	84.40	33,569
Highways, bridges and streets		150.4	142.5	150.1	149.2	65.20	65.11	62.38	59.20	116,966
Transportation, storage and communication	89	120.3	119.2	127.4	124.9	75.31	74.75	72.25	67.99	374,308
Transportation		110.1	108.9	119.1	118.7	76.96	76.37	74.46	70.19	274,272
Air transport and airports		190.5	188.5	195.4	191.6	107.20	106.38	98.80	87.13	14,409
Steam railways		102.9	101.0	114.9	115.5	76.15	75.23	73.92	69.75	168,169
Maintenance of equipment		92.3	92.8	109.4	115.1	75.67	70.80	71.71	67.35	20,403
Maintenance of ways and structures		108.4	104.3	120.9	114.1	63.70	66.28	61.49	58.69	42,623
Transportation — Steam railways		101.7	99.4	111.7	115.2	82.80	81.26	80.96	75.93	95,222
Telegraphs		119.5	124.7	136.0	126.5	66.78	65.19	65.95	59.30	9,921
Water transportation (n)		106.2	106.5	115.4	116.2	71.49	72.00	72.15	69.30	35,916
Electric and motor transportation (o)		125.7	126.4	125.7	121.3	75.10	74.92	72.06	68.23	55,778
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		85.6	86.4	87.9	89.2	78.90	77.40	74.89	71.07	24,441
Truck transportation		193.4	194.0	193.5	179.6	72.75	73.61	70.84	67.55	24,492
Storage		122.5	122.5	122.5	123.5	65.74	66.97	62.79	59.80	18,395
Grain elevators		111.6	112.3	111.7	116.0	66.44	67.43	62.01	59.25	12,544
Storage and warehouse		154.7	152.7	154.7	146.1	64.23	65.97	64.46	61.12	
Communication		173.7	172.4	173.1	158.1	71.94	71.06	66.32	61.33	81,641
Radio broadcasting		308.2	306.9	295.2	267.5	76.65	76.88	71.55	67.71	11,920
Telephone		156.9	155.8	162.8	148.9	68.59	67.55	65.34	60.15	66,980
Public utility operation	72	143.5	141.4	139.9	132.0	83.18	82.95	77.96	73.24	61,760
Electric light and power		142.5	140.7	140.2	134.0	85.41	85.16	79.51	74.60	49,888
Other public utilities (q)		148.0	144.7	138.4	121.1	73.81	73.55	70.67	65.44	11,872
Trade	57	130.3	131.5	130.9	125.2	60.83	60.60	58.16	55.36	423,150
Wholesale		133.2	132.6	135.6	129.6	73.27	73.25	69.52	65.42	146,667
Retail		128.8	130.9	128.6	123.1	54.23	54.01	52.20	50.06	276,483
Food		169.9	174.0	165.2	149.6	51.03	50.56	49.11	47.16	69,358
Department stores		108.7	110.0	109.3	107.5	53.09	53.48	51.13	49.74	81,306
Variety stores		121.1	124.6	118.4	113.5	34.86	33.88	32.96	28.96	22,525
Automotive products		161.0	163.2	168.1	159.1	70.71	70.79	68.44	65.24	39,277
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	149.3	148.6	144.9	137.5	66.65	66.63	63.93	60.53	141,519
Banking, investment and loan		149.5	148.8	147.5	140.1	61.01	60.91	58.29	55.64	85,513
Insurance		145.7	145.1	137.6	130.5	75.35	75.55	73.18	68.86	54,006
Service	45	142.2	141.3	140.8	134.4	47.83	47.96	45.15	42.32	134,820
Hotels and restaurants		135.9	134.1	138.1	132.0	37.95	38.47	37.05	35.10	72,485
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		116.6	118.3	115.7	113.8	42.70	43.33	41.44	39.17	26,676
Other service (r)		191.7	189.9	182.7	170.3	71.74	71.70	67.34	63.40	35,659
Industrial composite	79	121.8	121.3	127.6	125.4	70.75	70.70	68.41	64.77	2,766,408

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i. **June 1, revised - 105.9.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	127.7	127.0	154.7	124.4	65.52	70.80	62.55	57.80	5,721
Mining	99	109.6	112.4	118.9	126.3	72.97	71.91	76.98	69.57	3,727
Manufacturing	75	117.4	115.6	126.3	131.7	60.90	63.95	69.35	60.79	10,158
Food and beverages		138.9	134.1	135.8	146.3	34.82	42.39	39.92	38.82	4,311
Pulp and paper mills		98.5	98.5	118.0	122.4	96.59	95.20	108.21	90.28	3,299
Construction	33	459.8	363.2	603.5	765.1	71.47	67.62	74.28	69.88	5,030
Transportation, storage and communication	71	148.6	146.0	145.6	142.8	65.76	62.90	61.21	60.24	8,935
Trade	55	110.9	108.9	114.7	119.9	46.39	46.94	45.05	42.60	6,661
Industrial composite	64	138.2	133.4	150.2	153.8	61.94	62.28	63.31	59.24	42,827
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	163.6	155.8	149.7	145.3	45.59	45.46	39.94	42.30	1,199
Transportation, storage, communication	74	113.5	112.5	125.6	120.3	64.08	67.77	69.35	61.99	1,389
Trade	27	98.4	98.4	109.9	110.7	38.28	36.78	37.79	35.62	788
Industrial composite	42	120.8	117.8	125.2	122.6	50.89	52.11	50.92	48.03	4,734
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	78.0	75.2	80.7	89.5	71.19	73.39	66.55	59.89	11,093
Coal		76.2	74.0	77.3	84.9	72.49	74.50	67.64	59.98	10,087
Manufacturing	79	113.0	113.3	123.2	119.4	60.31	61.24	59.92	55.72	26,940
Food and beverages		137.6	136.9	138.5	127.4	42.85	44.68	42.29	39.38	6,824
Iron and steel products		82.3	82.4	99.4	97.0	83.11	82.70	79.39	71.94	5,398
Primary iron and steel		80.9	80.4	92.9	89.6	87.39	86.60	84.77	76.19	4,179
Transportation equipment		155.0	158.3	169.3	167.9	64.37	66.43	66.30	59.93	7,065
Shipbuilding and repairing		154.7	154.7	155.6	158.4	64.40	64.33	65.32	58.72	5,129
Construction	**	79.5	68.3	82.0	83.7	51.01	52.41	49.44	49.82	14,144
Building and general engineering (m)		104.4	94.0	97.3	122.4	58.32	59.36	58.14	53.36	4,890
Highways, bridges and streets		70.6	59.1	76.6	70.2	47.15	48.46	45.53	47.66	9,254
Transportation, storage, communication	80	97.5	95.7	104.5	106.1	64.77	63.36	61.84	58.98	12,467
Steam railways		100.2	97.0	108.8	110.3	72.62	69.92	68.48	65.05	6,448
Water transportation (n)		55.5	59.4	66.3	71.0	49.70	48.38	50.91	49.05	1,898
Trade	44	122.7	123.4	123.3	121.3	49.73	49.24	47.41	45.84	13,066
Retail		127.5	129.2	126.6	123.0	43.53	43.09	41.53	41.11	9,239
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	129.2	129.0	127.4	123.1	62.56	62.37	58.94	55.30	3,386
Industrial composite	73	100.2	97.0	105.1	105.9	58.37	59.13	56.50	53.42	86,794
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	116.1	119.1	168.8	192.6	61.38	48.01	63.26	60.27	3,955
Manufacturing	73	97.9	97.6	98.9	103.8	60.39	59.68	59.20	57.30	18,283
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.6	73.1	78.8	85.3	47.49	46.10	46.22	44.33	2,116
Pulp and paper mills		126.4	125.7	124.7	139.4	84.80	82.80	84.48	82.28	4,003
Transportation equipment		91.6	98.7	84.0	90.6	70.77	67.99	69.61	66.35	2,179
Construction	**	96.5	88.6	99.0	126.5	56.56	54.12	53.11	53.67	9,530
Building and general engineering (m)		96.8	93.4	111.4	187.9	60.20	59.06	58.95	57.97	3,417
Highways, bridges and streets		96.4	86.0	92.2	92.0	54.52	51.13	49.19	48.75	6,113
Transportation, storage, communication	91	87.6	85.3	101.5	98.9	69.38	67.83	65.01	61.92	12,163
Steam railways		96.6	93.0	106.3	107.6	73.01	72.58	70.97	66.67	8,681
Water transportation (n)		24.2	25.6	58.3	47.0	62.94	56.47	44.16	47.54	610
Trade	45	121.8	122.3	119.6	120.1	48.29	47.64	46.95	44.79	10,168
Wholesale		130.3	127.1	125.8	124.4	57.33	57.29	54.48	51.61	3,587
Retail		117.6	119.9	116.6	118.0	43.36	42.60	42.89	41.15	6,581
Industrial composite	68	101.9	100.2	109.8	116.5	58.72	56.82	57.36	55.25	61,269
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	84.7	86.5	118.5	117.1	64.65	63.53	62.37	60.17	23,933
Mining	96	139.4	139.0	150.0	151.6	81.09	81.82	82.16	75.59	21,218
Gold (a)		65.3	65.4	71.5	73.6	72.22	73.20	74.28	71.49	3,131
Other metal (b)		205.4	200.0	219.5	215.7	85.32	88.80	89.40	77.24	10,001
Non-metal (c)		144.6	148.6	156.7	162.8	79.19	76.88	76.36	75.27	8,044
Manufacturing	90	109.4	110.0	114.0	114.3	68.20	67.95	65.39	62.19	372,575
Tobacco		90.6	91.8	93.2	86.6	76.31	69.79	69.14	65.81	7,620
Leather products		80.6	78.8	83.7	87.3	45.11	44.74	43.94	41.28	13,751
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.3	84.3	88.7	91.9	44.88	44.30	43.74	41.04	11,022
Textile products (except clothing)		76.0	77.6	84.3	86.6	55.52	56.18	53.56	50.25	31,581
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		70.7	74.2	83.0	89.4	51.84	53.87	50.98	49.46	11,508
Synthetic textiles and silk		69.7	69.4	74.1	71.7	57.02	57.23	55.27	51.65	8,470
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.8	96.3	98.2	96.9	44.48	43.04	42.53	41.28	54,161
Men's clothing		91.8	92.6	98.6	101.4	43.67	42.75	40.61	39.67	17,517
Women's clothing		94.8	95.5	93.9	88.2	45.98	42.61	44.58	43.11	15,493
Knit goods		91.1	90.5	90.6	93.0	43.50	43.03	42.61	41.48	9,033

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products		108.6	109.0	112.4	117.0	54.56	53.31	52.32	49.82	21,073
Saw and planing mills (g)		109.8	110.7	114.4	122.1	52.58	52.14	51.11	48.89	10,118
Furniture		116.1	116.3	118.4	116.9	58.94	56.12	55.08	51.74	7,683
Paper products		118.7	120.6	125.7	130.2	83.56	85.00	84.59	81.07	34,854
Pulp and paper mills		121.8	123.3	129.9	135.8	88.52	90.46	90.08	85.96	28,097
Other paper products (i)		107.6	111.0	110.1	108.9	62.93	62.73	60.27	57.85	6,757
Printing, publishing and allied industries		115.2	115.9	116.5	114.1	77.80	77.80	73.80	69.99	12,631
Iron and steel products		101.3	102.6	116.7	115.0	77.65	76.59	74.70	70.03	34,759
Machinery mfg. (j)		100.1	102.1	126.1	119.2	74.09	73.08	73.22	66.09	8,996
Primary iron and steel		78.0	78.1	103.7	98.1	79.34	78.04	75.29	74.99	3,430
Transportation equipment		126.3	132.1	146.5	129.7	79.65	79.51	75.81	71.77	34,719
Aircraft and parts		247.4	254.1	284.7	211.1	88.57	86.61	79.75	78.49	14,985
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		71.6	74.2	85.8	86.7	72.33	73.08	73.14	68.28	11,201
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.7	166.8	174.3	169.6	76.81	78.45	74.42	70.02	6,762
Non-ferrous metal products		131.2	132.0	94.1	140.5	86.29	85.18	77.68	74.88	18,073
Smelting and refining		154.8	156.5	83.5	169.9	90.63	89.93	81.94	78.01	11,443
Electrical apparatus and supplies		154.0	155.4	171.5	160.0	78.61	74.66	74.03	73.10	22,552
Chemical products		132.7	134.2	134.6	133.7	82.89	83.00	78.37	73.21	21,856
Construction	74	155.9	147.7	157.6	161.8	72.46	67.71	69.15	63.85	89,479
Building and general engineering (m)		150.3	141.8	158.7	151.6	79.00	72.10	75.03	68.69	57,167
Highways, bridges and streets		166.9	159.1	155.5	181.8	60.87	60.03	57.36	55.86	32,312
Transportation, storage, communication	88	123.7	123.9	129.7	129.1	76.82	75.71	74.42	69.30	98,132
Steam railways		98.5	97.8	108.4	115.5	76.13	75.42	74.79	69.88	39,459
Water transportation (n)		136.5	141.7	143.1	145.5	71.89	70.39	75.62	69.36	14,509
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.4	116.8	116.8	117.6	71.65	69.75	68.07	64.92	14,692
Communication		176.2	175.0	176.1	158.9	77.12	75.93	72.13	67.29	23,353
Public utility operation	68	138.5	135.4	131.6	130.6	76.02	75.36	72.87	68.26	11,996
Trade	52	133.6	135.6	132.1	124.6	59.79	59.25	56.58	53.80	96,159
Wholesale		139.3	139.4	138.8	133.9	73.67	73.06	69.89	65.92	36,572
Retail		130.4	133.4	128.5	119.2	51.28	50.97	48.61	46.00	59,587
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	148.7	148.1	144.3	136.3	67.49	67.67	63.33	60.26	38,237
Banking, investment and loan		148.4	147.9	147.3	138.9	63.82	63.74	59.01	56.13	23,022
Insurance		145.7	145.1	135.9	128.3	73.69	74.25	70.85	67.49	14,613
Service	42	138.3	139.3	134.2	130.2	47.73	47.96	47.19	43.91	33,282
Hotels and restaurants		134.8	135.3	131.2	125.9	38.30	38.66	36.58	34.68	17,704
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.1	102.7	101.3	104.0	41.75	42.18	40.70	38.12	6,396
Industrial composite	78	120.5	120.4	125.0	124.2	68.19	67.29	65.58	61.95	785,011
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	72.2	69.0	99.7	89.3	85.49	83.34	81.58	75.90	12,920
Mining	93	165.0	165.0	151.4	131.1	85.24	88.32	85.13	77.61	41,090
Gold (a)		83.4	82.6	83.0	79.5	68.26	70.21	67.42	66.16	11,998
Other metal (b)		302.1	302.3	264.4	207.4	93.63	97.52	95.95	86.79	26,108
Manufacturing	97	109.8	110.9	117.6	117.4	76.52	77.13	73.68	69.91	562,917
Food and beverages		114.8	112.4	114.9	114.1	67.87	67.80	63.57	59.31	63,362
Meat products		144.7	141.4	137.1	135.3	75.34	74.91	69.49	66.40	11,178
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		126.6	113.5	141.4	141.0	57.13	57.73	52.10	45.63	10,582
Bread and other bakery products		105.4	105.2	102.9	104.3	64.60	65.57	61.06	57.59	9,050
Rubber products		100.5	99.9	110.3	111.8	78.21	79.49	73.48	70.59	14,362
Leather products		93.1	92.3	93.0	89.4	54.93	55.35	52.44	50.76	12,410
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		101.3	101.8	102.2	95.5	50.06	50.48	49.09	47.13	7,166
Textile products (except clothing)		77.3	77.6	86.0	88.8	62.45	62.65	59.33	55.86	22,356
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		79.0	78.7	88.7	102.7	53.64	54.78	53.26	47.64	5,601
Woollen goods		56.3	55.0	69.2	68.6	56.63	56.76	52.62	51.34	5,543
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.2	77.8	82.9	81.7	49.72	49.05	48.25	47.32	27,998
Men's clothing		90.4	90.9	97.7	95.6	48.57	49.45	47.46	47.01	8,883
Women's clothing		93.7	85.3	89.6	85.9	52.87	50.79	52.13	51.62	5,757
Knit goods		61.9	61.5	67.9	68.5	47.47	46.47	45.74	44.46	8,380
Wood products		105.6	103.8	109.9	112.3	60.98	61.13	58.69	55.96	28,581
Saw and planing mills (g)		111.3	106.8	112.5	117.8	59.67	60.06	57.10	54.10	11,586
Furniture		104.1	103.4	109.9	107.7	63.38	63.01	61.29	58.68	12,080
Paper products		123.6	122.6	125.2	122.7	83.19	83.38	82.03	78.63	35,130
Pulp and paper mills		125.6	123.0	128.6	128.5	90.33	90.91	90.38	86.39	20,992
Other paper products (i)		120.7	121.9	120.5	114.7	72.59	72.52	69.32	66.81	14,138
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.4	122.0	122.3	116.9	81.62	80.90	78.16	74.59	29,394
Iron and steel products		102.9	104.4	112.4	110.5	84.06	84.30	81.02	76.48	107,172
Agricultural implements		54.6	60.2	58.4	60.1	82.11	85.56	77.98	75.74	9,100
Iron castings		90.9	93.8	97.9	98.0	76.82	77.74	75.85	74.89	10,414
Machinery mfg. (j)		117.2	118.2	125.2	125.9	80.54	80.88	76.28	73.86	22,035
Primary iron and steel		125.4	124.7	142.7	141.2	96.94	96.32	94.42	85.51	24,668
Sheet metal products		99.4	99.9	111.2	112.1	82.00	80.18	78.85	72.13	8,803

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment		119.2	129.1	143.5	148.7	83.78	86.17	80.19	76.95	73,743
Aircraft and parts		524.3	522.2	540.1	502.6	91.56	91.75	85.22	81.69	22,784
Motor vehicles		94.4	105.1	126.6	139.1	83.01	88.72	80.78	77.94	25,103
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		84.9	102.4	108.6	114.8	78.56	82.17	76.58	73.65	14,736
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		79.0	79.8	102.8	107.4	79.21	78.21	76.12	73.05	6,398
Non-ferrous metal products		115.3	115.9	123.2	123.6	79.35	83.00	79.48	73.39	27,351
Brass and copper products		110.4	109.2	105.5	109.3	76.62	79.17	74.67	70.55	5,672
Smelting and refining		137.4	138.7	147.8	146.2	86.29	93.60	92.56	82.94	11,421
Electrical apparatus and supplies		125.8	127.2	141.9	148.5	79.77	78.96	76.00	72.28	49,345
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.8	127.3	132.6	132.0	80.91	80.40	75.76	72.42	17,582
Chemical products		133.1	133.4	136.0	126.9	84.78	84.49	80.36	74.92	28,494
Construction	84	151.0	146.1	161.0	146.7	82.92	81.82	79.53	75.00	102,208
Building and general engineering (m)		143.0	137.7	155.5	141.4	89.14	87.78	85.87	81.12	69,983
Highways, bridges and streets		171.8	167.9	175.4	160.7	69.42	69.07	64.95	60.93	32,225
Transportation, storage, communication	87	121.0	120.2	128.9	127.4	75.86	75.59	73.45	68.40	116,593
Steam railways		101.1	98.3	113.6	115.6	75.36	74.61	73.93	67.79	48,346
Electric and motor transportation (o)		130.9	133.9	133.9	128.5	77.90	78.60	75.32	71.18	24,150
Communication		155.5	155.0	161.2	151.2	71.12	69.93	66.37	61.17	29,987
Public utility operation	72	137.4	136.1	133.3	127.3	88.05	88.42	83.33	76.58	28,431
Trade	62	136.1	138.4	137.5	131.7	62.39	61.97	59.68	56.49	176,789
Wholesale		142.6	143.6	146.0	138.0	77.42	77.16	73.34	68.69	55,982
Retail		133.2	136.2	133.9	129.1	55.43	55.04	53.54	51.04	120,807
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	150.6	149.8	146.6	139.9	68.61	68.50	66.62	62.86	65,412
Banking, investment and loan		150.4	149.5	149.5	142.3	62.61	62.51	60.96	58.17	36,687
Service	50	145.2	146.1	142.4	132.3	50.69	50.72	46.09	42.90	58,435
Hotels and restaurants		131.6	131.4	136.4	126.8	36.70	37.09	35.96	33.89	28,499
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		125.4	126.5	121.6	117.9	42.89	43.83	42.28	39.19	11,239
Other services (r)		194.1	197.5	180.5	162.9	76.69	75.22	68.71	64.61	18,697
Industrial composite	85	122.1	122.5	127.7	124.1	73.82	73.96	71.22	67.15	1,164,795
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	90	104.7	103.0	107.3	106.6	65.38	66.50	62.94	61.16	38,724
Food and beverages		106.7	101.7	105.1	104.5	68.90	70.25	66.88	63.28	8,824
Meat products		115.9	108.6	111.1	113.7	73.14	74.92	71.96	68.69	3,624
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.9	87.2	90.0	84.7	43.68	42.96	41.60	40.67	4,909
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.9	104.5	102.6	99.0	65.33	66.67	64.46	61.56	3,026
Iron and steel products		111.3	110.4	111.8	121.3	71.92	72.68	67.30	65.52	4,891
Transportation equipment		92.3	93.2	104.3	99.7	69.61	71.33	67.35	65.34	7,365
Construction	77	149.2	141.9	144.4	131.8	80.18	81.29	77.07	61.65	13,453
Building and general engineering (m)		141.5	137.2	136.5	117.8	89.39	89.33	84.82	65.18	8,585
Transportation, storage, communication	**	113.6	112.1	124.0	120.0	74.79	74.37	71.74	69.00	34,801
Steam railways		104.6	103.1	119.5	117.8	79.30	78.05	74.90	73.62	21,123
Storage		104.2	104.6	106.1	101.6	62.51	62.33	58.91	54.74	3,363
Trade	62	107.6	106.6	106.2	104.8	60.48	60.88	58.19	56.02	28,359
Wholesale		112.8	111.3	112.2	109.2	65.23	65.78	62.26	60.11	11,329
Retail		104.3	103.7	102.6	102.3	57.32	57.65	55.57	53.45	17,030
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	130.4	130.1	124.6	120.1	63.03	63.19	61.00	58.84	8,046
Service	49	125.2	124.4	117.6	109.7	39.44	39.91	38.07	36.81	7,168
Hotels and restaurants		125.3	122.8	116.2	105.7	36.86	36.78	35.38	34.54	4,127
Industrial composite	82	113.7	112.0	116.3	113.0	67.47	67.87	65.22	61.82	137,228
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	294.3	293.2	***	***	98.69	100.72	***	***	3,870
Manufacturing	75	128.3	125.9	123.4	116.4	69.56	69.95	65.87	61.57	10,630
Food and beverages		115.0	112.1	114.4	104.9	66.22	67.01	63.02	58.42	5,285
Meat products		113.1	110.6	111.1	87.9	72.87	75.78	72.21	65.49	1,542
Dairy products		116.2	112.2	113.8	108.9	54.52	56.32	51.72	49.42	1,746
Products of petroleum and coal		190.3	189.4	192.0	196.5	91.05	91.70	89.53	79.60	1,241
Construction	86	195.1	187.7	197.3	187.0	74.62	74.47	75.81	68.25	12,380
Building and general engineering (m)		223.8	209.6	220.1	199.8	79.34	77.35	80.85	70.64	6,809
Highways, bridges and streets		168.6	167.5	176.4	175.4	68.84	71.16	70.05	65.78	5,571
Transportation, storage, communication	83	113.7	111.9	121.2	120.7	72.26	70.96	67.67	65.31	19,563
Steam railways		102.8	100.2	113.5	113.9	77.61	76.79	72.45	71.56	11,236
Storage		104.8	105.7	111.1	119.7	60.96	58.65	57.01	50.79	3,925
Trade	46	118.7	119.2	118.4	115.6	60.35	60.42	58.05	56.54	15,560
Wholesale		114.2	113.6	119.2	117.5	69.00	68.72	65.67	62.10	5,829
Retail		121.5	122.8	117.9	114.4	55.17	55.53	53.20	52.77	9,731
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	129.4	128.8	124.1	122.1	58.37	58.21	55.83	52.76	4,018
Service	33	120.1	118.8	122.7	110.8	40.26	40.84	38.11	37.26	3,392
Industrial composite	64	135.9	133.8	136.9	130.7	69.37	68.99	66.10	62.48	72,421

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. *Not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	125.2	125.0	140.6	140.4	96.82	97.13	91.83	88.23	19,172
Coal		16.7	17.0	25.7	33.1	57.39	61.30	53.67	63.52	1,348
Oil		276.1	275.6	298.3	279.3	100.06	99.89	95.95	91.94	16,390
Manufacturing	81	158.2	152.8	164.4	157.3	73.10	75.12	69.84	65.10	32,072
Food and beverages		130.4	121.2	134.2	132.3	68.60	71.04	65.65	61.96	9,586
Meat products		141.8	138.8	140.5	140.8	73.91	76.73	71.52	68.00	4,481
Wood products		117.2	112.9	126.3	128.2	58.49	59.22	54.96	51.31	3,168
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.8	136.5	126.9	120.5	69.48	69.34	65.50	63.47	1,527
Iron and steel products		185.7	180.2	216.5	197.8	77.74	78.34	74.85	71.47	3,294
Transportation equipment		146.4	147.8	163.6	159.3	70.13	72.60	68.34	64.33	4,264
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		177.7	165.0	168.0	175.4	72.69	73.44	68.47	62.56	2,836
Products of petroleum and coal		195.6	195.6	207.5	201.5	100.49	101.66	99.67	89.98	1,925
Construction	90	229.0	219.6	229.0	274.0	79.55	81.06	74.26	77.69	25,739
Building and general engineering (m)		226.2	219.7	236.4	320.9	85.02	88.12	77.85	84.26	14,322
Highways, bridges and streets		232.6	219.6	219.6	215.6	72.68	71.96	69.39	65.49	11,417
Transportation, storage, communication	92	134.9	131.6	135.5	130.3	76.31	76.29	71.05	67.67	28,195
Steam railways		100.6	97.1	112.6	109.5	74.50	74.73	73.29	70.61	13,514
Electric and motor transportation (o)		185.5	183.6	186.0	167.1	80.11	78.30	76.35	73.16	4,746
Storage		121.9	119.5	117.8	118.2	60.76	60.82	58.74	54.89	2,781
Trade	53	160.1	160.1	159.4	149.2	61.15	61.34	59.22	56.38	32,520
Wholesale		156.9	156.6	160.9	149.2	70.21	70.03	66.56	62.51	11,159
Retail		161.7	162.1	158.6	149.2	56.42	56.82	55.25	53.20	21,361
Service	37	208.9	189.9	205.7	210.3	44.78	43.29	43.05	40.11	12,362
Hotels and restaurants		191.6	183.6	191.7	203.7	38.11	38.68	38.57	36.11	7,711
Industrial composite	73	160.0	155.5	163.0	162.7	72.51	73.32	69.18	67.16	162,865
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	62.6	75.3	94.9	120.4	72.43	84.14	82.41	83.63	8,346
Mining	37	76.5	78.8	95.3	106.9	83.17	79.81	81.52	79.06	7,533
Gold (a)		62.9	61.9	62.3	70.4	80.85	80.87	77.81	80.74	1,239
Other metal (b)		76.7	79.8	110.5	125.8	93.18	88.78	92.72	87.08	3,644
Coal		46.5	46.4	59.1	57.3	67.29	64.89	52.39	61.11	1,098
Manufacturing	86	126.3	123.3	135.3	134.7	77.86	78.88	73.79	70.82	89,888
Food and beverages		124.9	105.8	133.4	126.9	67.80	66.65	61.34	60.14	15,462
Canned and cured fish		155.6	112.4	161.4	155.5	69.58	63.03	60.90	57.51	5,402
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		149.2	95.4	190.7	161.5	49.65	48.82	43.05	45.93	2,978
Wood products		118.6	117.0	119.8	127.5	70.57	72.94	68.27	66.12	32,731
Saw and planing mills (g)		121.9	120.2	122.7	132.2	70.67	73.16	68.78	66.61	30,354
Paper products		154.1	155.3	153.2	148.3	91.80	93.86	87.48	86.34	9,289
Pulp and paper mills		150.4	154.4	154.9	145.3	96.13	99.11	91.67	92.51	6,491
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.7	123.5	124.0	117.4	88.33	87.62	79.36	76.01	3,511
Iron and steel		111.0	112.4	152.5	151.9	87.26	87.42	82.30	79.24	5,898
Transportation equipment		158.2	161.1	184.5	176.7	86.44	86.15	82.35	72.10	7,465
Shipbuilding and repairing		149.8	154.1	181.6	172.9	88.24	87.72	84.56	71.13	5,682
Non-ferrous metal products		160.8	162.8	189.8	167.5	95.44	92.30	87.54	86.48	6,751
Chemical products		101.9	100.3	95.8	98.2	83.27	82.09	79.90	76.99	2,624
Construction	93	118.0	117.1	179.4	156.5	82.83	82.66	92.36	86.51	25,563
Building and general engineering (m)		93.8	95.7	185.0	162.7	90.71	90.40	103.11	96.53	12,222
Highways, bridges and streets		154.4	149.4	170.9	147.0	75.61	75.17	74.73	69.69	13,341
Transportation, storage, communication	91	128.2	125.9	135.9	123.4	78.70	79.17	74.67	70.80	42,070
Steam railways		121.9	122.8	138.5	121.7	80.83	79.30	78.06	75.04	14,533
Electric and motor transportation (o)		106.5	105.0	101.1	93.1	83.12	83.40	76.94	73.25	5,594
Water transportation (n)		93.0	85.2	107.1	107.9	72.38	79.43	69.91	66.79	7,684
Communication		192.1	191.8	185.8	158.1	70.40	69.12	64.10	60.42	9,726
Public utility operation	**	142.4	143.5	155.4	130.6	93.16	91.77	84.40	84.38	6,590
Trade	61	115.5	114.3	120.2	112.6	65.88	66.31	62.88	60.82	43,080
Wholesale		116.5	111.6	124.2	113.6	75.59	77.52	72.22	69.47	15,997
Retail		114.9	115.8	117.3	112.0	60.14	60.02	57.24	55.97	27,083
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	159.0	158.1	154.2	143.1	64.84	64.56	61.98	58.91	11,152
Banking, investment and loan		157.0	156.5	153.1	142.2	58.25	57.85	56.05	53.72	7,796
Service	47	124.8	125.8	134.3	129.5	51.30	51.52	49.36	47.58	14,242
Hotels and restaurants		128.9	126.6	138.8	133.7	45.51	45.42	44.80	42.72	8,368
Industrial composite	78	118.8	118.0	133.9	129.0	74.71	75.51	73.93	73.94	41,464

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	98.2	95.2	99.2	95.3	52.99	55.92	53.35	51.59	3,322
Food and beverages	109.5	104.0	109.4	97.2	48.46	53.04	49.55	50.79	1,551
Trade	116.9	115.0	119.8	126.0	50.75	51.41	50.13	47.38	4,250
Industrial composite	133.1	127.3	131.9	130.5	50.61	50.74	50.47	49.32	12,905
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.1	126.3	129.5	130.9	64.66	64.08	62.68	57.96	9,066
Food and beverages	95.6	96.2	98.8	94.7	49.00	46.56	46.87	41.58	1,946
Transportation equipment	163.4	162.8	164.2	173.6	67.80	67.77	66.98	61.14	4,891
Construction	92.0	85.8	101.6	115.1	63.13	63.50	60.83	57.56	2,833
Transportation, storage, communication	94.1	93.6	100.4	99.2	52.60	53.14	51.45	49.19	4,757
Trade	114.9	115.3	119.0	117.3	51.67	51.18	47.40	46.76	7,681
Retail	118.7	120.5	122.6	116.6	45.52	44.73	42.71	43.02	5,431
Industrial composite	113.3	112.3	117.3	118.4	57.69	57.51	55.31	52.48	28,248
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	96.9	99.4	93.3	97.6	62.77	61.01	59.83	57.45	4,482
Transportation, storage, communication	67.8	68.6	89.2	79.1	56.21	53.30	49.48	47.46	2,593
Trade	104.1	106.5	103.9	110.0	44.31	43.72	44.45	42.91	3,148
Industrial composite	92.8	94.1	97.8	97.4	54.86	54.04	52.38	49.96	13,766
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	107.2	109.4	112.3	114.0	60.77	61.59	58.64	54.76	19,469
Leather products	71.5	69.9	76.1	81.5	40.27	39.93	40.55	37.53	2,581
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.9	91.5	94.4	94.4	38.33	39.19	38.27	35.69	2,342
Transportation equipment	196.3	209.3	191.4	192.6	67.85	70.35	68.43	60.52	2,871
Construction	106.9	99.5	105.0	111.2	65.96	59.32	61.70	58.25	5,673
Trade	114.3	114.6	115.2	116.1	52.54	51.79	50.13	46.61	7,149
Retail	113.6	113.2	112.5	115.8	45.17	44.51	43.48	40.45	4,742
Industrial composite	112.2	112.4	115.1	116.4	59.08	58.71	56.38	53.71	41,317
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	93.5	95.0	106.0	109.3	64.11	58.47	56.16	51.87	7,452
Textile products (except clothing)	102.2	101.2	109.6	113.7	50.56	50.21	48.85	44.49	2,381
Clothing (textile and fur)	45.6	45.8	52.1	63.5	39.09	34.15	41.50	42.10	1,016
Iron and steel products	89.5	95.6	120.7	119.9	69.75	69.61	65.56	62.30	1,541
Industrial composite	97.2	97.2	107.6	110.7	57.76	57.29	55.92	51.48	10,880
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.8	117.4	123.6	127.3	67.95	67.41	67.50	65.05	10,226
Pulp and paper mills	110.2	113.2	123.8	128.0	92.39	90.78	92.92	88.89	3,788
Industrial composite	116.6	120.0	124.9	127.2	64.96	64.02	63.38	61.03	13,351
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.1	110.2	115.3	111.0	71.37	70.53	68.41	64.76	212,662
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.1	96.6	100.5	95.1	80.30	72.08	71.59	67.55	5,508
Leather products	78.1	76.7	82.5	85.5	48.45	48.61	46.79	43.95	7,468
Textile products (except clothing)	83.6	85.2	89.3	90.5	61.84	60.93	58.42	54.28	8,668
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.6	96.5	97.3	93.9	47.69	46.21	45.99	44.76	36,614
Men's clothing	83.9	84.5	86.8	88.9	49.62	49.37	47.22	45.81	10,286
Women's clothing	90.8	91.7	92.1	87.2	43.23	44.48	46.55	44.78	13,768
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	115.8	115.9	113.5	81.74	81.66	77.64	73.60	10,167
Iron and steel products	103.5	104.9	117.2	115.1	81.49	80.10	78.23	72.70	24,400
Transportation equipment	116.4	120.0	136.1	119.3	81.45	81.09	77.00	73.34	28,944
Railway and rolling stock equipment	70.4	73.0	84.7	86.1	72.39	73.11	73.20	68.30	11,015
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.4	133.8	152.1	141.4	81.09	76.78	76.26	76.04	18,628
Chemical products	124.3	126.6	127.0	121.9	85.94	86.02	82.20	77.28	11,453
Construction	148.3	141.1	154.5	146.5	77.26	70.52	72.04	67.11	37,201
Building and general engineering (m)	146.4	135.3	153.8	151.6	79.01	70.49	74.11	68.28	27,833
Transportation, storage, communication	146.5	145.9	150.3	144.6	76.82	75.33	74.22	70.80	38,604
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.6	114.4	114.5	115.3	73.81	71.26	70.06	67.01	11,421
Trade	130.7	133.5	131.6	123.5	62.25	61.40	57.90	55.61	69,199
Wholesale	138.7	138.6	138.2	135.0	75.45	74.91	70.61	66.95	27,301
Retail	125.3	130.4	127.7	116.4	53.38	52.65	49.84	47.49	41,398
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.4	145.8	143.2	135.8	69.99	70.20	66.31	62.79	28,792
Banking, investment and loan	146.1	145.4	145.7	138.0	68.60	68.50	63.54	60.43	16,582
Insurance	142.3	141.9	134.5	127.6	72.65	73.25	70.98	66.86	11,747
Service	135.5	137.9	127.3	122.5	50.41	50.75	50.98	48.00	23,745
Hotels and restaurants	128.4	130.8	115.9	109.0	39.16	40.12	37.98	35.62	10,738
Industrial composite	122.5	123.1	126.1	120.7	69.69	68.34	66.64	63.12	415,916
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.0	105.7	113.3	119.8	74.56	74.28	71.44	68.41	15,797
Pulp and paper mills	111.9	112.3	123.7	135.0	85.16	85.31	84.28	82.67	4,449
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.8	113.9	115.3	111.4	80.80	76.59	73.90	68.95	2,724
Iron and steel products	57.7	57.8	57.0	59.1	73.40	74.44	68.92	68.82	1,204
Construction	154.9	149.4	154.2	143.8	67.58	68.00	64.33	60.25	7,845
Trade	120.1	123.2	119.3	117.2	53.62	52.91	51.60	48.55	10,988
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.2	117.4	114.8	112.4	67.37	68.02	65.64	60.66	5,142
Service	127.2	127.4	105.6	108.0	47.75	49.05	40.38	36.91	5,166
Industrial composite	123.3	123.0	123.0	123.4	65.36	65.09	62.73	59.34	50,408

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1958	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	96.6	104.9	117.0	121.0	82.67	84.54	81.75	77.41	24,398
Pulp and paper mills	131.7	126.8	130.8	132.2	91.24	92.06	93.26	86.44	3,550
Iron and steel products	94.7	93.8	113.9	113.9	86.96	87.98	85.24	82.65	7,798
Transportation equipment	79.7	120.0	125.5	136.7	80.78	87.81	82.23	77.69	4,406
Construction	198.6	194.2	236.5	227.5	85.25	81.12	83.27	77.81	2,655
Industrial composite	106.3	113.4	125.2	128.0	79.16	80.51	78.60	74.64	32,084
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	119.8	119.7	121.2	119.7	78.03	77.82	73.77	70.87	203,203
Food and beverages	113.2	112.9	109.4	109.6	73.20	72.25	67.52	64.63	24,369
Meat products	132.3	130.8	128.4	129.8	81.83	79.46	72.09	69.53	6,035
Rubber products	89.1	89.4	95.9	96.7	83.03	84.36	78.37	77.37	5,000
Textile products (except clothing)	84.2	85.9	84.4	82.2	61.60	61.27	58.95	56.79	4,512
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.1	82.6	86.3	83.2	52.71	51.85	51.39	51.38	15,874
Men's clothing	86.0	87.5	95.0	93.1	52.07	52.31	50.51	51.13	5,192
Women's clothing	93.2	82.6	86.8	82.2	55.78	53.74	55.90	55.81	4,861
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.2	124.6	119.9	111.7	72.60	72.74	69.24	67.44	8,020
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.5	122.0	123.2	116.7	85.97	85.54	83.10	79.81	18,905
Iron and steel products	122.6	122.8	125.3	118.1	82.21	83.21	77.91	74.83	32,432
Transportation equipment	239.3	237.3	247.6	240.1	90.39	90.57	84.51	80.55	25,522
Electrical apparatus and supplies	110.9	113.4	132.3	142.4	80.41	79.15	74.96	72.32	19,265
Chemical products	120.9	118.2	120.7	117.0	80.86	80.21	75.71	69.97	12,505
Construction	177.0	169.8	175.6	163.9	88.64	86.93	85.65	80.12	26,286
Building and general engineering (m)	167.6	160.3	167.7	156.0	90.39	88.40	87.77	81.55	21,717
Transportation, storage, communication	146.2	146.7	151.8	141.6	76.16	75.71	73.04	68.83	28,647
Electric and motor transportation (o)	127.9	129.4	133.4	126.8	78.34	78.58	77.07	72.07	12,114
Public utility operation	138.2	137.2	135.8	128.8	91.77	93.23	85.87	78.90	11,530
Trade	131.8	134.1	132.4	128.4	67.86	68.00	65.75	61.76	83,926
Wholesale	147.9	150.1	150.4	141.1	79.23	79.23	75.86	70.52	31,463
Retail	123.7	126.2	123.8	122.2	61.08	61.30	59.34	56.80	52,463
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.6	160.9	159.7	150.0	72.52	72.10	70.18	66.52	35,123
Banking, investment and loan	162.2	161.0	163.4	153.7	68.39	68.04	66.75	64.33	13,078
Insurance	155.5	155.4	150.2	141.1	76.70	76.60	74.26	69.92	16,069
Service	145.2	150.4	145.5	133.8	55.11	54.48	51.91	49.44	27,172
Hotels and restaurants	118.5	122.0	123.0	111.4	40.78	41.09	39.44	37.69	11,347
Industrial composite	131.4	131.8	132.8	128.0	75.00	74.65	71.53	68.05	416,350
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.2	97.8	107.9	108.2	84.09	83.35	80.88	74.87	52,331
Textile products (except clothing)	83.3	84.0	99.7	111.8	55.82	56.55	53.34	48.52	2,295
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.1	41.5	47.5	52.5	44.32	43.85	43.26	40.96	1,943
Iron and steel products	106.0	109.3	119.9	116.4	94.38	94.18	91.20	83.21	23,515
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.5	107.5	123.2	128.3	88.59	87.72	84.85	81.19	8,210
Construction	143.0	133.9	160.2	134.7	84.16	81.67	78.47	74.76	5,054
Retail trade	144.2	145.8	147.5	139.5	55.81	55.05	51.80	50.63	7,972
Industrial composite	108.7	109.1	117.4	115.2	78.18	77.65	75.19	70.28	79,185
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	78.3	80.3	82.6	85.1	68.57	69.61	66.10	65.41	10,206
Textile products (except clothing)	82.4	80.0	88.5	95.0	63.41	67.37	62.80	59.56	1,229
Iron and steel products	56.5	59.7	54.3	67.9	77.84	78.42	75.30	74.73	3,756
Industrial composite	84.4	86.3	87.9	90.3	66.14	66.98	64.18	62.85	13,293
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	105.4	104.3	109.1	108.2	66.57	68.08	64.75	61.01	17,932
Food and beverages	133.9	127.9	131.5	127.5	73.16	75.28	72.92	65.73	3,330
Rubber products	84.4	82.1	94.5	98.1	69.78	71.80	66.32	63.72	4,168
Leather products	67.4	68.9	67.0	63.9	60.74	61.04	59.37	56.32	1,167
Wood products	103.5	103.5	111.7	120.6	61.39	61.29	60.75	58.78	2,114
Industrial composite	115.8	114.9	117.2	116.0	66.07	66.88	63.95	60.26	25,351
London:									
Manufacturing	115.2	115.9	115.7	114.2	71.05	70.61	67.21	64.21	17,878
Food and beverages	110.1	113.1	111.2	108.6	69.28	69.94	65.66	62.59	4,346
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.8	78.2	80.8	79.1	48.53	45.27	46.04	45.70	1,045
Paper products	91.0	92.2	101.9	117.9	77.60	76.89	70.07	66.58	895
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.1	105.9	103.8	107.6	80.72	79.02	71.18	69.66	1,296
Iron and steel products	93.3	90.1	98.9	98.8	75.20	74.48	72.75	66.57	2,703
Construction	113.0	105.3	99.8	107.4	72.57	75.37	71.87	68.71	2,302
Retail trade	118.0	123.9	119.1	114.7	53.20	52.27	51.12	47.71	4,067
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.8	143.5	137.3	132.3	64.55	64.63	63.16	61.93	3,058
Industrial composite	121.0	121.9	119.9	118.3	67.28	66.94	64.23	61.18	34,181
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	69.7	73.8	91.1	104.5	84.49	84.10	78.74	74.73	23,157
Iron and steel products	72.0	83.3	103.8	115.6	86.08	82.22	78.66	79.46	3,167
Transportation equipment	63.6	66.0	85.5	102.7	86.46	88.47	81.75	76.90	14,263
Trade	105.6	105.9	111.8	112.6	56.53	55.88	53.96	51.79	4,289
Industrial composite	78.4	82.1	97.0	107.7	78.05	77.96	74.20	71.03	33,935

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Aug. 1 1953	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	Aug. 1 1953	July 1 1958	Aug. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	124.4	122.3	123.3	115.0	76.77	77.36	78.22	73.61	6,429
Pulp and paper mills	129.6	121.3	129.7	128.4	83.24	84.90	88.31	82.54	2,687
Transportation equipment	157.6	168.8	147.2	128.4	72.79	71.83	72.21	68.67	2,008
Transportation, storage, communication	122.7	124.0	120.9	128.9	77.08	83.02	74.49	76.15	2,868
Trade	124.5	122.5	122.1	114.1	57.00	57.22	57.91	53.18	2,905
Industrial composite	125.6	122.9	129.0	117.6	70.98	72.37	72.64	67.14	15,497
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	102.3	101.2	105.4	104.2	65.37	66.33	62.29	59.68	34,258
Food and beverages	99.1	95.5	100.3	99.3	72.02	72.67	68.78	64.94	7,428
Meat products	112.4	105.5	108.1	110.4	74.57	76.25	72.89	69.65	3,356
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.5	87.8	90.7	87.9	44.29	43.46	42.14	40.76	4,708
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	103.1	101.4	98.0	65.33	66.83	64.70	61.80	2,912
Iron and steel products	111.3	110.2	113.1	118.4	71.40	72.25	66.74	64.72	3,996
Transportation equipment	92.2	93.1	104.3	99.6	69.66	71.38	67.39	65.38	7,351
Construction	125.1	121.0	133.3	147.1	73.12	73.67	71.49	63.64	6,024
Transportation, storage, communication	124.4	123.5	120.7	116.0	70.69	71.84	67.91	63.17	9,567
Trade	104.6	103.8	103.1	102.7	61.03	61.49	58.79	56.54	24,268
Wholesale	112.0	110.8	111.2	107.9	65.32	66.18	62.67	60.57	9,230
Retail	100.5	99.9	98.9	99.9	58.39	58.62	56.47	54.22	15,038
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.4	130.1	124.7	120.3	65.13	65.35	63.61	61.76	6,513
Service	119.9	119.2	114.9	108.1	39.80	40.28	38.44	37.08	6,194
Industrial composite	109.8	108.6	110.2	109.2	63.66	64.34	61.21	58.30	89,125
Regina:									
Manufacturing	155.0	153.9	143.7	134.0	73.91	75.04	71.48	66.90	3,417
Wholesale trade	112.3	112.0	116.3	113.2	67.47	67.40	65.52	62.34	2,533
Retail trade	97.7	102.6	94.4	94.7	57.07	55.91	53.92	56.16	3,597
Industrial composite	125.7	126.6	127.7	121.9	65.25	65.38	65.23	59.36	16,181
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	136.7	130.7	127.0	118.8	69.37	69.98	66.21	61.88	2,962
Food and beverages	128.6	125.3	125.8	118.4	69.27	69.56	66.97	61.24	1,821
Wholesale trade	116.4	115.0	118.6	122.6	68.11	67.24	62.29	57.97	1,764
Retail trade	132.6	133.8	131.1	126.1	54.98	55.07	53.38	49.40	2,005
Industrial composite	140.8	138.0	135.6	127.5	64.57	63.87	60.91	56.79	11,854
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	181.3	178.5	190.1	175.6	73.42	74.70	70.73	67.90	13,769
Food and beverages	138.5	135.2	139.0	139.2	72.27	73.03	68.44	65.07	4,232
Meat products	141.4	139.1	141.6	142.1	74.25	75.41	69.97	66.95	2,872
Construction	220.7	212.6	217.8	274.9	83.58	82.21	77.49	75.94	8,726
Wholesale trade	185.3	186.7	191.7	177.1	70.08	69.36	66.12	62.65	4,828
Retail trade	169.4	171.7	163.5	153.3	55.80	56.40	55.21	53.69	9,668
Industrial composite	187.5	185.7	188.4	186.4	69.05	69.03	66.21	64.26	48,109
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	139.3	136.9	141.3	142.9	74.30	76.30	71.19	65.35	10,327
Food and beverages	126.6	124.6	131.0	127.7	72.74	74.79	71.04	65.36	3,153
Transportation equipment	134.1	134.7	138.3	148.2	69.75	73.66	70.43	59.23	2,452
Construction	260.1	244.8	241.0	257.2	77.53	77.17	71.00	68.29	5,242
Wholesale trade	136.2	134.9	143.1	139.6	69.73	70.11	66.38	62.73	4,469
Retail trade	160.2	158.9	160.0	151.5	58.21	58.65	56.62	54.12	8,026
Industrial composite	166.2	160.0	168.6	167.4	68.02	68.61	65.57	62.05	40,738
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	114.6	113.7	122.5	123.6	76.91	77.74	73.21	69.80	43,678
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.0	122.8	123.3	118.9	91.86	90.74	81.49	78.05	2,715
Wood products	98.7	100.1	98.8	107.0	72.21	74.03	69.38	66.29	13,380
Saw and planing mills(g)	100.8	102.4	100.4	110.7	72.33	74.30	70.52	67.24	11,454
Iron and steel products	113.4	115.0	157.6	156.6	87.32	87.52	82.43	79.00	5,638
Transportation equipment	144.0	143.9	164.8	156.7	86.91	87.53	82.11	75.02	4,058
Construction	86.9	87.2	133.4	122.1	89.88	89.88	90.93	82.30	9,504
Transportation, storage, communication	129.8	129.7	130.0	120.9	76.02	75.36	71.09	67.06	19,316
Water transportation (n)	94.8	96.0	102.8	106.5	77.25	77.63	72.94	67.70	4,471
Communication	194.5	194.7	185.5	157.8	70.14	68.77	63.55	59.90	8,955
Trade	112.2	113.0	117.6	113.6	70.19	70.03	66.74	63.90	29,710
Wholesale	121.3	121.1	130.7	122.9	80.82	80.58	75.87	72.66	12,265
Retail	106.6	107.9	109.6	108.1	62.72	62.70	60.13	58.08	17,445
Service	120.4	123.2	127.2	121.7	53.56	53.47	50.43	48.86	10,035
Industrial composite	116.3	116.2	126.0	121.4	74.35	74.38	71.60	67.79	123,718
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	131.5	134.3	148.1	146.5	80.90	80.56	77.12	69.06	6,303
Wood products	106.9	105.7	114.4	125.3	68.12	72.43	64.49	65.34	1,399
Transportation equipment	190.7	198.7	231.1	222.8	86.00	84.52	82.73	68.78	3,317
Trade	115.3	112.9	119.3	110.1	55.95	57.53	51.78	52.20	4,395
Industrial composite	117.1	116.8	124.6	121.5	68.85	69.63	64.97	61.70	16,372

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, in Ontario.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August 1, 1958					July 1, 1958		Aug. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	56,639	55,619	1,020	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,628	108,143	4,485	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Metal mining.....	66,834	65,300	1,534	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,408	17,088	320	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,426	48,212	1,214	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.3	2.7
Fuels	31,206	28,761	2,445	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1	92.4	7.6
Coal	13,569	13,428	141	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,637	15,333	2,304	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,588	14,082	506	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,163,386	905,862	257,524	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9
Food and beverages	157,426	115,962	41,464	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7	73.4	26.6
Meat products	28,981	22,417	6,564	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	15,176	12,372	2,804	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6	80.9	19.1
Canned and cured fish	15,625	10,668	4,957	68.3	31.7	71.2	28.8	68.0	32.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	17,717	10,685	7,032	60.3	39.7	59.6	40.4	61.8	38.2
Grain mill products	8,706	7,280	1,426	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	82.8	17.2
Bread and other bakery products	19,034	15,139	3,895	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7
Biscuits and crackers	7,180	3,364	3,816	46.9	53.1	47.1	52.9	47.7	52.3
Distilled and malt liquors	15,969	13,597	2,372	85.1	14.9	85.7	14.3	83.9	16.1
Other beverages (d)	8,996	8,206	790	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9	91.7	8.3
Confectionery	7,890	3,826	4,064	48.5	51.5	48.7	51.3	49.0	51.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,219	3,937	5,282	42.7	57.3	42.8	57.2	43.7	56.3
Rubber products	19,777	15,399	4,378	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Leather products	27,667	15,671	11,996	56.6	43.4	56.7	43.3	56.4	43.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,015	10,023	8,992	52.7	47.3	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f)	8,652	5,648	3,004	65.3	34.7	65.0	35.0	64.5	35.5
Textile products (except clothing)	56,121	37,299	18,822	66.5	33.5	66.2	33.8	65.6	34.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	17,754	11,804	5,950	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6	66.7	33.3
Woollen goods	9,081	5,682	3,399	62.6	37.4	63.1	36.9	59.9	40.1
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,097	10,065	3,032	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	75.0	25.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	90,873	27,652	63,221	30.4	69.6	30.2	69.8	30.8	69.2
Men's clothing	30,617	9,765	20,852	31.9	68.1	32.0	68.0	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	23,081	5,598	17,483	24.3	75.7	22.6	77.4	25.0	75.0
Knit goods	18,832	6,079	12,753	32.3	67.7	32.5	67.5	32.4	67.6
Fur goods	3,118	2,130	988	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3	68.7	31.3
Hats and caps	3,388	1,499	1,889	44.2	55.8	44.8	55.2	44.0	56.0
Wood products	93,842	86,258	7,584	91.9	8.1	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,915	56,578	3,337	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Furniture	23,326	20,578	2,748	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1	88.5	11.5
Other wood products (h)	10,601	9,102	1,499	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5	86.4	13.6
Paper products	91,027	79,417	11,610	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5
Pulp and paper mills	65,067	61,680	3,387	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,960	17,737	8,223	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,017	38,412	14,605	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products	163,385	147,924	15,461	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	10,007	9,323	684	93.2	6.8	93.5	6.5	92.8	7.2
Boilers and plate work	6,791	6,297	494	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	11,673	11,032	641	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Hardware and tools	9,444	7,627	1,817	80.8	19.2	80.3	19.7	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,552	7,569	983	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	87.9	12.1
Iron castings	17,756	16,595	1,161	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,065	28,967	4,098	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	33,537	32,197	1,340	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,617	13,337	2,280	85.4	14.6	85.1	14.9	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	7,897	7,007	890	88.7	11.3	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	August 1, 1958					July 1, 1958		Aug. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	137,542	127,502	10,040	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	42,353	38,140	4,213	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	26,598	24,858	1,740	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,894	13,529	2,365	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	28,597	28,090	507	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,558	20,714	844	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Non-ferrous metal products	54,327	48,874	5,453	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,171	6,847	1,324	83.8	16.2	82.6	17.4	83.3	16.7
Brass and copper products	8,983	7,930	1,053	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining	30,542	29,575	967	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,003	53,383	20,620	72.1	27.9	71.9	28.1	72.6	27.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,724	32,259	3,465	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Clay products	6,029	5,426	603	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products	8,251	6,783	1,468	82.2	17.8	83.2	16.8	81.3	18.7
Products of petroleum and coal	15,698	14,134	1,564	90.0	10.0	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	56,428	44,100	12,328	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,436	4,723	3,713	56.0	44.0	56.1	43.9	57.5	42.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,016	8,457	559	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	38,976	30,920	8,056	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,310	17,679	9,631	64.7	35.3	64.8	35.2	62.9	37.1
Construction	298,198	290,790	7,408	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	181,232	176,571	4,661	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Building	147,663	143,791	3,872	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
General engineering (m)	33,569	32,780	789	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	116,966	114,219	2,747	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	374,308	314,738	59,570	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Transportation	274,272	257,909	16,363	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Air transport and airports	14,409	11,406	3,003	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8	78.6	21.4
Steam railways	168,169	159,742	8,427	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	20,403	20,203	200	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	42,623	42,438	185	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	95,222	89,285	5,937	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,921	7,816	2,105	78.8	21.2	78.6	21.4	79.5	20.5
Water transportation (n)	35,916	34,110	1,806	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	94.3	5.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,778	52,651	3,127	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,441	23,316	1,125	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7
Truck transportation	24,492	23,159	1,333	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Storage	18,395	16,610	1,785	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Grain elevators	12,544	11,429	1,115	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,851	5,181	670	88.5	11.5	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8
Communication	81,641	40,219	41,422	49.3	50.7	49.1	50.9	46.2	53.8
Radio broadcasting	11,920	8,569	3,351	71.9	28.1	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7
Telephone	66,980	29,061	37,919	43.4	56.6	43.2	56.8	41.8	58.2
Public utility operation	61,760	53,855	7,905	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	49,888	43,063	6,825	86.3	13.7	86.3	13.7	86.6	13.4
Other public utilities (q)	11,872	10,792	1,080	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	92.8	7.2
Trade	423,150	271,992	151,158	64.3	35.7	64.0	36.0	64.3	35.7
Wholesale	146,667	113,067	33,600	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2
Retail	276,483	158,925	117,558	57.5	42.5	57.2	42.8	57.7	42.3
Food	69,358	48,206	21,152	69.5	30.5	69.0	31.0	69.5	30.5
Department stores	81,306	29,979	51,327	36.9	63.1	37.1	62.9	37.7	62.3
Variety stores	22,525	3,417	19,108	15.2	84.8	14.6	85.4	13.9	86.1
Automotive products	39,277	35,518	3,759	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	141,519	70,111	71,408	49.5	50.5	49.6	50.4	49.1	50.9
Banking, investment and loan	85,513	39,770	45,743	46.5	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.1	53.9
Insurance	54,006	29,072	24,934	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.4	46.6
Service	134,820	71,887	62,933	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6
Hotels and restaurants	72,485	37,766	34,719	52.1	47.9	52.6	47.4	53.7	46.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,676	9,876	16,800	37.0	63.0	37.0	63.0	37.0	63.0
Other service (r)	35,659	24,245	11,414	68.0	32.0	67.3	32.7	66.6	33.4
Industrial composite	2,766,408	2,142,997	623,411	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	78.1	21.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	52
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
SEPTEMBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
3. **Review of Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents
(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing** — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years: —
 - (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
 - (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
 - (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week))
5. **Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year
(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

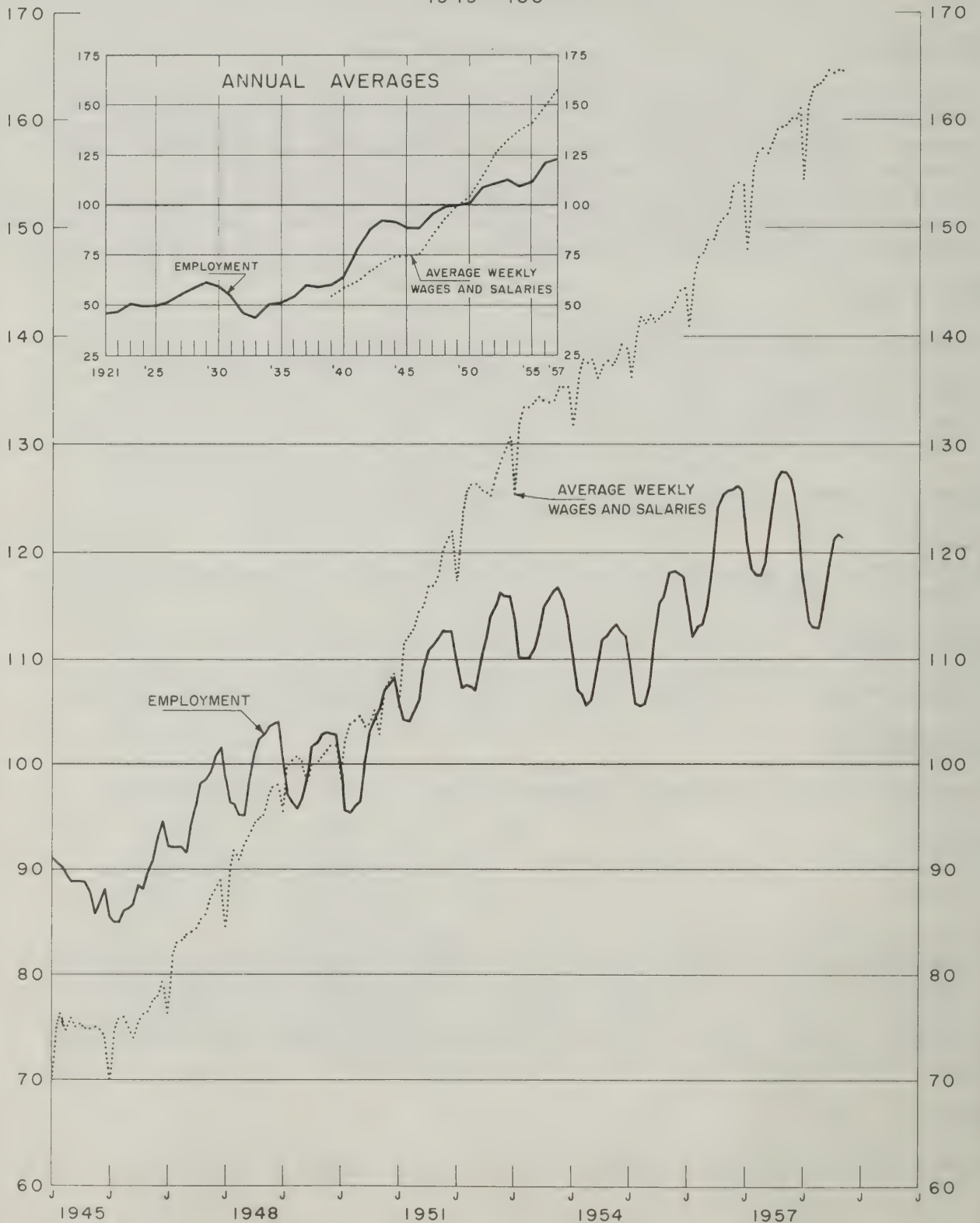
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
SEPTEMBER 1, 1958.

Summary.— The industrial composite index of employment at Sept. 1 was 121.5, down slightly from the index for Aug. 1 (122.0). The decline was the first occurring between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1 in the post-war period. Average weekly wages and salaries dropped by 4 cents to \$70.72. The industrial composite index of payrolls declined slightly to 200.8.

At Sept. 1, 1958, industrial employment was 4.3 p.c. lower than at Sept. 1, 1957. Average weekly earnings were up 3.3 p.c. over the year, and payrolls were down 1.7 p.c.

Employment.— Employment in the durable-goods sector of manufacturing dropped 3 p.c. from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1. Seasonal declines in the automobile industry accounted for a substantial part of the drop, and the seasonally-adjusted index declined by 1.7 p.c. only. The main non-seasonal factors in the decline were strike activity in iron and steel, strikes and layoffs in shipbuilding, and layoffs in railway and rolling stock equipment. Employment in electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metal products increased less than seasonally, but wood products and non-metallic mineral products showed moderate increases although normally dropping over the period.

From Aug. 1 to Sept. 1, employment in non-durables rose by 1.9 p.c., less than seasonal increases. Employment declined in the distilled and malt beverages industry owing to shutdowns in a number of breweries in Ontario associated with strikes by employees of beer distributors. Employment in textiles rose 3.2 p.c. largely owing to the return to work of employees following short-term layoffs. Seasonal factors led to increases of some significance in clothing, fruit and vegetable canning, and confectionery.

Forestry employment declined by 6 p.c. from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1. This drop was a little smaller than that recorded for the same period in 1957, when forestry employment showed contra-seasonal declines through the fall months. Increases were recorded for the Aug. 1 to Sept. 1 period in all years from 1950 to 1956.

Employment in the building and general engineering component of construction did not show the usual seasonal increase, partly because a number of large-scale projects in Quebec were nearing completion. There was little change in employment in highways, bridges and streets construction.

In the service-producing industry divisions, where employment is generally less volatile than in the goods-producing industry divisions, changes were moderate. Service and finance, insurance and real estate showed small increases, while there were declines in trade, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication. The changes were in part occasioned by seasonal factors. Strikes contributed to the declines in transportation and trade.

Employment for Men and Women.— Men form the greater part of the work forces of most of the industries in which employment declined from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1. Employment for men was down 1 p.c. over the month. On the other hand, employment of women was up 1.7 p.c. The proportion of women in the work force rose from a seasonal low of 2.5 p.c. at Aug. 1 to 23.0 p.c. at Sept. 1. For each month since Sept. 1, 1957, the proportion of women in the work force has been higher than in the corresponding month of any previous year since 1946. Employment for men at Sept. 1, 1958 was 5.5 p.c.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	138.3	139.3	144.7	226.0	228.2	239.9	61.70	61.86	62.16	42,888
Prince Edward Island	126.5	123.1	129.9	189.4	185.1	191.6	50.29	50.50	49.54	4,956
Nova Scotia.....	98.4	100.3	104.7	152.7	155.9	157.7	53.24	58.35	56.44	85,263
New Brunswick	103.0	102.1	109.0	157.7	158.8	166.2	57.87	58.77	57.66	61,893
Quebec	120.7	120.7	125.5	198.9	199.9	200.4	67.77	68.11	65.62	786,070
Ontario	121.1	122.2	127.3	201.4	203.9	204.3	73.61	73.89	71.04	1,155,463
Manitoba	113.1	113.8	115.9	181.3	181.4	178.3	67.88	67.51	65.43	136,536
Saskatchewan	136.9	135.9	137.0	228.0	225.9	219.1	69.51	69.37	66.15	72,983
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160.9	160.3	162.6	266.0	260.3	255.2	73.60	72.43	69.76	163,740
British Columbia (including Yukon)	120.1	119.7	135.5	200.0	196.1	222.3	76.91	74.75	74.88	251,047
Canada.....	121.5	122.0	127.6	200.8	201.6	204.2	70.72	70.76	68.48	2,760,844
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	133.9	133.4	130.6	213.1	209.5	201.9	51.30	50.62	49.74	13,018
Sydney	91.5	91.6	94.6	141.5	146.1	145.8	72.76	75.03	72.63	16,293
Halifax	112.6	113.4	118.2	181.1	182.5	180.9	57.65	57.70	54.52	28,090
Saint John	92.9	93.7	98.5	138.8	142.6	140.4	53.73	54.72	51.19	13,780
Quebec	108.9	112.4	116.7	180.4	187.0	189.0	58.87	59.09	57.51	40,130
Sherbrooke	98.4	97.2	105.0	156.0	154.7	159.6	57.55	57.76	54.85	11,007
Three Rivers	117.8	116.6	123.9	185.2	184.5	189.3	64.56	64.96	62.73	13,994
Drummondville	73.7	70.1	76.6	112.6	106.2	116.2	59.29	58.68	53.86	6,341
Montreal	122.7	122.6	127.4	203.4	203.9	204.1	69.41	69.63	67.00	416,296
Ottawa - Hull	124.7	123.2	122.7	206.5	204.3	194.8	65.32	65.40	62.50	50,985
Peterborough	98.6	98.5	106.2	171.1	173.8	173.8	77.48	78.77	73.98	11,981
Oshawa	137.9	146.5	165.7	222.8	210.5	228.2	81.27	72.32	69.40	16,963
Niagara Falls	115.8	112.6	142.3	183.5	181.3	224.2	71.76	72.89	71.40	10,337
St. Catharines	111.6	106.7	127.0	180.5	173.0	195.5	79.01	79.22	75.63	33,685
Toronto	132.4	131.6	132.3	223.0	222.9	213.8	74.58	75.04	71.58	419,828
Hamilton	98.5	108.8	115.5	159.9	183.2	185.3	75.50	78.28	74.55	71,738
Brantford	85.5	83.7	85.0	127.8	126.3	122.4	65.50	66.13	63.07	13,460
Galt	112.5	112.8	117.2	182.0	183.2	182.4	63.21	63.44	60.83	11,092
Kitchener	115.3	115.3	118.6	188.3	187.9	186.4	66.47	66.07	63.96	25,247
Sudbury	133.4	136.0	146.8	191.5	197.5	236.6	76.25	77.13	85.46	20,969
London	118.2	120.9	119.6	194.8	200.3	189.6	66.90	67.25	64.26	33,384
Sarnia	129.8	130.5	145.5	254.4	244.2	263.9	94.65	90.42	87.67	12,350
Windsor	67.3	78.0	85.1	103.5	120.8	125.7	77.43	77.99	74.38	29,132
Sault Ste. Marie	149.6	145.7	145.5	263.4	247.6	255.0	89.23	86.94	88.91	13,637
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	120.2	125.6	130.4	195.4	199.1	212.0	72.78	70.98	72.77	14,832
Winnipeg	109.9	109.7	110.6	178.8	176.2	171.2	64.54	63.67	61.35	89,244
Regina	127.1	125.7	129.3	215.7	214.6	214.5	64.93	65.34	63.31	16,363
Saskatoon	140.4	140.8	136.6	243.0	241.0	219.6	65.30	64.57	60.15	11,818
Edmonton	188.5	187.8	189.7	320.1	317.1	311.4	69.39	69.01	66.91	48,372
Calgary	162.7	166.6	165.2	266.5	268.2	260.3	69.22	68.02	66.24	39,883
Vancouver	118.2	116.9	128.1	202.6	198.9	212.0	74.98	74.38	72.34	125,441
Victoria.....	116.0	117.2	125.5	191.3	193.4	194.8	68.71	68.72	64.63	16,231
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.8	81.3	103.0	135.4	143.6	184.4	70.37	70.48	71.43	53,552
Mining	126.1	127.2	132.5	210.8	209.5	216.6	86.02	84.74	84.01	111,781
Manufacturing	111.3	111.8	118.5	184.6	186.0	189.2	72.43	72.62	69.77	1,159,900
Durable Goods ¹	113.0	116.5	125.2	187.9	193.0	199.5	78.00	77.75	74.79	542,826
Non-Durable Goods	109.9	107.9	112.7	181.5	179.1	179.0	67.52	67.89	65.00	617,164
Construction	147.8	147.6	158.0	271.1	271.7	288.2	76.08	76.36	75.59	299,704
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	120.6	127.2	189.5	189.2	191.6	75.79	75.30	72.27	373,300
Public utility operation	142.9	143.5	142.0	253.2	251.5	235.0	84.16	83.22	78.74	61,504
Trade	129.8	130.2	131.0	210.2	211.3	204.3	60.67	60.85	58.11	421,896
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.5	149.3	147.7	235.5	233.6	221.9	66.64	66.65	63.78	142,713
Service ²	143.8	142.7	140.8	231.6	231.2	217.8	47.46	47.76	45.36	136,404
Industrial composite	121.5	122.0	127.6	200.8	201.6	204.2	70.72	70.76	68.48	2,760,844

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

lower than at Sept. 1, 1957, while employment for women was down 2.1 p.c. over the year.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The industrial composite figure of average weekly earnings remained close to \$70.70 from June 1 to Sept. 1. Earnings dropped slightly between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1, from \$70.76 to \$70.72.

In manufacturing, the average weekly wage and salary figure for Sept. 1 was \$72.43, down 19 cents from that for Aug. 1. Earnings usually drop seasonally over the period. Decreased activity in automobile plants associated with the introduction of new models tends to cause declines, as workers laid off during the period normally earn more than the manufacturing average. Seasonal expansion of employment in food processing plants has the same tendency, as many of the workers taken on are relatively unskilled and work part-time only. This year, these factors tending to cause declines were reinforced by the effects of a number of strikes and layoffs which reduced employment in plants in which earnings exceed the manufacturing average.

Few individual industries in manufacturing showed substantial declines in average weekly wages and salaries. Drops of \$1.00 or more were recorded for some industries in food and beverages, (seasonal expansion of activity), for the tobacco industry (reduced overtime), for non-ferrous smelting and aluminum products (short time) and for glass products (reduced hours). On the other hand, there were increases of \$1.00 or more in a substantial number of manufacturing industries. Average hours and average hourly earnings were higher at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1 in most of these industries. The increases in hourly earnings in some instances resulted from increased overtime work at premium rates.

Increases in hours and hourly earnings also occurred in several branches of mining, including metal mining, non-metal mining and oil and natural gas production. Average weekly wages and salaries in mining as a whole were \$1.28 higher at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1. In most other industries, average earnings showed little change between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1.

Provincial Changes.- From Aug. 1 to Sept. 1, employment declined by 0.9 p.c. in Ontario and by 0.7 p.c. in the Atlantic Provinces. Small increases were recorded for British Columbia and the Prairie Provinces, and there was no change in Quebec.

The drop in Ontario was approximately equal to the decline for Canada as a whole. About half the decline occurred in manufacturing, where drops in motor vehicles (re-tooling), primary iron and steel (strike activity) and breweries (shutdowns occasioned by strikes of distributive employees) were only partly offset by seasonal increases in employment in fruit and vegetable canning. Small declines were recorded for most non-manufacturing industries, but there were minor increases in mining, railways, and finance, insurance and real estate.

A drop in employment in highways, bridges and streets in Nova Scotia was a factor in the decline in employment in the Atlantic Provinces. Layoffs in transportation equipment also contributed to the drop. Employment in foods and beverages increased seasonally.

There was no net change in industrial employment in Quebec. Manufacturing employment rose slightly, with increases in textiles (return to work after layoffs) and clothing (seasonal) offsetting declines in transportation equipment resulting from strike activity and layoffs. Industries showing declines included forestry and building and general engineering (work on some large-scale projects nearing completion). Employment in highways, bridges and streets rose slightly.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.5	200.8	164.6	70.72	111.3	184.6	164.7	72.43
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Employment in the Prairie Provinces increased by a small amount. The principal variations were in construction, where employment rose in both the building and general engineering and the highways, bridges and streets components, and decreases in service in Alberta and railways in Manitoba.

The rise of 0.3 p.c. in employment in British Columbia reflected increases in service and trade. Employment was down in forestry, mining, and highways, bridges and streets. Manufacturing industries showed little change.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Strikes and layoffs in durable goods manufacturing industries led to significant declines in employment between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1 in Quebec City, Oshawa, Hamilton and Windsor. The employment decline in Oshawa was accompanied by an increase of \$8.95 in average weekly earnings, but earnings were down \$2.78 over the month in Hamilton.

Employment also declined significantly in Fort William-Port Arthur (drops recorded for several industries) and in Calgary (ending of Stampede activity). In both these cities, average earnings increased by more than \$1.00 a week. Substantial employment increases were recorded for Drummondville (workers recalled after layoff), Niagara Falls (seasonal increases in activity in food and beverages), St. Catharines (increases in food and beverages and in transportation equipment), and Sault Ste. Marie. The increase in Sault Ste. Marie was associated with increases in activity in a number of industries. Average earnings in this city rose by \$3.09. In Niagara Falls, on the other hand, average earnings dropped by \$1.13 with the employment of seasonal workers by food processing plants.

Significant changes in composite average earnings figures occurred in a number of cities where employment showed little change. There was a rise of \$4.23 in Sarnia (increased hours in petroleum and coal products and in construction), and decreases of \$2.27 in Sydney and \$1.29 in Peterborough.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	September 1, 1958					Aug. 1, 1958		Sept. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	42,888	37,703	5,185	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	88.4	11.6
Prince Edward Island	4,956	3,677	1,279	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	75.2	24.8
Nova Scotia	85,263	70,425	14,838	82.6	17.4	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6
New Brunswick	61,898	50,742	11,156	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	82.8	17.2
Quebec.....	786,070	602,075	183,995	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0
Ontario.....	1,155,463	869,760	285,703	75.3	24.7	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	136,536	104,009	32,527	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	77.2	22.8
Saskatchewan.....	72,983	59,209	13,774	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8	80.6	19.4
Alberta..... (including Northwest Territories)	163,740	129,803	33,937	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	251,047	198,272	52,775	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8
Canada.....	2,760,844	2,125,675	635,169	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	13,018	10,122	2,896	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9
Sydney	16,293	15,364	929	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Halifax.....	28,090	20,160	7,930	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	72.8	27.2
Saint John	13,780	9,479	4,301	68.8	31.2	69.4	30.6	70.0	30.0
Quebec.....	40,130	28,836	11,294	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4
Sherbrooke.....	11,007	8,044	2,963	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Three Rivers	13,994	10,440	3,554	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	73.9	26.1
Drummondville	6,341	4,672	1,669	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	75.1	24.9
Montreal.....	416,296	294,365	121,931	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,985	36,756	14,229	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0
Peterborough	11,981	9,078	2,903	75.8	24.2	76.8	23.2	75.7	24.3
Oshawa.....	16,963	13,982	2,981	82.4	17.6	84.8	15.2	84.5	15.5
Niagara Falls.....	10,337	7,224	3,113	69.9	30.1	71.5	28.5	68.9	31.1
St. Catharines	33,685	27,603	6,082	81.9	18.1	83.2	16.8	82.8	17.2
Toronto.....	419,328	290,586	128,742	69.2	30.8	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7
Hamilton	71,738	52,813	18,925	73.6	26.4	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9
Brantford.....	13,460	9,785	3,675	72.7	27.3	73.6	26.4	71.9	28.1
Galt.....	11,092	7,879	3,213	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9	70.4	29.6
Kitchener.....	25,247	17,222	8,025	68.2	31.8	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5
Sudbury.....	20,969	18,959	2,010	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	91.3	8.7
London.....	33,384	22,942	10,442	68.7	31.3	69.6	30.4	68.6	31.4
Samia.....	12,350	10,505	1,845	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8	86.2	13.8
Windsor.....	29,132	22,176	6,956	76.1	23.9	80.8	19.2	79.1	20.9
Sault Ste. Marie	13,637	12,260	1,377	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,832	12,146	2,686	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	83.3	16.7
Winnipeg.....	89,244	62,100	27,144	69.6	30.4	69.3	30.7	70.0	30.0
Regina.....	16,368	11,473	4,895	70.1	29.9	70.8	29.2	70.6	29.4
Saskatoon.....	11,818	8,365	3,453	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1	72.8	27.2
Edmonton.....	48,372	36,138	12,234	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2
Calgary.....	39,383	29,429	10,454	73.8	26.2	73.8	26.2	74.1	25.9
Vancouver.....	125,441	90,709	34,732	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4
Victoria.....	16,231	12,042	4,189	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,552	52,531	1,021	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Mining.....	111,781	107,386	4,395	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,159,990	891,124	268,866	76.3	23.7	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8
Durable Goods ¹	542,826	478,782	64,044	88.2	11.8	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	617,164	412,342	204,822	66.8	33.2	67.8	32.2	66.5	33.5
Construction.....	299,704	292,339	7,365	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	373,300	314,120	59,180	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation	61,504	53,670	7,834	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.7	12.3
Trade.....	421,896	270,774	151,122	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	142,713	71,177	71,536	49.9	50.1	49.5	50.5	48.7	51.3
Service ²	136,404	72,554	63,850	53.2	46.8	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite	2,760,844	2,125,675	635,169	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

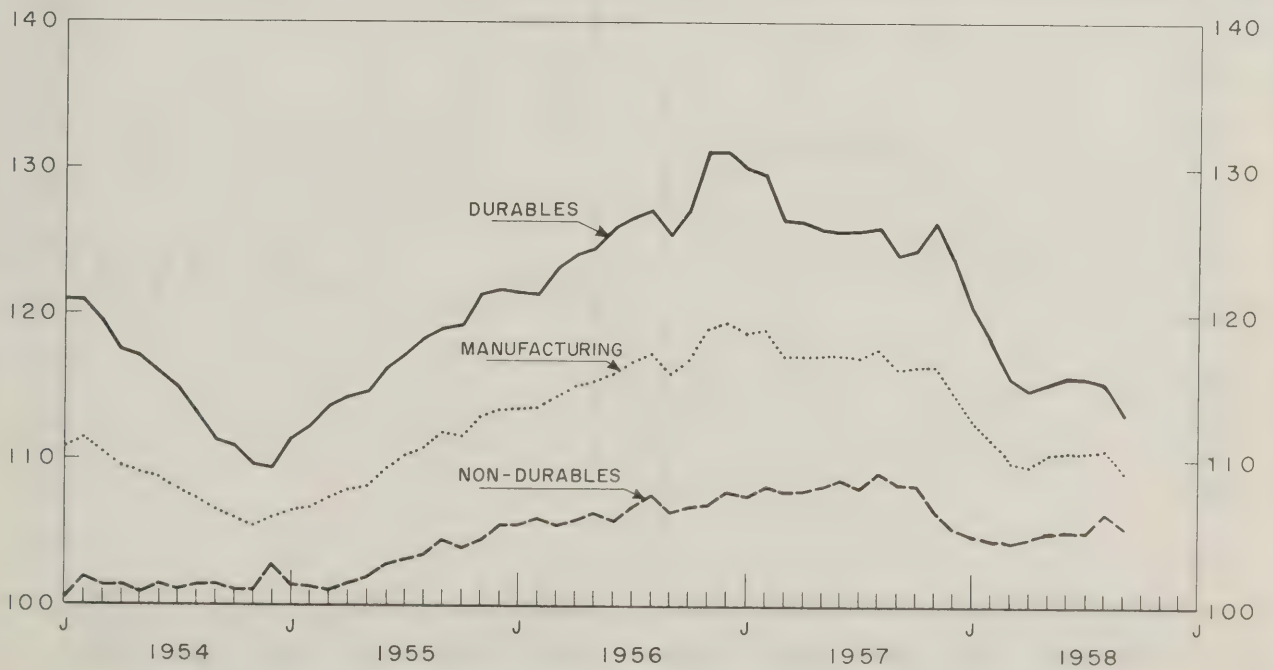
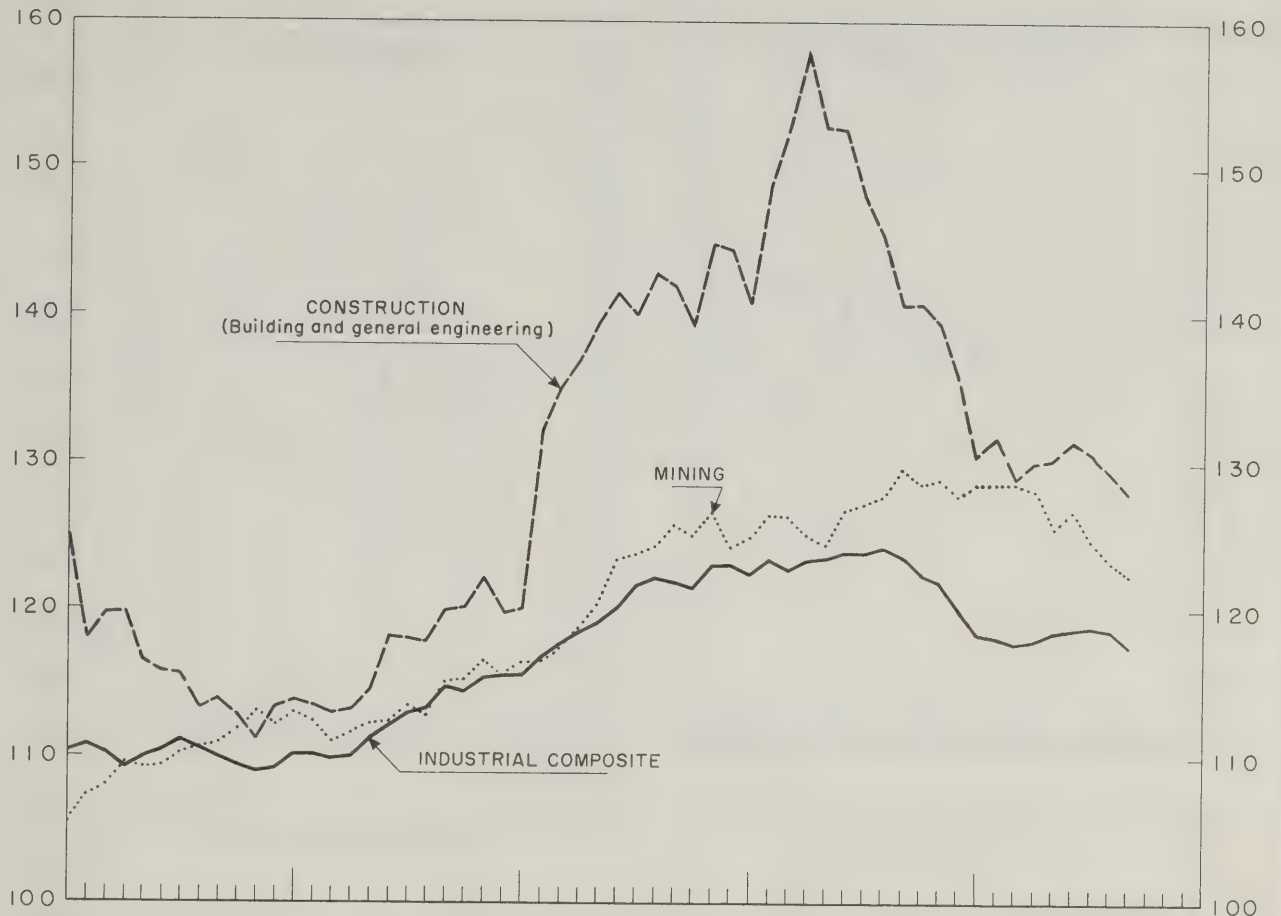
1949 = 100



Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

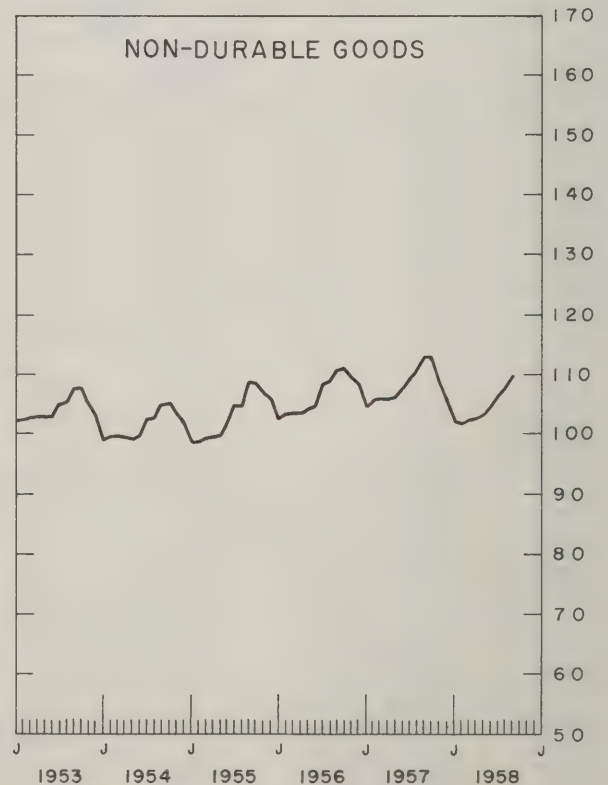
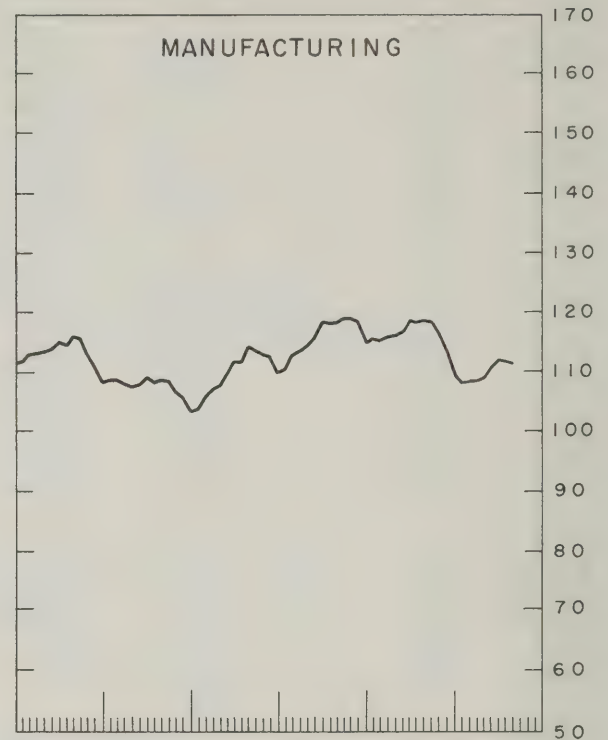
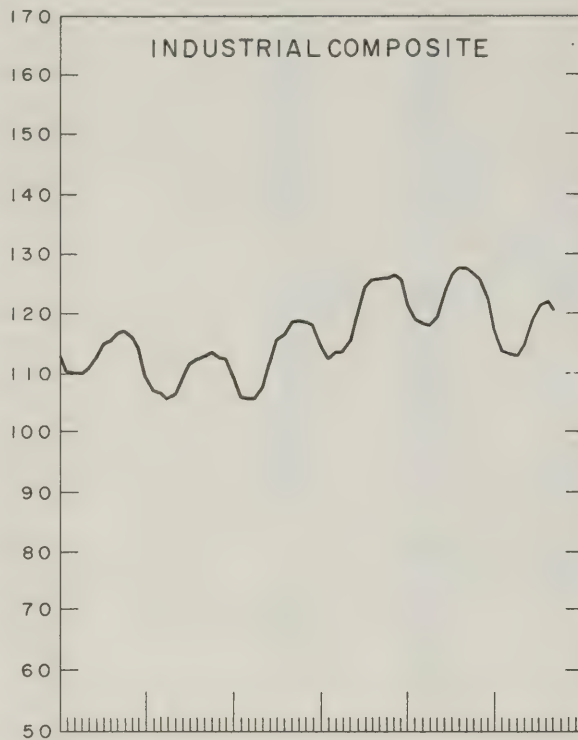
Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
Sept. 1	121.5	117.7	126.1	122.4	145.9	128.0
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1	111.3	109.2	113.0	113.2	109.9	105.2
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



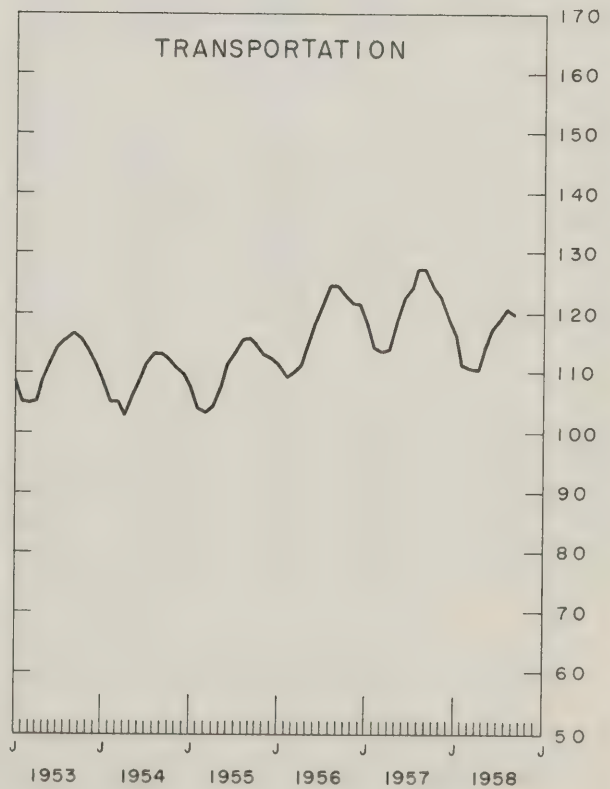
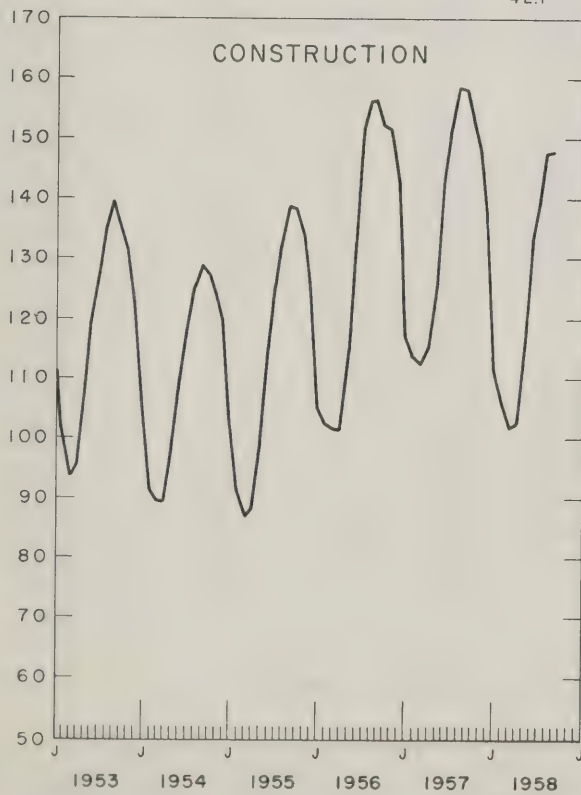
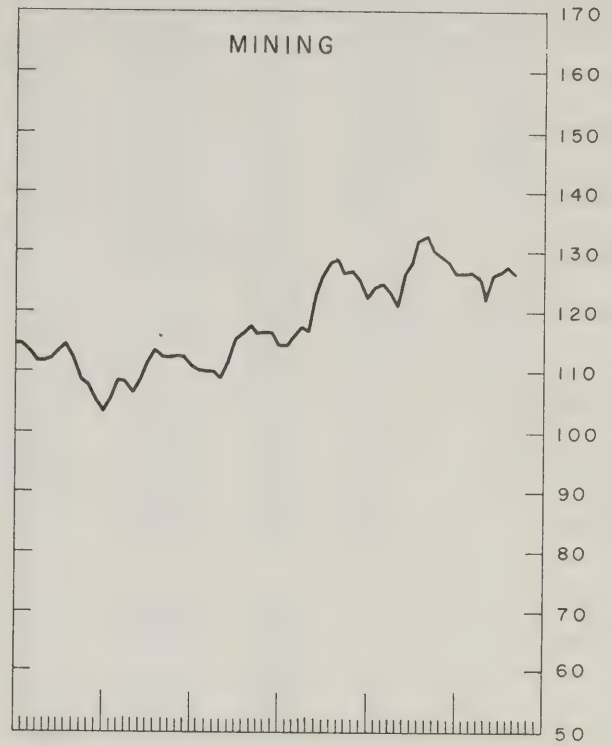
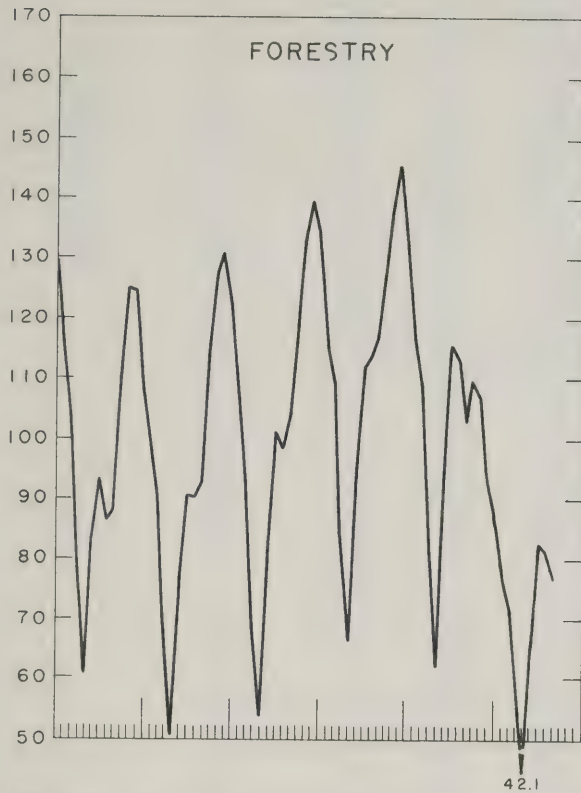
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

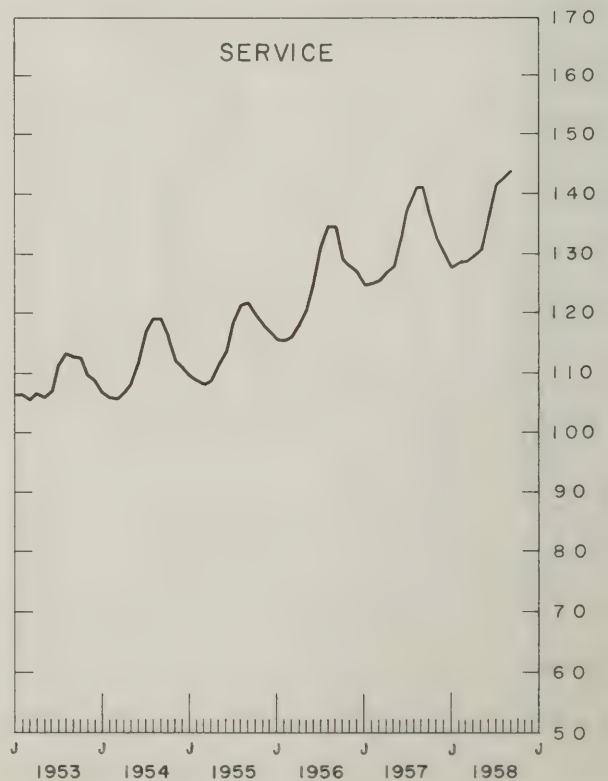
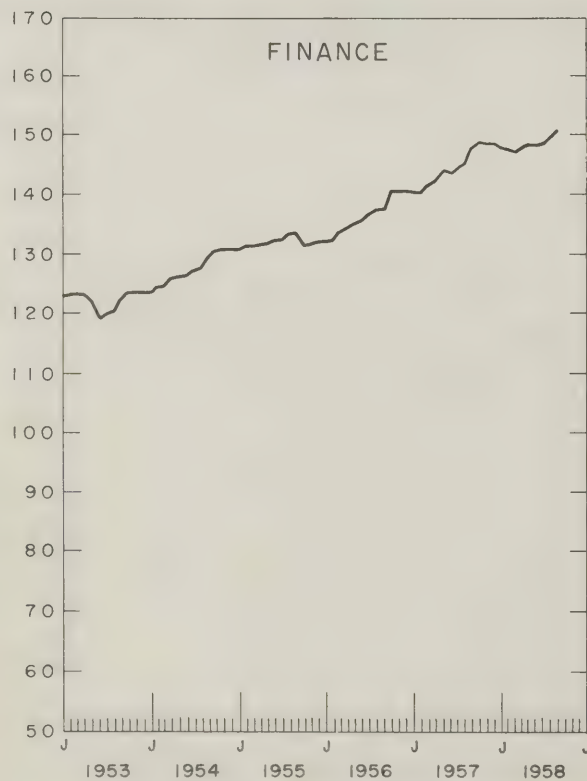
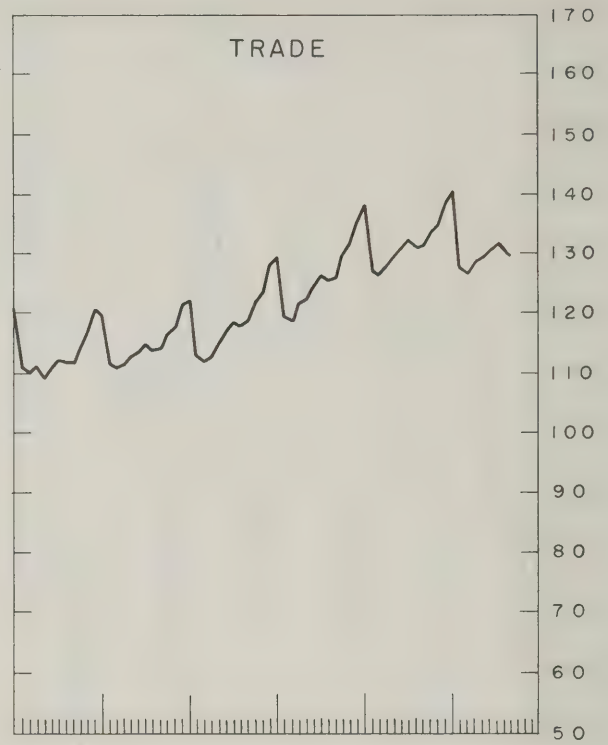


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
Sept. 1	121.5	76.8	126.1	111.3	147.8	120.0	142.9	129.8	150.5	143.8
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1958.

100.0 1.9 4.1 42.0 10.9 13.5 2.2 15.3 5.2 4.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.3	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.3	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept. 1	121.5	138.3	126.5	98.4	103.0	120.7	121.1	113.1	136.9	160.9	120.1
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.6 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.5 41.9 4.9 2.6 5.9 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.3	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.6	92.9	108.9	98.4	117.8	122.7
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1958.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.7	111.6	132.4	98.5	85.5	115.3	118.2	67.3	120.2
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1958.

1.8 1.2 15.2 2.6 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.1 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	109.9	127.1	140.4	188.5	162.7	118.2	116.0
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept.1, 1958.

3.2	0.6	0.4	1.8	1.4	4.5	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1953
		Employment								
		Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	
	p.c.									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	76.8	31.3	103.0	116.8	70.37	70.43	71.43	66.06	53,552
Mining	96	126.1	127.2	132.5	128.6	36.02	34.74	34.01	73.01	111,781
Metal mining		141.0	141.8	143.5	132.6	37.42	36.29	37.12	80.16	66,557
Gold (a)		75.5	76.4	79.2	76.4	72.01	71.09	70.37	70.20	17,204
Other metal (b)		202.1	202.7	203.4	134.6	92.79	91.63	93.20	83.98	49,353
Fuels		99.6	100.7	109.5	112.6	37.75	36.32	33.06	77.81	30,922
Coal		54.6	54.9	59.1	64.9	69.63	69.55	66.91	61.13	13,507
Oil and natural gas		275.6	280.2	293.1	276.4	101.31	99.13	94.94	91.32	17,415
Non-metal (c)		137.5	140.0	152.7	159.5	75.80	74.24	72.80	70.29	14,302
Manufacturing	92	111.3	111.3	118.5	113.0	72.43	72.62	69.77	66.71	1,159,990
Food and beverages		125.9	122.4	128.4	123.7	62.40	63.94	59.85	56.64	162,829
Meat products		136.6	135.4	130.0	129.9	72.04	72.36	71.17	66.09	29,241
Dairy products		133.1	137.3	124.6	117.0	59.77	58.98	56.43	53.25	14,737
Canned and cured fish		166.2	160.8	162.3	164.6	47.31	46.63	45.36	43.33	16,633
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		183.2	142.5	217.4	181.6	46.36	51.17	45.17	40.67	23,174
Grain mill products		105.1	104.0	105.1	103.4	71.71	71.81	67.70	65.25	3,797
Bread and other bakery products		111.7	111.7	111.7	110.8	64.31	64.17	62.02	57.83	19,063
Biscuits and crackers		95.3	95.7	98.5	99.0	54.64	54.93	52.50	49.87	7,147
Distilled and malt liquors		98.1	112.6	110.7	114.1	35.03	34.77	79.35	75.40	13,907
Other beverages (d)		141.9	141.4	133.2	131.0	67.92	67.70	65.03	60.43	9,041
Confectionery		91.8	83.0	94.7	89.2	52.06	53.69	49.60	47.59	8,722
Tobacco and tobacco products		90.5	90.4	87.0	79.6	71.53	75.62	67.59	63.94	9,223
Rubber products		98.7	100.5	109.1	116.4	75.89	74.73	69.68	68.40	19,438
Leather products		88.4	86.5	90.1	90.2	50.38	49.44	48.71	45.76	28,255
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.9	92.1	94.7	94.1	47.65	46.84	46.53	43.64	19,365
Other leather products (f)		78.3	76.3	81.7	83.1	56.32	55.15	53.27	50.10	8,890
Textile products (except clothing)		77.8	75.4	83.8	86.5	53.50	53.21	56.61	53.90	57,916
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.5	71.7	83.1	90.3	54.05	52.19	52.69	51.25	18,861
Woollen goods		60.2	59.0	70.8	74.7	56.33	56.11	53.98	51.45	9,162
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		80.2	79.1	85.3	83.7	65.08	65.96	63.44	61.63	13,363
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.2	89.2	95.8	93.9	47.12	46.07	45.56	44.27	94,842
Men's clothing		95.0	92.2	101.1	101.7	45.88	44.83	44.36	43.29	31,417
Women's clothing		99.6	93.1	98.3	93.0	49.59	47.99	48.26	46.35	24,834
Knit goods		77.1	74.6	80.4	80.6	46.13	45.09	44.79	43.68	19,414
Fur goods		68.8	65.9	72.6	69.7	63.93	63.51	59.95	59.91	3,253
Hats and caps		79.5	79.5	84.5	81.4	51.11	50.62	46.63	47.95	3,391
Wood products		109.9	109.4	112.3	117.2	63.55	61.93	61.23	58.43	94,373
Saw and planing mills (g)		113.6	112.9	114.1	121.8	65.19	63.00	62.64	59.68	60,450
Furniture		111.0	109.7	114.9	113.2	62.48	61.69	60.30	57.90	23,628
Other wood products (h)		90.2	92.9	98.7	103.5	56.43	56.36	55.65	52.82	10,295
Paper products		125.6	125.0	129.3	129.6	85.05	84.65	83.11	80.32	91,909
Pulp and paper mills		125.8	125.8	131.4	133.6	91.05	90.29	89.01	86.26	65,514
Other paper products (i)		125.1	123.0	124.2	119.8	70.17	70.43	67.59	64.15	26,395
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.1	118.7	119.3	115.0	78.76	79.02	74.79	71.61	52,732
Iron and steel products		99.3	103.4	112.7	113.0	81.99	82.25	79.29	75.63	157,154
Agriculture implements		60.0	56.4	43.5	46.7	83.52	80.24	73.19	67.47	10,593
Boilers and plate work		115.7	117.0	128.2	118.5	82.12	81.98	76.23	74.30	6,676
Fabricated and structural steel		162.6	162.4	182.9	159.5	83.90	82.46	80.06	80.21	11,683
Hardware and tools		87.5	88.6	96.8	108.7	74.80	73.58	72.35	70.40	9,328
Heating and cooking appliances		105.9	102.7	102.8	111.2	73.14	72.26	69.31	64.43	8,965
Iron castings		91.7	94.0	102.5	103.7	77.27	76.68	76.33	72.48	17,391
Machinery mfg. (j)		107.3	106.8	125.4	125.4	77.99	78.81	74.99	73.41	33,209
Primary iron and steel		87.4	111.9	126.8	127.9	93.44	93.94	91.89	86.18	26,338
Sheet metal products		105.7	104.2	114.0	117.1	83.61	84.13	77.96	72.46	15,874
Wire and wire products		111.0	110.5	115.5	113.1	85.03	84.34	82.62	79.51	7,932

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
		Employment								
		Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
Manufacturing — concluded:	p.c.									
Transportation equipment		111.8	122.2	136.5	131.1	81.58	80.18	76.02	73.57	125,961
Aircraft and parts		367.4	367.6	398.6	343.0	87.94	88.40	81.34	79.37	42,395
Motor vehicles		75.7	96.1	108.4	99.9	88.11	82.30	77.83	78.82	20,968
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		90.3	86.4	106.2	113.0	79.96	77.52	72.43	72.52	16,237
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		70.1	78.4	89.0	94.8	71.20	71.45	70.06	67.12	25,891
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.5	143.5	153.5	147.0	77.42	76.51	75.51	69.42	17,926
Non-ferrous metal products		127.0	126.8	123.3	138.0	82.27	83.72	80.75	75.87	54,501
Aluminum products		134.4	131.6	139.5	145.5	80.71	81.97	75.87	70.51	8,376
Brass and copper products		104.7	105.1	109.2	111.2	79.19	77.34	75.68	71.78	8,981
Smelting and refining		150.9	152.6	139.0	165.9	87.52	90.12	88.66	82.18	30,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.2	134.5	151.2	155.8	78.92	79.30	75.22	72.87	74,439
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.8	140.4	142.1	139.5	77.60	77.01	73.74	69.62	36,398
Clay products		110.5	109.4	109.8	120.0	70.31	69.40	68.87	64.76	6,096
Glass and glass products		138.1	132.8	135.9	136.3	72.83	74.20	68.43	65.40	3,577
Products of petroleum and coal		141.7	143.1	145.9	138.5	105.05	102.66	102.58	94.11	15,547
Chemical products		132.3	132.4	136.0	129.5	82.97	83.11	79.50	74.05	56,475
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.2	119.2	118.0	115.6	75.04	75.30	70.37	67.75	8,400
Acids, alkalis and salts		148.7	150.0	146.2	135.9	92.36	92.26	88.67	83.01	8,963
Other chemical products (l)		131.8	132.0	138.0	131.7	82.52	82.65	79.33	73.63	39,107
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		122.9	119.8	114.0	109.4	64.54	65.11	60.72	57.22	27,998
Construction	82	147.8	147.6	158.0	156.6	76.08	76.36	75.59	71.25	299,704
Building and general engineering (m)		145.9	145.7	162.7	164.2	82.81	83.49	82.91	77.85	182,306
Building		147.4	147.2	163.2	167.7	80.49	81.20	80.66	76.59	148,716
General engineering		139.5	139.5	160.7	148.8	93.10	93.64	92.37	84.01	33,590
Highways, bridges and streets		150.9	150.8	150.6	144.5	65.62	65.28	62.96	59.21	117,398
Transportation, storage and communication	89	120.0	120.6	127.2	124.7	75.79	75.30	72.27	68.06	373,300
Transportation		110.0	110.5	119.0	118.7	77.46	76.93	74.57	70.27	274,002
Air transport and airports		190.5	191.3	197.4	193.0	106.89	107.25	93.50	86.37	14,422
Steam railways		103.1	103.3	114.7	115.3	76.32	76.12	73.97	70.38	168,371
Maintenance of equipment		90.8	92.3	105.7	112.4	72.97	75.67	71.22	67.71	20,062
Maintenance of ways and structures		108.5	108.4	121.9	114.0	64.88	63.70	62.33	58.63	42,631
Transportation — Steam railways		101.5	101.7	111.8	115.5	83.19	82.80	80.81	76.82	95,079
Telegraphs		127.6	126.7	136.9	126.0	67.11	66.78	65.99	60.43	10,599
Water transportation (n)		104.2	107.0	115.4	116.0	73.42	71.39	73.70	68.27	35,247
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.1	125.7	125.8	122.0	75.84	75.13	72.56	67.41	55,962
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		85.5	85.5	87.9	89.3	79.92	78.90	74.95	69.96	24,428
Truck transportation		193.7	193.6	194.0	179.5	73.36	72.34	71.82	67.06	24,524
Storage		118.1	122.5	119.9	119.3	66.63	65.74	63.72	60.21	17,733
Grain elevators		105.6	111.6	106.5	110.3	67.27	66.44	62.95	59.26	11,870
Storage and warehouse		155.0	154.7	159.8	146.2	65.33	64.23	65.23	62.35	5,863
Communication		173.5	173.7	172.9	158.4	72.18	71.94	65.81	61.17	81,565
Radio broadcasting		308.2	308.2	295.1	272.7	76.85	76.65	71.38	67.83	11,919
Telephone		156.6	156.9	162.6	148.7	68.80	68.59	64.76	59.94	66,865
Public utility operation	72	142.9	143.5	142.0	134.4	84.16	83.22	78.74	74.76	61,504
Electric light and power		141.7	142.5	142.2	135.0	86.30	85.43	80.23	76.48	49,608
Other public utilities (q)		148.3	148.1	140.8	131.9	75.26	73.94	71.80	66.57	11,896
Trade	57	129.8	130.2	131.0	125.8	60.67	60.85	58.11	55.24	421,896
Wholesale		133.1	133.0	136.3	130.6	73.12	73.33	69.59	65.43	146,762
Retail		128.2	128.7	128.3	123.4	54.03	54.22	52.04	49.84	275,134
Food		170.1	169.9	164.7	150.4	51.46	51.06	49.31	46.80	69,445
Department stores		108.6	108.6	108.4	107.9	53.05	53.05	50.89	48.89	81,237
Variety stores		120.6	121.1	119.3	111.4	34.50	34.86	32.68	31.46	22,436
Automotive products		160.3	161.0	167.6	159.6	69.55	70.74	67.72	64.77	39,123
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	150.5	149.3	147.7	137.7	66.64	66.65	63.78	60.58	142,713
Banking, investment and loan		151.9	149.5	152.2	140.4	61.25	61.02	58.12	55.75	86,901
Insurance		145.2	145.7	137.5	130.5	75.28	75.35	73.21	68.82	53,830
Service	45	143.8	142.7	140.8	134.4	47.46	47.76	45.36	42.37	136,404
Hotels and restaurants		135.7	136.2	137.2	131.8	37.77	37.92	37.19	35.25	72,470
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		115.6	116.4	115.3	112.8	42.85	42.45	42.23	39.22	26,628
Other service (r)		202.6	194.3	185.5	172.1	69.58	71.76	66.71	62.89	37,306
Industrial composite	79	121.5	122.0	127.6	125.7	70.72	70.76	68.48	65.01	2,760,844

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
		Employment								
		Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
p.c.										
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	111.2	130.0	118.9	121.5	64.16	65.69	57.76	55.22	4,982
Mining	99	110.4	109.6	118.8	132.0	72.35	72.97	75.77	67.72	3,755
Manufacturing	75	119.4	119.8	125.8	132.7	60.47	60.48	66.23	60.46	10,330
Food and beverages		142.2	145.2	134.0	147.7	36.44	35.05	37.21	38.31	4,412
Pulp and paper mills		97.6	98.5	120.1	123.1	94.87	96.59	101.92	89.92	3,267
Construction	33	522.1	462.6	549.6	797.5	70.76	71.37	73.24	70.12	5,712
Transportation, storage and communication	71	146.2	148.6	150.0	149.6	66.56	65.76	64.05	58.04	8,791
Trade	55	111.8	110.9	115.4	118.8	46.16	46.39	44.94	42.32	6,715
Industrial composite	64	138.3	139.3	144.7	156.1	61.70	61.86	62.16	58.34	42,888
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	186.6	175.7	156.3	162.4	41.75	44.50	38.94	39.85	1,368
Transportation, storage, communication	74	114.1	113.5	127.4	122.6	66.34	64.08	67.93	60.67	1,396
Trade	27	96.0	98.4	109.0	115.8	38.74	38.28	35.55	34.17	769
Industrial composite	42	126.5	123.1	129.9	127.3	50.29	50.50	49.54	46.92	4,956
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	76.6	78.3	79.5	87.0	70.79	71.17	67.84	60.09	10,892
Coal		74.7	76.2	74.9	82.2	71.32	72.49	69.59	60.39	9,890
Manufacturing	79	113.7	112.7	126.0	123.9	59.17	60.23	58.46	55.67	27,085
Food and beverages		147.7	136.5	151.5	149.4	40.07	42.54	39.81	37.63	7,325
Iron and steel products		85.7	82.3	105.4	100.0	81.40	83.11	79.95	73.94	5,616
Primary iron and steel		84.2	80.9	98.2	93.5	84.98	87.39	84.90	78.39	4,349
Transportation equipment		141.5	155.0	161.6	164.4	65.43	64.37	62.17	60.33	6,451
Shipbuilding and repairing		153.6	154.7	160.3	152.7	64.74	64.40	62.52	59.56	5,093
Construction	**	70.7	79.6	75.0	79.2	51.49	50.95	51.07	50.12	12,582
Building and general engineering (m)		106.7	104.8	98.6	123.7	56.17	58.13	57.29	54.30	4,998
Highways, bridges and streets		57.8	70.6	66.7	63.6	48.41	47.15	47.81	47.26	7,584
Transportation, storage, communication	80	95.9	97.5	107.0	112.8	66.32	64.77	61.34	57.16	12,255
Steam railways		100.8	100.2	112.1	114.2	71.77	72.62	69.00	64.61	6,482
Water transportation (n)		49.5	55.5	72.4	83.8	59.07	49.70	46.07	42.66	1,694
Trade	44	123.4	122.6	123.2	121.3	49.13	49.99	47.01	45.83	13,202
Retail		128.4	127.5	126.3	123.8	42.84	43.73	40.99	40.61	9,309
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	130.8	129.2	131.2	123.2	62.29	62.56	59.26	55.37	3,428
Industrial composite	73	98.4	100.3	104.7	106.9	58.24	58.35	56.44	53.25	85,263
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	124.2	116.1	150.2	219.2	59.15	63.14	69.98	64.12	4,230
Manufacturing	73	96.8	97.8	96.6	104.2	58.59	60.29	57.79	56.62	18,082
Saw and planing mills (g)		74.2	72.6	78.5	84.9	46.81	47.49	44.99	44.16	2,161
Pulp and paper mills		123.2	126.4	124.9	140.4	85.21	84.80	81.81	82.14	3,902
Transportation equipment		64.1	91.6	68.9	87.7	66.05	70.77	69.17	64.47	1,524
Construction	**	98.0	97.9	103.8	111.8	56.28	56.34	54.82	56.23	9,680
Building and general engineering (m)		109.4	100.8	140.2	185.8	59.89	59.46	60.50	57.75	3,860
Highways, bridges and streets		91.7	96.4	83.6	70.4	53.89	54.52	49.52	53.99	5,820
Transportation, storage, communication	91	91.6	87.6	101.5	103.0	68.64	69.38	64.95	61.66	12,725
Steam railways		99.5	96.6	105.8	108.0	73.12	73.01	71.91	67.46	8,948
Water transportation (n)		38.6	24.2	63.0	67.6	57.82	62.94	40.77	43.39	974
Trade	45	122.0	121.8	120.1	119.5	47.29	48.29	47.34	44.07	10,183
Wholesale		130.1	130.3	127.9	124.3	56.69	57.33	56.51	51.74	3,583
Retail		118.0	117.6	116.2	117.1	42.19	43.36	42.33	39.95	6,600
Industrial composite	68	103.0	102.1	109.0	116.7	57.87	58.77	57.66	55.91	61,898
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	81.2	85.6	102.2	118.3	62.41	64.30	64.18	59.27	22,942
Mining	96	140.6	139.4	152.5	152.1	80.86	81.02	82.59	76.56	21,401
Gold (a)		66.3	65.3	74.2	73.2	70.51	72.22	71.50	72.29	3,179
Other metal (b)		208.6	205.7	223.4	221.0	86.27	85.30	90.92	78.73	10,157
Non-metal (c)		144.1	144.3	157.9	160.0	77.99	79.02	76.76	75.63	8,014
Manufacturing	90	109.7	109.5	115.3	116.4	68.08	68.03	65.59	63.13	373,870
Tobacco		89.4	90.6	92.2	86.1	71.06	76.31	67.71	63.79	7,513
Leather products		82.7	80.6	84.9	88.0	46.46	45.11	44.93	41.83	14,120
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.5	86.3	89.2	91.4	46.37	44.88	44.84	41.51	11,301
Textile products (except clothing)		79.4	76.2	84.5	87.1	56.22	55.32	54.53	52.35	33,013
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.3	70.8	82.8	90.4	53.89	51.81	52.52	52.38	12,432
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.1	69.7	75.2	70.2	57.45	57.02	55.62	53.89	8,514
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.2	95.8	102.7	100.7	45.94	44.57	44.24	43.17	57,229
Men's clothing		95.2	91.4	101.6	103.7	44.92	43.66	42.89	42.40	18,161
Women's clothing		103.5	95.5	101.6	95.9	48.26	46.19	47.05	45.07	16,921
Knit goods		94.8	90.5	94.1	94.7	45.37	43.68	43.12	43.14	9,406

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
		Employment								
		Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products		110.8	108.9	112.2	115.5	54.36	54.55	53.45	50.33	21,487
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.1	110.3	113.0	118.1	52.43	52.57	51.81	49.31	10,332
Furniture		119.4	116.1	121.0	119.0	59.60	58.94	56.66	53.80	7,903
Paper products		120.2	118.7	126.5	130.7	84.28	83.56	81.16	80.84	35,277
Pulp and paper mills		122.4	121.8	129.3	135.8	89.56	88.52	86.06	85.97	28,255
Other paper products (i)		111.9	107.6	116.3	111.4	63.02	62.93	60.65	56.99	7,022
Printing, publishing and allied industries		115.8	115.1	118.9	115.3	77.75	78.09	73.90	70.41	12,706
Iron and steel products		100.7	101.3	116.9	116.4	77.28	77.31	74.81	72.79	34,616
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.0	99.6	125.8	118.2	72.97	74.05	72.37	73.70	8,896
Primary iron and steel		75.3	78.1	104.6	99.8	81.80	80.17	76.91	74.22	3,310
Transportation equipment		111.6	127.6	146.6	131.8	79.95	78.77	76.56	72.79	30,692
Aircraft and parts		246.9	247.2	290.0	224.4	86.54	87.92	80.07	79.42	14,955
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.3	74.0	84.8	85.6	70.36	69.96	71.98	67.39	9,899
Shipbuilding and repairing		90.1	149.7	170.7	165.3	84.66	76.31	79.23	73.19	4,071
Non-ferrous metal products		130.6	131.5	95.3	143.1	84.15	86.24	79.04	75.29	17,984
Smelting and refining		152.7	154.8	83.2	172.4	87.60	90.63	83.68	77.72	11,287
Electrical apparatus and supplies		155.3	154.3	171.5	166.2	79.29	78.58	75.02	74.38	22,736
Chemical products		131.4	131.3	135.3	133.8	82.12	82.24	78.56	73.67	21,655
Construction	74	156.9	156.5	163.7	160.5	70.67	72.63	69.03	64.84	90,082
Building and general engineering (m)		145.7	150.8	160.3	154.5	77.45	79.14	75.74	70.50	55,436
Highways, bridges and streets		179.0	167.5	170.5	172.4	59.82	61.12	56.65	54.79	34,646
Transportation, storage, communication	88	123.2	123.8	128.9	128.3	76.87	76.84	73.68	69.73	97,729
Steam railways		97.8	98.5	108.6	115.4	76.82	76.13	74.11	70.74	39,204
Water transportation (n)		134.0	136.7	136.7	132.5	71.48	71.92	77.29	71.81	14,246
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.9	117.7	117.5	118.5	71.88	71.82	68.06	64.44	14,763
Communication		175.6	176.2	174.6	159.3	76.51	77.12	71.43	65.92	23,265
Public utility operation	68	138.4	138.5	134.4	132.0	75.78	75.76	71.97	67.38	11,989
Trade	52	133.4	133.3	132.3	125.3	59.43	59.72	56.20	53.47	95,933
Wholesale		139.7	139.1	139.2	133.5	73.38	73.63	69.58	66.30	36,626
Retail		129.8	130.0	128.4	120.6	50.82	51.17	48.16	45.38	59,307
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	149.9	148.7	146.1	136.4	66.92	67.49	62.92	60.34	38,545
Banking, investment and loan		150.9	148.5	150.2	138.8	63.02	63.82	58.53	56.27	23,409
Insurance		145.2	145.7	136.1	128.4	73.62	73.69	70.69	67.43	14,562
Service	42	139.6	138.3	134.6	130.6	47.46	47.66	47.68	44.07	33,579
Hotels and restaurants		136.3	134.8	131.2	125.3	37.85	38.16	36.59	34.78	17,897
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.9	99.1	99.9	105.4	42.48	41.75	41.53	38.23	6,446
Industrial composite	78	120.7	120.7	125.5	125.2	67.77	68.11	65.62	62.51	786,070
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	67.0	72.1	101.5	94.6	90.76	88.70	79.90	73.03	12,001
Mining	93	163.9	165.0	153.2	133.5	86.94	85.27	85.09	77.65	40,315
Gold (a)		82.4	83.4	83.1	78.3	69.40	68.26	67.35	66.13	11,845
Other metal (b)		298.3	302.1	270.2	215.2	95.61	93.72	95.54	86.28	25,778
Manufacturing	97	108.7	109.8	117.3	115.6	75.98	76.59	73.17	69.98	557,274
Food and beverages		122.3	115.0	127.4	117.3	63.80	67.69	61.11	58.63	67,574
Meat products		146.3	144.7	135.6	134.3	73.46	75.34	71.64	66.65	11,304
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		183.0	128.2	216.6	159.9	49.23	57.00	47.67	43.22	15,298
Bread and other bakery products		105.6	105.3	102.2	102.8	63.40	63.62	62.21	57.52	9,092
Rubber products		100.5	100.7	108.8	113.4	79.22	78.19	73.33	73.01	14,360
Leather products		93.4	91.7	93.8	90.0	55.49	54.88	53.60	51.18	12,591
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		102.0	100.9	102.5	96.6	50.00	50.08	49.41	47.46	7,214
Textile products (except clothing)		78.2	76.5	86.2	87.9	62.28	62.86	60.08	56.88	22,599
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.3	77.4	90.6	99.8	54.87	53.43	53.42	49.39	5,765
Woollen goods		55.8	55.3	69.2	69.9	57.08	57.07	53.62	51.65	5,493
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.3	79.2	85.4	83.7	50.29	49.76	49.06	47.60	28,740
Men's clothing		91.3	90.1	99.2	97.1	48.79	48.45	48.60	47.31	8,974
Women's clothing		98.4	94.0	96.1	90.9	53.88	52.89	52.77	51.09	6,047
Knit goods		63.1	61.9	69.4	70.2	48.16	47.47	47.18	44.75	8,551
Wood products		104.6	105.6	110.3	111.8	61.89	61.05	59.45	57.24	28,305
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.2	111.1	112.4	116.2	60.52	59.77	57.08	54.76	11,471
Furniture		104.1	104.1	111.7	109.5	64.67	63.52	62.49	60.33	12,083
Paper products		123.8	123.6	126.2	123.9	83.83	83.34	82.64	78.28	35,206
Pulp and paper mills		125.3	125.6	129.3	129.6	91.79	90.54	90.65	85.91	20,935
Other paper products (i)		121.8	120.7	121.7	116.1	72.17	72.66	70.49	66.66	14,271
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.3	121.4	120.5	115.9	81.11	81.66	77.38	74.66	29,131
Iron and steel products		96.8	103.1	108.5	108.6	84.04	84.47	81.81	77.38	100,803
Agricultural implements		58.3	54.6	39.6	42.5	85.56	82.11	75.68	68.80	9,731
Iron castings		86.6	91.5	95.5	93.7	77.53	76.04	78.05	73.75	9,921
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.5	117.4	125.4	128.0	79.81	80.54	76.28	73.81	22,280
Primary iron and steel		88.3	125.7	139.4	141.6	98.22	97.42	96.50	90.06	17,363
Sheet metal products		102.8	99.8	112.1	114.9	83.59	85.67	78.99	73.88	9,106

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
		Employment								
		Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)		109.5	118.7	132.2	129.6	35.34	83.70	78.28	76.99	67,727
Transportation equipment		524.6	524.7	538.6	497.7	91.64	91.55	35.37	81.74	22,798
Aircraft and parts		73.3	94.4	107.0	98.1	89.35	83.01	78.36	79.64	19,482
Motor vehicles		98.4	82.8	103.6	111.3	80.66	78.01	72.59	72.63	15,071
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		73.1	79.0	93.2	108.3	76.02	79.21	73.59	71.70	5,916
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		116.3	115.6	124.9	126.3	73.45	79.37	80.05	73.78	27,701
Non-ferrous metal products		110.1	110.4	107.8	107.0	78.36	76.62	75.43	71.38	5,659
Brass and copper products		136.1	137.4	153.3	147.7	83.36	86.29	91.57	83.66	11,307
Smelting and refining		126.5	125.8	142.5	151.4	78.90	79.77	75.70	72.35	49,592
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.9	132.5	135.1	130.8	80.75	80.98	75.68	71.97	17,992
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		133.9	133.2	137.4	128.3	83.99	84.23	80.50	74.71	23,783
Chemical products		150.7	151.6	157.2	148.9	82.04	82.92	80.61	73.91	102,101
Construction	84	143.8	143.3	151.7	143.2	88.32	89.12	87.10	80.38	70,499
Building and general engineering (m)		169.0	171.8	171.1	163.7	68.10	69.36	65.73	59.13	31,692
Highways, bridges and streets		120.5	121.0	128.4	126.6	76.25	75.86	73.42	68.30	116,052
Transportation, storage, communication	87	101.7	101.1	112.5	113.7	75.76	75.36	73.73	68.53	48,614
Steam railways		131.3	130.6	133.8	128.5	78.65	77.90	75.79	71.01	24,228
Electric and motor transportation (o)		155.3	155.5	163.4	152.1	71.44	71.12	66.43	61.04	29,956
Communication		136.4	137.4	133.1	128.9	88.75	88.09	83.58	80.14	28,240
Public utility operation	72	134.3	136.1	136.4	131.7	62.35	62.45	59.65	56.69	174,461
Trade	62	141.4	142.7	145.8	139.5	77.21	77.57	73.29	68.39	55,521
Wholesale		131.2	133.2	132.5	128.5	55.41	55.43	53.45	51.40	118,940
Retail		151.5	150.6	148.4	140.1	68.69	68.61	66.62	63.08	65,324
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	152.3	150.4	153.1	142.9	63.16	62.61	60.30	58.61	37,144
Banking, investment and loan		145.3	145.1	142.8	132.3	50.15	50.60	46.49	42.89	53,695
Service	50	129.4	131.6	135.2	126.5	36.59	36.70	36.25	33.91	28,037
Hotels and restaurants		122.6	124.9	122.3	116.0	43.08	42.40	43.50	39.22	11,164
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		202.3	194.5	184.1	165.9	73.71	76.71	68.12	64.06	19,494
Other services (r)										
Industrial composite	85	121.1	122.2	127.3	123.4	73.61	73.89	71.04	67.17	1,155,463
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	90	103.8	105.0	107.6	107.2	66.51	65.57	62.79	60.29	33,288
Food and beverages		104.2	106.7	102.0	103.3	69.98	68.90	68.46	63.70	8,618
Meat products		113.7	115.9	108.2	112.1	73.41	73.14	74.76	68.68	3,558
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.7	83.5	91.7	88.3	44.81	43.64	42.46	40.75	4,950
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.6	105.9	102.7	99.9	66.05	65.33	64.94	60.21	2,961
Iron and steel products		115.7	115.1	114.6	123.8	74.77	72.83	66.93	66.26	4,954
Transportation equipment		89.4	92.3	103.7	99.4	69.52	69.61	65.09	63.47	7,139
Construction	77	152.8	149.4	144.4	139.0	81.02	80.13	76.27	63.91	13,769
Building and general engineering (m)		145.6	141.5	135.3	126.6	88.48	89.39	82.35	67.38	8,834
Transportation, storage, communication	**	111.3	113.6	121.7	121.3	74.23	74.79	72.58	69.35	34,106
Steam railways		101.6	104.6	118.2	119.5	77.05	79.30	76.40	73.80	20,503
Storage		104.3	104.2	104.0	102.8	65.25	62.51	61.76	57.08	3,367
Trade	62	107.4	107.3	106.1	104.2	60.68	60.47	58.44	56.21	28,426
Wholesale		111.5	112.1	110.7	109.7	65.60	65.18	63.03	60.30	11,317
Retail		104.8	104.3	103.3	100.9	57.42	57.32	55.55	53.61	17,109
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.6	130.4	127.2	119.3	63.04	63.03	61.08	58.46	8,121
Service	49	124.9	125.2	119.1	108.7	39.50	39.44	38.69	36.62	7,148
Hotels and restaurants		124.4	125.3	116.8	103.8	36.79	36.86	35.11	34.73	4,096
Industrial composite	82	113.1	113.8	115.9	113.8	67.88	67.51	65.43	61.84	136,536
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	295.1	294.3	..	..	99.02	98.69	..	..	3,380
Manufacturing	75	126.7	128.3	124.6	115.6	69.86	69.52	66.31	61.63	10,494
Food and beverages		113.4	115.0	112.2	102.2	66.39	66.22	62.23	58.03	5,210
Meat products		114.5	113.1	105.5	84.4	70.97	72.87	73.62	67.07	1,561
Dairy products		110.6	116.2	113.1	106.4	56.63	54.52	50.65	47.42	1,662
Products of petroleum and coal		187.7	190.3	195.5	198.9	91.70	91.05	89.15	81.28	1,224
Construction	86	203.9	195.1	197.6	191.6	76.97	74.62	73.01	73.03	12,940
Building and general engineering (m)		230.6	223.8	214.9	215.9	81.95	79.34	75.25	78.41	7,016
Highways, bridges and streets		179.2	168.6	181.7	169.6	71.08	68.84	70.57	66.81	5,924
Transportation, storage, communication	83	112.2	113.7	118.9	116.9	71.49	72.26	67.83	65.83	19,309
Steam railways		103.2	102.8	112.7	112.3	76.64	77.61	73.12	72.22	11,274
Storage		96.0	104.8	102.7	106.8	60.47	60.96	55.59	49.21	3,597
Trade	46	120.9	118.7	119.5	116.0	60.21	60.45	58.02	56.36	15,853
Wholesale		115.2	114.2	119.3	119.0	68.57	69.00	66.01	62.14	5,877
Retail		124.5	121.5	119.6	114.1	55.29	55.32	53.00	52.58	9,976
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	131.4	129.4	129.1	122.4	58.65	58.37	56.10	52.73	4,081
Service	33	121.2	120.1	121.2	111.6	39.64	40.23	38.51	36.90	3,460
Industrial composite	64	136.9	135.9	137.0	131.0	69.51	69.37	66.15	63.79	72,983

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
		Employment								
		Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	125.1	125.8	143.1	141.0	99.78	96.95	92.74	89.13	19,159
Coal		19.4	16.7	27.9	34.4	69.21	57.39	61.46	63.11	1,564
Oil		271.7	277.3	299.7	288.7	102.56	100.00	96.11	93.41	16,131
Manufacturing	81	160.0	158.7	163.5	158.9	73.25	73.12	70.51	65.27	32,418
Food and beverages		133.2	131.0	134.3	134.8	68.04	68.50	66.47	60.69	9,789
Meat products		141.4	141.8	138.3	138.5	74.02	73.91	74.47	68.26	4,471
Wood products		119.3	117.2	121.9	126.6	58.33	58.49	57.00	53.03	3,225
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.2	134.8	128.5	121.4	70.26	69.48	66.44	63.05	1,532
Iron and steel products		189.5	186.1	203.6	204.0	78.45	77.41	73.55	71.85	3,354
Transportation equipment		146.4	148.3	167.7	158.5	71.33	70.37	68.20	66.10	4,264
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		172.1	172.2	164.5	178.1	72.72	72.27	69.97	64.69	2,746
Products of petroleum and coal		197.1	195.6	207.5	205.0	99.53	100.49	95.93	86.89	1,939
Construction	90	238.2	229.2	228.1	275.0	79.97	78.68	74.10	82.04	26,737
Building and general engineering (m)		234.2	225.5	230.8	328.5	84.37	83.46	77.47	90.12	14,832
Highways, bridges and streets		243.4	233.9	224.8	208.2	74.48	72.71	69.74	66.14	11,905
Transportation, storage, communication	92	134.6	134.9	135.4	127.8	78.78	76.31	71.74	68.40	28,134
Steam railways		99.8	100.6	112.5	108.0	76.21	74.50	73.53	71.38	13,403
Electric and motor transportation (o)		184.3	185.5	185.6	173.2	82.19	80.11	77.94	71.09	4,714
Storage		117.2	121.9	114.8	109.5	63.80	60.76	62.62	57.99	2,675
Trade	53	161.4	160.1	160.2	151.4	61.25	61.22	59.74	56.02	32,794
Wholesale		156.8	156.9	159.1	150.4	71.37	70.39	67.86	63.19	11,157
Retail		163.8	161.7	160.8	151.9	56.04	56.42	55.45	52.34	21,637
Service	37	194.6	210.2	186.6	191.6	42.87	44.68	41.81	39.46	11,515
Hotels and restaurants		191.3	193.6	185.7	201.6	38.31	38.15	38.34	36.85	7,697
Industrial composite	73	160.9	160.3	162.6	162.5	73.60	72.43	69.76	68.22	163,740
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	56.5	60.7	90.7	118.4	76.42	72.18	89.52	81.55	7,532
Mining	87	72.4	76.5	93.9	102.6	84.93	83.17	83.97	81.73	7,133
Gold (a)		61.0	62.9	64.3	68.0	84.01	80.85	79.89	85.22	1,202
Other metal (b)		76.0	76.7	106.2	124.8	94.50	93.18	93.87	88.79	3,607
Coal		44.6	46.5	57.1	57.0	58.02	67.29	60.04	60.82	1,052
Manufacturing	86	127.5	127.5	136.7	137.3	79.52	78.05	74.99	71.16	90,781
Food and beverages		126.8	127.8	142.2	136.4	68.43	67.54	62.16	59.26	15,719
Canned and cured fish		166.3	162.6	165.6	167.2	71.73	69.58	62.53	60.99	5,772
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		140.9	154.4	234.1	190.9	47.28	49.05	46.21	41.67	2,812
Wood products		119.5	118.9	119.0	128.6	74.35	70.53	71.87	67.64	33,003
Saw and planing mills (g)		123.1	122.3	121.8	132.5	74.76	70.63	72.40	68.23	30,658
Paper products		162.7	161.4	156.6	148.4	92.98	93.33	89.25	86.08	9,805
Pulp and paper mills		161.3	160.5	158.6	143.9	97.94	98.01	93.80	91.81	6,963
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.5	117.7	124.2	118.7	90.05	88.33	80.28	76.48	3,475
Iron and steel		108.9	110.8	148.7	154.5	90.26	87.11	80.18	78.83	5,788
Transportation equipment		157.5	158.0	183.8	176.0	85.55	87.47	81.33	73.17	7,432
Shipbuilding and repairing		148.0	148.7	182.0	172.9	86.45	89.49	82.47	72.33	5,617
Non-ferrous metal products		158.5	160.8	191.0	173.8	92.80	95.44	87.15	86.67	6,653
Chemical products		100.8	101.9	97.7	95.7	83.37	83.27	79.14	75.35	2,595
Construction	93	116.9	118.7	177.2	160.0	85.76	82.82	94.39	87.16	25,348
Building and general engineering (m)		95.3	94.0	182.4	165.8	92.33	90.57	105.34	96.33	12,417
Highways, bridges and streets		149.4	155.8	169.4	151.2	79.46	75.78	76.54	71.87	12,931
Transportation, storage, communication	91	130.4	131.0	138.8	124.7	80.35	78.46	75.22	71.09	42,803
Steam railways		126.2	127.0	141.0	123.0	82.58	80.27	77.61	74.91	15,046
Electric and motor transportation (o)		108.1	106.5	101.5	92.4	83.46	83.12	79.28	69.16	5,676
Water transportation (n)		94.4	96.2	112.6	111.4	76.40	71.85	73.53	69.30	7,800
Communication		191.2	192.1	187.5	158.1	69.82	70.40	63.62	62.22	9,678
Public utility operation	**	142.0	142.4	162.7	130.7	97.98	93.16	85.04	83.62	6,575
Trade	61	116.8	115.5	123.0	115.4	65.67	65.84	62.88	59.80	43,560
Wholesale		119.6	116.5	130.4	118.1	74.99	75.59	71.93	68.23	16,426
Retail		115.1	114.8	118.9	113.8	60.04	60.08	57.17	54.84	27,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.2	159.0	160.7	143.5	65.23	64.84	61.60	58.30	11,375
Banking, investment and loan		161.5	157.0	162.0	142.4	59.10	58.25	55.72	52.72	8,021
Service	47	142.4	127.8	142.2	138.9	51.56	51.28	48.81	47.51	15,940
Hotels and restaurants		131.5	129.6	140.1	135.9	44.93	45.51	45.15	42.74	8,561
Industrial composite	78	120.1	119.7	135.5	131.1	76.01	74.75	74.88	70.83	251,047

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
	Employment								
	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	99.5	98.6	99.4	99.9	52.92	52.92	52.92	51.23	3,365
Food and beverages	110.4	109.5	105.8	102.2	49.72	48.46	51.09	51.31	1,564
Trade	116.6	116.9	120.2	122.9	50.48	50.75	50.12	47.05	4,239
Industrial composite	133.9	133.4	130.6	134.7	51.30	50.62	49.74	47.34	13,018
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	125.7	126.2	131.8	129.1	64.09	64.32	61.50	58.78	8,973
Food and beverages	93.2	95.2	100.7	99.3	44.83	47.82	46.57	41.25	1,897
Transportation equipment	163.3	163.4	171.3	166.0	67.99	67.80	64.35	62.01	4,887
Construction	93.8	92.0	99.2	118.6	60.02	63.13	60.07	58.25	2,888
Transportation, storage, communication	88.3	94.1	102.8	110.5	57.23	52.60	49.70	45.59	4,465
Trade	115.6	114.8	118.1	117.6	50.82	52.10	47.09	46.40	7,782
Retail	120.0	118.7	120.6	117.6	44.27	45.85	42.36	42.33	5,490
Industrial composite	112.6	113.4	118.2	120.5	57.65	57.70	54.52	52.07	28,090
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	87.2	96.9	91.9	98.8	59.37	62.77	57.27	56.51	4,036
Transportation, storage, communication	75.5	67.8	92.1	91.6	54.93	56.21	46.68	46.87	2,890
Trade	103.1	104.1	102.7	108.8	43.92	44.31	44.27	41.82	3,116
Industrial composite	92.9	93.7	98.5	101.2	53.73	54.72	51.19	49.40	13,780
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	99.6	107.3	113.0	114.0	60.71	60.85	59.61	55.85	18,075
Leather products	73.3	71.5	78.1	81.4	42.43	40.27	41.54	38.33	2,644
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.9	89.9	96.4	98.9	39.45	38.33	38.50	36.31	2,421
Transportation equipment	71.8	196.8	196.9	188.3	72.66	68.27	71.42	60.16	1,048
Construction	107.8	107.8	112.3	111.9	64.72	66.02	62.29	58.55	5,721
Trade	114.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	52.42	52.35	49.89	46.82	7,205
Retail	114.0	113.8	114.0	115.6	45.19	44.97	43.31	41.11	4,802
Industrial composite	108.9	112.4	116.7	116.1	58.87	59.09	57.51	54.04	40,130
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	94.6	93.5	103.2	110.1	58.26	58.75	55.05	54.98	7,545
Textile products (except clothing)	105.0	102.2	111.7	114.4	53.34	50.56	49.36	49.66	2,445
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.4	45.6	47.9	60.7	42.90	39.09	37.29	43.01	1,079
Iron and steel products	91.7	89.5	113.7	124.3	65.27	69.75	64.18	66.98	1,578
Industrial composite	98.4	97.2	105.0	111.2	57.55	57.76	54.85	54.02	11,007
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	116.9	114.8	124.2	126.3	67.70	67.95	65.67	65.13	10,409
Pulp and paper mills	111.4	110.2	123.1	128.1	90.46	92.39	89.79	90.49	3,826
Industrial composite	117.8	116.6	123.9	127.3	64.56	64.96	62.73	61.56	13,994
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.7	109.4	117.6	113.8	71.23	71.15	68.88	65.94	213,753
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	95.1	99.6	94.4	73.87	80.30	69.56	64.45	5,487
Leather products	80.8	78.1	83.0	86.0	49.30	48.45	46.26	45.24	7,726
Textile products (except clothing)	86.5	84.3	90.5	92.3	61.48	61.06	59.41	55.60	8,977
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.8	95.8	102.9	98.8	49.38	47.77	47.98	46.75	38,994
Men's clothing	87.3	83.8	91.9	91.2	51.07	49.55	49.44	49.47	10,704
Women's clothing	99.7	91.6	99.6	95.6	50.56	48.44	49.12	46.61	15,113
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	115.2	118.8	115.2	81.30	81.71	77.48	73.70	10,263
Iron and steel products	102.2	103.5	118.0	116.8	81.25	80.89	78.44	76.04	24,134
Transportation equipment	109.0	117.8	136.3	122.3	80.69	80.33	77.69	74.67	27,103
Railway and rolling stock equipment	62.1	72.9	83.7	85.0	70.38	69.97	71.97	67.39	9,709
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.9	133.8	153.0	148.3	81.83	81.04	77.28	77.75	18,699
Chemical products	124.0	123.5	127.8	122.1	85.58	85.85	82.12	77.43	11,424
Construction	146.6	148.9	153.4	152.7	76.52	77.52	73.18	67.28	36,790
Building and general engineering (m)	143.3	147.0	152.2	155.8	78.02	79.32	75.10	68.28	27,251
Transportation, storage, communication	145.7	146.8	149.4	140.6	76.66	76.89	74.60	70.57	38,384
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.3	115.1	115.4	115.8	73.66	74.02	69.69	66.34	11,485
Trade	130.4	130.1	131.2	124.5	61.92	62.34	57.83	55.03	68,729
Wholesale	138.9	138.5	139.0	134.8	75.18	75.49	70.87	67.46	27,777
Retail	125.3	125.0	126.6	118.2	52.93	53.42	49.45	46.32	40,952
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.2	146.5	144.6	135.9	69.56	69.99	65.84	62.80	28,961
Banking, investment and loan	148.2	146.2	148.2	137.7	67.99	68.60	62.84	60.59	16,823
Insurance	141.8	142.3	134.4	127.9	72.57	72.65	70.92	66.71	11,699
Service	137.2	135.5	127.8	123.3	49.78	50.31	51.51	48.08	24,047
Hotels and restaurants	130.0	128.4	116.0	108.9	38.38	38.93	37.95	35.51	10,867
Industrial composite	122.7	122.6	127.4	122.7	69.41	69.63	67.00	63.65	416,296
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	106.5	106.0	112.5	119.6	73.98	74.56	70.55	68.87	15,896
Pulp and paper mills	113.3	111.9	120.3	133.2	86.13	85.16	82.46	83.61	4,504
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.9	113.8	113.9	111.9	77.64	80.80	74.40	72.20	2,678
Iron and steel products	58.2	57.7	59.5	59.3	74.70	73.40	68.41	67.49	1,215
Construction	161.7	154.9	147.3	144.1	68.46	67.58	66.65	61.44	8,192
Trade	122.5	120.1	116.2	117.2	53.15	53.62	50.49	48.30	11,210
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.6	119.2	114.9	112.0	66.84	67.37	65.97	61.25	5,161
Service	125.1	126.2	107.2	106.4	48.26	47.90	40.38	37.21	5,081
Industrial composite	124.7	123.2	122.7	123.3	65.32	65.40	62.50	59.81	50,985

For footnotes (a) to (d) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
	Employment								
	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	103.2	96.6	119.3	122.6	82.42	82.70	78.17	76.90	26,615
Pulp and paper mills	129.5	131.7	131.6	132.6	92.17	91.24	91.09	86.61	3,489
Iron and steel products	92.4	95.2	111.6	115.0	89.07	86.99	86.71	84.55	7,605
Transportation equipment	104.4	79.7	124.1	135.1	85.98	80.78	69.30	74.77	5,772
Construction	190.7	205.7	233.3	233.7	84.88	85.47	82.61	77.22	2,549
Industrial composite	111.6	106.7	127.0	129.7	79.01	79.22	75.63	74.13	33,685
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.4	119.9	121.8	120.9	77.58	78.07	74.06	70.51	206,118
Food and beverages	113.0	113.1	112.6	111.7	70.56	72.89	68.09	64.20	24,341
Meat products	133.6	132.3	126.8	129.2	79.48	81.83	76.29	69.75	6,096
Rubber products	86.5	89.5	92.3	100.6	82.60	82.94	78.30	78.73	4,355
Textile products (except clothing)	85.9	84.2	86.8	85.1	60.92	61.60	59.42	56.33	4,605
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.5	85.1	90.1	85.9	52.78	52.88	52.22	51.18	16,495
Men's clothing	87.2	85.5	97.2	94.3	50.87	52.16	51.46	50.43	5,264
Women's clothing	98.1	93.5	93.3	86.8	56.64	55.79	56.44	54.87	5,119
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	126.2	124.2	121.0	113.3	72.38	72.60	70.15	67.37	8,145
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	121.5	121.3	115.4	85.38	85.97	81.90	79.54	18,686
Iron and steel products	124.8	122.8	116.7	116.6	84.59	82.73	78.47	74.23	33,014
Transportation equipment	239.8	239.3	246.2	236.9	89.31	90.39	84.62	80.45	25,579
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.3	110.9	133.6	146.8	79.24	80.41	75.91	72.28	19,853
Chemical products	121.7	121.6	123.3	118.4	79.28	80.04	76.02	69.89	12,700
Construction	178.2	178.7	168.3	170.4	86.92	88.81	84.15	80.48	26,458
Building and general engineering (m)	169.1	169.5	161.0	163.5	88.73	90.57	85.35	82.70	21,912
Transportation, storage, communication	144.8	146.2	150.7	142.6	76.26	76.16	73.15	68.71	28,372
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.7	127.9	131.9	128.1	78.96	78.34	77.32	71.64	11,997
Public utility operation	137.2	138.3	135.2	129.1	92.90	91.87	86.79	82.87	11,446
Trade	131.4	131.8	131.1	129.3	67.75	67.96	65.73	62.02	83,631
Wholesale	148.2	147.9	150.1	143.5	79.02	79.42	75.83	69.99	31,523
Retail	122.9	123.7	121.9	122.3	60.93	61.09	59.73	57.43	52,108
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.5	161.6	161.7	150.2	72.51	72.52	70.02	66.83	35,328
Banking, investment and loan	164.0	162.2	167.8	154.7	69.14	68.39	66.08	65.13	18,282
Insurance	155.4	155.5	149.8	140.6	76.41	76.70	74.37	69.78	16,056
Service	148.6	145.0	147.6	134.3	53.74	54.81	52.21	49.37	28,020
Hotels and restaurants	117.1	118.5	122.3	111.0	40.13	40.78	40.03	37.34	11,218
Industrial composite	132.4	131.6	132.3	129.3	74.58	75.04	71.58	68.09	419,828
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	84.4	97.3	105.5	107.7	81.09	84.33	79.93	75.64	45,413
Textile products (except clothing)	78.6	83.3	101.1	111.6	54.36	55.83	53.14	48.50	2,165
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.0	42.1	48.7	56.2	46.70	43.55	47.07	41.18	1,892
Iron and steel products	74.7	106.3	116.2	114.0	92.76	94.88	91.37	85.81	16,575
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.8	107.4	122.9	128.9	88.07	88.60	81.90	80.61	8,237
Construction	138.5	143.3	157.2	136.7	82.50	83.27	78.91	72.77	4,895
Retail trade	140.1	144.6	145.0	136.7	54.46	55.88	52.35	50.63	7,741
Industrial composite	98.5	108.8	115.5	114.7	75.50	78.28	74.55	70.72	71,738
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	79.8	77.4	78.8	79.1	67.59	68.57	64.96	60.29	10,394
Textile products (except clothing)	82.5	82.4	91.5	72.9	62.72	63.41	62.13	60.96	1,231
Iron and steel products	56.4	56.5	46.6	59.0	75.39	77.34	74.98	62.94	3,748
Industrial composite	85.5	83.7	85.0	84.0	65.50	66.13	63.07	58.85	13,460
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	103.9	105.4	110.0	108.5	67.20	66.57	65.02	63.06	17,684
Food and beverages	121.0	133.9	133.2	130.0	70.50	73.16	70.39	65.57	3,462
Rubber products	85.2	84.4	95.6	99.9	73.45	69.78	67.41	67.09	4,205
Leather products	68.8	67.4	67.0	63.5	60.67	60.74	60.56	56.21	1,191
Wood products	104.6	103.5	108.4	113.2	63.52	61.39	63.03	62.44	2,135
Industrial composite	115.3	115.8	118.6	115.5	66.47	66.07	63.96	61.78	25,247
London:									
Manufacturing	110.1	115.1	114.5	112.5	70.38	71.00	67.04	65.40	17,084
Food and beverages	102.9	110.1	113.3	110.3	68.25	69.28	64.34	62.69	4,061
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.1	79.8	85.0	79.7	52.12	48.53	48.86	44.91	1,036
Paper products	89.8	91.0	102.1	113.5	75.86	77.60	75.61	68.57	883
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.5	106.1	103.4	107.9	81.65	80.72	71.45	70.75	1,301
Iron and steel products	92.7	93.3	98.0	102.6	75.13	75.20	73.60	71.20	2,686
Construction	116.9	113.0	97.1	115.3	74.69	72.57	75.86	66.38	2,382
Retail trade	118.8	118.0	121.9	113.8	51.07	53.20	49.86	48.86	4,096
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.9	143.8	137.6	132.5	64.99	64.55	63.54	61.86	3,061
Industrial composite	118.2	120.9	119.6	117.7	66.90	67.25	64.26	61.87	33,384
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	55.4	69.1	75.8	77.8	84.53	84.45	80.14	76.47	18,419
Iron and steel products	71.5	70.3	96.5	103.4	84.29	85.66	80.26	81.64	3,145
Transportation equipment	41.5	63.1	64.5	67.8	90.00	86.59	83.94	78.42	9,303
Trade	100.4	105.6	111.1	111.5	55.92	56.53	53.39	51.57	4,081
Industrial composite	67.3	78.0	85.1	87.1	77.43	77.99	74.38	71.53	29,132

For footnote (a) to (f) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept.1 1958
	Employment								
	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	Sept.1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing.....	118.3	124.4	123.2	116.9	80.24	76.77	79.41	73.51	6,116
Pulp and paper mills.....	129.0	129.6	133.5	131.0	86.91	83.24	88.91	82.33	2,675
Transportation equipment.....	140.4	157.6	143.2	135.4	75.57	72.79	73.05	66.35	1,789
Transportation, storage, communication.....	112.3	122.7	113.4	127.0	77.43	77.08	71.55	73.13	2,625
Trade.....	119.5	124.5	125.5	116.3	59.02	57.00	55.30	54.36	2,788
Industrial composite.....	120.2	125.6	130.4	118.5	72.78	70.98	72.77	66.71	14,832
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing.....	101.7	102.5	105.8	104.6	66.03	65.42	62.33	59.35	33,944
Food and beverages.....	97.5	99.1	96.5	97.9	72.75	72.02	71.02	65.67	7,305
Meat products.....	110.3	112.4	104.9	108.8	74.99	74.57	76.43	69.76	3,294
Clothing (textile and fur).....	90.6	89.0	92.4	90.0	45.43	44.26	43.12	41.28	4,766
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	102.3	104.5	101.7	98.7	65.89	65.33	65.20	60.42	2,849
Iron and steel products.....	115.2	113.7	117.1	120.6	72.68	71.31	66.56	64.82	4,005
Transportation equipment.....	89.4	92.2	103.7	99.2	69.57	69.66	65.12	63.52	7,125
Construction.....	134.4	125.1	134.0	154.2	75.67	73.12	71.68	66.18	6,473
Transportation, storage, communication.....	123.7	124.4	121.3	116.3	72.42	70.69	68.08	62.93	9,510
Trade.....	104.0	104.3	103.0	101.8	61.40	61.02	58.75	56.74	24,236
Wholesale.....	110.3	111.1	109.2	108.4	66.22	65.26	62.95	60.79	9,211
Retail.....	100.4	100.5	99.7	98.4	58.44	58.40	56.35	54.37	15,025
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	131.2	130.4	127.1	119.8	65.36	65.13	63.43	60.69	6,557
Service.....	120.2	119.9	116.5	107.8	39.79	39.80	38.92	36.90	6,209
Industrial composite.....	109.9	109.7	110.6	109.5	64.54	63.67	61.35	58.40	89,244
Regina:									
Manufacturing.....	148.8	155.0	152.3	133.8	73.96	73.91	72.51	66.73	3,281
Wholesale trade.....	111.7	112.3	115.1	115.2	68.30	67.47	65.81	63.17	2,519
Retail trade.....	103.6	97.7	97.8	94.8	56.79	57.48	53.52	56.10	3,816
Industrial composite.....	127.1	125.7	129.3	122.7	64.93	65.34	63.31	60.31	16,368
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing.....	135.3	136.7	125.8	118.3	69.76	69.37	64.55	61.56	2,931
Food and beverages.....	127.3	128.6	121.4	115.8	69.66	69.27	64.37	60.49	1,803
Wholesale trade.....	119.5	116.4	120.7	122.2	65.69	68.11	62.69	59.32	1,810
Retail trade.....	131.8	132.6	133.5	123.5	55.34	54.98	52.67	50.01	1,993
Industrial composite.....	140.4	140.8	136.6	127.9	65.30	64.57	60.15	57.13	11,818
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing.....	181.7	182.3	185.6	176.1	73.18	73.33	71.44	67.71	13,798
Food and beverages.....	138.2	139.8	137.7	136.3	71.64	72.03	70.80	65.18	4,223
Meat products.....	141.8	141.4	138.0	139.9	73.14	74.25	73.74	66.99	2,879
Construction.....	223.6	220.7	219.8	276.9	83.72	83.58	79.33	84.97	8,842
Wholesale trade.....	186.6	185.3	189.8	178.4	71.76	70.08	67.47	63.22	4,862
Retail trade.....	170.6	169.4	170.9	154.2	55.74	55.80	55.38	53.71	9,732
Industrial composite.....	188.5	187.8	189.7	187.9	69.39	69.01	66.91	66.30	48,372
Calgary:									
Manufacturing.....	140.0	139.5	143.4	143.7	75.52	74.17	72.14	66.80	10,379
Food and beverages.....	128.0	126.6	131.8	127.9	72.92	72.74	72.28	65.12	3,188
Transportation equipment.....	132.5	135.0	144.8	148.6	74.87	69.68	69.07	64.98	2,423
Construction.....	259.1	260.6	236.7	258.9	77.53	77.53	70.68	69.95	5,220
Wholesale trade.....	135.0	136.2	140.9	140.5	70.75	69.73	67.44	63.54	4,431
Retail trade.....	160.1	160.2	158.2	156.8	57.77	58.21	56.74	51.53	8,021
Industrial composite.....	162.7	166.6	165.2	164.0	69.22	68.02	66.24	62.61	39,883
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing.....	114.1	114.6	124.1	125.9	79.31	77.06	74.50	70.30	43,483
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	114.3	116.0	123.3	119.7	93.70	91.86	82.26	77.96	2,675
Wood products.....	98.9	98.8	100.6	109.3	77.30	72.18	73.66	68.28	13,400
Saw and planing mills(g).....	101.1	101.0	102.3	111.8	78.35	72.30	74.76	69.53	11,490
Iron and steel products.....	111.4	113.3	153.7	159.3	90.36	87.16	80.32	78.85	5,538
Transportation equipment.....	142.2	143.6	162.2	151.5	86.43	88.80	83.11	77.91	4,008
Construction.....	87.5	86.9	132.2	124.3	88.55	89.88	93.72	82.93	9,571
Transportation, storage, communication.....	129.7	131.9	133.6	121.1	76.37	75.89	72.42	68.44	19,312
Water transportation (n).....	94.9	100.4	112.1	108.4	77.06	76.09	77.62	73.14	4,477
Communication.....	193.3	194.5	187.3	158.0	69.70	70.14	62.81	61.95	8,801
Trade.....	113.1	112.2	118.9	114.1	69.91	70.20	66.74	63.41	29,937
Wholesale.....	121.2	121.3	132.1	123.1	81.26	80.82	76.32	72.95	12,249
Retail.....	108.1	106.6	110.9	108.7	62.05	62.74	59.82	56.96	17,688
Service.....	143.3	124.5	137.3	134.0	53.83	53.54	49.63	48.44	11,610
Industrial composite.....	118.2	116.9	128.1	123.5	74.98	74.38	72.34	67.95	125,441
Victoria:									
Manufacturing.....	132.9	131.9	147.6	151.5	79.00	80.79	75.81	68.18	6,370
Wood products.....	109.2	106.9	108.6	132.4	65.08	68.12	64.05	64.48	1,430
Transportation equipment.....	191.8	190.7	233.4	229.3	84.40	86.00	79.53	68.10	3,336
Trade.....	112.8	115.2	120.9	114.2	56.82	55.69	52.41	50.92	4,302
Industrial composite.....	116.0	117.2	125.5	124.8	68.71	68.72	64.63	60.91	16,231

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Western Canada.

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - Average	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - Average	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - Average	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - Average	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - Average	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - Average	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - Average	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - Average	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - Average	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - Average	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.13	61.47
1957 - Average	60.41	62.50	59.65	65.14	65.26	71.18	65.10
1955 - Jan. 1	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
Aug. 1	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
Sept. 1	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
Oct. 1	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Nov. 1	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Dec. 1	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 -*Jan. 1	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	62.79	60.24
Feb. 1	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
Mar. 1	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
Apr. 1	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
May 1	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
June 1	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
July 1	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
Aug. 1	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
Sept. 1	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
Oct. 1	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
Nov. 1	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
Dec. 1	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
1957 - Jan. 1	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
Feb. 1	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
Mar. 1	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
Apr. 1	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
May 1	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
June 1	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
July 1	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
Aug. 1	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
Sept. 1	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
Oct. 1	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
Nov. 1	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
Dec. 1	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
1958 - Jan. 1	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
Feb. 1	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
Mar. 1	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
Apr. 1	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
May 1	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
June 1	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
July 1	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
Aug. 1	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
Sept. 1	64.54	64.93	65.30	69.39	69.22	74.98	68.71
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September 1, 1958					Aug. 1, 1958		Sept. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,552	52,531	1,021	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Mining	111,781	107,386	4,395	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	66,557	65,056	1,501	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,204	16,904	300	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	49,353	48,152	1,201	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Fuels	30,922	28,476	2,446	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7
Coal	13,507	13,364	143	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	17,415	15,118	2,297	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,302	13,848	454	96.8	3.2	96.5	3.5	97.0	3.0
Manufacturing	1,159,990	891,124	268,866	76.8	23.2	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8
Food and beverages	162,829	115,852	46,977	71.1	28.9	73.7	26.3	70.3	29.7
Meat products	29,241	22,649	6,592	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	78.2	21.8
Dairy products	14,737	12,009	2,728	81.5	18.5	81.5	18.5	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish	16,633	11,329	5,304	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	23,174	11,661	11,513	50.3	49.7	60.3	39.7	47.9	52.1
Grain mill products	8,797	7,344	1,453	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4	82.7	17.3
Bread and other bakery products	19,063	15,160	3,903	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	80.1	19.9
Biscuits and crackers	7,147	3,309	3,838	46.3	53.7	46.9	53.1	45.8	54.2
Distilled and malt liquors	13,907	11,605	2,302	83.4	16.6	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6
Other beverages (d)	9,041	8,235	806	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9
Confectionery	8,722	3,992	4,730	45.8	54.2	48.5	51.5	46.6	53.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,223	3,946	5,277	42.8	57.2	42.7	57.3	42.0	58.0
Rubber products	19,438	15,214	4,224	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	77.4	22.6
Leather products	28,255	15,937	12,318	56.4	43.6	56.6	43.4	56.2	43.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,365	10,149	9,216	52.4	47.6	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f)	8,890	5,788	3,102	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7	63.9	36.1
Textile products (except clothing)	57,916	38,549	19,367	66.6	33.4	66.5	33.5	65.4	34.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,861	12,510	6,351	66.3	33.7	66.5	33.5	66.2	33.8
Woollen goods	9,162	5,809	3,353	63.4	36.6	62.6	37.4	60.2	39.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,363	10,308	3,055	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	75.8	24.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,842	28,457	66,385	30.0	70.0	30.4	69.6	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	31,417	9,952	21,465	31.7	68.3	31.9	68.1	31.3	68.7
Women's clothing	24,834	5,908	18,926	23.8	76.2	24.3	75.7	24.0	76.0
Knit goods	19,414	6,188	13,226	31.9	68.1	32.3	67.7	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,253	2,226	1,027	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Hats and caps	3,391	1,517	1,874	44.7	55.3	44.2	55.8	43.1	56.9
Wood products	94,373	86,666	7,707	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,450	57,056	3,394	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Furniture	23,628	20,858	2,770	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.8	11.2
Other wood products (h)	10,295	8,752	1,543	85.0	15.0	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Paper products	91,909	80,048	11,861	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	65,514	62,100	3,414	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	26,395	17,948	8,447	68.0	32.0	68.3	31.7	67.4	32.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,732	38,286	14,446	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	157,154	141,788	15,366	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	10,593	9,927	666	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8	92.3	7.7
Boilers and plate work	6,676	6,182	494	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,683	11,031	652	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Hardware and tools	9,328	7,482	1,846	80.2	19.8	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	8,965	7,957	1,008	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Iron castings	17,391	16,250	1,141	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,209	29,151	4,058	87.3	12.2	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3
Primary iron and steel	26,338	25,065	1,273	95.2	4.8	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,874	13,581	2,293	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	7,932	7,050	882	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	September 1, 1958					Aug. 1, 1958		Sept. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	125,961	115,535	10,426	91.7	8.3	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	42,395	38,178	4,217	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	20,968	19,013	1,955	90.7	9.3	93.5	6.5	93.0	7.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,237	13,653	2,584	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,891	25,424	467	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,926	17,103	823	95.4	4.6	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Non-ferrous metal products	54,501	48,872	5,629	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,376	7,003	1,373	83.6	16.4	83.8	16.2	83.3	16.7
Brass and copper products	8,981	7,924	1,057	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	30,198	29,251	947	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,439	53,150	21,289	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,398	32,771	3,627	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Clay products	6,096	5,472	624	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	90.7	9.3
Glass and glass products	8,577	6,956	1,621	81.1	18.9	82.2	17.8	81.6	18.4
Products of petroleum and coal	15,547	14,020	1,527	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	56,475	44,091	12,384	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,400	4,694	3,706	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	56.7	43.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,968	8,411	557	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	39,107	30,986	8,121	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,998	17,942	10,056	64.1	35.9	64.7	35.3	62.6	37.4
Construction	299,704	292,339	7,365	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	182,306	177,723	4,583	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building	148,716	144,888	3,828	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
General Engineering (m)	33,590	32,835	755	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	117,398	114,616	2,782	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	373,300	314,120	59,180	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Transportation	274,002	257,663	16,339	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Air transport and airports	14,422	11,492	2,930	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8	78.9	21.1
Steam railways	168,371	159,924	8,447	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	20,062	19,865	197	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	42,631	42,442	189	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	95,079	89,155	5,924	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	10,599	8,162	2,137	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9
Water transportation (n)	35,247	33,433	1,814	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,962	52,814	3,148	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,428	23,312	1,116	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7
Truck transportation	24,524	23,172	1,352	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage	17,733	15,938	1,795	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	11,870	10,755	1,115	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,863	5,183	680	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	89.3	10.7
Communication	81,565	40,519	41,046	49.7	50.3	49.3	50.7	46.5	53.5
Radio broadcasting	11,919	8,558	3,361	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1	71.2	28.8
Telephone	66,865	29,338	37,527	43.9	56.1	43.4	56.6	42.1	57.9
Public utility operation	61,504	53,670	7,834	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	49,608	42,875	6,733	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	11,896	10,795	1,101	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	92.5	7.5
Trade	421,896	270,774	151,122	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
Wholesale	146,762	113,030	33,732	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2
Retail	275,134	157,744	117,390	57.3	42.7	57.5	42.5	57.8	42.2
Food	69,445	47,961	21,484	69.1	30.9	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7
Department stores	81,237	30,270	50,967	37.3	62.7	36.9	63.1	37.6	62.4
Variety stores	22,436	3,383	19,053	15.1	84.9	15.2	84.8	14.1	85.9
Automotive products	39,123	35,415	3,708	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	142,713	71,177	71,536	49.9	50.1	49.5	50.5	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,901	40,968	45,933	47.1	52.9	46.5	53.5	45.6	54.4
Insurance	53,830	28,949	24,881	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.5	46.5
Service	136,404	72,554	63,850	53.2	46.8	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	72,470	37,460	35,010	51.7	48.3	52.1	47.9	53.8	46.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,628	9,937	16,691	37.3	62.7	37.0	63.0	36.7	63.3
Other service (r)	37,306	25,157	12,149	67.4	32.6	68.0	32.0	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite	2,760,844	2,125,675	635,169	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.—Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Industry** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
OCTOBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

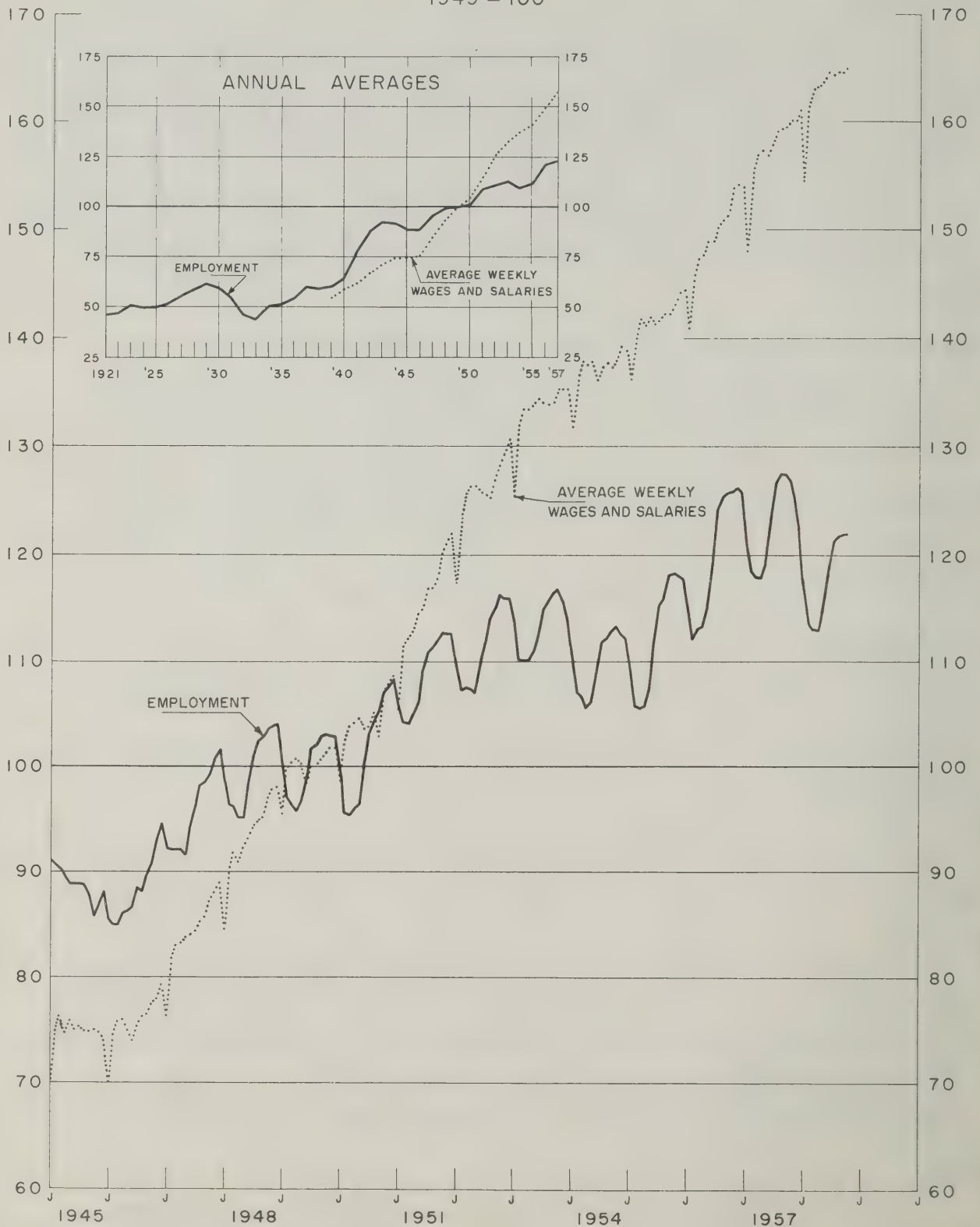
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING OCTOBER 1, 1958.

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment for the period ending Oct. 1 was 121.8 (1949=100), unchanged from that for the period ending Sept. 1. Increases in employment in forestry, manufacturing, trade and finance, insurance and real estate offset declines in the other industry divisions. Average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$70.67 at Sept. 1 to \$70.85 at Oct. 1 to reach a new high. Payrolls at Oct. 1 were up from the Sept. 1 level by a small margin.

Industrial composite employment indexes increased in Ontario and Nova Scotia, but declined in all other provinces. Percentage changes in employment were small, in keeping with the normal seasonal pattern. However, there was a 3.2 p.c. drop in Newfoundland which reflected a contra-seasonal decline in forestry employment in that province. Average weekly wages and salaries advanced in all provinces except Ontario (where decreases occurred in non-ferrous metals mining and smelting) and Manitoba (reduced employment amongst higher-paid workers in building and general engineering).

Employment rose from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1 in 19 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published. Average weekly wages and salaries were up in 19 of these cities. Major increases in employment occurred in Oshawa and Windsor, and there were substantial percentage declines in Sudbury and Sarnia. Average weekly earnings in three of these cities (Oshawa, Sudbury, Sarnia) showed major changes in the same direction as employment. Substantial increases in average weekly earnings were recorded for Sydney and Niagara Falls, but industrial composite indexes of employment for these cities rose little.

Employment

Manufacturing.— Manufacturing employment increased by 0.7 p.c. from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1. The increase was a little larger than the post-war average, and compared favourably with the 0.3 p.c. decline occurring between Sept. 1 and Oct. 1 in 1957.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing rose by almost 1 p.c. from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1 owing to increases in the automobile industry. The 1959 models were in production in most automobile plants by Oct. 1, and workers on temporary lay-off a month earlier were back on the job. The consequent increase in employment in the transportation equipment industry group was moderated by further layoffs in a number of plants in the shipbuilding, railway equipment and aircraft industries in Quebec. There was little change in employment in other industry groups in the durables sector. Iron and steel workers on strike at Sept. 1 had not returned to work before Oct. 1. The employment situation in the non-metallic mineral products group remained firm, with little change reported, although normally a seasonal decline occurs. Major strikes affecting employment in non-ferrous metal products began towards the end of September, but these are not reflected in the employment statistics for the pay period preceding Oct. 1.

Employment in non-durables rose slightly from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1. A rise occurred in food and beverages although there is usually a seasonal decline. Component industries in which increases occurred included distilled and malt liquors, fruit and vegetable canning, biscuits and crackers, confectionery and sugar. The increase in distilled and malt liquors reflected recall of brewery workers in Ontario following the end of strikes affecting distributive workers. The survey from which the Oct. 1 data

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1958
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	133.7	138.1	142.2	224.6	225.0	235.6	63.47	61.57	62.12	41,568
Prince Edward Island	124.6	126.3	127.4	189.2	189.3	198.2	50.78	50.14	52.24	4,921
Nova Scotia.....	99.4	98.3	102.0	155.4	152.5	156.0	58.65	58.18	57.27	86,338
New Brunswick.....	102.1	103.1	106.1	159.0	157.9	162.7	58.83	57.88	57.99	61,555
Quebec	120.7	121.1	126.9	200.0	199.3	203.0	68.14	67.70	65.76	786,555
Ontario	122.1	121.3	126.3	202.5	201.7	204.0	73.40	73.62	71.47	1,165,282
Manitoba.....	112.4	113.2	115.4	179.8	181.7	176.8	67.73	67.96	65.14	135,597
Saskatchewan	136.0	137.2	134.7	227.5	228.7	216.0	69.83	69.55	66.31	72,550
Alberta (Including Northwest Territories).....	159.6	161.9	160.6	264.5	267.7	254.7	73.77	73.58	70.48	162,437
British Columbia (Including Yukon).....	120.3	120.5	132.1	201.3	199.8	218.8	76.38	75.65	75.62	251,434
Canada.....	121.8	121.8	126.9	201.6	201.1	204.1	70.85	70.67	68.84	2,768,237
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	135.2	133.9	132.5	212.4	213.8	208.1	50.60	51.46	50.54	13,169
Sydney	92.4	91.5	95.6	147.6	141.5	145.8	75.20	72.76	71.93	16,449
Halifax	114.1	112.7	116.3	183.4	181.2	182.8	57.57	57.59	56.01	28,624
Saint John	91.6	93.0	92.9	140.8	138.9	136.8	55.33	53.76	52.88	13,629
Quebec	107.5	109.2	115.8	179.6	181.1	189.6	59.33	58.90	58.16	39,639
Sherbrooke	100.3	98.4	105.9	159.7	156.0	164.4	57.80	57.55	56.00	11,221
Three Rivers	116.0	117.6	121.6	186.6	185.6	189.7	66.04	64.76	64.05	13,779
Drummondville	75.7	73.7	75.7	115.7	112.6	114.4	59.30	59.29	58.58	6,514
Montreal	123.5	123.2	127.8	205.3	203.8	203.7	69.61	69.27	66.68	419,349
Ottawa - Hull	125.9	124.8	122.2	209.0	206.7	194.4	65.44	65.33	62.71	51,503
Peterborough	97.6	98.2	104.5	171.7	170.3	174.5	78.54	77.45	74.54	11,860
Oshawa	163.3	137.9	130.4	279.2	222.8	200.6	86.05	81.27	77.53	20,080
Niagara Falls	117.9	116.4	140.3	196.2	183.8	224.7	75.39	71.54	72.62	10,516
St. Catharines	113.6	111.7	125.4	180.0	180.6	198.9	77.39	79.01	77.96	34,306
Toronto	132.5	132.4	133.4	222.6	223.0	215.3	74.46	74.61	71.51	419,991
Hamilton	97.0	98.6	115.4	158.4	160.3	186.4	75.91	75.57	75.00	70,684
Brantford	87.8	85.5	85.5	134.9	127.8	125.1	67.29	65.50	64.11	13,828
Galt	112.1	112.0	114.6	183.8	181.2	178.0	64.01	63.19	60.73	11,057
Kitchener.....	118.0	115.2	118.0	193.7	188.0	188.2	66.85	66.40	64.94	25,770
Sudbury	116.6	133.4	144.6	114.8	191.5	230.6	52.33	76.25	84.65	18,324
London	121.7	118.2	121.9	202.0	194.8	195.5	67.36	66.90	65.00	34,382
Sarnia	120.6	130.1	143.4	223.9	255.0	267.4	89.67	94.70	90.11	11,472
Windsor	80.3	67.2	87.2	122.3	103.5	130.0	76.75	77.48	75.03	34,724
Sault Ste. Marie	148.8	149.6	140.5	258.0	263.4	241.6	87.85	89.23	87.18	13,563
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	117.6	120.2	126.0	189.9	195.4	202.9	72.29	72.78	72.10	14,514
Winnipeg	110.7	110.0	111.0	180.3	179.5	172.9	64.61	64.72	61.69	89,720
Regina	126.8	127.6	129.1	215.5	216.8	216.7	65.02	65.04	64.05	16,325
Saskatoon	139.1	139.9	136.2	242.7	242.5	222.0	65.82	65.36	61.40	11,711
Edmonton	187.1	188.4	188.7	321.7	320.2	311.8	70.29	69.44	67.37	47,999
Calgary	165.4	163.0	164.3	269.7	267.0	260.0	68.90	69.25	66.52	40,545
Vancouver	117.2	118.3	124.4	200.6	201.6	207.6	74.86	74.54	72.95	124,450
Victoria	117.6	116.0	127.2	192.6	190.6	204.1	68.22	68.44	66.82	16,456
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85.8	76.4	109.6	154.2	134.6	192.5	71.78	70.31	70.06	59,815
Mining	124.9	127.1	130.0	208.2	212.3	216.0	85.74	85.93	85.39	110,764
Manufacturing.....	112.2	111.5	118.1	186.9	184.9	189.9	72.72	72.40	70.29	1,168,857
Durable Goods ¹	114.0	113.0	124.5	190.4	187.9	201.2	78.42	78.05	75.87	547,280
Non-Durable Goods.....	110.8	110.2	112.6	183.5	181.9	178.8	67.70	67.44	65.01	621,577
Construction	143.9	148.8	153.5	265.1	273.1	284.7	76.42	76.13	76.87	291,962
Transportation, storage, communication	118.2	120.4	124.4	186.1	189.3	187.5	75.52	75.44	72.32	368,135
Public utility operation	140.4	142.9	139.3	250.0	253.3	233.1	84.57	84.20	79.61	60,442
Trade	133.1	129.8	133.3	214.8	210.1	207.2	60.50	60.72	57.91	434,091
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	150.9	150.5	148.6	237.1	235.6	223.0	66.91	66.65	63.69	143,079
Service ²	138.1	144.0	136.3	225.0	231.4	214.5	48.00	47.35	46.15	131,092
Industrial composite	121.8	121.8	126.9	201.6	201.1	204.1	70.85	70.67	68.84	2,768,237

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

were derived took place at about the time that canning plants in Ontario were handling the tomato crop and showed that employment in fruit and vegetable canning increased in that province. Plants in most other provinces reported declines. Increases in the other food industries mentioned were of a seasonal nature. Changes in most industry groups in the non-durables sector were small and followed normal seasonal patterns.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- An increase of 12 p.c. was recorded in employment in the forestry industry. Recall of workers in British Columbia following reduction of forest fire hazards was a major factor in the increase. In eastern Canada, forestry employment rose less than usual between Sept. 1 and Oct. 1. There was a large percentage drop in Newfoundland, where cutting operations in a number of camps ended earlier in the year than usual owing to unfavourable market conditions.

The employment decline in building and general engineering was more than seasonal, owing to the effects of strikes in the Toronto area. Employment in highways, bridges and streets declined seasonally, but was higher at Oct. 1, 1958 than at the corresponding date in any previous year.

Changes in mining followed normal seasonal patterns, with declines recorded for component industries other than coal mining, in which a rise of 3.6 p.c. occurred. Declines were also recorded for most industries in the transportation, storage and communication division. In some instances, these declines were less than seasonal. However, the downward trend in railway employment which started at the beginning of 1957 continued through the survey period. In retail trade, employment rose seasonally by 3.3 p.c., and there was a smaller percentage rise in wholesale trade. The 4.1 p.c. drop in services was also mainly the result of seasonal influences.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

General.- The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries advanced from \$70.67 at Sept. 1 to \$70.85 at Oct. 1. Increases were recorded for all industry divisions except mining and trade. The decline in trade was associated with seasonal increases in employment in food, department and variety stores. Stores of these types employ large numbers of casual and part-time workers, and earnings figures for them are normally lower than those for trade as a whole. Strikes in certain non-ferrous metal mining establishments led to the decline in mining earnings. Workers in these establishments earned little during the week for which data were collected, as they were on strike for the greater part of the period.

Manufacturing.- Average weekly wages and salaries for manufacturing as a whole rose from \$72.40 for the pay period preceding Sept. 1 to \$72.72 for that preceding Oct. 1. In durable goods manufacturing, earnings increased by 37 cents from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1 to reach \$78.42 in the pay period preceding the latter date. Earnings were up in all component groups except non-ferrous metals, where strikes coming late in September were reflected in the statistics for smelting and refining as well as in those for mining. Return of workers in automobile plants as production of 1959 models started was the main factor in the increase in the overall figure for durables.

Average weekly earnings in non-durables rose from \$67.44 at Sept. 1 to \$67.70 at Oct. 1. Increases were recorded for food and beverages, rubber, textiles, printing and publishing, paper products, chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing, while earnings were down in tobacco, leather, clothing, and petroleum and coal products. Factors contributing to the increases in food and beverages included increases in employment in distilled and malt liquors (where average weekly earnings normally exceed the average for food and beverages as a whole) and reductions in employment in fish canning (where the opposite situation prevails). Increases in average earnings were recorded for only two industries in the food and beverage group - meat products and fruit and vegetable canning. The rise for the latter industry was associated with increased activity in Ontario where plants were busy handling the tomato crop during pay periods preceding Oct. 1.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
Oct. 1	121.8	201.6	164.9	70.85	112.2	186.9	165.4	72.72
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

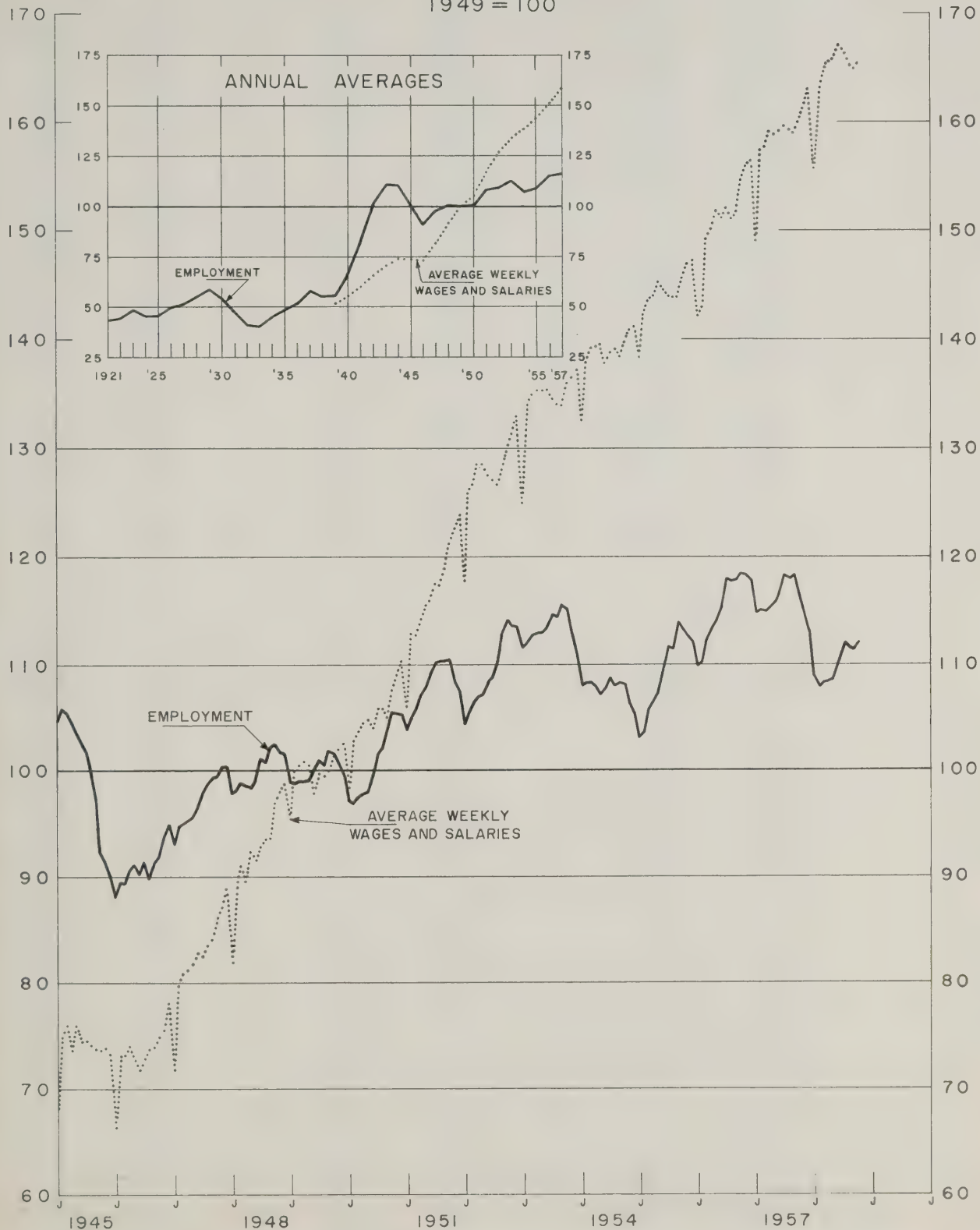


Table C.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
Sept. 1	121.8	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	129.1
Oct. 1	121.8	117.5	124.9	123.4	142.1	124.5
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1	111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	105.5
Oct. 1	112.2	109.6	114.0	113.2	110.8	106.0
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

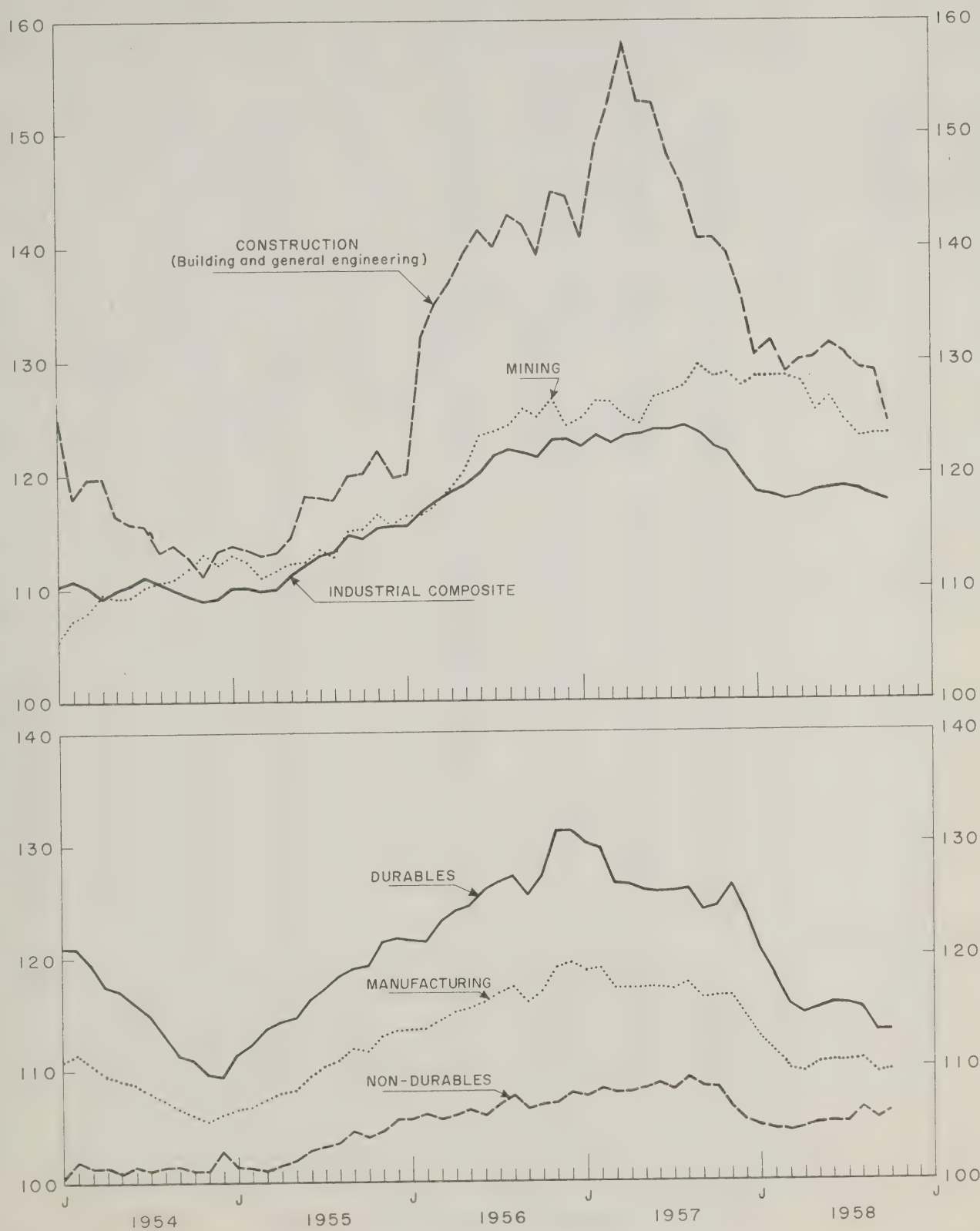


Table D.- Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Canada, Annual Average 1950-1957 and Monthly 1955-1958.
(1949=100)

Year and Month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Percentage of women	Index numbers			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
1950 - Average	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 - Average	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 - Average	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 - Average	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 - Average	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955 - Average	112.5	112.5	112.4	22.5	109.3	111.3	102.5	22.3
1956 - Average	120.1	120.5	119.0	22.3	115.4	117.7	107.9	22.2
1957 - Average	122.9	122.7	123.6	22.6	116.3	118.5	108.9	22.2
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	108.5	111.0	22.9	103.2	105.3	96.5	22.2
Feb. 1	105.8	105.3	107.4	22.9	103.6	105.4	97.9	22.4
Mar. 1	105.6	105.1	107.4	22.9	105.7	107.7	99.1	22.3
Apr. 1	105.7	105.0	108.2	23.1	106.5	108.8	99.1	22.1
May 1	107.4	107.0	108.9	22.8	107.3	110.0	98.6	21.8
June 1	111.7	112.1	110.5	22.3	109.3	112.2	99.8	21.7
July 1	115.3	116.1	112.7	22.0	111.6	114.5	102.1	21.7
Aug. 1	116.1	117.2	112.3	21.8	111.4	114.6	101.0	21.6
Sept. 1	118.3	118.8	116.3	22.2	114.0	115.6	108.8	22.7
Oct. 1	118.5	118.8	117.6	22.4	113.4	114.4	110.1	23.1
Nov. 1	118.2	118.4	117.7	22.4	112.8	113.8	109.5	23.0
Dec. 1	117.9	117.6	118.7	22.7	112.3	113.7	107.8	22.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	114.0	116.5	22.9	109.8	112.0	102.7	22.2
Feb. 1	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
Mar. 1	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
Apr. 1	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
May 1	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
June 1	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
July 1	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
Aug. 1	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
Sept. 1	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
Oct. 1	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
Nov. 1	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
Dec. 1	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
Feb. 1	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
Mar. 1	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
Apr. 1	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
May 1	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
June 1	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
July 1	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
Aug. 1	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
Sept. 1	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
Oct. 1	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
Nov. 1	125.2	125.0	126.2	22.7	116.2	118.0	110.4	22.6
Dec. 1	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
Feb. 1	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
Mar. 1	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
May 1	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
June 1	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
July 1	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
Aug. 1	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
Sept. 1	121.8	121.0	124.6	23.0	111.5	112.3	108.8	23.2
Oct. 1	121.8	120.6	125.8	23.2	112.2	112.9	110.2	23.3
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949=100

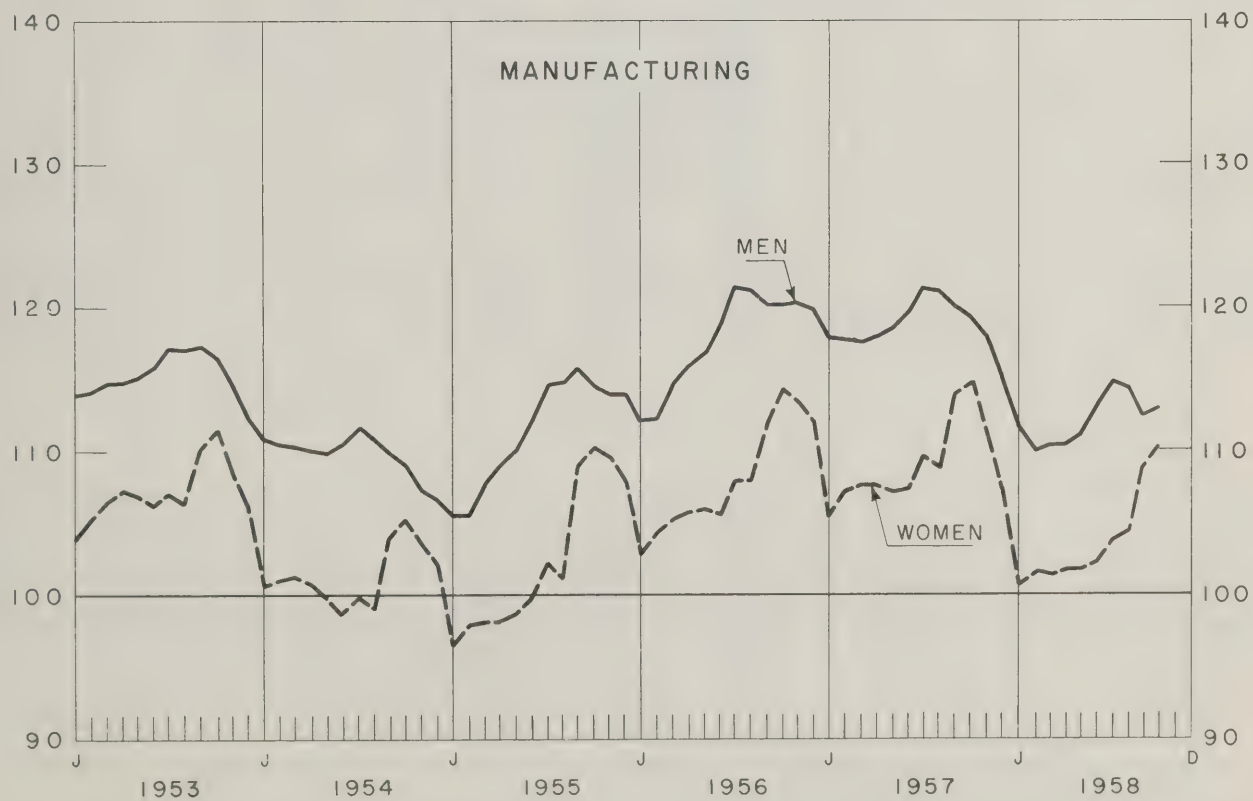
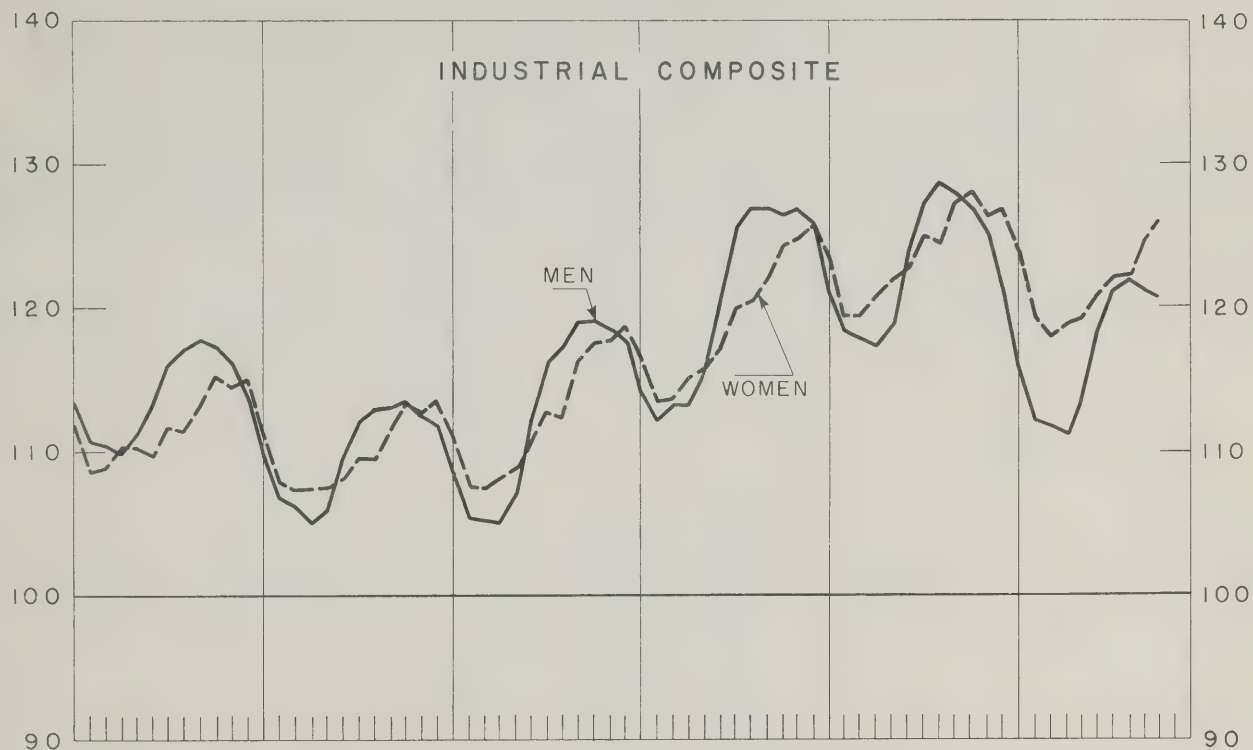


TABLE E. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	October 1, 1958					Sept. 1, 1958		Oct. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	41,568	36,434	5,134	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1	88.5	11.5
Prince Edward Island	4,921	3,653	1,268	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	76.0	24.0
Nova Scotia	86,338	71,438	14,900	82.7	17.3	82.6	17.4	83.1	16.9
New Brunswick	61,555	50,588	10,967	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	83.1	16.9
Quebec	786,555	600,259	186,296	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	77.0	23.0
Ontario	1,165,282	873,219	292,063	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6
Manitoba	135,597	102,570	33,027	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3
Saskatchewan.....	72,550	58,774	13,776	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	162,437	128,754	33,683	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	251,434	199,438	51,996	79.3	20.7	79.0	21.0	80.0	20.0
Canada.....	2,768,237	2,125,127	643,110	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	13,169	10,271	2,898	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Sydney	16,449	15,484	965	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Halifax	28,624	20,454	8,170	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3
Saint John	13,629	9,419	4,210	69.1	30.9	68.8	31.2	69.5	30.5
Quebec	39,639	28,343	11,296	71.5	28.5	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2
Sherbrooke.....	11,221	8,199	3,022	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7
Three Rivers	13,779	10,180	3,599	73.9	26.1	74.6	25.4	73.8	26.2
Drummondville	6,514	4,785	1,729	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3	74.8	25.2
Montreal	419,349	295,424	123,925	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	70.9	29.1
Ottawa - Hull.....	51,503	36,797	14,706	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0
Peterborough	11,860	9,008	2,852	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	20,080	16,866	3,214	84.0	16.0	82.4	17.6	78.9	21.1
Niagara Falls.....	10,516	7,521	2,995	71.5	28.5	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9
St. Catharines	34,306	28,061	6,245	81.8	18.2	81.9	18.1	82.9	17.1
Toronto.....	419,991	287,974	132,017	68.6	31.4	69.2	30.8	68.7	31.3
Hamilton	70,684	51,729	18,955	73.2	26.8	73.6	26.4	75.9	24.1
Brantford	13,828	10,065	3,763	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	71.3	28.7
Galt	11,057	7,815	3,242	70.7	29.3	71.0	29.0	70.1	29.9
Kitchener.....	25,770	17,601	8,169	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8	68.4	31.6
Sudbury	18,324	16,337	1,987	89.2	10.8	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
London	34,382	23,848	10,534	69.4	30.6	68.7	31.3	68.5	31.5
Samia	11,472	9,623	1,849	83.9	16.1	85.1	14.9	85.9	14.1
Windsor	34,724	27,328	7,396	78.7	21.3	76.1	23.9	79.4	20.6
Sault Ste. Marie	13,563	12,197	1,366	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	14,514	11,818	2,696	81.4	18.6	81.9	18.1	82.8	17.2
Winnipeg	89,720	61,993	27,727	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4
Regina	16,325	11,335	4,990	69.4	30.6	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0
Saskatoon	11,711	8,772	2,939	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0	74.1	25.9
Edmonton	47,999	35,773	12,226	74.5	25.5	74.7	25.3	74.6	25.4
Calgary	40,545	29,617	10,928	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3
Vancouver	124,450	90,145	34,305	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8
Victoria	16,456	12,171	4,285	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59,815	58,738	1,077	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	110,764	106,650	4,114	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,168,857	896,218	272,639	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Durable Goods ¹	547,280	482,768	64,512	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	621,577	413,450	208,127	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8
Construction	291,962	284,779	7,183	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	368,135	309,669	58,466	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation	60,442	52,779	7,663	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2
Trade	434,091	275,226	158,865	63.4	36.6	64.2	35.8	63.7	36.3
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,079	71,437	71,642	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.9	51.1
Service ²	131,092	69,631	61,461	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite	2,768,237	2,125,127	643,110	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7

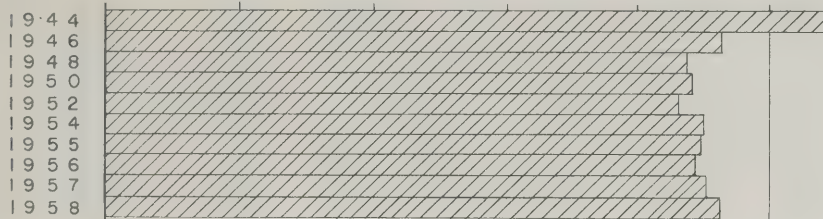
1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

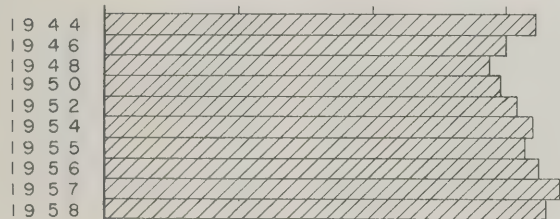
PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

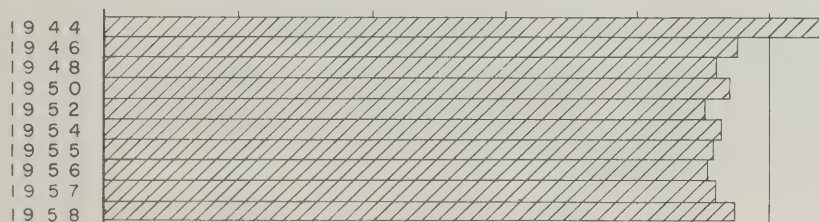
OCT. 1



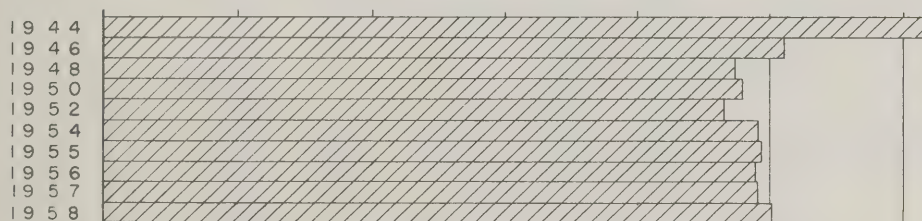
CANADA



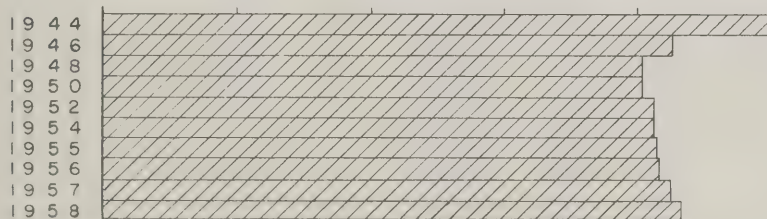
MARITIMES



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PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, CERTAIN CITIES

OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

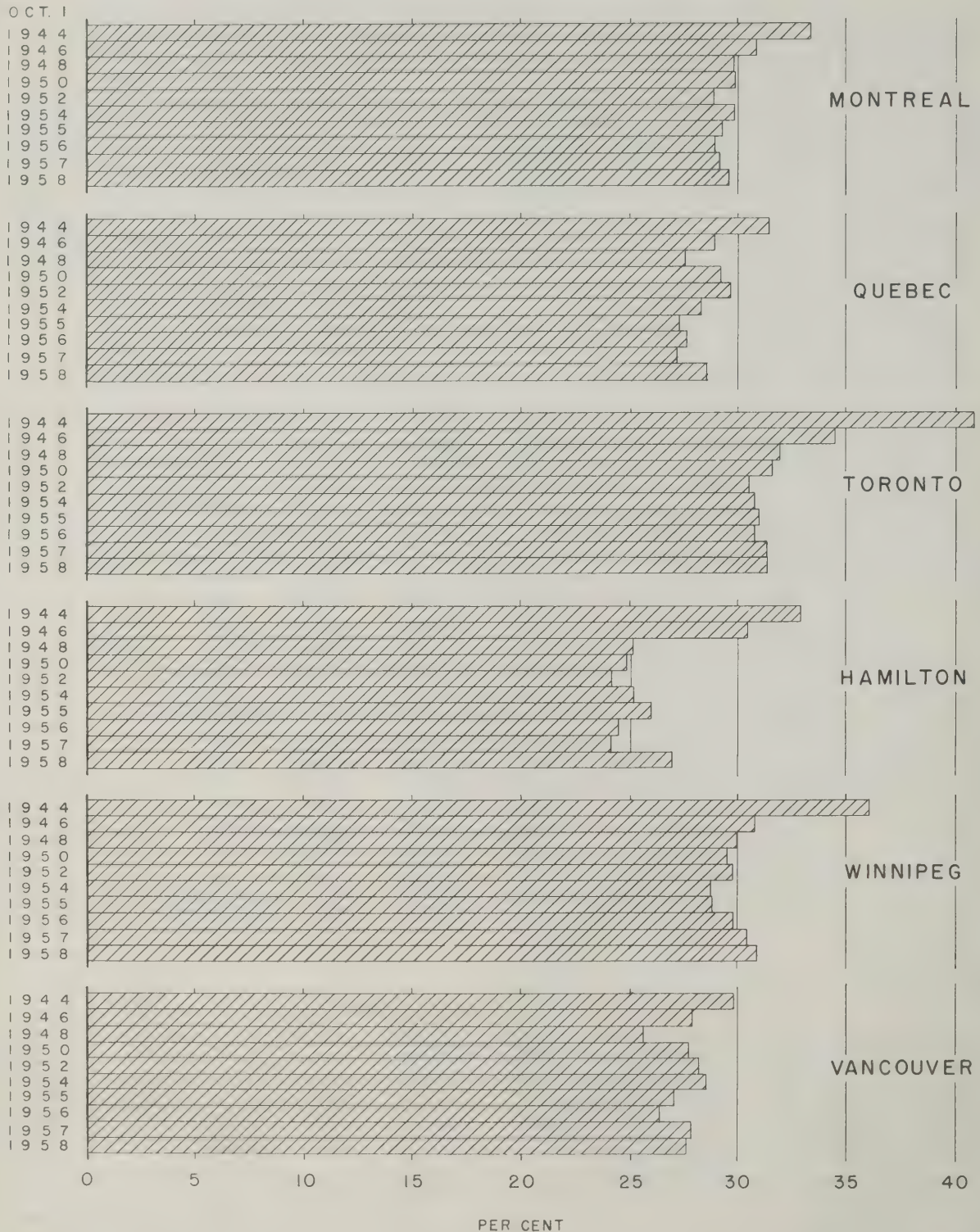


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
Oct. 1	121.8	85.8	124.9	112.2	143.9	118.2	140.4	133.1	150.9	138.1
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.2 4.0 42.2 10.5 13.3 2.2 15.7 5.2 4.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept. 1	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct. 1	121.8	133.7	124.6	99.4	102.1	120.7	122.1	112.4	136.0	159.6	120.3
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.4 42.1 4.9 2.6 5.9 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.1	91.6	107.5	100.3	116.0	123.5
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

1.0 0.5 1.4 0.4 0.5 15.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.0	87.8	118.0	121.7	80.3	117.6
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

1.9 1.2 15.2 2.6 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.7	126.8	139.1	187.1	165.4	117.2	117.6
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.5 4.5 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
	p.c.									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	85.8	76.4	109.6	127.2	71.78	70.31	70.06	67.79	59,315
Mining	96	124.9	127.1	130.0	126.5	85.74	85.93	85.39	80.30	110,764
Metal mining		138.5	142.5	139.1	131.0	85.93	87.40	88.21	82.75	65,387
Gold (a)		76.0	76.3	77.5	75.2	73.06	71.86	71.68	70.88	17,306
Other metal (b)		196.9	204.1	196.7	182.7	90.56	92.82	94.28	87.28	48,081
Fuels		101.1	100.2	111.0	111.9	88.70	87.43	84.15	79.67	31,391
Coal		56.9	54.9	60.8	66.2	74.20	69.61	68.29	63.45	14,078
Oil and natural gas		274.0	277.2	294.0	279.9	100.49	101.26	96.10	93.77	17,313
Non-metal (c)		134.4	137.8	146.1	150.9	78.22	75.82	76.09	71.99	13,986
Manufacturing	92	112.2	111.5	118.1	118.6	72.72	72.40	70.29	67.97	1,168,857
Food and beverages		128.3	127.3	127.9	124.7	63.08	62.17	60.08	57.01	165,879
Meat products		135.1	137.5	128.2	126.7	73.55	71.95	71.26	66.07	28,866
Dairy products		128.2	133.1	118.9	112.8	59.49	59.73	57.47	55.02	14,222
Canned and cured fish		144.3	172.9	139.6	139.0	43.85	47.68	43.03	42.21	14,442
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		206.7	191.0	223.4	207.2	53.19	45.78	47.91	44.38	26,043
Grain mill products		107.1	105.1	105.5	102.6	71.34	71.71	68.44	66.08	8,968
Bread and other bakery products		110.9	111.7	110.4	109.7	63.62	64.31	61.32	58.26	18,928
Biscuits and crackers		97.5	95.3	102.5	101.5	55.10	54.64	53.26	50.12	7,317
Distilled and malt liquors		109.6	97.6	111.4	114.2	82.83	85.08	79.59	74.25	15,549
Other beverages (d)		136.7	142.6	130.1	120.9	67.49	67.69	64.01	63.07	8,710
Confectionery		98.5	91.8	103.1	101.7	52.53	52.06	49.71	48.64	9,350
Tobacco and tobacco products		90.3	90.5	88.0	82.7	70.24	71.53	66.61	64.02	9,208
Rubber products		101.1	99.3	109.6	117.1	76.59	75.69	72.06	69.69	19,913
Leather products		88.2	88.4	89.2	89.9	50.46	50.55	48.32	46.77	28,189
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		93.5	94.0	93.0	93.1	47.77	47.91	45.67	44.26	19,279
Other leather products (f)		78.5	78.3	82.4	84.3	56.29	56.32	53.73	51.77	8,910
Textile products (except clothing)		78.6	77.8	83.3	86.1	59.42	58.48	56.82	54.47	58,563
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.4	76.5	82.5	90.0	54.69	54.00	52.97	51.81	18,820
Woollen goods		59.6	60.3	69.3	75.2	57.13	56.33	53.33	52.23	9,065
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		80.9	80.2	84.0	80.5	66.36	65.08	63.57	61.41	13,481
Clothing (textile and fur)		93.9	93.4	96.3	94.7	45.92	47.21	43.61	45.48	95,587
Men's clothing		95.0	95.2	101.1	102.8	44.66	45.89	42.36	44.59	31,421
Women's clothing		101.1	100.0	98.0	95.6	46.41	49.58	43.55	47.00	25,202
Knit goods		77.9	77.1	82.1	78.7	46.22	46.36	44.94	44.65	19,623
Fur goods		70.4	68.8	72.5	72.5	62.94	63.93	59.25	62.10	3,327
Hats and caps		78.5	79.5	85.0	81.0	50.53	51.11	47.14	48.78	3,347
Wood products		109.2	110.0	110.1	115.4	63.97	63.63	62.24	60.16	93,802
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.3	113.8	110.9	118.7	65.53	65.24	64.00	61.73	59,739
Furniture		112.5	111.1	115.5	115.4	62.82	62.62	60.90	58.81	23,943
Other wood products (h)		88.7	90.1	96.0	100.8	57.46	56.52	55.77	54.59	10,120
Paper products		125.0	125.7	127.6	127.5	85.25	85.04	83.56	81.18	91,498
Pulp and paper mills		124.4	125.8	128.6	130.7	91.23	91.07	89.79	87.13	64,786
Other paper products (i)		126.4	125.3	125.1	119.6	70.74	70.10	67.62	65.29	26,712
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.9	117.9	120.6	116.4	79.33	78.60	75.60	72.69	53,404
Iron and steel products		99.0	99.0	112.4	113.0	82.80	82.02	79.74	77.84	156,681
Agriculture implements		59.3	60.0	50.4	40.9	81.06	83.52	77.48	72.26	10,467
Boilers and plate work		115.7	115.2	129.9	107.3	83.52	81.36	78.04	75.58	6,681
Fabricated and structural steel		164.1	164.8	183.2	156.2	84.87	84.40	81.86	80.60	11,790
Hardware and tools		88.2	86.0	96.4	104.1	74.71	74.69	72.81	75.06	9,368
Heating and cooking appliances		104.5	104.3	103.7	112.8	73.90	73.49	70.40	68.53	8,806
Iron castings		91.6	91.7	103.7	109.0	80.36	77.46	77.09	74.74	17,438
Machinery mfg. (j)		107.4	107.1	123.8	126.2	78.70	77.96	76.08	75.77	33,148
Primary iron and steel		85.5	87.2	122.7	127.1	95.30	93.47	91.61	87.88	25,763
Sheet metal products		104.9	105.4	111.8	118.5	84.65	83.54	76.67	74.30	15,794
Wire and wire products		113.0	110.9	117.0	125.7	83.61	84.86	81.61	79.75	8,073

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
Manufacturing - concluded:	p.c.									
Transportation equipment		117.6	112.0	131.4	136.0	82.96	81.65	78.42	75.36	132,482
Aircraft and parts		366.3	368.6	400.0	348.1	88.33	87.93	82.41	81.32	42,268
Motor vehicles		97.9	75.7	92.2	111.5	89.91	88.11	82.68	80.70	27,117
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		101.1	91.0	102.8	120.3	81.44	80.06	76.35	72.91	18,190
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.1	70.1	87.6	96.5	72.74	71.20	72.89	69.06	25,175
Shipbuilding and repairing		114.8	118.9	150.9	145.8	77.49	77.74	76.39	71.28	17,217
Non-ferrous metal products		123.6	127.0	136.1	137.4	78.73	82.30	80.23	77.05	53,040
Aluminum products		136.5	134.3	139.8	144.7	81.22	81.03	77.14	71.61	8,501
Brass and copper products		106.5	104.7	109.2	111.5	79.80	79.09	76.24	73.84	9,135
Smelting and refining		141.2	150.9	165.6	164.4	80.71	87.52	86.10	82.99	28,262
Electrical apparatus and supplies		136.1	135.2	151.7	156.3	79.30	78.29	76.02	74.23	74,924
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		142.7	142.8	138.3	138.9	78.01	77.70	74.53	70.89	36,351
Clay products		109.8	110.5	108.7	118.0	71.59	70.31	69.70	66.48	6,058
Glass and glass products		140.8	138.1	129.8	136.1	75.52	73.03	69.79	66.19	8,746
Products of petroleum and coal		140.0	141.7	141.6	137.8	104.13	105.05	102.70	94.14	15,354
Chemical products		131.7	132.5	136.4	130.0	83.92	83.15	80.52	75.09	55,569
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		119.9	120.0	118.6	116.8	74.68	75.07	71.29	68.88	8,381
Acids, alkalis and salts		148.2	148.6	153.1	137.6	93.50	92.06	91.33	84.39	8,939
Other chemical products (l)		131.1	132.1	137.1	131.7	83.71	82.84	79.95	74.58	38,249
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		124.4	123.2	116.5	111.8	65.36	64.61	60.73	57.94	28,413
Construction	82	143.9	148.8	153.5	152.2	76.42	76.13	76.87	72.87	291,962
Building and general engineering (m)		142.1	147.2	160.6	161.2	83.11	82.86	83.87	79.05	177,652
Building		144.8	148.1	161.0	166.4	80.82	80.56	81.52	77.94	146,124
General engineering		131.0	143.4	158.8	138.6	93.71	92.79	93.78	84.85	31,528
Highways, bridges and streets		146.8	151.5	142.2	137.8	66.02	65.63	64.26	61.25	114,310
Transportation, storage and communication	89	118.2	120.4	124.4	123.2	75.52	75.44	72.32	69.50	368,135
Transportation		108.2	110.5	116.1	117.1	76.86	76.97	74.46	71.84	269,704
Air transport and airports		189.4	191.0	195.7	190.2	105.72	106.12	100.24	88.60	14,651
Steam railways		100.5	103.1	111.9	113.1	76.05	76.29	73.68	72.01	164,253
Maintenance of equipment		89.6	91.1	104.8	111.6	75.69	72.70	71.72	69.50	19,806
Maintenance of ways and structures		105.2	108.5	118.1	110.6	64.50	64.88	63.22	61.14	41,356
Transportation - Steam railways		99.0	101.5	108.9	113.7	82.25	83.19	79.71	78.02	92,688
Telegraphs		125.3	127.6	134.3	123.5	67.43	67.11	66.29	61.72	10,403
Water transportation (n)		103.1	107.0	108.2	114.3	70.71	70.03	72.91	70.06	34,865
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.0	126.4	125.4	122.3	75.53	75.83	71.80	68.46	55,935
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		84.1	85.5	86.6	88.0	79.03	79.92	73.68	71.03	24,010
Truck transportation		197.4	194.6	194.8	183.8	73.67	73.35	71.57	68.44	24,999
Storage		117.2	118.1	116.5	119.7	65.96	66.63	65.00	62.04	17,601
Grain elevators		105.5	105.6	103.8	109.8	66.57	67.27	64.89	61.69	11,858
Storage and warehouse		151.9	155.0	154.5	149.3	64.72	65.33	65.20	62.82	5,743
Communication		171.8	173.5	171.0	156.7	73.12	72.20	66.22	62.09	80,830
Radio broadcasting		307.2	308.2	299.9	272.7	77.31	76.85	71.45	68.23	11,881
Telephone		154.8	156.6	160.1	146.9	69.72	68.80	65.19	60.91	66,068
Public utility operation	72	140.4	142.9	139.3	131.3	84.57	84.20	79.61	76.37	60,442
Electric light and power		138.4	141.7	139.0	131.4	86.66	86.34	81.16	77.91	48,469
Other public utilities (q)		149.2	148.3	140.8	131.1	76.14	75.26	72.53	69.26	11,973
Trade	57	133.1	129.8	133.3	129.4	60.50	60.72	57.91	55.07	434,091
Wholesale		134.6	133.1	136.4	131.7	73.62	73.16	70.11	66.24	149,453
Retail		132.4	128.1	131.8	128.2	53.61	54.04	51.62	49.33	284,638
Food		175.2	170.1	167.2	157.7	50.28	51.44	48.09	45.31	71,578
Department stores		113.5	108.4	114.4	114.5	53.65	53.15	51.20	49.13	84,954
Variety stores		126.6	120.2	126.2	119.7	33.18	34.48	31.36	28.80	23,583
Automotive products		159.3	160.1	167.3	159.2	69.63	69.46	67.94	64.75	39,097
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	150.9	150.5	148.6	140.5	66.91	66.65	63.69	60.42	143,079
Banking, investment and loan		151.4	151.9	151.8	144.8	61.58	61.25	58.31	55.36	86,609
Insurance		147.0	145.2	140.5	130.9	75.04	75.28	72.66	69.21	54,499
Service	45	138.1	144.0	136.3	129.0	48.00	47.35	46.15	43.33	131,092
Hotels and restaurants		129.2	135.5	130.7	125.1	38.50	37.81	37.88	36.39	69,038
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		116.3	115.8	115.8	113.2	43.12	42.96	42.58	39.67	26,781
Other service (r)		191.4	204.1	181.0	163.3	70.30	68.81	67.72	64.07	35,273
Industrial composite	79	121.8	121.8	126.9	125.9	70.85	70.67	68.84	66.07	2,768,237

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	76.6	105.7	117.2	126.0	75.12	62.35	59.98	56.77	3,432
Mining	99	105.9	110.4	118.7	127.7	81.15	72.35	76.48	70.32	3,602
Manufacturing	75	117.1	119.5	124.7	127.5	60.31	60.50	69.42	60.85	10,097
Food and beverages		137.2	142.2	128.9	135.0	35.10	36.44	39.76	36.81	4,257
Pulp and paper mills		97.5	97.6	116.0	121.4	93.71	94.87	101.30	90.22	3,264
Construction	33	539.6	535.6	507.6	774.5	69.38	70.68	71.08	71.46	5,903
Transportation, storage and communication	71	149.0	146.6	147.0	153.3	67.61	66.60	60.40	61.29	9,031
Trade	55	113.1	111.9	115.7	118.8	47.22	46.25	45.23	43.58	6,873
Industrial composite	64	133.7	138.1	142.2	154.6	63.47	61.57	62.12	59.75	41,568
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	168.3	186.6	142.1	144.4	43.38	41.75	40.91	41.09	1,234
Transportation, storage, communication	74	112.0	114.1	130.8	119.9	66.01	66.34	72.00	63.13	1,371
Trade	27	105.2	96.1	100.6	118.5	37.82	38.25	35.97	34.95	874
Industrial composite	42	124.6	126.3	127.4	127.3	50.78	50.14	52.24	47.93	4,921
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	78.2	76.5	79.6	86.6	73.59	70.78	66.59	61.39	11,122
Coal		76.0	74.6	75.6	82.9	74.38	71.31	67.72	61.49	10,067
Manufacturing	79	113.2	113.0	124.4	120.4	60.48	59.11	60.14	56.72	26,938
Food and beverages		139.9	147.5	143.7	134.5	40.57	39.83	39.01	37.74	6,940
Iron and steel products		88.0	85.7	106.2	101.5	82.88	81.40	81.54	74.40	5,772
Primary iron and steel		84.1	84.2	99.8	94.3	85.84	84.98	86.73	78.74	4,345
Transportation equipment		144.5	138.0	163.9	160.9	67.13	65.15	65.87	61.12	6,586
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.6	148.8	160.5	150.0	66.12	64.36	66.27	61.45	4,993
Construction	**	74.3	70.7	67.9	75.4	51.92	51.49	51.48	50.23	13,219
Building and general engineering (m)		108.7	106.7	100.5	120.6	57.35	56.17	59.06	54.41	5,096
Highways, bridges and streets		61.9	57.8	56.3	59.5	48.52	48.41	46.68	47.26	8,123
Transportation, storage, communication	80	95.9	95.9	100.9	108.5	64.32	66.32	63.26	58.54	12,255
Steam railways		97.6	100.8	110.2	113.7	71.66	71.77	69.37	64.93	6,277
Water transportation (n)		57.7	49.5	53.1	73.5	48.92	59.07	52.71	43.73	1,974
Trade	44	126.3	123.4	127.1	125.7	48.51	49.06	46.88	44.78	13,748
Retail		131.7	128.3	130.5	129.4	42.75	42.85	40.85	39.64	9,775
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.4	130.8	130.5	125.8	62.30	62.29	59.17	56.44	3,494
Industrial composite	73	99.4	98.3	102.0	104.6	58.65	58.18	57.27	53.88	86,338
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	148.5	124.2	177.2	218.5	60.62	59.15	63.06	59.82	5,057
Manufacturing	73	94.2	96.9	91.7	99.9	60.55	58.62	59.36	58.15	17,602
Saw and planing mills (g)		74.6	74.6	74.0	79.1	47.78	47.11	44.83	44.41	2,173
Pulp and paper mills		123.5	123.2	123.5	136.3	84.47	85.21	81.82	81.67	3,909
Transportation equipment		66.4	64.1	68.2	86.7	70.55	66.05	71.76	66.95	1,580
Construction	**	94.2	98.1	97.9	107.0	57.94	56.41	56.46	54.63	9,302
Building and general engineering (m)		119.4	111.4	140.2	181.1	60.92	60.01	61.31	56.39	4,213
Highways, bridges and streets		80.2	90.8	74.4	65.5	55.48	53.95	51.37	51.91	5,089
Transportation, storage, communication	91	86.3	91.6	95.7	99.5	68.98	68.64	65.62	63.77	11,983
Steam railways		96.1	99.5	103.7	107.7	72.71	73.12	70.65	69.46	8,641
Water transportation (n)		24.5	38.6	42.0	53.6	60.08	57.82	49.76	46.48	617
Trade	45	124.2	121.9	121.8	121.0	47.98	47.39	46.82	44.21	10,552
Wholesale		132.5	130.1	127.8	123.5	58.51	56.69	55.82	53.16	3,649
Retail		120.3	118.0	118.7	119.7	42.41	42.46	42.01	39.53	6,903
Industrial composite	68	102.1	103.1	106.1	113.9	58.83	57.88	57.99	56.08	61,555
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	95.8	82.0	122.0	139.9	59.38	62.08	59.86	59.58	27,085
Mining	96	139.0	142.0	144.9	149.7	83.34	80.67	85.85	78.88	21,165
Gold (a)		70.4	70.1	72.6	71.4	72.00	69.81	73.96	72.34	3,374
Other metal (b)		204.6	208.6	207.1	218.8	88.51	86.27	94.32	83.58	9,962
Non-metal (c)		139.7	144.7	152.6	156.9	81.70	78.02	80.66	75.73	7,771
Manufacturing	90	109.3	109.9	116.4	116.3	68.43	68.09	65.76	64.12	372,252
Tobacco		88.0	89.4	91.9	87.6	69.63	71.06	67.03	64.35	7,400
Leather products		82.9	82.8	83.8	87.4	46.72	46.81	44.49	43.08	14,147
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		88.3	88.5	87.8	90.3	46.74	46.81	44.27	42.79	11,280
Textile products (except clothing)		80.4	79.5	83.6	85.7	57.04	56.23	54.74	53.03	33,493
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.0	76.3	81.2	90.2	54.98	53.89	52.67	52.55	12,541
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.1	70.1	74.8	66.7	58.42	57.45	55.95	54.96	8,523
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.2	101.4	103.2	101.2	44.42	46.00	41.98	44.43	57,779
Men's clothing		95.5	95.3	101.1	104.4	43.32	44.93	40.40	43.10	18,213
Women's clothing		105.4	104.0	101.6	98.8	44.91	48.24	42.18	45.96	17,222
Knit goods		95.8	95.0	97.4	90.0	45.04	45.39	43.79	44.49	9,500

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded										
Manufacturing — Concluded:										
Wood products		106.7	110.6	109.0	114.2	55.21	54.82	53.70	51.93	20,706
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.1	112.1	107.5	115.4	53.23	52.35	51.90	50.17	9,684
Furniture		118.9	119.4	120.8	120.8	59.01	59.60	57.54	54.86	7,870
Paper products		119.6	120.3	124.5	128.8	84.19	84.21	83.68	81.01	35,114
Pulp and paper mills		121.0	122.4	126.4	132.9	89.34	89.56	89.47	86.09	27,931
Other paper products (i)		114.4	112.6	117.1	112.9	64.18	62.80	60.17	58.20	7,183
Printing, publishing and allied industries		115.9	115.8	120.1	115.8	79.28	77.75	74.94	71.48	12,717
Iron and steel products		101.1	100.9	115.8	117.0	77.98	77.38	75.15	74.56	34,714
Machinery mfg. (j)		98.2	98.8	124.7	120.7	73.50	72.85	73.20	76.15	8,754
Primary iron and steel		74.4	75.3	98.2	100.6	80.02	81.80	76.02	75.06	3,271
Transportation equipment		107.8	111.8	144.2	135.0	81.21	80.15	77.23	73.40	29,636
Aircraft and parts		244.0	246.9	291.4	231.7	87.44	86.54	81.20	81.14	14,781
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		60.8	63.3	82.9	88.0	72.77	70.36	73.69	67.25	9,510
Shipbuilding and repairing		79.3	91.8	160.4	165.9	84.30	85.88	76.57	72.83	3,582
Non-ferrous metal products		129.1	130.3	136.7	141.5	86.87	84.29	77.74	75.19	17,784
Smelting and refining		147.4	152.7	160.4	169.2	92.90	87.60	79.39	77.22	10,897
Electrical apparatus and supplies		153.8	155.3	169.3	169.9	80.30	79.29	74.38	76.40	22,518
Chemical products		131.0	131.8	138.0	133.9	83.18	81.97	79.40	74.97	21,349
Construction	74	152.8	157.6	163.8	155.2	71.92	70.58	69.38	67.94	87,876
Building and general engineering (m)		143.1	146.6	162.9	152.6	78.67	77.32	75.78	73.31	54,438
Highways, bridges and streets		171.9	179.1	165.6	160.5	60.93	59.79	58.51	57.84	33,438
Transportation, storage, communication	88	122.6	124.5	127.7	128.8	77.24	76.43	73.85	70.43	97,455
Steam railways		96.8	97.8	107.5	113.8	76.52	76.82	74.20	72.20	38,802
Water transportation (n)		135.3	141.9	135.9	138.0	73.19	68.90	73.03	70.50	14,384
Electric and motor transportation (o)		118.2	118.5	117.3	118.5	71.29	71.80	67.98	64.85	14,800
Communication		173.8	175.6	166.7	159.0	78.21	76.51	71.72	66.54	23,025
Public utility operation	68	135.9	138.4	131.2	129.6	76.45	75.78	73.04	68.86	11,775
Trade	52	135.0	133.2	134.2	129.9	59.81	59.51	56.42	53.46	97,272
Wholesale		140.1	139.5	138.8	134.6	73.79	73.46	70.34	67.07	37,008
Retail		132.1	129.6	131.6	127.2	51.22	50.81	48.29	45.33	60,264
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.0	150.0	147.7	139.6	67.63	66.97	63.13	60.33	38,580
Banking, investment and loan		150.1	150.9	149.9	143.8	63.64	63.02	58.70	55.74	23,277
Insurance		146.6	145.2	140.7	129.1	74.19	73.62	70.72	68.33	14,703
Service	42	137.5	140.2	133.6	127.8	47.65	46.86	48.94	45.18	33,095
Hotels and restaurants		131.0	135.2	124.3	120.0	38.74	38.05	37.82	35.93	17,203
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		101.5	99.9	102.7	106.2	42.79	42.48	41.69	39.11	6,551
Industrial composite	78	120.7	121.1	126.9	126.1	68.14	67.70	65.76	63.49	786,555
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	65.8	65.5	95.0	99.7	89.00	92.45	85.08	77.89	11,770
Mining	93	161.1	165.9	151.5	132.4	82.65	87.04	85.56	79.44	40,124
Gold (a)		82.0	82.4	81.6	77.5	70.51	69.40	68.47	66.27	11,790
Other metal (b)		292.2	304.1	267.1	215.7	88.29	95.62	95.86	88.64	25,252
Manufacturing	97	111.6	108.8	116.8	117.8	76.10	75.93	73.77	71.23	572,119
Food and beverages		134.7	123.6	131.0	127.6	64.39	63.37	61.30	58.28	74,332
Meat products		143.0	146.1	132.3	130.0	73.05	73.36	72.02	66.46	10,995
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		238.4	193.0	238.5	223.7	56.51	48.40	49.76	45.99	19,804
Bread and other bakery products		104.8	105.6	102.0	101.3	63.01	63.40	60.84	59.07	9,024
Rubber products		103.0	101.2	108.6	114.0	80.19	78.98	76.41	74.72	14,727
Leather products		93.2	93.4	93.3	90.3	55.26	55.49	53.22	51.80	12,558
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		101.7	102.0	100.1	95.4	49.62	50.00	48.10	46.80	7,191
Textile products (except clothing)		78.5	77.9	86.6	89.2	63.42	62.24	60.26	57.18	22,686
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		78.8	81.3	92.1	99.6	54.83	54.70	53.95	50.70	5,588
Woollen goods		55.1	55.9	67.9	71.9	57.80	57.09	52.82	52.03	5,419
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.5	81.3	85.9	84.6	49.55	50.34	47.40	48.70	28,809
Men's clothing		90.6	91.3	99.6	98.8	48.12	48.79	46.63	49.65	8,905
Women's clothing		99.3	98.7	95.9	93.2	51.24	53.94	48.38	51.22	6,102
Knit goods		63.6	63.1	70.3	69.9	48.15	48.30	46.76	45.33	8,621
Wood products		105.6	104.8	109.9	112.6	62.43	62.04	59.53	57.83	28,574
Saw and planing mills (g)		109.0	110.2	110.7	114.8	60.88	60.61	56.57	55.05	11,352
Furniture		107.2	104.3	113.0	113.0	65.00	64.94	62.96	61.46	12,444
Paper products		123.3	123.8	125.3	121.8	84.58	83.82	82.33	79.51	35,086
Pulp and paper mills		123.6	125.3	126.7	125.9	92.70	91.79	90.44	87.42	20,664
Other paper products (i)		122.8	121.8	123.3	116.1	72.94	72.16	70.45	67.82	14,422
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.3	120.0	122.6	118.8	81.50	80.83	78.11	75.59	29,687
Iron and steel products		96.2	96.3	108.7	108.4	85.02	84.03	81.97	80.01	100,230
Agricultural implements		57.8	58.3	47.4	37.1	82.81	85.56	79.54	74.52	9,640
Iron castings		85.7	86.4	98.0	102.0	80.55	77.46	77.72	76.78	9,825
Machinery mfg. (j)		119.1	118.2	124.0	127.3	80.64	79.80	77.42	76.02	22,399
Primary iron and steel		85.8	88.3	134.2	140.2	101.29	98.22	95.93	92.18	16,885
Sheet metal products		103.4	102.4	109.5	118.4	86.89	83.47	76.76	75.09	9,194

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment		122.0	109.8	124.2	137.3	86.78	85.88	81.45	78.87	75,441
Aircraft and parts		527.9	527.5	541.5	500.1	91.18	91.61	86.48	84.38	22,942
Motor vehicles		96.3	73.3	90.2	110.1	90.83	89.35	83.43	81.39	25,616
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.9	87.2	100.3	118.9	82.13	80.78	76.78	73.02	16,985
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.4	73.1	91.5	109.9	76.23	76.02	76.44	75.11	5,538
Non-ferrous metal products		112.0	116.8	124.3	125.4	69.27	78.45	80.40	76.62	26,569
Brass and copper products		112.9	110.1	108.3	106.7	80.78	78.36	76.15	74.06	5,801
Smelting and refining		119.4	136.1	150.5	144.8	57.28	83.36	91.71	88.01	9,919
Electrical apparatus and supplies		128.1	126.5	143.4	150.5	79.02	78.90	76.87	73.65	50,216
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		135.9	134.6	131.6	130.4	80.66	81.04	76.76	73.56	18,134
Chemical products		134.1	134.0	137.1	128.7	85.02	84.28	81.91	75.31	28,727
Construction	84	141.4	151.8	151.4	146.7	81.35	82.11	82.17	75.56	95,826
Building and general engineering (m)		131.5	144.8	146.5	142.2	87.60	88.41	89.29	81.70	64,446
Highways, bridges and streets		167.3	170.1	164.0	158.7	68.51	68.13	65.72	61.17	31,380
Transportation, storage, communication	87	119.0	120.5	125.3	125.1	76.58	76.25	73.39	69.79	114,672
Steam railways		99.7	101.7	108.6	111.6	75.50	75.76	74.05	70.83	47,674
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.8	131.3	134.7	129.9	78.63	78.64	74.88	71.34	24,527
Communication		154.6	155.3	161.0	150.3	72.07	71.44	66.60	61.53	29,826
Public utility operation	72	133.4	136.4	130.2	125.5	89.91	88.75	84.78	81.75	27,609
Trade	62	138.8	134.3	139.2	135.0	61.73	62.38	59.24	56.43	180,741
Wholesale		143.1	141.5	145.6	139.9	78.00	77.29	74.15	69.86	56,615
Retail		136.9	131.2	136.5	132.9	54.30	55.37	52.68	50.54	124,126
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	151.8	151.5	149.5	142.5	68.78	68.69	66.37	62.47	65,957
Banking, investment and loan		151.8	152.3	152.6	147.2	63.55	63.16	61.17	57.64	37,018
Service	50	139.8	145.4	139.1	128.4	51.06	50.18	47.17	43.88	56,464
Hotels and restaurants		123.6	129.7	130.3	121.6	37.44	36.58	36.83	34.97	26,776
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.5	122.6	122.7	115.7	43.16	43.08	44.27	40.17	11,154
Other services (n)		192.4	202.1	179.4	160.3	75.48	73.87	68.77	64.92	18,534
Industrial composite	85	122.1	121.3	126.3	124.7	73.40	73.62	71.47	68.22	1,165,282
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	90	104.0	103.9	107.5	107.7	66.57	66.55	63.06	61.25	38,185
Food and beverages		106.5	104.2	106.2	105.6	69.24	69.98	66.63	62.60	8,811
Meat products		110.6	113.7	106.8	111.2	77.13	73.41	74.72	68.65	3,459
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.3	91.0	92.2	90.2	43.26	45.06	40.38	41.77	5,043
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.5	103.6	104.3	99.8	66.58	66.05	63.88	60.93	3,015
Iron and steel products		114.7	114.6	112.9	121.9	75.95	74.97	68.82	68.18	4,912
Transportation equipment		87.4	90.5	101.3	101.6	71.91	69.51	67.93	65.89	6,976
Construction	77	153.0	153.0	145.5	133.2	79.25	80.86	75.76	65.21	13,789
Building and general engineering (m)		147.2	145.6	136.0	124.2	85.45	88.28	80.95	69.69	8,929
Transportation, storage, communication	**	107.9	111.3	119.5	118.1	74.28	74.23	71.25	69.58	33,063
Steam railways		96.7	101.6	115.2	115.1	77.85	77.05	74.20	74.19	19,520
Storage		104.6	104.3	101.3	102.8	63.96	65.25	63.21	58.90	3,377
Trade	62	108.0	107.4	107.3	106.0	61.03	61.06	58.69	56.67	28,721
Wholesale		111.0	111.5	110.2	108.9	66.15	65.59	64.00	60.54	11,391
Retail		106.1	104.8	105.5	104.4	57.67	58.03	55.41	54.29	17,330
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.2	131.6	128.0	121.7	63.10	63.04	60.91	58.42	8,159
Service	49	125.8	125.1	116.5	109.8	39.54	39.66	39.03	36.64	7,201
Hotels and restaurants		125.7	124.4	114.1	106.4	36.69	36.79	35.74	34.71	4,140
Industrial composite	82	112.4	113.2	115.4	113.0	67.73	67.96	65.14	62.37	135,597
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	301.7	305.9	..	..	102.04	98.11	..	..	3,968
Manufacturing	75	125.6	126.7	122.5	111.8	69.96	69.97	66.04	62.25	10,406
Food and beverages		114.2	113.4	112.0	98.1	65.74	66.62	60.98	58.45	5,248
Meat products		117.9	114.5	106.1	79.5	72.98	71.74	71.21	66.31	1,607
Dairy products		112.3	110.6	111.8	100.6	54.55	56.63	50.89	51.11	1,688
Products of petroleum and coal		181.1	187.7	186.3	197.4	95.72	91.70	91.76	79.64	1,181
Construction	86	199.5	203.9	185.3	180.2	77.98	76.97	73.68	72.01	12,662
Building and general engineering (m)		227.5	230.6	212.4	198.4	83.36	81.95	76.00	76.78	6,922
Highways, bridges and streets		173.7	179.2	160.3	163.8	71.50	71.08	70.84	66.75	5,740
Transportation, storage, communication	83	110.6	112.5	116.7	116.0	71.62	71.55	68.26	67.77	19,037
Steam railways		99.6	103.2	110.7	111.2	76.30	76.64	72.21	73.05	10,884
Storage		99.9	96.0	101.2	106.0	61.68	60.47	59.48	56.46	3,745
Trade	46	122.2	120.9	120.2	120.4	59.46	60.21	57.84	55.32	16,066
Wholesale		113.6	115.2	117.4	118.8	68.21	68.52	66.12	62.60	5,831
Retail		127.8	124.5	121.9	121.4	54.48	55.29	52.83	50.83	10,235
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.5	131.4	129.6	124.3	59.00	58.65	55.98	53.34	4,116
Service	33	116.5	121.2	119.3	110.2	40.09	39.64	38.86	37.20	3,325
Industrial composite	64	136.0	137.2	134.7	129.7	69.83	69.55	66.31	63.98	72,550

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	125.5	125.4	144.1	140.2	98.96	99.33	94.62	91.47	19,217
Coal		22.9	20.4	31.2	36.9	76.13	68.94	70.82	69.47	1,844
Oil		268.6	271.1	300.4	283.9	101.36	102.21	97.63	95.02	15,947
Manufacturing	81	157.2	161.0	161.3	157.3	73.45	73.14	70.07	66.50	31,825
Food and beverages		132.5	135.1	137.8	135.2	67.56	67.51	64.39	59.10	9,740
Meat products		136.2	141.4	137.1	133.4	78.06	74.02	72.97	68.35	4,304
Wood products		114.2	119.3	115.8	117.2	59.54	58.33	57.55	55.91	3,086
Printing, publishing and allied industries		133.1	135.2	128.4	120.4	70.38	70.26	66.90	64.67	1,508
Iron and steel products		193.7	192.2	195.0	204.8	80.46	79.28	75.47	73.62	3,391
Transportation equipment		142.3	146.4	162.9	157.3	72.01	71.33	70.37	69.73	4,145
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		167.5	172.1	159.8	172.5	72.89	72.72	70.07	65.87	2,674
Products of petroleum and coal		191.8	197.1	201.1	201.8	100.39	99.53	92.78	87.08	1,887
Construction	90	234.2	244.5	217.3	257.6	82.41	80.36	78.48	84.41	26,294
Building and general engineering (m)		246.0	244.4	228.8	304.9	88.34	84.91	81.59	93.03	15,584
Highways, bridges and streets		218.9	244.6	202.9	198.9	73.78	74.48	74.04	68.03	10,710
Transportation, storage, communication	92	130.6	134.9	133.1	123.7	77.71	78.51	71.12	70.99	27,288
Steam railways		96.0	100.4	110.3	103.5	75.18	75.79	72.52	74.25	12,887
Electric and motor transportation (o)		176.2	184.3	176.2	165.2	81.89	82.19	77.56	73.97	4,506
Storage		116.5	117.2	113.5	111.0	63.96	63.80	63.20	58.56	2,658
Trade	53	166.4	161.4	163.1	151.8	60.91	61.32	59.40	56.57	33,907
Wholesale		156.9	156.8	157.8	148.1	71.55	71.47	68.30	64.72	11,250
Retail		171.6	163.8	165.9	153.7	55.62	56.04	54.88	52.42	22,657
Service	37	183.9	194.6	177.0	171.1	43.29	42.87	41.89	41.85	10,882
Hotels and restaurants		173.2	191.3	170.7	172.7	39.00	38.31	38.09	39.48	6,968
Industrial composite	73	159.6	161.9	160.6	158.3	73.77	73.58	70.48	69.93	162,437
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	79.4	56.4	86.5	118.9	92.21	76.55	90.56	88.86	10,572
Mining	87	69.3	72.4	88.5	96.3	89.53	84.93	86.28	86.98	6,830
Gold (a)		59.7	61.0	61.8	66.0	84.04	84.01	82.09	88.21	1,177
Other metal (b)		72.1	76.0	101.2	123.0	97.53	94.50	93.24	92.02	3,424
Coal		46.3	44.6	58.2	55.4	74.00	58.02	67.75	64.70	1,093
Manufacturing	86	123.9	128.6	131.8	133.5	79.63	79.38	76.35	73.43	88,199
Food and beverages		107.6	132.3	122.7	120.2	68.43	68.05	63.75	60.40	13,338
Canned and cured fish		124.1	185.8	127.0	123.7	65.94	70.43	60.39	63.03	4,307
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		101.0	140.9	188.9	178.1	52.48	47.28	50.65	44.49	2,015
Wood products		120.5	119.8	117.3	125.6	74.17	74.42	74.05	71.06	33,277
Saw and planing mills (g)		124.3	123.4	120.0	129.6	74.50	74.81	74.67	71.69	30,966
Paper products		160.5	162.7	153.5	147.1	93.87	93.15	85.60	88.48	9,672
Pulp and paper mills		158.8	161.4	154.6	143.8	98.93	98.18	88.29	94.51	6,852
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.4	116.5	122.2	116.1	88.11	90.05	81.96	77.04	3,562
Iron and steel		105.7	108.5	145.3	154.4	87.56	89.99	82.16	79.57	5,616
Transportation equipment		156.5	157.5	186.2	176.6	85.48	85.55	83.69	76.57	7,384
Shipbuilding and repairing		146.3	148.0	184.8	172.7	86.26	86.45	85.42	76.57	5,551
Non-ferrous metal products		154.9	158.5	187.8	177.9	94.52	92.80	86.65	83.86	6,502
Chemical products		97.4	100.4	93.0	95.8	83.60	83.46	79.06	76.72	2,473
Construction	93	121.5	117.2	171.9	160.0	86.33	85.82	95.36	86.38	26,338
Building and general engineering (m)		104.5	95.8	176.6	166.3	92.82	92.40	106.26	93.25	13,612
Highways, bridges and streets		147.0	149.4	164.7	150.3	79.40	79.46	77.72	74.82	12,726
Transportation, storage, communication	91	127.8	130.7	134.5	123.2	77.11	78.45	76.19	73.59	41,980
Steam railways		123.9	126.2	135.1	122.3	80.51	82.58	78.76	76.45	14,761
Electric and motor transportation (o)		105.8	108.1	101.0	94.0	83.05	83.46	76.46	73.86	5,554
Water transportation (n)		92.2	95.0	106.1	106.1	61.68	65.94	74.24	71.69	7,618
Communication		188.1	191.2	186.9	158.1	71.90	69.99	65.56	65.10	9,593
Public utility operation	**	138.2	142.0	158.1	130.2	95.40	97.98	86.14	87.57	6,399
Trade	61	121.4	116.8	126.4	121.8	65.83	65.62	62.26	58.92	45,337
Wholesale		126.2	119.7	134.0	124.5	75.10	74.82	71.11	67.28	17,382
Retail		118.6	115.1	122.1	120.2	60.06	60.04	56.68	54.00	27,955
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.7	162.2	160.5	146.3	65.20	65.23	61.39	59.30	11,415
Banking, investment and loan		161.1	161.5	162.1	146.7	59.03	59.10	55.53	53.58	8,002
Service	47	128.3	142.6	132.0	128.9	51.84	51.68	49.61	47.61	14,364
Hotels and restaurants		126.9	131.5	135.2	131.9	45.13	44.93	45.62	43.17	8,259
Industrial composite	78	120.3	120.5	132.1	130.0	76.38	75.65	75.62	72.46	251,434

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	95.8	99.4	99.7	97.3	53.75	52.97	56.66	51.79	3,215
Food and beverages	102.1	110.4	104.5	97.2	49.24	49.72	52.73	51.50	1,447
Trade	117.9	116.5	120.8	123.8	51.40	50.42	50.27	48.15	4,331
Industrial composite	135.2	133.9	132.5	136.4	50.60	51.46	50.54	48.81	13,169
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	126.5	125.7	131.2	128.3	65.34	64.07	63.79	59.21	9,021
Food and beverages	94.2	93.2	97.6	97.8	46.41	44.83	44.87	40.34	1,918
Transportation equipment	164.9	163.3	171.2	163.9	69.74	67.99	68.44	63.36	4,936
Construction	92.5	93.8	99.5	117.0	62.63	60.02	62.92	55.22	2,846
Transportation, storage, communication	90.8	88.3	88.9	100.5	53.30	57.23	52.55	48.08	4,589
Trade	118.2	115.6	122.3	122.7	50.26	50.71	46.98	45.10	8,116
Retail	123.9	120.0	126.4	125.6	43.96	44.22	42.49	41.09	5,818
Industrial composite	114.1	112.7	116.3	119.3	57.57	57.59	56.01	51.91	28,624
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	85.4	87.2	87.1	95.5	62.15	59.37	59.80	58.75	3,953
Transportation, storage, communication	66.0	75.5	78.3	81.8	55.76	54.93	49.92	47.73	2,525
Trade	107.1	103.2	104.5	109.9	44.92	44.19	44.60	42.10	3,288
Industrial composite	91.6	93.0	92.9	97.9	55.33	53.76	52.88	50.39	13,629
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	99.6	99.5	111.9	114.5	60.98	60.78	60.12	57.09	18,080
Leather products	74.1	73.3	75.2	79.2	43.17	42.81	40.39	40.00	2,673
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	93.5	94.7	102.3	41.02	39.55	39.33	39.29	2,469
Transportation equipment	70.5	71.8	204.9	191.2	74.27	72.66	73.77	66.31	1,029
Construction	101.7	109.0	110.6	111.5	65.33	64.73	62.29	58.00	5,397
Trade	113.3	114.5	114.5	117.6	52.42	52.42	50.43	46.83	7,127
Retail	112.2	114.0	113.1	116.1	44.84	45.19	43.80	40.70	4,728
Industrial composite	107.5	109.2	115.8	117.1	59.33	58.90	58.16	54.69	39,639
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	97.3	94.6	104.7	105.0	58.55	58.26	56.74	58.50	7,758
Textile products (except clothing)	108.2	105.0	110.1	93.6	54.53	53.34	49.64	51.79	2,521
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.1	48.4	52.5	64.0	44.17	42.90	42.50	44.22	1,116
Iron and steel products	91.7	91.7	114.9	126.6	64.13	65.27	65.74	72.84	1,579
Industrial composite	100.3	98.4	105.9	108.8	57.80	57.55	56.00	56.22	11,221
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	115.7	116.4	121.0	124.7	68.75	67.96	67.42	65.30	10,300
Pulp and paper mills	108.2	111.4	118.9	125.6	90.71	90.46	93.41	89.54	3,717
Industrial composite	116.0	117.6	121.6	126.0	66.04	64.76	64.05	61.42	13,779
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.9	109.9	117.0	115.4	71.14	71.24	68.30	66.93	214,204
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.6	94.7	99.4	95.8	71.80	73.37	69.33	65.25	5,420
Leather products	80.9	80.9	82.7	86.6	49.89	49.81	48.11	46.27	7,732
Textile products (except clothing)	89.7	86.5	90.9	91.9	60.73	61.48	60.18	56.92	9,379
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.8	102.0	103.1	100.8	47.10	49.45	44.33	48.15	39,339
Men's clothing	87.9	87.3	91.7	92.6	48.37	51.07	45.50	50.53	10,782
Women's clothing	101.0	100.0	99.0	98.5	46.89	50.54	43.67	47.52	15,307
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	116.4	120.1	115.7	81.76	81.30	78.76	75.02	10,393
Iron and steel products	103.1	102.5	116.9	117.3	81.77	81.39	78.64	77.97	24,342
Transportation equipment	105.4	109.0	133.3	125.9	81.95	80.69	78.51	74.63	26,215
Railway and rolling stock equipment	59.6	62.1	81.8	87.5	72.87	70.38	73.67	67.05	9,315
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.1	133.9	148.9	152.8	82.89	81.83	75.47	79.17	18,719
Chemical products	124.9	124.6	128.8	123.3	86.58	85.64	82.76	78.00	11,279
Construction	148.5	147.2	154.6	152.0	77.70	76.45	73.44	69.16	37,260
Building and general engineering (m)	145.8	144.2	154.8	154.5	79.50	77.98	74.38	70.09	27,710
Transportation, storage, communication	146.6	149.3	148.0	143.1	77.18	75.55	73.54	70.46	38,791
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.2	115.3	115.2	116.1	73.10	73.66	69.66	66.69	11,480
Trade	132.9	130.3	134.3	130.3	62.49	62.00	58.23	54.98	70,222
Wholesale	139.1	138.6	139.3	135.8	75.56	75.28	71.66	68.29	28,098
Retail	129.1	125.2	131.3	127.0	53.78	52.90	49.89	46.35	42,124
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.0	147.4	145.8	138.4	70.14	69.62	65.94	63.17	28,913
Banking, investment and loan	147.2	148.2	147.7	141.8	68.87	67.99	63.10	60.69	16,705
Insurance	142.2	141.8	138.1	128.1	72.48	72.57	70.63	67.37	11,737
Service	139.2	138.4	131.5	123.7	49.57	48.77	52.21	48.75	24,399
Hotels and restaurants	131.0	128.9	116.6	109.3	39.45	38.43	38.66	36.15	10,955
Industrial composite	123.5	123.2	127.8	124.9	69.61	69.27	66.68	64.38	419,349
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	105.8	105.9	110.8	116.9	73.94	73.71	71.82	68.54	15,662
Pulp and paper mills	112.8	113.3	118.7	127.1	85.94	86.13	83.15	81.02	4,483
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.2	108.8	115.3	113.3	76.92	76.22	75.03	72.86	2,475
Iron and steel products	58.9	58.2	58.1	61.4	74.82	74.70	70.87	69.77	1,229
Construction	161.7	162.6	144.7	140.5	70.00	68.49	66.97	64.16	8,188
Trade	127.6	123.2	124.5	122.5	53.20	53.91	49.89	47.46	11,838
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.2	119.6	114.9	112.9	67.83	66.84	65.10	61.07	5,229
Service	127.0	125.1	105.6	104.7	47.71	48.26	40.57	37.41	5,160
Industrial composite	125.9	124.8	122.2	122.9	65.44	65.33	62.71	59.75	51,503

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	106.5	103.2	117.7	121.4	80.27	82.42	80.91	78.56	27,453
Pulp and paper mills	125.2	129.5	129.1	128.3	92.09	92.17	90.81	86.60	3,374
Iron and steel products	91.0	92.4	107.3	116.3	90.39	89.07	87.42	85.27	7,496
Transportation equipment	118.4	104.4	123.0	137.7	88.24	85.98	81.51	74.74	6,544
Construction	179.5	190.7	228.3	226.8	82.72	84.90	84.22	81.34	2,420
Industrial composite	113.6	111.7	125.4	128.4	77.39	79.01	77.96	75.68	34,306
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	122.7	121.3	123.4	122.0	77.58	77.60	74.26	71.74	208,311
Food and beverages	117.3	112.7	113.9	113.8	69.51	70.52	67.51	63.75	25,259
Meat products	129.1	133.6	123.1	123.6	78.56	79.43	76.84	69.57	5,889
Rubber products	87.9	86.5	93.3	100.9	84.25	82.60	81.42	80.12	4,935
Textile products (except clothing)	84.9	84.5	87.5	87.6	62.32	60.91	59.87	57.17	4,554
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.1	88.5	90.8	88.1	51.36	52.80	48.93	52.44	16,424
Men's clothing	84.4	87.2	98.0	97.7	49.51	50.87	48.07	52.87	5,098
Women's clothing	98.2	98.4	92.8	89.2	53.89	56.71	51.42	54.91	5,124
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.8	126.2	123.4	112.8	73.27	72.36	70.42	67.94	8,279
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.9	120.0	124.2	119.4	86.10	85.10	82.44	80.25	19,277
Iron and steel products	123.1	123.7	120.6	113.5	83.78	84.63	79.07	76.96	32,525
Transportation equipment	240.9	241.0	246.7	240.7	89.53	89.80	85.49	83.12	25,696
Electrical apparatus and supplies	116.9	114.3	134.8	149.0	79.56	79.24	76.80	72.81	20,307
Chemical products	123.0	121.8	122.8	119.1	80.49	79.54	76.27	70.93	12,764
Construction	154.2	179.7	154.6	167.4	84.91	87.05	85.25	81.77	22,892
Building and general engineering (m)	143.3	170.6	145.6	160.7	86.29	88.89	87.24	83.52	18,566
Transportation, storage, communication	144.9	144.8	150.1	142.4	76.95	76.25	73.62	68.91	28,416
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.3	126.7	132.4	128.8	79.08	78.94	76.79	71.87	12,162
Public utility operation	134.4	137.2	132.1	126.5	94.11	92.90	88.75	85.06	11,212
Trade	134.5	131.2	134.9	131.0	67.74	67.70	64.91	62.44	85,720
Wholesale	147.8	147.6	150.1	143.9	79.87	79.01	76.16	71.83	31,538
Retail	127.8	122.9	127.5	124.6	60.68	60.87	58.55	57.12	54,182
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.4	162.5	162.4	152.8	72.44	72.51	69.67	65.57	35,314
Banking, investment and loan	163.4	164.0	167.0	159.4	69.62	69.34	66.86	63.33	18,214
Insurance	156.1	155.4	152.4	141.0	75.48	76.41	73.37	69.08	16,134
Service	146.9	148.4	150.5	133.9	54.24	53.83	52.10	49.78	27,700
Hotels and restaurants	118.7	117.1	127.3	112.2	40.70	40.13	39.97	38.34	11,366
Industrial composite	132.5	132.4	133.4	130.2	74.46	74.61	71.51	68.84	419,991
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	81.9	84.3	105.4	107.7	81.91	81.13	80.61	77.40	44,086
Textile products (except clothing)	70.4	78.6	101.5	111.7	55.75	53.88	53.24	49.31	1,938
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.9	41.0	49.0	55.7	44.73	46.70	46.59	43.02	1,888
Iron and steel products	72.2	74.6	116.1	114.1	94.63	92.72	90.98	88.45	16,019
Electrical apparatus and supplies	105.2	107.8	118.0	129.0	87.73	88.07	87.14	82.37	8,040
Construction	136.6	138.8	149.4	134.6	84.00	83.36	79.83	74.77	4,830
Retail trade	142.2	140.0	150.4	142.9	53.84	54.26	51.92	49.15	7,858
Industrial composite	97.0	98.6	115.4	115.2	75.91	75.57	75.00	71.90	70,684
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	82.8	79.8	79.3	76.3	69.61	67.59	66.17	63.56	10,795
Textile products (except clothing)	82.9	82.5	89.9	74.0	65.63	62.72	60.78	59.22	1,237
Iron and steel products	59.4	56.4	49.2	53.4	79.24	75.39	75.01	70.50	3,949
Industrial composite	87.8	85.5	85.5	82.4	67.29	65.50	64.11	61.15	13,828
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.5	103.8	109.1	109.1	67.82	67.11	66.28	63.76	18,074
Food and beverages	136.2	120.2	129.9	126.7	68.70	70.08	69.77	63.92	3,842
Rubber products	84.6	85.2	93.5	100.9	74.33	73.45	72.39	69.28	4,179
Leather products	69.2	68.8	67.3	64.1	61.49	60.67	60.92	57.71	1,198
Wood products	104.5	104.6	111.0	117.3	64.35	63.52	62.69	62.17	2,134
Industrial composite	118.0	115.2	118.0	116.8	66.85	66.40	64.94	62.78	25,770
London:									
Manufacturing	115.2	110.0	117.7	115.4	70.74	70.37	68.35	65.23	17,870
Food and beverages	110.0	102.9	114.1	109.4	65.19	68.25	64.62	61.63	4,341
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.6	79.1	84.6	79.5	52.25	52.12	48.04	46.85	1,056
Paper products	91.1	89.8	101.7	114.3	77.82	75.86	74.91	72.46	896
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.0	106.5	104.2	108.0	81.36	81.65	72.80	71.99	1,307
Iron and steel products	89.7	92.7	99.1	101.8	74.91	75.13	73.79	71.67	2,599
Construction	117.9	116.9	98.1	127.9	75.37	74.69	74.78	72.47	2,403
Retail trade	124.5	118.8	124.5	120.3	51.44	51.07	50.24	48.37	4,291
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.9	143.9	140.6	133.6	65.26	64.99	63.71	62.11	3,082
Industrial composite	121.7	118.2	121.9	121.3	67.36	66.90	65.00	62.39	34,382
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	71.6	55.2	79.1	89.9	82.61	84.58	80.27	78.59	23,817
Iron and steel products	82.0	71.5	98.7	108.1	82.28	84.29	80.73	81.40	3,607
Transportation equipment	60.9	41.2	68.9	81.6	86.33	90.15	83.63	81.82	13,655
Trade	105.9	100.4	108.9	113.2	55.13	55.92	53.63	51.75	4,304
Industrial composite	80.3	67.2	87.2	96.2	76.75	77.48	75.03	73.55	34,724

For footnote (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported
	Employment								at
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept.1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	114.4	118.3	119.5	114.9	80.57	80.24	78.73	74.76	5,912
Pulp and paper mills	126.3	129.0	129.6	125.2	89.22	86.91	87.33	82.90	2,620
Transportation equipment	128.6	140.4	142.2	135.8	73.96	75.57	73.91	69.12	1,638
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	112.3	107.3	123.0	75.02	77.43	71.69	73.98	2,503
Trade	119.6	119.5	124.9	116.7	57.72	59.02	55.91	53.73	2,791
Industrial composite	117.6	120.2	126.0	117.2	72.29	72.78	72.10	67.53	14,514
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	102.1	102.1	105.9	105.5	66.16	66.10	62.57	60.38	33,893
Food and beverages	100.1	97.5	100.7	100.8	71.67	72.75	69.00	64.04	7,507
Meat products	106.9	110.3	103.2	107.8	78.83	74.99	76.33	69.63	3,193
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	91.9	93.0	92.1	43.78	45.67	40.88	42.15	4,858
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.2	102.3	103.2	98.7	66.60	65.89	64.14	61.19	2,902
Iron and steel products	114.5	115.6	114.5	118.8	74.88	73.04	68.23	66.82	3,980
Transportation equipment	87.3	90.4	101.2	101.5	71.96	69.55	67.97	65.94	6,962
Construction	138.6	133.7	134.3	148.5	76.12	76.09	73.08	67.72	6,676
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	123.7	122.3	116.1	71.70	72.42	68.23	63.12	9,495
Trade	105.0	104.0	104.5	103.8	61.78	61.86	59.14	57.24	24,499
Wholesale	110.4	110.3	108.7	107.2	66.71	66.27	64.30	61.14	9,240
Retail	102.0	100.4	102.3	102.0	58.79	59.15	56.26	55.06	15,259
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.8	131.2	128.1	121.7	65.39	65.36	63.12	60.71	6,585
Service	121.1	120.5	113.6	108.7	39.81	39.96	39.35	36.91	6,257
Industrial composite	110.7	110.0	111.0	110.2	64.61	64.72	61.69	59.06	89,720
Regina:									
Manufacturing	151.1	151.4	147.5	132.6	75.61	74.33	73.48	67.28	3,331
Wholesale trade	109.2	111.7	113.5	114.7	67.69	68.30	66.08	63.96	2,462
Retail trade	109.0	103.6	103.8	106.5	54.52	56.79	53.54	51.72	4,015
Industrial composite	126.8	127.6	129.1	123.8	65.02	65.04	64.05	59.58	16,325
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	130.7	132.7	124.8	114.0	70.22	69.67	65.84	62.16	2,832
Food and beverages	122.9	127.3	120.1	110.8	69.43	69.66	65.23	60.72	1,740
Wholesale trade	119.5	119.5	119.8	123.3	65.48	65.69	61.75	58.94	1,811
Retail trade	134.1	131.8	125.5	133.6	55.98	55.34	52.82	48.77	2,028
Industrial composite	139.1	139.9	136.2	129.0	65.82	65.36	61.40	57.45	11,711
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	175.3	182.4	181.1	172.9	75.35	73.36	71.75	69.83	13,302
Food and beverages	132.4	138.2	135.3	131.7	73.97	71.64	69.38	65.67	4,044
Meat products	135.6	141.8	137.4	135.7	77.27	73.14	71.92	67.66	2,754
Construction	222.2	221.4	216.8	268.1	84.97	83.82	83.07	87.30	8,786
Wholesale trade	188.7	186.9	189.5	175.9	71.20	71.81	68.30	64.31	4,928
Retail trade	171.6	170.6	176.0	156.0	56.52	55.74	54.41	53.04	9,791
Industrial composite	187.1	188.4	188.7	185.6	70.29	69.44	67.37	67.75	47,999
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	138.9	140.1	139.7	140.7	75.54	75.52	72.32	68.21	10,275
Food and beverages	125.9	128.0	128.4	124.2	73.63	72.92	72.37	65.31	3,135
Transportation equipment	127.0	132.5	140.2	147.4	73.64	74.87	69.86	66.75	2,323
Construction	260.2	261.2	231.0	246.4	83.12	79.92	72.57	72.48	5,253
Wholesale trade	134.2	135.3	138.8	136.6	71.68	70.97	67.80	65.67	4,424
Retail trade	177.8	160.1	163.9	158.2	56.23	57.77	56.43	52.52	8,909
Industrial composite	165.4	163.0	164.3	160.1	68.90	69.25	66.52	63.90	40,545
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	112.5	114.0	119.3	122.9	78.37	79.29	75.72	72.65	42,846
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.5	114.3	120.0	116.3	91.17	93.70	84.75	79.06	2,772
Wood products	99.8	98.9	99.7	107.7	75.80	77.30	74.50	71.34	13,528
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.2	101.1	101.2	110.2	76.50	78.35	75.43	72.61	11,612
Iron and steel products	107.8	110.9	150.4	159.4	87.73	90.07	82.30	79.40	5,362
Transportation equipment	138.9	142.2	157.8	152.7	87.13	86.43	81.98	81.56	3,915
Construction	98.5	87.8	126.8	123.4	92.11	88.61	95.29	84.51	10,771
Transportation, storage, communication	126.1	130.3	130.1	118.8	72.54	73.63	72.31	71.31	18,822
Water transportation (n)	89.0	96.4	104.9	101.5	58.08	65.05	74.32	73.83	4,197
Communication	190.0	193.3	187.0	157.7	71.91	69.89	64.64	64.96	8,722
Trade	114.8	113.1	119.4	117.9	70.55	69.82	66.48	62.53	30,446
Wholesale	120.6	121.2	128.8	122.2	81.90	80.99	76.43	72.94	12,232
Retail	111.3	108.1	113.8	115.3	62.93	62.05	59.65	55.92	18,214
Service	125.4	143.6	124.9	121.3	54.43	53.99	50.50	48.85	10,165
Industrial composite	117.2	118.3	124.4	122.0	74.86	74.54	72.95	69.42	124,450
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	133.5	132.9	150.8	150.1	79.72	79.00	80.94	69.71	6,398
Wood products	108.8	109.2	108.3	129.9	69.60	65.08	71.19	65.37	1,424
Transportation equipment	194.7	191.8	243.9	229.0	83.36	84.40	85.69	71.08	3,386
Trade	117.0	112.8	127.7	122.8	55.65	56.82	51.12	50.29	4,460
Industrial composite	117.6	116.0	127.2	126.9	68.22	68.44	66.82	61.32	16,456

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing, Canada.

Year and Month	All Manufactures		Durable Manufactured Goods		Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	
	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	34.13	36.34	37.23	38.96	31.05	34.08
1948 - Average	38.53	40.67	41.62	43.46	35.28	38.20
1949 - Average	41.71	43.97	45.26	47.14	38.05	41.18
1950 - Average	43.82	46.21	47.60	49.49	40.17	43.28
1951 - Average	48.82	51.25	52.84	54.85	44.70	47.75
1952 - Average	53.62	56.11	58.16	60.35	48.49	51.86
1953 - Average	56.09	59.01	61.19	63.64	50.27	54.26
1954 - Average	57.16	60.94	62.00	65.34	52.15	56.64
1955 - Average	59.25	63.34	64.15	67.90	54.14	58.89
1956 - Average	62.27	66.47	67.24	71.16	56.69	61.69
1957 - Average	64.64	69.68	70.08	74.53	59.04	64.84
1956 - Jan. 1	57.53	62.47	61.62	66.27	53.24	58.68
Feb. 1	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46
Mar. 1	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94
Apr. 1	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05
May 1	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59
June 1	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10
July 1	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30
Aug. 1	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92
Sept. 1	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93
Oct. 1	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65
Nov. 1	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24
Dec. 1	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47
1957 - Jan. 1	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22
Feb. 1	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20
Mar. 1	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48
Apr. 1	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98
May 1	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93
June 1	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48
July 1	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59
Aug. 1	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29
Sept. 1	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00
Oct. 1	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01
Nov. 1	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55
Dec. 1	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33
1958 - Jan. 1	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09
Feb. 1	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85
Mar. 1	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22
Apr. 1	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93
May 1	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77
June 1	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21
July 1	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18
Aug. 1	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89
Sept. 1	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44
Oct. 1	66.95	72.72	72.89	78.42	61.54	67.70
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

*For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages".

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1, 1958					Sept. 1, 1958		Oct. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59,815	58,738	1,077	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Mining	110,764	106,650	4,114	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,387	64,022	1,365	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,306	17,012	294	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,081	47,010	1,071	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels	34,391	29,013	2,378	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Coal	14,078	13,929	149	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,313	15,084	2,229	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.2	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	13,986	13,615	371	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,168,857	896,218	272,639	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Food and beverages	165,879	117,617	48,262	70.9	29.1	71.1	28.9	70.0	30.0
Meat products	28,866	22,535	6,331	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5	78.9	21.1
Dairy products	14,222	11,590	2,632	81.5	18.5	81.5	18.5	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish	14,442	10,293	4,149	71.3	28.7	68.1	31.9	70.9	29.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26,043	12,918	13,125	49.6	50.4	50.3	49.7	49.2	50.8
Grain mill products	8,968	7,460	1,508	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	82.6	17.4
Bread and other bakery products	18,928	15,117	3,811	79.9	20.1	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers	7,317	3,447	3,870	47.1	52.9	46.3	53.7	45.5	54.5
Distilled and malt liquors	15,549	12,718	2,831	81.8	18.2	83.4	16.6	81.2	18.8
Other beverages (d)	8,710	7,928	782	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	9,350	4,218	5,132	45.1	54.9	45.8	54.2	43.3	56.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,208	4,071	5,137	44.2	55.8	42.8	57.2	41.5	58.5
Rubber products	19,913	15,543	4,370	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7	77.4	22.6
Leather products	28,189	15,790	12,399	56.0	44.0	56.4	43.6	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,279	10,039	9,240	52.1	47.9	52.4	47.6	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f)	8,910	5,751	3,159	64.5	35.5	65.1	34.9	63.5	36.5
Textile products (except clothing)	58,563	38,909	19,654	66.4	33.6	66.6	33.4	65.4	34.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,820	12,477	6,343	66.3	33.7	66.3	33.7	66.1	33.9
Woollen goods	9,065	5,681	3,384	62.7	37.3	63.4	36.6	60.1	39.9
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,481	10,418	3,063	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	76.5	23.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,587	28,388	67,199	29.7	70.3	30.0	70.0	30.1	69.9
Men's clothing	31,421	10,009	21,412	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	25,202	5,829	19,373	23.1	76.9	23.8	76.2	23.3	76.7
Knit goods	19,623	6,224	13,399	31.7	68.3	31.9	68.1	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,327	2,226	1,101	66.9	33.1	68.4	31.6	67.0	33.0
Hats and caps	3,347	1,461	1,886	43.7	56.3	44.7	55.3	42.4	57.6
Wood products	93,802	86,082	7,720	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,739	56,372	3,367	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Furniture	23,943	21,116	2,827	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	10,120	8,594	1,526	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0	85.7	14.3
Paper products	91,498	79,386	12,112	86.8	13.2	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	64,766	61,420	3,346	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,712	17,966	8,746	67.3	32.7	68.0	32.0	67.0	33.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,404	38,575	14,829	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	156,681	141,401	15,280	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	10,467	9,771	696	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3	91.8	8.2
Boilers and plate work	6,681	6,185	496	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,790	11,149	641	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	9,368	7,525	1,843	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances	8,806	7,893	913	89.6	10.4	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3
Iron castings	17,438	16,343	1,095	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,148	29,027	4,121	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Primary iron and steel	25,763	24,527	1,236	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,794	13,477	2,317	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3
Wire and wire products	8,073	7,157	916	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (j) see page III at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	October 1, 1958					Sept. 1, 1958		Oct. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	132,482	121,726	10,756	91.9	8.1	91.7	8.3	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts	42,268	38,060	4,208	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	27,117	25,103	2,014	92.6	7.4	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,190	15,329	2,861	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,175	24,725	450	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,217	16,378	839	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	96.0	4.0
Non-ferrous metal products	53,040	47,178	5,862	88.9	11.1	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	8,501	7,060	1,441	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	82.6	17.4
Brass and copper products	9,135	7,953	1,182	87.1	12.9	88.2	11.8	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining	28,262	27,350	912	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,924	53,539	21,385	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,351	32,842	3,509	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Clay products	6,058	5,437	621	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	8,746	7,194	1,552	82.3	17.7	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal	15,354	13,849	1,505	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	89.6	10.4
Chemical products	55,569	43,255	12,314	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,381	4,721	3,660	56.3	43.7	55.9	44.1	56.4	43.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,939	8,392	547	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	38,249	30,142	8,107	78.8	21.2	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,413	18,067	10,346	63.6	36.4	64.1	35.9	61.9	38.1
Construction	291,962	284,779	7,183	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Building and general engineering (m)	177,652	173,036	4,616	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Building	146,124	142,261	3,863	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
General Engineering	31,528	30,775	753	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	114,310	111,743	2,567	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication	368,135	309,669	58,466	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Transportation	269,704	253,563	16,141	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Air transport and airports	14,651	11,761	2,890	80.3	19.7	79.7	20.3	78.7	21.3
Steam railways	164,253	155,874	8,379	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	19,806	19,614	192	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,356	41,163	193	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation - steam railways	92,688	86,876	5,812	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	10,403	8,221	2,182	79.0	21.0	79.8	20.2	79.0	21.0
Water transportation (n)	34,865	33,139	1,726	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,935	52,789	3,146	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,010	22,938	1,072	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,999	23,659	1,340	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Storage	17,601	15,898	1,703	90.3	9.7	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,858	10,809	1,049	91.2	8.8	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
Storage and warehouse	5,743	5,089	654	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	89.0	11.0
Communication	80,830	40,208	40,622	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.3	46.9	53.1
Radio broadcasting	11,881	8,553	3,328	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.2	28.8
Telephone	66,068	28,935	37,133	43.8	56.2	43.9	56.1	42.6	57.4
Public utility operation	60,442	52,779	7,663	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	48,469	41,895	6,574	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	11,973	10,884	1,089	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	92.5	7.5
Trade	434,091	275,226	158,865	63.4	36.6	64.2	35.8	63.7	36.3
Wholesale	149,453	114,541	34,912	76.6	23.4	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
Retail	284,638	160,685	123,953	56.5	43.5	57.3	42.7	57.1	42.9
Food	71,578	49,315	22,263	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1
Department stores	84,954	30,228	54,726	35.6	64.4	37.3	62.7	37.9	62.1
Variety stores	23,583	3,362	20,221	14.3	85.7	15.1	84.9	13.7	86.3
Automotive products	39,097	35,395	3,702	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,079	71,437	71,642	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.9	51.1
Banking, investment and loan	86,609	40,771	45,838	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance	54,499	29,425	25,074	54.0	46.0	53.8	46.2	53.5	46.5
Service	131,092	69,631	61,461	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	69,038	36,096	32,942	52.3	47.7	51.7	48.3	53.8	46.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,781	10,044	16,737	37.5	62.5	37.3	62.7	37.1	62.9
Other service (r)	35,273	23,491	11,782	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6	65.7	34.3
Industrial composite	2,768,237	2,125,127	643,110	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Industry** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

CATALOGUE No.

72-002

MONTHLY

Canada. Statistics, Bureau of

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Publications



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
NOVEMBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-118

Price \$3.00 per year
30 cents per copy

Volume 36, No. 11

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1959

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years: —

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

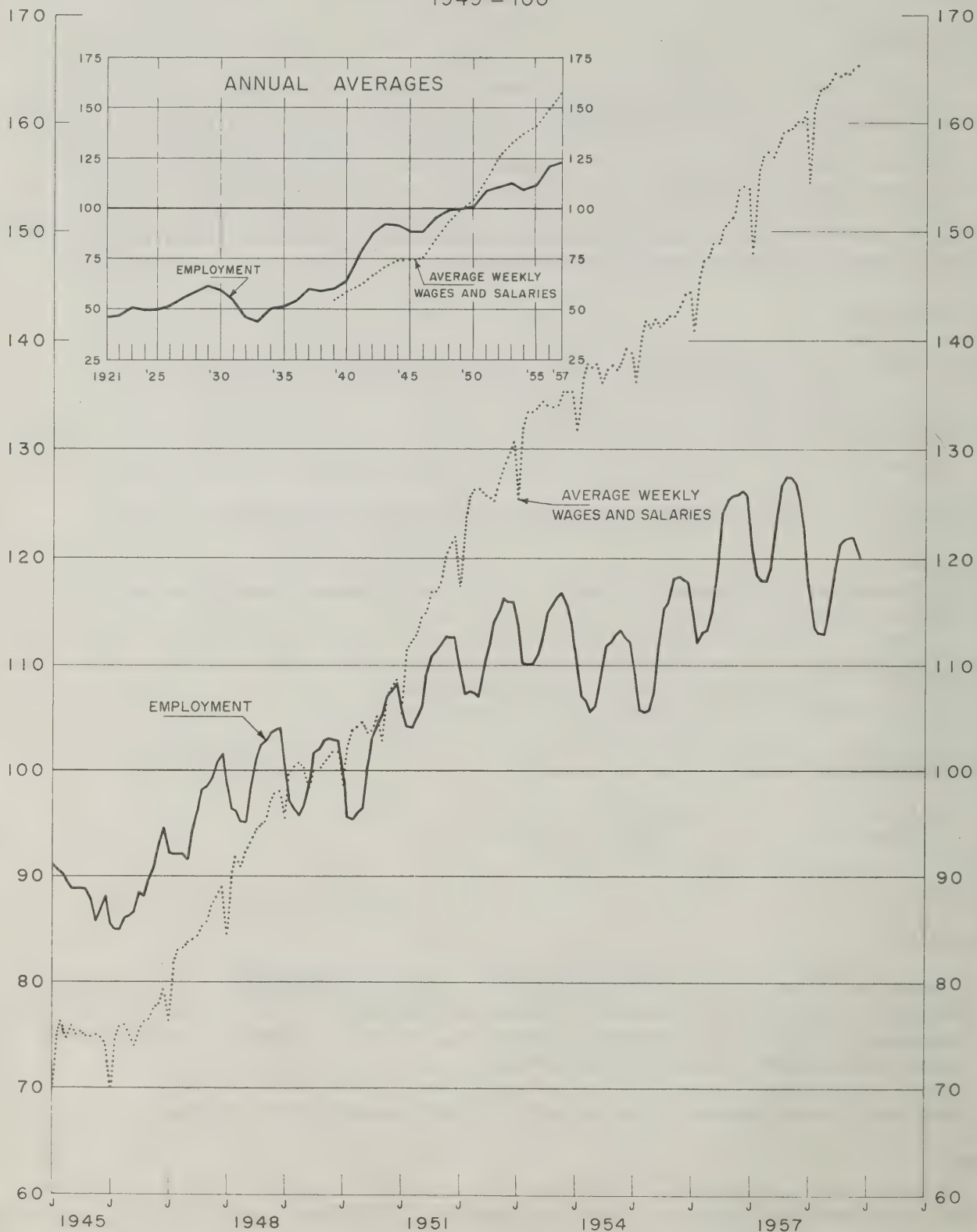
Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING NOVEMBER 1, 1958.

Summary

The industrial composite employment index for the pay period preceding Nov. 1 was 120.0, (1949=100) down 1.6 p.c. over the month and 4.2 p.c. from the figure for Nov. 1, 1957. Average weekly wages and salaries increased to \$70.99, a new high. Payrolls declined over the month owing to the decrease in employment.

While seasonal influences were the main factor in changes occurring from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, industrial disputes in durable-goods manufacturing industries also played an important part. Disputes affected non-ferrous metals mining and smelting directly, and strikes in the automobile industry in the United States indirectly influenced developments in this country as they resulted in shortages of parts.

Employment declined in all provinces except Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island between the pay period preceding Oct. 1 and that preceding Nov. 1. Seasonal influences were the most important source of changes. Declines in Ontario were more than seasonal, largely owing to the industrial disputes referred to above. Average weekly wages and salaries rose in British Columbia, Manitoba, Ontario and Prince Edward Island, were unchanged in Quebec and Alberta, and fell in the remaining provinces. The largest change was a drop of \$1 in Newfoundland, where there were substantial declines in earnings in forestry and mining.

Employment declines were recorded for 18 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published. Industrial disputes led to major changes in employment and earnings in Sudbury and somewhat smaller ones in St. Catharines. The ending of strikes resulted in increases in employment in Quebec and Sarnia. Seasonal reduction in activity in the canning industry was partly responsible for the drops in employment and increases in average weekly earnings in Niagara Falls and Windsor. Part of the employment decline in the former city resulted from seasonal decreases in service and construction. Increases in average hours worked contributed to the rise in average weekly earnings in Windsor, Brantford and Sault Ste. Marie, while reduced hours were a factor in the declines in Sydney and Oshawa.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The employment index for manufacturing for the pay period preceding Nov. 1 was 110.1, down 2 p.c. from that for Oct. 1 (112.4). Decreases were recorded for both the durables and non-durables sectors of the industry division.

Employment in durable-goods manufacturing tended to decline through the two-year period ending Nov. 1, 1958. The seasonally adjusted index for the sector at Nov. 1, 1958 was 112.4, down 11 p.c. from that for the same period in 1957, and 14 p.c. from the record high reached in the pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1956.

During the summer and fall of 1958, the seasonally-adjusted index for durables dropped by 3 p.c. Industrial disputes were the main factor in the declines in this period. Reductions occurring up to the pay period preceding Oct. 1 reflected disputes in primary iron and steel and in shipbuilding, amongst other industries. While disputes in shipbuilding were settled before the pay period preceding Nov. 1, those in

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Pay period preceding:			Pay period preceding:			Pay period preceding:			
	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	130.4	132.3	138.8	214.1	220.7	227.4	62.03	63.02	61.42	40,576
Prince Edward Island	126.4	124.6	126.2	194.0	189.2	185.4	51.34	50.78	49.32	4,989
Nova Scotia	99.9	99.7	100.8	154.4	156.1	152.8	57.90	58.65	56.79	87,216
New Brunswick	100.3	102.7	103.1	155.1	160.0	157.2	58.37	58.84	57.65	60,745
Quebec	120.6	120.8	126.0	199.9	200.2	201.8	68.18	68.13	65.83	786,211
Ontario	119.3	122.2	125.5	199.0	202.8	203.6	73.83	73.41	71.78	1,138,676
Manitoba	111.8	112.7	113.9	179.1	180.1	173.0	67.86	67.69	64.38	134,850
Saskatchewan	132.7	135.9	132.1	217.3	225.6	210.3	68.54	69.29	66.37	70,770
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	154.4	159.5	155.3	256.3	264.6	245.3	73.35	73.33	70.19	157,153
British Columbia (including Yukon)	118.3	120.5	126.2	199.3	201.8	206.3	77.08	76.47	74.62	247,325
Canada	120.0	121.9	125.2	199.0	201.8	201.3	70.99	70.35	68.79	2,728,511
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	133.2	135.2	131.4	212.4	212.3	202.2	51.38	50.60	49.53	13,002
Sydney	91.8	92.6	93.1	141.5	147.9	145.2	72.22	74.84	73.52	16,476
Halifax	115.8	114.2	117.3	184.9	183.5	178.3	57.22	57.58	54.15	29,197
Saint John	94.9	92.6	95.8	147.2	142.8	138.8	55.77	55.44	52.01	14,196
Quebec	110.9	107.7	113.8	182.5	180.4	184.0	58.42	59.47	57.43	40,972
Sherbrooke	100.5	100.7	106.6	161.9	160.1	166.0	58.45	57.69	56.16	11,249
Three Rivers	116.3	116.3	118.8	188.0	187.1	183.0	66.08	66.04	63.26	13,878
Drummondville	76.3	75.3	76.2	117.9	115.7	113.6	59.56	59.57	57.32	6,610
Montreal	123.4	123.7	127.2	205.6	205.7	203.1	69.80	69.67	66.77	419,111
Ottawa - Hull	125.5	125.9	122.9	208.7	208.3	193.4	65.56	65.40	62.04	51,339
Peterborough	98.2	97.6	103.9	171.1	171.7	175.7	77.81	78.54	75.48	11,927
Oshawa	166.2	163.3	172.3	249.2	279.2	295.1	75.47	86.05	86.27	20,440
Niagara Falls	105.4	117.9	123.3	176.5	196.2	209.0	75.87	75.39	76.35	9,402
St. Catharines	106.1	113.6	121.7	170.0	180.0	194.2	73.37	77.39	78.40	32,024
Toronto	132.0	132.5	133.4	223.2	222.9	215.4	74.85	74.51	71.53	420,705
Hamilton	96.6	97.1	114.5	157.9	158.5	186.4	76.02	75.93	75.62	70,381
Brantford	89.3	88.0	87.9	140.4	135.1	129.1	68.89	67.25	64.32	14,070
Galt	111.8	112.1	114.6	183.3	183.8	178.4	64.04	64.01	60.39	11,023
Kitchener	118.7	117.9	118.7	197.6	193.7	187.9	67.77	66.34	64.42	25,930
Sudbury	49.2	115.5	145.1	74.6	113.9	232.8	80.61	52.42	85.15	7,737
London	123.2	122.2	122.0	206.1	202.9	193.4	67.37	67.36	64.26	34,810
Sarnia	124.8	120.6	139.2	234.3	223.9	247.9	90.67	89.67	86.06	11,870
Windsor	79.0	80.6	91.3	123.3	122.8	133.3	78.55	76.69	76.31	34,193
Sault Ste. Marie	148.8	148.3	138.0	262.4	258.0	233.3	89.36	87.35	85.65	13,564
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	115.1	118.0	125.5	187.0	190.7	201.3	72.73	72.33	71.85	14,206
Winnipeg	110.7	110.8	110.6	180.7	180.4	171.2	64.74	64.56	61.29	89,721
Regina	128.7	127.2	129.5	217.4	216.5	214.0	64.59	65.15	63.06	16,579
Saskatoon	138.1	138.7	137.1	240.1	242.5	221.3	65.60	65.92	60.80	11,625
Edmonton	187.3	187.2	187.2	318.6	321.9	303.7	69.54	70.26	66.14	48,062
Calgary	164.5	165.4	159.9	266.6	269.0	249.4	68.47	68.73	65.62	40,264
Vancouver	117.0	117.6	120.6	201.8	201.6	199.2	75.43	74.97	72.17	124,221
Victoria	117.5	117.6	123.6	194.2	192.6	196.8	68.34	68.20	66.34	16,459
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	92.0	84.9	107.2	166.4	152.7	188.7	72.16	71.82	70.23	64,196
Mining	118.0	125.1	129.2	201.3	208.5	215.3	87.74	85.79	85.61	104,623
Manufacturing	110.1	112.4	116.2	184.9	187.2	188.4	73.32	72.73	70.36	1,147,020
Durable Goods ¹	112.2	114.1	124.5	188.6	190.7	202.4	78.85	78.45	76.29	539,009
Non-Durable Goods	108.3	110.9	109.0	181.3	183.7	174.6	68.41	67.70	65.55	608,011
Construction	137.3	144.2	148.6	248.4	265.0	265.8	75.04	76.25	74.12	278,591
Transportation, storage, communication	116.7	118.3	122.7	183.5	186.3	185.0	75.50	75.57	72.40	363,277
Public utility operation	138.6	140.5	137.9	247.8	250.6	232.8	84.91	84.72	80.33	59,658
Trade	134.3	133.0	134.6	216.4	214.7	208.5	60.42	60.52	57.71	438,825
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	150.9	148.3	238.3	237.1	223.6	67.06	66.91	63.98	143,481
Service ²	135.6	139.1	132.7	223.8	226.9	210.7	48.62	48.04	46.55	128,840
Industrial composite	120.0	121.9	125.2	199.0	201.8	201.3	70.99	70.35	68.79	2,728,511

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

iron and steel continued. In addition, major disputes affecting non-ferrous metals smelting and refining arose, leading to a further drop in the figures. Strikes in automobile plants in the United States indirectly affected the industry in this country because they led to shortages of parts. The increase in employment in motor vehicles from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1 this year was much smaller than in the corresponding periods in 1956 and 1957. All major disputes affecting durable-goods manufacturing in 1958 were settled before the end of the year.

In most durable-goods manufacturing industries other than those in which industrial disputes were the main factor, the employment situation remained weak during the fall months. However, strength was displayed by two groups of industries - wood products and non-metallic mineral products. Employment in wood products declined from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, but the drop was less than seasonal. Employment in non-metallic mineral products continued at record levels for the time of year during the fall of 1958, although dropping seasonally from the high reached in the pay period preceding Sept. 1.

In contrast to the situation in durables, employment in non-durable goods manufacturing tended to rise slowly through the greater part of 1958, following moderate declines in the latter months of 1957. Declines in employment in non-durables were the major factors in the 2 p.c. reduction in total manufacturing employment from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1. However, they reflected mainly seasonal influences leading to reduction in the staffs of canneries and other food and beverage factories, and in a number of other non-durable goods industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- During the fall months, the employment situation in goods-producing industries other than manufacturing - forestry, construction and mining - was generally weak. Forestry employment ran at the lowest levels for the time of year in the last decade. There were declines in seasonally-adjusted indexes for mining and for the building and general engineering component of construction. These declines were in part a reflection of industrial disputes in non-ferrous metals mining and in construction in Ontario. Employment in highways, bridges and streets ran at record levels for the time of year through the fall period. The employment situation in public utility operation and in transportation, storage and communication was weak. In transportation, the trend in railway employment remained downward, although employment in trucking tended to rise.

Through 1958, the trend in employment in service, trade and finance, insurance and real estate was level or slightly upward. From Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, employment rose in trade and finance, with seasonal factors accounting for the increase in the first-named industry.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Manufacturing.- Weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing during the pay period preceding Nov. 1 averaged \$73.32, up 59 cents from the figure for Oct. 1. The figure of \$73.32 was 3.4 p.c. higher than that for the period preceding Nov. 1, 1957. From 1952 to 1958, all year-to-year increases were of about this size, except that for the period from Nov. 1, 1955 to Nov. 1, 1956, during which a 6.2 p.c. rise was recorded.

The increase from Nov. 1, 1957 to Nov. 1, 1958 was partly a result of increases in average hours worked, while year-to-year declines in hours worked were recorded for all other years since 1952 except 1954-55. The rise in average hourly earnings from 1957 to 1958 appears to have been the lowest for recent years, but this was

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.38	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
Oct. 1	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
Nov. 1	120.0	199.0	165.2	70.99	110.1	184.9	166.8	73.32
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

partly because large numbers of workers normally earning above-average hourly rates were on strike in the pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1958.

From the pay period preceding Oct. 1 to that preceding Nov. 1, average weekly wages and salaries in durable-goods manufacturing rose by 40 cents. The basic situation was obscured by the effect of industrial disputes on earnings. Industrial disputes in non-ferrous metals smelting and refining began part way through the pay period preceding Oct. 1, thus depressing the earnings figure for the industry in that month; on the other hand, the earnings figure for shipbuilding for Nov. 1 was lowered by the inclusion of data for a number of employees returning to work after the beginning of the pay period following the end of an industrial dispute. The earnings figure for transportation equipment as a whole was further depressed because of short-time in the automobile industry resulting from lack of parts owing to strikes in the United States.

Average weekly wages and salaries for non-durables rose from \$67.70 in the pay period preceding Oct. 1 to \$68.41 in that preceding Nov. 1, an increase of 71 cents. The main factor in the increase was a seasonal decline in the number of unskilled and part-time employees working in the food and beverage and the clothing industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Average weekly earnings in forestry increased by 34 cents from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, and a rise of \$1.95 was recorded for mining. The increase in mining reflected removal from payrolls of employees who had worked only part of the pay period preceding Oct. 1 because industrial disputes started in the middle of the period. This dispute continued through the pay period covered by the latest survey. Average hours declined seasonally in construction, and weekly earnings in the industry were \$1.21 less in the pay period preceding Nov. 1 than in that preceding Oct. 1.

Small seasonal declines in average weekly earnings were reported for trade and transportation, storage and communication. Minor increases in average weekly wages and salaries in public utility operation, services and finance, insurance and real estate occurred from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	Pay period preceding: November 1, 1958					period preceding Oct. 1, 1958		period preceding Nov. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	40,576	35,500	5,076	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4	88.6	11.4
Prince Edward Island	4,989	3,750	1,239	75.2	24.8	74.2	25.8	75.6	24.4
Nova Scotia	87,216	72,365	14,851	83.0	17.0	82.7	17.3	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick	60,745	49,574	11,171	81.6	18.4	82.2	17.8	82.9	17.1
Quebec.....	786,211	600,680	185,531	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
Ontario.....	1,138,676	850,742	287,934	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	75.6	24.4
Manitoba.....	134,850	102,024	32,826	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan.....	70,770	56,639	14,131	80.0	20.0	81.0	19.0	79.4	20.6
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories).....	157,153	124,301	32,852	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
British Columbia.....(including Yukon).....	247,325	196,417	50,908	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	80.0	20.0
Canada.....	2,728,511	2,091,992	636,519	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	13,002	10,104	2,898	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1
Sydney.....	16,476	15,405	1,071	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Halifax.....	29,197	20,880	8,317	71.5	28.5	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Saint John.....	14,196	9,938	4,258	70.0	30.0	69.1	30.9	70.1	29.9
Quebec.....	40,972	29,755	11,217	72.6	27.4	71.5	28.5	73.0	27.0
Sherbrooke.....	11,249	8,148	3,101	72.4	27.6	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers.....	13,878	10,367	3,511	74.7	25.3	73.9	26.1	73.4	26.6
Drummondville.....	6,610	4,852	1,758	73.4	26.6	73.5	26.5	74.6	25.4
Montreal.....	419,111	294,950	124,161	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull.....	51,339	36,513	14,826	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Peterborough.....	11,927	9,076	2,851	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5
Oshawa.....	20,440	17,249	3,191	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls.....	9,402	7,019	2,383	74.7	25.3	71.5	28.5	75.9	24.1
St. Catharines.....	32,024	26,244	5,780	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	83.5	16.5
Toronto.....	420,705	287,502	133,203	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5
Hamilton.....	70,381	51,768	18,613	73.6	26.4	73.2	26.8	75.8	24.2
Brantford.....	14,070	10,316	3,754	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Galt.....	11,023	7,832	3,191	71.1	28.9	70.7	29.3	70.2	29.8
Kitchener.....	25,930	17,693	8,237	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6
Sudbury.....	7,737	5,888	1,849	76.1	23.9	89.2	10.8	91.0	9.0
London.....	34,810	23,870	10,940	68.6	31.4	69.4	30.6	68.9	31.1
Samia.....	11,870	10,046	1,824	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1	84.9	15.1
Windsor.....	34,193	27,005	7,188	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	80.2	19.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,564	12,192	1,372	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,206	11,522	2,684	81.1	18.9	81.4	18.6	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg.....	89,721	62,207	27,514	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7
Regina.....	16,579	11,414	5,165	68.8	31.2	69.4	30.6	68.5	31.5
Saskatoon.....	11,625	8,615	3,010	74.1	25.9	74.9	25.1	73.5	26.5
Edmonton.....	48,062	35,707	12,355	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5	74.4	25.6
Calgary.....	40,264	29,435	10,829	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Vancouver.....	124,221	89,749	34,202	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	71.7	28.3
Victoria.....	16,459	12,271	4,188	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	75.8	24.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	64,196	63,131	1,065	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	104,623	10,041	4,211	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,147,020	881,759	265,261	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	77.4	22.6
Durable Goods ¹	539,009	474,234	64,775	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	608,011	407,525	200,486	67.0	33.0	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2
Construction.....	278,591	271,489	7,102	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	363,277	305,413	57,864	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation.....	59,658	52,143	7,515	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4
Trade.....	438,825	277,242	161,583	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,481	71,620	71,861	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Service ²	128,840	68,783	60,057	53.4	46.6	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite.....	2,728,511	2,091,992	636,519	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

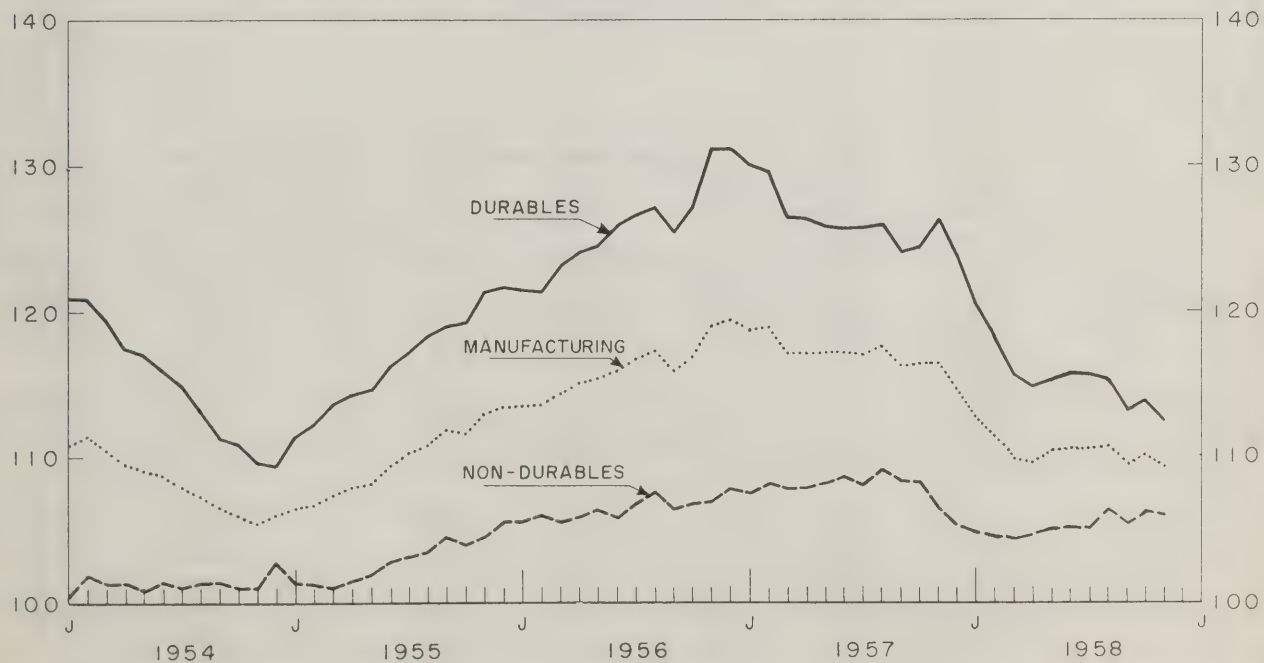
1949 = 100



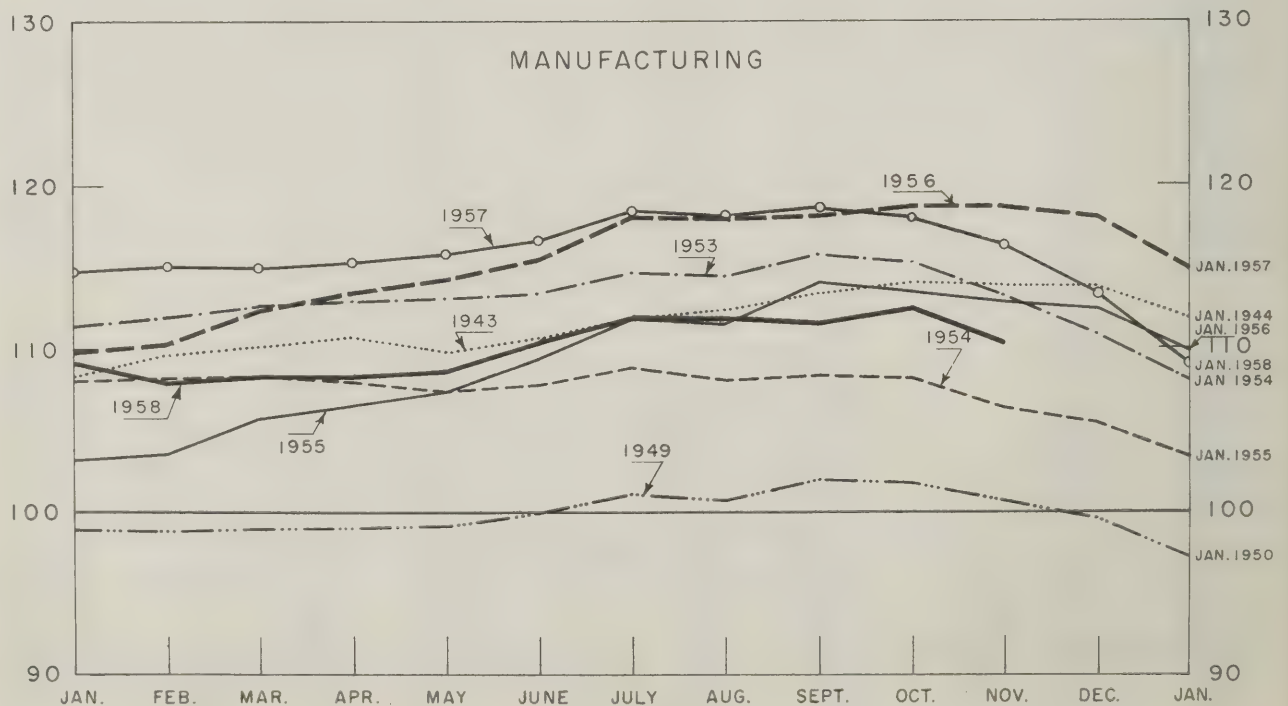
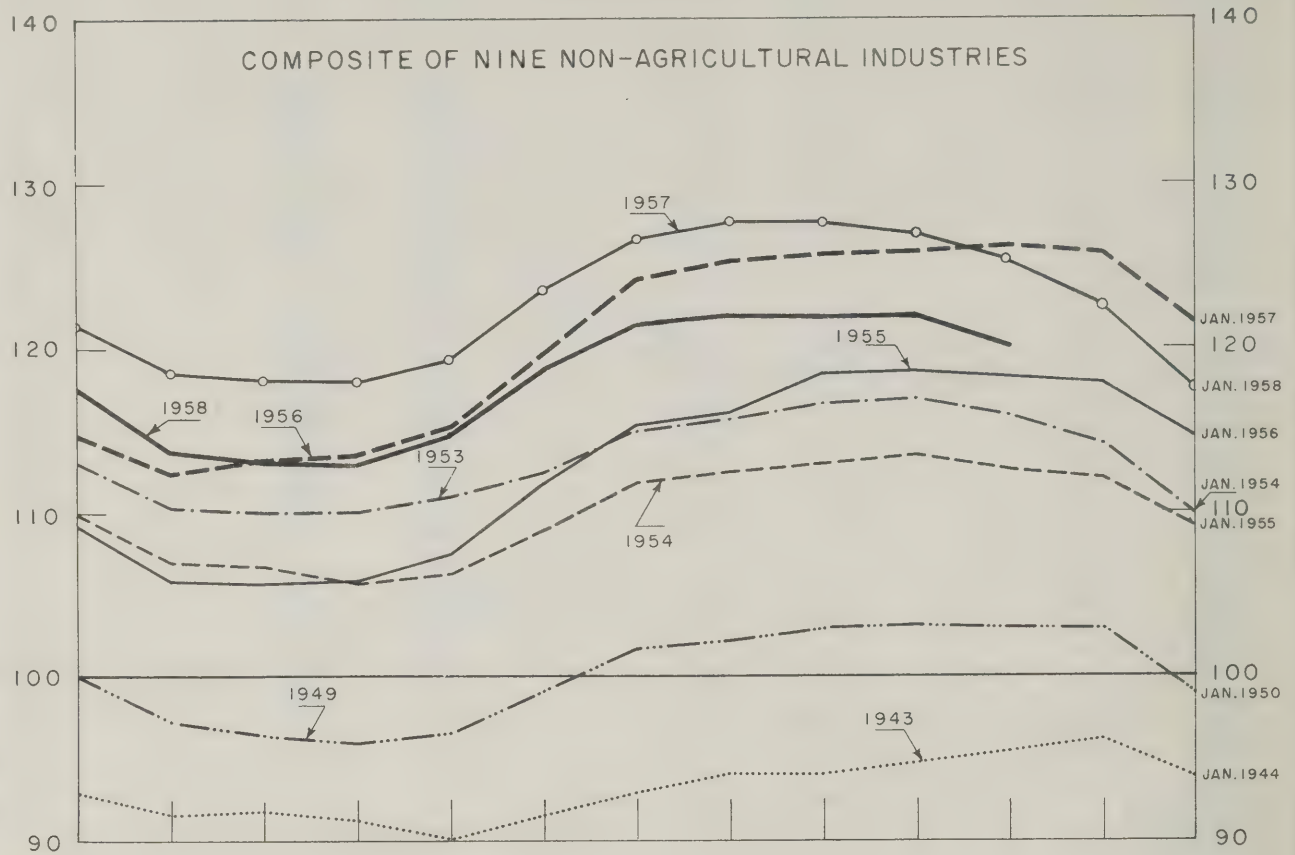
Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	123.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
Sept. 1	121.8	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	129.1
Oct. 1	121.9	117.6	125.1	123.6	142.2	124.6
Nov. 1	120.0	116.8	113.0	116.8	136.6	124.1
Dec. 1						
		Manufacturing	Durables		Non-Durables	
		Unadjusted Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted Seasonally adjusted	
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1	111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	105.5
Oct. 1	112.4	110.0	114.1	113.9	110.9	106.1
Nov. 1	110.1	109.2	112.2	112.4	103.3	105.9
Dec. 1						

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA 1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

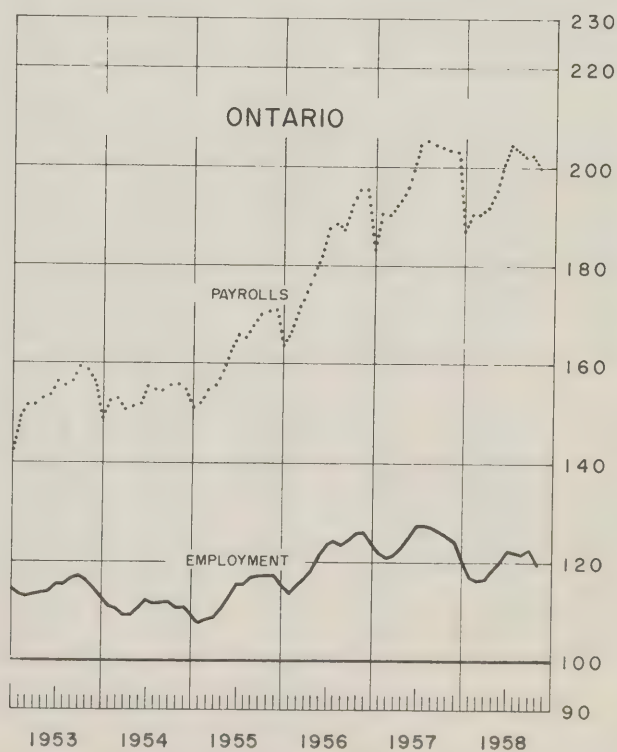
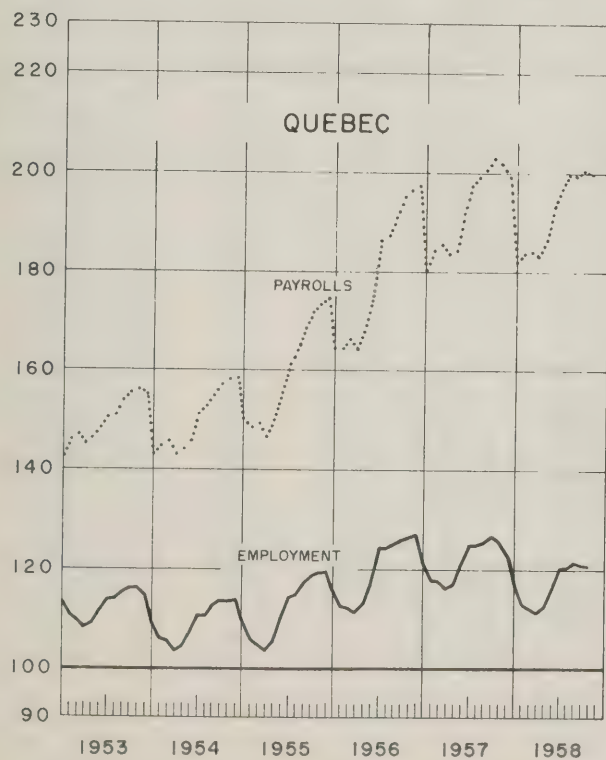
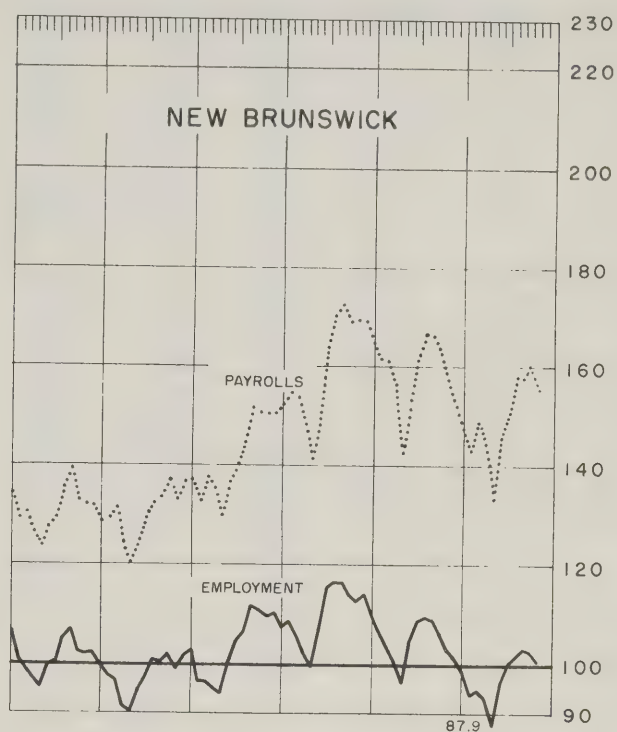
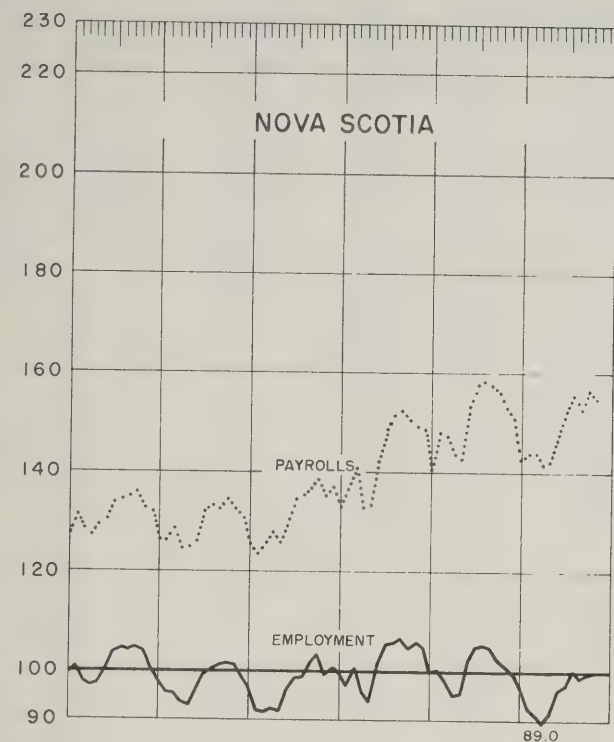


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

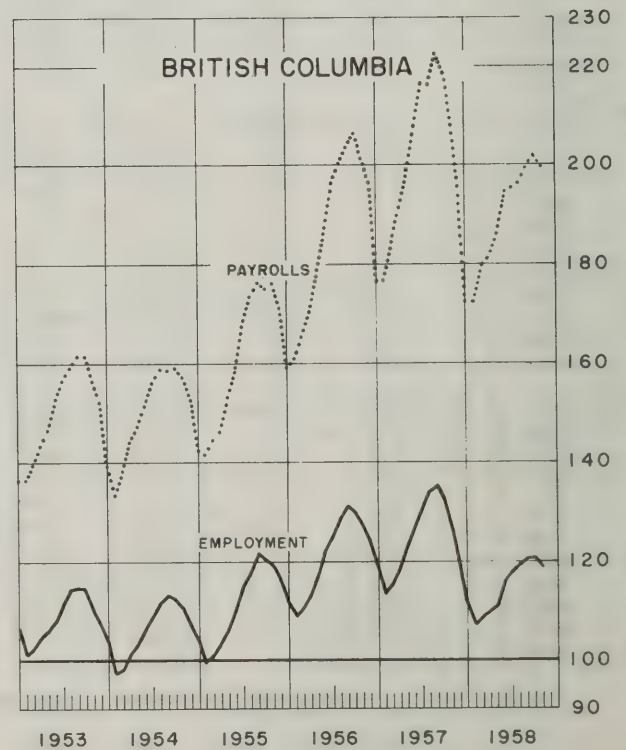
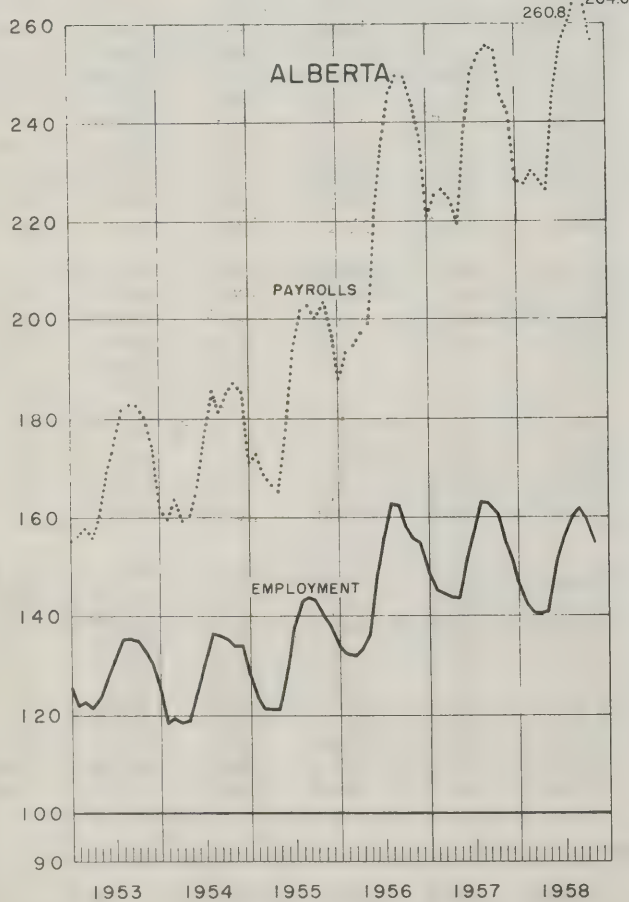
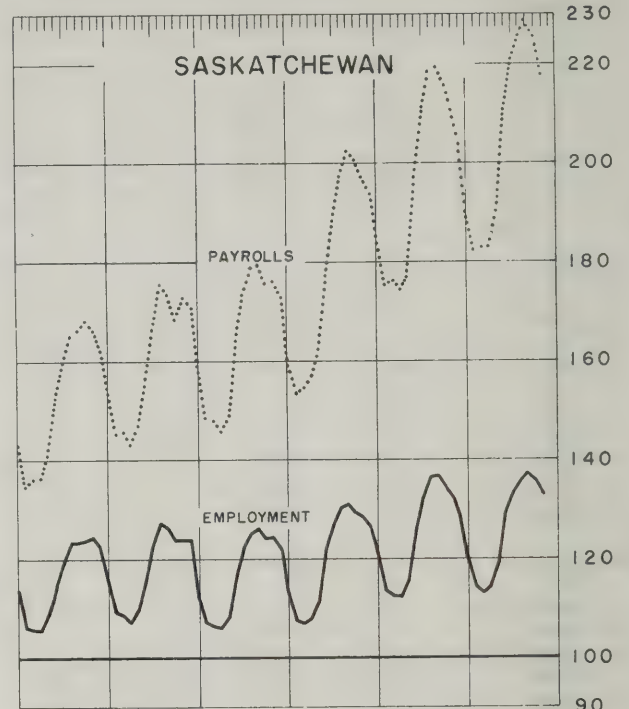
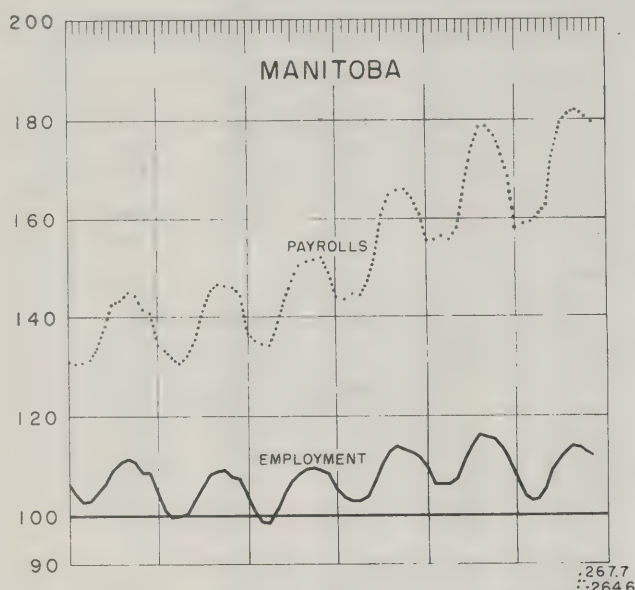


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	83.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
Oct. 1	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
Nov. 1	120.0	92.0	118.0	110.1	137.3	116.7	138.6	134.3	151.3	135.6
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.4 3.8 42.0 10.2 13.3 2.2 16.1 5.3 4.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.3	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept. 1	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct. 1	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
Nov. 1	120.0	130.4	126.4	99.9	100.3	120.6	119.3	111.8	132.7	154.4	118.3
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.2 2.2 28.8 41.7 4.9 2.6 5.8 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7
Nov. 1	115.8	94.9	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.4
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.1	88.0	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0
Nov. 1	125.5	106.1	132.0	96.6	89.3	118.7	123.2	79.0	115.1
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

1.9 1.2 15.4 2.6 0.5 1.0 1.3 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
Nov. 1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.3	164.5	117.0	117.5
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.8 1.5 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1953
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
	p.c.									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	92.0	34.9	107.2	137.9	72.16	71.32	70.23	69.30	64,196
Mining	96	113.0	125.1	129.2	126.9	37.74	35.79	35.61	79.53	104,623
Metal mining		125.9	133.7	139.6	131.7	90.51	35.99	33.61	32.04	59,398
Gold (a)		75.1	76.1	76.9	75.2	73.52	72.43	72.84	71.23	17,101
Other metal (b)		173.2	197.1	198.1	184.0	97.33	90.37	94.33	86.13	42,297
Fuels		101.2	101.2	110.0	113.0	86.96	83.74	84.69	78.03	31,417
Coal		57.5	56.0	60.3	67.2	70.93	74.20	70.23	62.17	14,230
Oil and natural gas		272.0	274.4	289.6	231.7	100.20	100.54	95.73	92.05	17,187
Non-metal (c)		132.7	134.4	140.4	147.3	77.53	78.22	74.20	72.71	13,378
Manufacturing	92	110.1	112.4	116.2	118.6	73.32	72.73	70.36	68.53	1,147,020
Food and beverages		119.3	123.4	116.9	117.5	64.67	63.03	61.54	53.63	154,771
Meat products		136.6	135.1	123.4	126.6	75.20	73.55	72.30	69.35	29,197
Dairy products		126.4	123.2	118.0	112.0	59.16	59.49	56.67	54.11	14,022
Canned and cured fish		130.3	144.3	109.5	114.3	43.03	43.35	40.37	41.14	13,093
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		119.5	207.2	122.9	137.9	52.11	53.22	43.97	44.70	15,060
Grain mill products		106.7	107.1	106.2	102.0	73.30	71.34	68.36	65.41	8,932
Bread and other bakery products		110.6	110.9	110.4	110.2	64.24	63.62	60.62	57.63	18,330
Biscuits and crackers		97.1	98.4	99.3	100.3	55.45	55.59	53.39	50.14	7,286
Distilled and malt liquors		112.6	109.6	115.7	119.6	84.46	82.75	78.76	74.67	15,964
Other beverages (d)		132.1	137.0	125.6	120.1	66.93	67.43	63.50	62.49	3,433
Confectionery		100.0	98.5	104.4	104.5	52.51	52.53	43.01	47.56	9,498
Tobacco and tobacco products		39.6	90.3	35.7	31.6	70.03	70.24	66.47	64.43	9,129
Rubber products		101.0	101.1	109.9	113.5	76.75	76.40	72.05	71.45	20,060
Leather products		86.4	83.2	86.9	83.0	49.72	50.44	47.61	46.73	27,616
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.0	93.6	89.6	89.5	46.40	47.71	44.31	44.21	13,753
Other leather products (f)		73.1	78.3	32.1	35.4	56.75	56.36	54.13	51.43	8,363
Textile products (except clothing)		73.9	73.7	81.2	87.2	59.50	59.40	57.37	55.11	53,399
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.2	76.4	77.4	39.9	54.14	54.69	53.34	53.25	13,773
Woollen goods		59.9	59.6	66.6	74.6	56.91	57.13	53.63	52.39	9,110
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		31.7	30.9	34.2	32.5	66.37	66.19	64.16	62.05	13,719
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.3	94.1	94.9	94.3	47.01	45.96	44.66	45.19	94,433
Men's clothing		93.3	95.1	99.1	102.2	45.40	44.72	43.31	44.09	30,796
Women's clothing		99.1	101.6	95.7	94.7	47.35	46.44	45.16	45.93	24,796
Knit goods		77.3	78.0	32.0	30.2	47.21	46.22	44.33	45.09	19,589
Fur goods		72.5	72.0	72.3	73.3	65.30	62.39	60.25	63.67	3,428
Hats and caps		79.5	78.5	33.3	30.6	51.45	50.51	46.39	43.32	3,395
Wood products		106.7	109.2	106.1	113.2	64.43	63.93	60.97	59.32	91,663
Saw and planing mills (g)		103.9	112.4	105.2	114.3	66.39	65.55	62.40	61.33	57,906
Furniture		113.2	112.7	116.3	116.5	63.07	62.75	60.06	53.76	24,118
Other wood products (h)		34.5	37.6	91.1	100.3	56.52	57.51	55.49	54.00	9,639
Paper products		123.7	125.0	125.4	126.4	35.14	35.19	32.39	30.93	90,704
Pulp and paper mills		122.7	124.4	125.4	123.7	91.03	91.13	83.36	37.01	63,914
Other paper products (i)		126.0	126.5	125.2	120.5	70.98	70.91	67.51	65.79	26,790
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.5	120.1	121.4	117.5	79.45	79.42	75.45	73.41	53,625
Iron and steel products		98.6	99.1	111.1	114.3	32.37	32.39	79.36	77.79	156,007
Agriculture implements		60.7	59.3	53.7	45.0	81.34	81.06	77.31	74.02	10,705
Boilers and plate work		117.4	116.3	124.9	117.3	33.65	33.45	30.19	28.40	6,775
Fabricated and structural steel		161.0	169.1	173.9	165.6	24.47	35.11	30.95	27.70	11,563
Hardware and tools		93.7	94.2	96.0	105.3	75.07	74.33	72.16	70.73	9,932
Heating and cooking appliances		103.0	104.5	105.9	109.4	74.42	74.01	69.33	67.56	8,634
Iron castings		94.5	92.7	107.1	103.9	31.51	30.55	76.17	74.17	13,096
Machinery mfg. (j)		103.3	103.9	120.0	123.3	79.27	79.01	76.00	76.07	31,747
Primary iron and steel		35.3	35.5	119.4	126.1	95.95	95.30	93.53	33.49	25,684
Sheet metal products		105.3	106.5	107.5	116.5	30.76	34.43	76.24	74.20	15,338
Wire and wire products		109.7	113.0	113.6	127.2	33.63	33.61	31.69	30.73	7,840

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958
		Employment								
		Pay period preceding:				Pay period preceding:				
		Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
Manufacturing — concluded:	p.c.									
Transportation equipment		119.0	117.6	138.6	143.3	81.33	83.04	79.56	76.48	134,086
Aircraft and parts		360.2	366.3	397.5	356.4	88.37	88.40	82.76	82.31	41,557
Motor vehicles		102.2	97.9	118.8	136.5	86.10	89.91	90.11	79.57	28,307
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		99.9	101.4	106.9	123.2	78.60	81.39	76.93	76.58	17,975
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.3	68.2	88.3	94.1	72.78	72.90	71.76	68.98	25,280
Shipbuilding and repairing		122.9	114.2	151.2	149.3	74.20	77.80	72.78	74.01	18,431
Non-ferrous metal products		108.8	124.2	134.0	136.1	85.92	78.70	82.19	77.05	46,668
Aluminum products		135.1	136.8	137.5	142.9	82.22	81.23	77.63	72.83	8,418
Brass and copper products		106.6	106.9	107.0	110.3	80.80	79.59	76.57	71.76	9,144
Smelting and refining		107.8	140.6	163.1	162.0	96.14	80.92	89.09	83.33	21,577
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.9	136.6	149.8	159.5	79.44	79.26	76.01	74.50	74,819
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.1	142.7	136.5	137.7	78.44	77.89	74.50	71.24	35,766
Clay products		103.4	109.8	107.9	116.2	71.86	71.36	69.61	66.34	5,982
Glass and glass products		135.5	140.8	134.2	134.6	75.89	75.52	71.20	67.63	8,419
Products of petroleum and coal		138.2	140.3	137.5	135.4	104.62	104.02	103.20	93.72	15,162
Chemical products		130.5	131.6	136.3	129.0	84.15	83.89	80.94	75.40	55,054
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.9	119.9	120.0	117.6	75.27	74.68	71.48	68.37	8,309
Acids, alkalis and salts		144.5	148.2	153.0	136.3	95.13	93.50	91.98	85.55	8,712
Other chemical products (l)		130.4	131.0	136.6	130.4	84.10	83.66	80.37	74.92	38,033
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		124.5	125.0	116.8	114.9	65.42	65.49	60.86	58.14	28,558
Construction	82	137.3	144.2	143.6	151.5	75.04	76.25	74.12	72.12	278,591
Building and general engineering (m)		136.6	142.2	156.2	162.3	81.89	83.09	80.97	78.14	170,702
Building		141.9	145.0	155.9	168.7	80.66	80.37	78.62	77.44	143,179
General engineering		114.3	130.6	157.4	134.2	88.29	93.41	90.66	81.95	27,523
Highways, bridges and streets		138.4	147.3	136.6	134.1	64.21	65.67	61.60	60.44	107,889
Transportation, storage and communication	89	116.7	118.3	122.7	121.9	75.50	75.57	72.40	69.72	363,277
Transportation		106.3	108.2	113.6	115.3	76.79	76.90	74.20	71.76	265,161
Air transport and airports		187.1	189.1	193.6	185.6	108.52	105.75	102.91	86.45	14,471
Steam railways		97.1	100.5	108.2	111.9	75.91	76.05	73.39	71.76	158,606
Maintenance of equipment		87.4	89.6	103.1	110.6	75.53	75.69	72.36	70.48	19,313
Maintenance of ways and structures		97.0	105.2	110.4	108.0	64.80	64.50	62.16	59.43	38,114
Transportation — Steam railways		97.1	99.0	106.4	112.9	81.75	82.25	79.53	78.07	90,952
Telegraphs		123.1	125.3	132.0	123.6	66.11	67.43	64.39	60.91	10,227
Water transportation (n)		105.6	103.1	108.0	107.3	70.18	70.71	71.77	70.73	35,725
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.9	126.4	125.5	122.7	75.30	75.70	71.51	68.96	56,359
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		83.4	84.1	85.7	87.0	79.00	79.03	73.71	71.38	23,807
Truck transportation		201.8	198.8	196.0	186.0	73.39	74.05	71.10	69.22	25,558
Storage		117.7	117.2	116.6	121.2	67.03	65.96	64.98	61.83	17,679
Grain elevators		106.8	105.5	105.2	110.1	67.37	66.57	65.24	61.59	11,999
Storage and warehouse		150.2	151.9	150.8	154.3	66.30	64.72	64.46	62.35	5,680
Communication		171.0	171.8	172.3	156.8	73.11	73.23	67.70	62.43	80,437
Radio broadcasting		311.3	307.2	298.1	277.0	77.15	77.31	72.20	68.69	12,038
Telephone		153.5	154.8	160.0	146.5	69.74	69.86	65.78	61.22	65,539
Public utility operation	72	138.6	140.5	137.9	129.9	84.91	84.72	80.33	76.36	59,658
Electric light and power		136.7	138.4	137.0	130.3	87.01	86.85	82.20	77.66	47,860
Other public utilities (q)		147.0	149.5	141.7	127.9	76.39	76.14	72.00	70.25	11,798
Trade	57	134.3	133.0	134.6	131.1	60.42	60.52	57.71	54.83	438,825
Wholesale		134.7	134.5	136.6	132.2	73.83	73.74	70.06	66.68	149,612
Retail		134.1	132.3	133.6	130.5	53.48	53.59	51.43	48.82	289,213
Food		175.6	175.0	169.4	159.0	49.59	50.26	48.14	44.98	72,007
Department stores		116.3	113.5	116.6	117.1	53.21	53.66	51.07	48.27	87,037
Variety stores		130.2	126.7	132.0	126.2	33.17	33.22	31.04	28.35	24,252
Automotive products		159.4	158.9	166.0	160.1	69.36	69.60	67.56	65.05	39,564
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.3	150.9	148.3	140.4	67.06	66.91	63.98	60.42	143,431
Banking, investment and loan		151.3	151.4	151.5	144.4	61.72	61.58	58.46	55.39	36,547
Insurance		143.2	147.0	140.4	131.2	75.22	75.04	73.03	69.13	54,932
Service	45	135.6	139.1	132.7	127.8	48.62	48.04	46.55	43.32	128,340
Hotels and restaurants		125.1	130.0	124.4	122.5	39.27	38.51	38.32	36.85	66,993
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		115.3	116.2	115.8	112.8	43.47	43.07	42.48	39.75	26,592
Other service (r)		191.8	194.3	180.7	165.5	70.25	70.26	67.54	64.21	35,265
Industrial composite	79	120.0	121.9	125.2	126.2	70.99	70.85	68.79	66.24	2,728,511

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Pay period preceding:				Pay period preceding:				
		Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
p.c.										
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	65.7	64.4	110.1	132.6	62.79	71.23	66.05	59.41	2,942
Mining	99	105.6	105.9	115.1	123.5	77.14	81.15	77.45	71.49	3,539
Manufacturing	75	114.3	116.9	118.1	121.5	60.73	60.32	66.56	63.78	9,357
Food and beverages		131.8	137.2	119.3	122.0	34.48	35.10	35.71	36.12	4,091
Pulp and paper mills		96.0	97.5	111.2	121.1	95.26	93.71	97.40	93.67	3,214
Construction	33	530.6	547.9	476.2	683.0	68.55	69.37	67.65	68.98	5,305
Transportation, storage and communication	71	146.1	149.0	151.3	157.8	67.83	67.61	59.15	60.35	3,358
Trade	55	113.0	113.2	113.5	119.9	46.78	47.23	44.13	43.07	6,333
Industrial composite	64	130.4	132.3	138.3	151.2	62.03	63.02	61.42	59.38	40,576
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	163.6	168.3	143.9	139.6	45.98	43.38	42.36	44.26	1,199
Transportation, storage, communication	74	110.9	112.0	119.7	120.9	67.26	66.01	64.90	64.21	1,357
Trade	27	116.1	105.2	115.3	123.0	37.83	37.82	35.27	33.51	965
Industrial composite	42	126.4	124.6	126.2	126.6	51.34	50.78	49.32	48.48	4,989
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	78.7	78.2	77.7	86.5	70.11	73.59	69.37	58.61	11,188
Coal		75.9	76.0	74.4	83.1	71.08	74.38	70.64	58.39	10,059
Manufacturing	79	111.3	113.0	120.5	118.9	60.33	60.51	58.34	55.12	26,489
Food and beverages		131.3	139.9	135.4	132.4	42.01	40.57	39.71	38.41	6,513
Iron and steel products		84.2	88.0	101.7	98.2	81.61	82.28	79.57	72.82	5,522
Primary iron and steel		79.4	84.1	95.4	90.3	85.54	85.34	84.17	77.09	4,101
Transportation equipment		151.0	144.5	162.5	161.1	65.66	67.13	63.12	57.62	6,383
Shipbuilding and repairing		157.0	150.6	158.0	149.3	63.38	66.12	61.82	58.61	5,207
Construction	**	78.3	75.4	67.7	83.1	51.40	52.29	50.47	48.82	13,944
Building and general engineering (m)		106.9	108.3	100.0	121.3	58.00	57.47	57.70	54.14	5,010
Highways, bridges and streets		68.1	63.6	56.2	69.7	47.70	49.14	45.91	45.57	8,934
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.9	96.1	100.3	109.7	63.17	64.31	62.15	58.08	12,131
Steam railways		92.5	97.6	103.9	112.3	69.77	71.66	70.24	65.23	5,949
Water transportation (n)		64.4	57.7	66.3	82.5	49.22	48.92	45.35	42.62	2,203
Trade	44	129.3	126.3	130.0	125.1	48.75	48.68	46.46	45.16	14,451
Retail		135.8	131.5	134.2	128.9	43.18	43.19	40.34	39.77	10,478
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.3	133.4	130.3	125.6	62.57	62.30	59.30	56.74	3,492
Industrial composite	73	99.9	99.7	100.3	105.7	57.90	58.65	56.79	52.84	87,216
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	145.2	154.8	168.9	233.3	60.02	60.75	61.69	60.38	4,947
Manufacturing	73	91.8	94.4	88.3	98.1	61.25	60.61	60.18	59.35	17,157
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.2	74.6	66.5	74.6	46.33	47.78	43.44	42.74	2,017
Pulp and paper mills		123.4	123.5	122.1	135.8	86.38	84.47	84.63	83.73	3,908
Transportation equipment		66.2	66.4	76.0	86.0	70.68	70.55	70.33	68.57	1,575
Construction	**	87.1	94.9	88.8	101.6	55.12	57.97	55.43	56.30	8,669
Building and general engineering (m)		121.4	121.6	131.1	179.9	59.32	61.01	60.26	56.76	4,284
Highways, bridges and streets		68.3	80.2	65.3	57.7	51.02	55.43	50.03	55.49	4,385
Transportation, storage, communication	91	85.9	86.5	94.3	98.3	68.86	68.99	66.05	64.22	11,929
Steam railways		91.8	96.1	100.9	107.9	73.11	72.71	71.69	69.55	8,257
Water transportation (n)		36.2	24.5	48.0	43.9	54.94	60.08	42.79	43.27	913
Trade	45	128.8	123.7	126.1	123.1	47.36	48.04	45.47	44.55	11,171
Wholesale		134.5	132.1	129.4	125.9	57.47	58.52	55.84	54.52	3,771
Retail		126.0	119.7	124.5	121.7	42.20	42.52	40.12	39.33	7,400
Industrial composite	68	100.3	102.7	103.1	112.8	58.37	58.84	57.65	56.86	60,745
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	112.2	95.2	131.2	160.5	61.59	59.37	59.89	63.48	31,714
Mining	96	137.7	139.1	141.1	148.4	83.04	83.86	84.60	79.01	20,966
Gold (a)		70.4	70.4	70.1	71.1	72.44	72.00	73.57	72.61	3,372
Other metal (b)		200.7	204.8	200.4	217.7	87.24	89.62	93.86	82.97	9,773
Non-metal (c)		139.4	139.7	150.3	154.5	82.26	81.70	78.22	76.67	7,755
Manufacturing	90	108.5	109.4	115.0	115.8	68.64	68.45	66.01	64.47	379,226
Tobacco		87.9	88.0	90.3	87.2	69.26	69.63	66.56	64.42	7,388
Leather products		80.8	82.9	80.0	83.1	45.36	46.65	43.14	42.57	13,784
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.7	83.3	83.2	84.5	44.66	46.65	42.36	42.17	10,944
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	80.6	83.0	87.0	57.10	57.01	55.07	53.75	33,532
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.0	77.0	80.9	90.5	54.39	54.98	53.23	53.86	12,538
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.4	70.2	74.5	70.4	58.00	58.26	55.92	55.30	8,649
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.4	102.5	101.8	100.6	45.62	44.49	43.19	43.93	57,248
Men's clothing		94.5	95.4	99.0	102.3	44.16	43.36	42.38	42.63	17,957
Women's clothing		103.1	105.9	100.1	97.3	46.46	45.04	43.36	44.82	16,852
Knit goods		97.2	95.8	97.7	91.3	46.20	45.04	43.39	44.49	9,643

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958
		Employment								
		Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products		103.9	106.3	105.7	111.9	54.93	55.13	52.94	51.60	20,139
Saw and planing mills (g)		100.2	104.3	101.5	110.4	52.33	53.19	50.33	49.34	9,216
Furniture		113.2	119.4	121.4	121.2	59.24	58.33	56.63	54.43	7,325
Paper products		113.4	119.5	121.3	127.2	34.03	34.24	32.25	30.29	34,339
Pulp and paper mills		119.4	121.0	123.1	130.5	39.32	39.34	37.52	35.47	27,550
Other paper products (i)		114.3	113.7	116.6	114.4	64.26	64.51	61.34	57.76	7,239
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.3	116.1	120.4	116.7	73.97	79.43	74.59	71.37	12,364
Iron and steel products		100.7	101.3	113.5	117.3	78.12	77.91	75.05	74.55	34,547
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.6	97.5	122.1	122.3	73.95	73.43	73.70	75.30	3,706
Primary iron and steel		75.2	74.4	93.4	102.0	83.03	80.02	76.25	76.17	3,303
Transportation equipment		110.5	107.3	146.1	136.5	80.11	81.43	75.65	76.03	30,434
Aircraft and parts		239.0	244.0	294.3	239.2	38.97	37.64	31.35	33.04	14,475
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.1	61.0	84.4	86.3	72.90	73.19	72.55	69.12	9,533
Shipbuilding and repairing		102.3	79.3	161.6	169.3	70.99	34.30	69.94	78.42	4,620
Non-ferrous metal products		125.3	129.1	135.7	139.2	83.15	86.37	81.67	75.23	17,262
Smelting and refining		140.3	147.4	160.2	165.1	94.26	92.90	84.99	77.65	10,377
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.3	153.3	167.5	170.4	80.05	80.30	75.25	76.58	22,299
Chemical products		131.0	130.3	137.3	131.2	83.69	83.09	80.15	75.23	21,326
Construction	74	143.0	152.3	160.2	154.7	71.05	71.92	63.36	67.33	35,052
Building and general engineering (m)		140.6	142.3	158.5	155.6	77.71	78.77	74.73	72.57	53,465
Highways, bridges and streets		162.4	173.2	163.4	153.0	59.78	60.92	57.59	56.93	31,537
Transportation, storage, communication	88	122.3	122.6	126.4	126.5	76.31	77.29	74.51	71.05	97,209
Steam railways		95.0	96.3	104.7	112.3	75.41	76.52	74.31	72.04	33,074
Water transportation (n)		133.3	135.3	133.3	126.9	73.30	73.19	75.22	73.37	14,743
Electric and motor transportation (o)		119.1	113.5	117.7	118.2	70.48	71.63	66.69	65.21	14,904
Communication		174.1	173.3	174.4	158.0	77.37	78.21	72.46	67.34	23,070
Public utility operation	68	133.9	136.3	130.1	128.4	77.04	76.50	72.73	69.72	11,601
Trade	52	135.3	135.0	134.9	131.7	60.24	59.90	56.37	53.09	97,920
Wholesale		139.7	140.1	138.3	135.6	74.51	73.92	70.33	66.75	36,972
Retail		133.6	132.1	132.7	129.5	51.58	51.23	49.06	45.02	60,943
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.5	150.0	146.1	139.4	67.55	67.63	63.36	60.02	33,701
Banking, investment and loan		150.1	150.1	149.3	143.7	63.74	63.64	53.75	55.60	23,237
Insurance		147.3	146.6	137.2	128.9	73.30	74.19	72.67	67.73	14,318
Service	42	136.4	138.4	133.7	127.2	43.05	47.72	43.72	45.53	32,322
Hotels and restaurants		128.9	132.1	122.0	118.5	39.03	38.79	37.75	36.28	16,919
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		100.6	101.5	103.7	104.9	43.43	42.79	41.72	39.33	6,493
Industrial composite	78	120.6	120.8	126.0	126.5	63.13	63.13	65.33	63.30	786,211
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	63.1	65.0	82.1	106.8	85.50	90.07	36.91	81.88	11,300
Mining	93	130.3	161.2	154.2	134.4	90.52	82.36	86.93	79.15	34,554
Gold (a)		81.2	82.0	82.3	77.7	71.22	69.51	70.31	67.62	11,663
Other metal (b)		223.9	292.2	275.2	222.6	103.44	88.29	96.91	36.54	19,773
Manufacturing	97	108.5	111.3	115.3	119.1	76.96	76.11	74.34	71.39	556,367
Food and beverages		119.3	134.9	114.9	116.4	66.75	64.42	63.30	59.95	65,326
Meat products		143.6	143.0	131.4	127.4	75.53	73.05	72.86	70.74	11,038
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		128.7	239.0	124.9	142.5	55.51	56.54	51.93	47.14	10,691
Bread and other bakery products		105.0	104.3	101.3	101.3	63.55	63.01	60.47	57.96	9,036
Rubber products		103.3	103.0	108.6	115.3	80.39	80.13	76.09	76.36	14,361
Leather products		91.7	93.4	92.9	91.5	55.11	55.23	52.96	51.94	12,354
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		99.0	102.1	98.3	95.7	49.32	49.59	47.45	47.41	6,998
Textile products (except clothing)		79.4	78.5	81.3	90.1	63.52	63.42	61.37	57.74	22,965
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.8	78.3	74.7	98.4	54.43	54.83	54.28	52.46	5,520
Woollen goods		57.0	55.1	65.0	71.9	57.55	57.30	53.38	52.11	5,605
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.6	81.8	84.6	86.1	50.63	49.57	43.25	43.59	28,438
Men's clothing		89.0	91.0	97.5	100.7	48.91	48.22	47.66	43.32	3,749
Women's clothing		99.3	100.0	94.1	94.6	52.54	51.20	49.73	50.31	6,097
Knit goods		62.2	63.3	69.7	71.4	49.25	43.16	46.75	46.32	3,428
Wood products		104.2	105.5	106.4	111.8	62.28	62.47	59.35	57.96	23,194
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.3	108.4	101.9	110.3	60.55	60.38	56.79	54.94	10,888
Furniture		108.4	107.4	114.5	115.0	65.13	64.97	62.32	61.49	12,603
Paper products		121.3	123.4	123.3	121.0	34.32	34.51	31.42	29.33	34,731
Pulp and paper mills		121.3	123.6	123.3	123.1	93.32	92.70	89.44	87.31	20,276
Other paper products (i)		122.6	123.1	123.6	118.0	72.38	72.85	69.96	68.09	14,455
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.3	123.3	123.3	120.4	81.72	81.50	78.22	76.72	29,314
Iron and steel products		96.2	96.3	108.6	110.1	85.09	85.15	82.22	79.94	100,183
Agricultural implements		59.3	57.3	51.9	41.6	83.53	82.31	79.71	76.49	9,897
Iron castings		90.6	86.4	105.0	101.6	81.96	80.78	76.67	75.79	10,486
Machinery mfg. (j)		114.8	115.9	122.3	129.6	81.43	81.19	77.28	76.77	21,440
Primary iron and steel		86.6	85.3	131.4	139.3	101.47	101.29	98.35	93.74	17,037
Sheet metal products		101.7	104.1	104.5	116.3	81.15	86.67	76.33	75.68	9,057

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Nov. 1 1958				Nov. 1 1958				
		Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)		122.4	121.9	137.0	149.6	84.70	86.86	84.66	79.52	75,704
Transportation equipment		518.3	527.9	534.2	509.4	90.54	91.13	86.96	85.34	22,547
Aircraft and parts		100.3	96.3	113.1	136.1	86.77	90.33	91.03	80.17	26,792
Motor vehicles		96.7	98.1	104.6	121.7	78.93	82.07	77.45	76.94	16,771
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		66.3	63.4	92.7	105.1	76.94	76.23	75.68	73.34	5,367
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		87.9	112.3	122.7	124.7	81.72	69.29	80.33	76.32	20,852
Non-ferrous metal products		112.4	112.9	106.1	104.3	80.76	80.49	76.72	72.02	5,778
Brass and copper products		47.4	118.0	148.3	143.8	102.55	57.62	92.12	87.55	3,943
Smelting and refining		128.1	128.6	141.7	154.7	79.30	78.97	76.41	74.05	50,231
Electrical apparatus and supplies		132.3	135.9	131.4	132.9	81.35	80.39	76.98	73.08	17,759
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.6	134.1	137.4	128.7	85.37	85.02	81.95	75.90	28,208
Chemical products		132.4	141.2	150.3	148.9	79.79	81.13	78.93	75.55	89,672
Construction	84	121.1	131.2	146.2	145.3	85.76	87.34	85.33	81.37	59,313
Building and general engineering (m)		161.3	167.6	160.3	158.2	68.12	68.42	62.69	61.57	30,354
Highways, bridges and streets		118.1	119.1	123.3	125.0	76.37	76.70	73.17	70.01	113,769
Transportation, storage, communication	87	96.6	99.7	105.6	111.0	75.67	75.50	73.14	70.30	46,195
Steam railways		133.9	133.0	134.7	131.0	79.32	78.84	75.19	72.32	24,753
Electric and motor transportation (o)		154.2	154.6	160.1	151.6	72.26	72.37	67.63	62.11	29,751
Communication		131.5	133.3	129.6	124.8	90.06	90.23	86.37	81.24	27,222
Public utility operation	72	140.2	138.7	141.1	137.2	61.76	61.76	59.14	56.30	132,753
Trade	62	144.3	143.1	146.3	139.9	77.35	78.18	74.21	71.01	56,999
Wholesale		138.5	136.9	139.0	136.1	54.47	54.30	52.61	49.99	125,754
Retail		152.5	151.8	149.8	139.6	69.14	68.78	66.57	62.55	66,255
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	151.7	151.8	151.9	146.6	63.68	63.55	61.42	57.67	37,004
Banking, investment and loan		140.5	141.4	136.1	129.1	51.64	51.12	47.49	43.97	56,784
Service	50	124.1	124.6	125.8	122.3	38.27	37.49	37.09	34.99	26,395
Hotels and restaurants		121.6	122.2	122.7	116.3	43.48	43.09	44.17	40.11	11,076
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		195.3	197.3	177.1	161.2	75.57	75.19	69.12	65.17	18,813
Other services (r)										
Industrial composite	85	119.3	122.2	125.5	126.0	73.83	73.41	71.78	68.63	1,138,676
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	90	103.7	104.1	105.9	107.7	66.99	66.51	63.43	61.31	38,014
Food and beverages		107.7	106.5	106.7	106.8	70.35	69.24	68.13	65.21	8,911
Meat products		117.9	110.6	110.2	115.8	77.09	77.13	77.43	71.71	3,689
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.6	91.3	89.6	90.5	44.30	43.01	41.86	41.00	4,836
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.6	105.5	104.0	100.3	66.71	66.58	64.12	62.55	3,017
Iron and steel products		114.2	115.1	111.5	122.5	75.38	76.04	68.71	67.75	4,843
Transportation equipment		83.6	87.4	100.3	101.1	70.56	71.91	67.34	66.37	7,070
Construction	77	151.4	155.9	138.2	129.6	78.67	78.85	72.96	64.91	13,658
Building and general engineering (m)		142.1	147.2	129.4	122.3	87.33	85.43	78.33	68.71	8,631
Transportation, storage, communication	**	106.0	108.0	117.6	116.2	74.59	74.26	70.60	68.75	32,485
Steam railways		93.6	96.7	112.2	112.3	78.84	77.85	74.00	73.68	18,892
Storage		105.3	104.6	103.0	105.7	63.82	63.96	62.15	58.20	3,398
Trade	62	108.6	107.8	108.0	107.0	60.79	61.03	57.79	55.98	28,932
Wholesale		111.2	110.7	110.2	109.3	66.53	66.14	63.75	60.92	11,462
Retail		106.9	106.1	106.7	105.6	57.02	57.67	54.15	52.98	17,470
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.2	132.2	128.5	121.7	63.00	63.10	60.79	58.53	8,159
Service	49	125.8	126.3	118.1	109.2	39.72	39.55	38.25	36.59	7,204
Hotels and restaurants		126.1	126.5	115.5	106.4	37.13	36.72	35.33	34.21	4,154
Industrial composite	82	111.8	112.7	113.9	112.2	67.86	67.69	64.38	62.10	134,850
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	291.0	303.7	..	..	102.72	102.47	..	..	3,826
Manufacturing	75	126.1	125.4	123.8	113.0	69.98	69.85	66.56	62.29	10,448
Food and beverages		117.3	114.2	115.4	101.6	65.53	65.60	60.72	59.00	5,390
Meat products		121.3	117.9	110.0	84.6	72.22	72.98	73.16	71.75	1,654
Dairy products		122.8	112.3	116.5	108.5	53.10	54.55	50.02	46.14	1,845
Products of petroleum and coal		174.1	179.1	184.6	189.6	96.31	95.70	90.83	80.75	1,135
Construction	86	182.1	198.6	173.6	174.1	71.90	74.77	71.38	70.88	11,564
Building and general engineering (m)		211.4	225.7	201.6	199.2	73.95	84.11	71.69	75.41	6,436
Highways, bridges and streets		155.2	173.7	147.3	151.3	63.06	63.60	70.98	65.47	5,128
Transportation, storage, communication	83	105.6	110.6	111.1	113.6	71.98	71.62	69.64	66.70	18,172
Steam railways		92.4	99.6	102.1	107.1	77.68	76.30	75.16	72.15	10,095
Storage		100.1	99.9	102.6	106.3	60.84	61.68	58.73	54.34	3,773
Trade	46	125.2	122.2	124.7	120.6	53.62	59.46	57.09	55.79	16,457
Wholesale		112.7	113.6	115.9	117.8	69.19	68.21	66.78	63.76	5,784
Retail		133.2	127.8	130.3	122.3	52.89	54.48	51.66	50.95	10,673
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.4	132.5	129.5	123.3	59.12	59.00	56.03	53.46	4,113
Service	33	113.9	116.5	120.1	114.8	39.98	40.09	38.47	36.68	3,252
Industrial composite	64	132.7	135.9	132.1	128.7	68.54	69.29	66.37	63.56	70,770

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1953
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Nov. 1 1953				Nov. 1 1953				
		Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	125.4	125.7	143.5	142.3	98.27	99.07	94.13	89.74	19,194
Coal		23.9	22.9	33.0	39.4	74.01	76.13	72.97	71.20	1,923
Oil		266.3	263.6	297.5	286.1	100.37	101.36	96.97	92.34	15,305
Manufacturing	81	155.9	157.4	154.6	152.9	75.24	73.45	70.83	67.91	31,436
Food and beverages		128.5	132.5	130.4	131.0	71.47	67.56	68.61	64.57	9,447
Meat products		136.1	136.2	135.3	136.9	79.32	78.06	76.26	72.11	4,302
Wood products		114.2	114.2	116.5	112.2	60.02	59.54	55.59	55.03	3,987
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.8	134.9	128.7	120.3	71.58	70.43	67.07	65.10	1,472
Iron and steel products		194.5	194.6	180.2	203.2	80.54	80.36	75.26	74.61	3,406
Transportation equipment		142.7	142.3	157.2	156.3	71.80	72.01	68.56	65.31	4,158
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		168.4	167.5	145.6	153.5	75.45	72.89	67.05	70.04	2,688
Products of petroleum and coal		184.0	190.8	192.4	194.9	102.58	99.67	95.53	87.67	1,811
Construction	90	213.3	234.4	200.2	246.3	31.25	32.71	71.99	84.11	24,023
Building and general engineering (m)		243.2	250.0	221.6	301.8	85.53	87.97	75.06	91.36	15,423
Highways, bridges and streets		175.3	214.6	173.2	177.4	73.56	74.79	67.03	68.32	8,600
Transportation, storage, communication	92	124.6	130.6	131.5	122.6	76.90	77.71	73.27	70.20	26,030
Steam railways		90.1	96.0	103.9	103.0	75.24	75.18	72.42	74.13	12,101
Electric and motor transportation (o)		174.0	176.2	175.3	163.6	79.62	81.39	76.30	72.99	4,452
Storage		116.2	116.5	115.0	113.1	63.60	63.96	62.67	57.44	2,651
Trade	53	166.2	165.6	162.6	153.3	60.25	60.31	59.02	55.35	33,361
Wholesale		156.3	157.0	153.0	151.9	71.49	71.73	68.60	64.52	11,210
Retail		171.5	170.3	165.1	154.3	54.69	55.34	54.14	51.36	22,651
Service	37	161.8	183.9	151.9	155.5	46.11	43.29	45.13	43.36	9,577
Hotels and restaurants		138.8	173.2	133.7	149.1	42.79	39.00	42.26	41.51	5,587
Industrial composite	73	154.4	159.5	155.3	155.6	73.35	73.33	70.19	69.36	157,153
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	85.7	79.6	78.5	115.5	97.94	92.63	92.75	86.90	11,418
Mining	87	67.1	69.5	88.1	97.0	87.44	89.65	83.21	84.96	6,613
Gold (a)		57.4	59.7	58.2	65.4	83.55	84.04	81.45	82.37	1,132
Other metal (b)		70.9	72.1	105.9	123.5	95.98	97.53	88.34	89.39	3,368
Coal		46.5	46.3	58.7	55.8	66.91	74.00	64.96	68.64	1,097
Manufacturing	86	120.5	124.2	123.2	129.5	80.64	79.65	76.10	73.97	85,777
Food and beverages		96.3	107.5	97.3	99.5	70.07	68.39	65.23	61.31	11,995
Canned and cured fish		109.4	124.1	73.0	83.5	64.09	65.94	64.50	63.59	3,799
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		65.7	101.0	119.7	124.5	55.49	52.48	49.30	42.98	1,311
Wood products		117.3	120.5	111.9	123.1	75.30	74.21	71.50	70.27	32,394
Saw and planing mills (g)		121.7	124.9	114.7	126.3	76.25	74.43	71.89	70.38	30,313
Paper products		158.8	160.2	151.4	146.1	91.59	93.51	83.77	87.49	9,594
Pulp and paper mills		157.2	158.2	151.0	144.9	94.31	98.01	86.44	93.03	6,785
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.2	120.7	123.0	115.4	89.00	88.81	79.75	77.58	3,526
Iron and steel		104.1	105.7	135.5	158.3	88.13	87.56	83.07	79.69	5,535
Transportation equipment		159.2	156.5	184.0	183.7	85.63	85.48	82.06	79.13	7,514
Shipbuilding and repairing		148.9	146.3	183.4	179.3	86.34	86.26	83.34	80.90	5,648
Non-ferrous metal products		151.9	155.7	180.8	176.8	95.49	94.34	90.30	85.24	6,376
Chemical products		95.1	97.4	93.9	95.7	84.67	83.60	80.67	76.62	2,416
Construction	93	117.2	122.0	160.9	157.4	87.24	86.74	91.02	83.50	25,415
Building and general engineering (m)		105.5	106.4	162.3	163.7	95.07	93.20	102.69	90.35	13,736
Highways, bridges and streets		134.9	145.6	158.7	147.9	78.03	79.65	73.01	71.14	11,679
Transportation, storage, communication	91	125.3	127.8	130.8	119.2	77.46	77.11	75.30	73.21	41,337
Steam railways		119.5	123.9	129.2	117.5	80.16	80.51	77.22	77.77	14,245
Electric and motor transportation (o)		105.3	105.3	100.2	93.4	83.11	83.05	78.43	72.30	5,531
Water transportation (n)		92.5	92.2	101.2	97.9	63.70	61.63	74.17	70.53	7,647
Communication		185.3	188.1	186.1	158.6	72.08	71.90	64.40	62.91	9,452
Public utility operation	**	137.0	138.2	151.5	129.7	96.22	95.40	88.02	88.81	6,342
Trade	61	121.7	121.3	124.8	122.5	65.40	65.86	61.83	58.63	45,427
Wholesale		123.5	126.0	131.4	124.1	75.79	75.24	71.00	67.09	16,991
Retail		120.6	118.5	120.9	121.6	59.20	60.03	56.11	53.71	28,436
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.7	162.7	160.2	146.4	65.52	65.18	61.73	59.43	11,438
Banking, investment and loan		160.9	161.1	161.7	146.6	59.32	59.03	55.35	53.49	7,983
Service	47	121.1	128.5	127.3	128.1	51.71	51.83	49.95	48.59	13,558
Hotels and restaurants		121.3	126.9	130.2	130.6	45.39	45.13	45.53	44.61	7,894
Industrial composite	78	113.3	120.5	126.2	127.6	77.38	76.47	74.02	72.02	247,325

For footnotes (a) to (j) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1953
	Employment				Pay period preceding:				
	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	93.4	95.3	96.9	94.3	55.33	53.75	53.61	53.65	3,133
Food and beverages	97.2	102.1	104.3	95.3	52.44	49.24	43.25	50.43	1,377
Trade	119.1	117.9	123.1	126.4	50.83	51.39	49.41	47.24	4,403
Industrial composite	133.2	135.2	131.4	132.1	51.38	50.60	49.53	48.43	13,002
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	125.3	126.5	128.9	128.7	64.07	65.34	60.65	56.70	8,970
Food and beverages	91.3	94.2	97.3	98.1	44.51	46.41	42.81	40.95	1,869
Transportation equipment	165.9	164.9	167.2	162.4	67.66	69.74	64.96	60.48	4,965
Construction	92.1	92.5	97.2	113.7	64.11	62.63	61.05	56.31	2,334
Transportation, storage, communication	95.8	91.3	97.6	104.1	53.34	53.32	50.12	48.31	4,346
Trade	121.7	113.3	124.1	121.8	50.45	50.42	46.75	45.57	3,498
Retail	123.7	123.9	128.6	124.8	44.59	44.34	42.11	41.17	6,196
Industrial composite	115.3	114.2	117.3	119.5	57.22	57.53	54.15	51.45	29,197
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	34.5	86.0	88.7	95.2	63.73	62.16	59.41	59.23	3,911
Transportation, storage, communication	74.5	66.8	81.8	76.3	56.12	55.97	50.14	48.73	2,850
Trade	110.0	107.3	108.6	111.3	44.59	45.16	43.60	41.97	3,465
Industrial composite	94.9	92.6	95.8	96.6	55.77	55.44	52.01	50.70	14,196
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	106.4	99.9	109.3	112.7	59.45	61.23	59.31	57.92	19,391
Leather products	73.7	74.1	70.0	69.4	40.47	43.17	37.53	38.60	2,660
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	94.7	94.7	97.9	39.90	41.02	37.63	38.19	2,437
Transportation equipment	169.9	72.1	200.5	197.9	60.05	79.24	73.04	71.56	2,479
Construction	99.3	101.8	113.4	112.7	66.52	65.30	62.83	58.75	5,234
Trade	115.2	113.3	113.1	118.3	52.61	52.50	50.83	46.58	7,281
Retail	114.2	112.2	112.2	116.6	45.15	44.84	43.84	40.68	4,811
Industrial composite	110.9	107.7	113.3	115.9	58.42	59.47	57.43	55.31	40,972
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	99.2	97.9	104.8	112.0	58.93	58.38	57.53	57.93	7,905
Textile products (except clothing)	108.6	108.2	111.0	116.3	53.79	54.53	50.02	52.09	2,529
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.6	50.1	54.1	62.4	44.21	44.17	43.50	44.82	1,173
Iron and steel products	91.7	91.7	113.9	127.6	66.27	64.13	67.79	72.26	1,579
Industrial composite	100.5	100.7	106.6	112.8	58.45	57.69	56.16	56.13	11,249
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.4	115.7	118.4	123.5	68.05	68.75	65.88	65.49	10,189
Pulp and paper mills	105.2	103.2	114.8	122.9	90.92	90.71	90.30	89.51	3,616
Industrial composite	116.8	116.3	118.8	125.4	66.08	66.04	63.26	61.59	13,878
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	109.7	110.2	116.8	115.8	71.63	71.17	68.62	67.36	213,965
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.4	93.6	98.6	95.7	71.00	71.80	68.95	66.26	5,586
Leather products	79.2	80.9	80.2	83.6	49.26	49.78	47.31	45.88	7,564
Textile products (except clothing)	89.5	89.8	90.3	92.4	62.20	60.93	60.48	56.76	9,366
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.0	103.2	102.2	100.0	48.90	47.18	46.68	47.65	39,040
Men's clothing	87.3	87.9	91.1	91.2	50.25	48.37	49.17	49.90	10,711
Women's clothing	98.6	101.6	97.7	96.8	48.62	47.03	45.49	46.26	14,955
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.2	118.1	120.3	116.7	82.40	81.94	78.37	74.92	10,420
Iron and steel products	102.4	103.3	114.0	117.7	81.49	81.72	78.36	77.97	24,114
Transportation equipment	104.0	105.4	135.5	126.3	82.83	82.19	76.84	77.49	25,915
Railway and rolling stock equipment	59.8	59.8	83.2	85.3	72.98	73.30	72.58	69.19	9,388
Electrical apparatus and supplies	132.9	134.1	146.7	154.0	82.37	82.89	76.65	79.29	18,558
Chemical products	125.2	124.5	129.4	123.6	86.55	86.50	83.53	78.55	11,286
Construction	145.9	147.8	150.3	151.1	77.17	77.93	71.58	69.69	36,613
Building and general engineering (m)	144.2	144.8	149.8	154.4	78.75	79.83	72.66	71.07	27,406
Transportation, storage, communication	146.7	146.6	146.1	140.4	76.96	77.26	74.29	71.82	38,825
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.4	115.5	115.5	115.5	72.02	73.41	68.32	67.35	11,498
Trade	133.9	132.9	134.9	132.1	62.67	62.61	58.62	54.30	70,745
Wholesale	139.2	139.1	139.0	136.5	76.22	75.73	71.83	67.98	28,128
Retail	130.6	129.1	132.4	129.4	53.73	53.85	50.50	45.59	42,617
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.5	147.0	143.4	138.2	69.97	70.14	66.44	62.86	29,020
Banking, investment and loan	147.2	147.2	147.5	141.4	69.01	68.87	63.17	60.70	16,704
Insurance	143.4	142.2	133.3	128.6	71.85	72.48	71.88	66.59	11,836
Service	139.6	140.2	133.9	124.8	49.85	49.62	51.79	48.78	24,459
Hotels and restaurants	131.4	132.7	116.7	110.8	39.57	39.52	38.47	36.37	10,984
Industrial composite	123.4	123.7	127.2	125.1	69.80	69.67	66.77	64.62	419,111
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	105.4	105.8	109.2	116.5	74.72	73.94	71.98	68.43	15,611
Pulp and paper mills	113.1	112.8	118.8	125.8	85.68	85.94	82.86	81.11	4,496
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.6	109.2	115.3	113.9	77.61	76.92	74.63	71.80	2,484
Iron and steel products	59.5	58.9	57.8	61.3	76.66	74.82	70.54	65.56	1,241
Construction	156.7	161.5	145.8	140.2	68.75	69.76	62.98	63.39	7,935
Trade	130.4	127.6	127.7	126.3	53.21	53.20	49.35	47.41	12,097
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.9	121.2	117.3	112.7	68.25	67.83	64.97	61.88	5,214
Service	125.6	127.0	106.3	104.2	48.39	47.71	41.20	37.41	5,102
Industrial composite	125.5	125.9	122.9	123.5	65.56	65.40	62.04	59.71	51,339

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported last period preceding: Nov. 1, 1953
	Employment				Pay period preceding:				
	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	97.9	106.5	113.3	124.4	82.03	80.27	81.88	79.27	25,233
Pulp and paper mills	124.4	125.2	126.2	123.6	92.44	92.09	91.36	85.25	3,352
Iron and steel products	89.9	91.0	106.0	115.9	90.97	90.39	87.02	85.90	7,400
Transportation equipment	113.9	113.4	122.7	143.3	80.95	83.24	82.20	82.29	6,573
Construction	167.8	179.5	217.1	232.7	81.41	82.72	81.62	81.32	2,262
Industrial composite	106.1	113.6	121.7	131.4	73.30	77.39	73.10	76.34	32,024
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	122.3	123.0	123.0	123.4	77.93	77.54	74.32	72.35	207,741
Food and beverages	114.0	117.5	112.0	112.3	72.05	69.51	67.60	64.98	24,552
Meat products	123.4	129.1	121.3	119.3	81.35	73.56	77.36	74.35	5,357
Rubber products	89.2	87.9	92.3	101.6	84.43	84.03	79.36	82.62	5,031
Textile products (except clothing)	35.3	34.9	37.0	33.7	61.95	62.32	60.00	57.39	4,602
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.5	83.5	39.6	39.5	52.31	51.39	50.31	51.73	16,314
Men's clothing	32.7	35.1	96.3	100.6	51.27	49.67	50.33	51.52	4,994
Women's clothing	97.4	99.0	90.9	89.9	55.37	53.32	53.02	54.03	5,031
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	123.9	123.2	124.5	116.6	73.13	73.24	70.21	63.44	3,415
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.4	123.9	125.9	121.4	35.99	36.10	32.20	31.31	15,744
Iron and steel products	121.7	123.1	121.9	115.6	33.29	33.96	33.66	77.34	32,202
Transportation equipment	240.5	247.0	244.2	243.5	90.05	90.53	85.80	83.63	23,651
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.3	117.6	131.7	151.5	80.12	79.56	76.21	73.39	29,637
Chemical products	121.4	123.0	123.2	119.3	31.91	30.49	76.23	71.77	12,592
Construction	141.3	153.5	153.1	176.2	37.13	37.10	31.27	30.04	21,060
Building and general engineering (m)	123.9	142.3	143.9	170.9	39.30	36.13	33.49	34.51	16,697
Transportation, storage, communication	145.6	145.1	150.4	143.6	73.02	77.46	73.03	70.37	23,571
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.9	123.3	132.6	129.9	81.92	79.52	76.85	73.75	12,244
Public utility operation	124.6	125.9	132.3	125.5	94.62	93.35	89.73	84.93	12,100
Trade	136.7	134.6	136.1	133.3	67.65	67.78	65.40	62.76	37,271
Wholesale	150.3	143.3	151.1	145.1	79.21	80.00	76.22	74.12	32,151
Retail	129.6	127.3	128.9	127.5	60.91	60.67	59.31	56.43	55,120
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.7	162.4	162.0	152.9	73.02	72.44	70.01	65.59	35,361
Banking, investment and loan	163.7	163.4	165.3	153.3	69.79	69.62	67.39	63.13	13,243
Insurance	156.2	156.1	152.9	141.7	76.39	75.43	73.11	69.30	16,135
Service	149.5	143.1	143.2	137.0	54.69	54.36	52.20	49.45	23,194
Hotels and restaurants	121.1	119.4	123.9	115.5	41.23	40.70	40.04	33.22	11,596
Industrial composite	132.0	132.5	133.4	132.0	74.35	74.51	71.53	68.33	407,705
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	80.3	32.2	104.2	103.3	82.41	81.98	81.96	77.84	43,496
Textile products (except clothing)	75.1	70.4	99.0	111.7	54.10	55.75	53.61	51.55	2,067
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.2	40.9	46.3	55.7	45.35	44.73	45.39	43.75	1,437
Iron and steel products	71.9	72.3	114.2	116.2	95.57	94.63	94.67	88.35	15,947
Electrical apparatus and supplies	102.2	105.2	117.3	129.2	86.36	87.73	84.09	81.41	7,305
Construction	135.0	133.5	145.6	142.5	83.39	83.67	73.33	75.21	4,771
Retail trade	147.4	142.2	153.1	146.0	53.19	53.34	50.73	49.63	3,145
Industrial composite	96.6	97.1	114.5	116.6	76.32	75.93	75.62	72.31	70,381
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	84.5	83.0	81.7	73.1	71.64	69.50	66.61	65.00	11,010
Textile products (except clothing)	82.2	82.9	89.6	32.3	64.99	65.63	62.70	60.07	1,227
Iron and steel products	65.0	59.4	53.8	55.7	83.20	79.24	76.67	73.11	4,316
Industrial composite	89.3	88.0	87.9	83.9	68.89	67.25	64.32	62.29	14,070
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.1	106.5	109.2	111.3	63.91	67.82	66.03	64.46	13,017
Food and beverages	137.3	136.2	134.5	131.9	71.19	68.70	69.35	65.43	3,371
Rubber products	84.6	84.6	92.8	102.7	75.54	74.33	70.92	69.07	4,176
Leather products	63.5	69.2	68.0	64.0	62.69	61.49	60.33	57.50	1,137
Wood products	104.6	104.5	114.9	122.1	64.24	64.35	63.37	64.47	2,136
Industrial composite	118.7	117.9	113.7	119.3	67.77	66.34	64.42	63.17	25,930
London:									
Manufacturing	115.6	115.6	116.2	115.4	72.10	70.30	67.68	65.78	17,938
Food and beverages	113.2	111.6	109.9	111.0	68.20	65.37	64.34	60.30	4,467
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.9	80.6	85.2	83.4	52.48	52.25	46.96	43.78	1,073
Paper products	93.4	91.1	98.6	112.1	78.81	77.82	74.27	71.98	913
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.6	107.0	103.7	107.1	82.34	81.36	72.52	71.65	1,303
Iron and steel products	83.0	89.7	95.2	99.0	75.98	74.91	73.83	72.00	2,543
Construction	115.3	117.9	103.2	126.1	75.30	75.37	71.80	72.13	2,360
Retail trade	126.2	124.5	127.0	124.6	50.60	51.44	49.41	47.56	4,349
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.6	144.9	140.2	133.3	66.04	65.26	63.72	61.95	3,131
Industrial composite	123.2	122.2	122.0	122.0	67.87	67.36	64.26	62.40	34,310
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	70.0	72.0	84.1	101.7	85.32	82.61	82.52	72.93	23,269
Iron and steel products	79.7	83.2	104.6	121.9	80.93	82.67	79.41	74.91	3,595
Transportation equipment	61.5	61.1	76.2	97.3	89.59	86.79	85.94	73.70	13,776
Trade	106.3	105.9	112.1	116.3	54.95	54.82	52.14	50.66	4,320
Industrial composite	79.0	80.6	91.3	105.9	78.55	76.69	76.31	69.58	34,193

For footnote (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1953
	Employment				Pay period preceding:				
	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	103.0	114.4	117.8	111.8	80.70	80.57	78.78	75.84	5,581
Pulp and paper mills	122.5	126.3	126.9	116.0	88.13	89.22	88.55	85.43	2,540
Transportation equipment	111.2	123.6	144.4	137.3	73.31	73.96	72.47	70.87	1,417
Transportation, storage, communication	112.7	107.1	107.4	120.6	73.45	75.02	74.26	75.89	2,633
Trade	120.5	119.6	129.4	116.9	53.00	57.72	54.73	54.07	2,812
Industrial composite	115.1	118.0	125.5	115.6	72.73	72.33	71.85	68.41	14,206
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	102.2	102.3	105.1	105.9	66.69	66.10	63.03	60.81	33,373
Food and beverages	101.7	100.1	101.9	102.8	73.34	71.67	70.36	66.74	7,621
Meat products	112.9	106.9	106.0	110.9	79.37	78.83	79.16	73.26	3,372
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.9	92.3	90.4	91.3	44.30	43.52	42.41	41.47	4,680
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	104.2	102.9	99.6	66.62	66.60	64.31	62.70	2,905
Iron and steel products	114.4	115.0	112.6	119.0	74.05	74.98	68.03	66.32	3,928
Transportation equipment	88.5	87.3	100.3	100.9	70.61	71.96	67.37	66.42	7,056
Construction	136.7	136.6	127.7	143.5	75.98	76.12	70.78	66.17	6,583
Transportation, storage, communication	124.3	124.1	122.9	116.0	71.42	71.65	67.41	63.04	9,553
Trade	105.6	105.0	105.1	104.5	61.44	61.70	53.12	56.46	24,673
Wholesale	110.7	110.2	108.4	107.2	67.01	66.47	64.02	61.34	9,317
Retail	102.6	102.0	103.4	103.1	58.06	58.79	54.87	53.76	15,356
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	131.8	128.7	121.6	65.26	65.39	62.94	60.82	6,596
Service	120.1	121.7	115.5	107.3	39.93	39.82	38.64	37.07	5,292
Industrial composite	110.7	110.8	110.6	110.1	64.74	64.56	61.29	58.91	89,721
Regina:									
Manufacturing	150.0	151.1	146.8	132.8	76.68	75.39	74.09	66.97	3,307
Wholesale trade	108.7	109.2	111.3	114.4	68.88	67.69	66.25	65.42	2,451
Retail trade	116.9	109.0	115.7	108.2	52.41	54.52	51.28	51.74	4,306
Industrial composite	123.7	127.2	129.5	123.9	64.59	65.15	63.06	59.74	16,579
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	129.8	130.7	124.3	113.0	70.39	70.22	66.93	63.23	2,811
Food and beverages	122.5	122.9	119.9	111.0	69.11	69.43	66.51	62.51	1,734
Wholesale trade	118.5	119.5	120.2	122.1	66.03	65.48	63.08	60.24	1,796
Retail trade	133.9	134.1	133.7	129.0	52.71	55.98	52.17	50.19	2,100
Industrial composite	138.1	133.7	137.1	126.9	65.60	65.92	60.80	57.69	11,625
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	176.3	175.3	176.4	171.6	75.76	75.35	71.89	69.83	13,379
Food and beverages	131.0	132.4	133.5	134.6	74.46	73.97	72.32	67.01	4,001
Meat products	134.5	135.6	135.7	139.9	77.89	77.27	75.91	70.05	2,732
Construction	217.4	223.3	216.4	269.0	84.06	84.76	77.45	84.26	8,608
Wholesale trade	183.6	183.7	186.1	179.4	70.93	71.20	68.37	65.17	4,924
Retail trade	175.7	171.6	176.5	159.3	55.23	56.52	53.99	51.31	10,026
Industrial composite	187.3	187.2	187.2	186.8	69.54	70.26	66.14	66.60	48,062
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	137.9	139.2	135.5	139.7	77.25	75.56	71.99	68.36	10,145
Food and beverages	125.3	125.9	128.7	127.0	75.55	73.63	71.94	67.99	3,119
Transportation equipment	131.0	127.0	138.1	145.2	74.47	73.64	68.75	64.42	2,396
Construction	262.5	265.8	211.2	264.2	78.71	82.31	68.55	69.63	5,300
Wholesale trade	132.9	134.2	138.1	133.9	71.24	71.68	68.07	63.25	4,382
Retail trade	171.8	174.7	159.1	157.1	55.64	55.52	55.74	52.06	8,608
Industrial composite	164.5	165.4	159.9	160.5	68.47	68.73	65.62	63.23	40,264
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	110.8	113.2	113.0	122.3	79.54	78.53	75.29	72.84	42,189
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.3	120.2	120.5	115.0	92.01	92.02	81.87	79.37	2,722
Wood products	98.3	99.8	93.1	106.4	76.94	75.80	72.90	70.89	13,326
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.9	102.2	93.9	108.7	78.05	76.50	73.70	72.11	11,458
Iron and steel products	106.0	107.8	139.4	163.1	88.17	87.73	83.37	79.70	5,269
Transportation equipment	139.6	138.9	151.4	162.5	87.55	87.13	83.10	84.36	3,936
Construction	102.2	100.1	116.5	121.1	93.21	92.28	92.40	83.45	11,179
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	126.1	129.9	116.9	72.53	72.54	71.39	69.77	19,061
Water transportation (n)	96.3	89.0	104.7	96.7	58.18	58.08	75.12	72.19	4,542
Communication	187.0	190.0	185.9	158.2	72.07	71.91	63.47	62.45	8,583
Trade	116.2	114.8	119.6	119.8	69.96	70.56	65.86	61.84	30,802
Wholesale	120.2	120.4	123.1	122.8	82.49	81.95	77.00	72.17	12,175
Retail	113.8	111.3	114.4	118.0	61.77	62.93	58.29	55.38	18,627
Service	118.8	125.6	121.5	121.6	54.36	54.49	51.07	49.51	9,626
Industrial composite	117.0	117.6	120.6	121.8	75.43	74.97	72.17	69.08	124,221
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	134.6	133.5	151.3	150.4	80.77	79.72	77.97	71.39	6,452
Wood products	105.3	108.8	103.8	126.2	72.62	69.60	70.46	65.71	1,379
Transportation equipment	201.1	194.7	248.4	231.8	83.47	83.36	81.22	73.27	3,497
Trade	115.8	117.0	116.8	116.4	55.29	55.65	53.74	51.09	4,416
Industrial composite	117.5	117.6	123.6	123.4	68.84	68.20	66.34	61.90	16,459

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page III at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1958.

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - Average	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - Average	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - Average	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - Average	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - Average	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - Average	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1957 - Average	67.70	61.75	50.45	56.13	57.35	64.95	70.31	63.60	65.06	69.36	73.59
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
Mar. 1	67.36	*60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
Apr. 1	67.56	*61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
May 1	67.37	*63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
June 1	67.82	*62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
July 1	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
Aug. 1	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
Sept. 1	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
Oct. 1	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
Nov. 1	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
Dec. 1	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
Feb. 1	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
Mar. 1	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
Apr. 1	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
May 1	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
June 1	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
July 1	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
Aug. 1	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
Sept. 1	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
Oct. 1	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
Nov. 1	70.99	62.03	51.34	57.90	58.37	68.18	73.83	67.86	68.54	73.85	77.08
Dec. 1											

*Revised.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	Pay period preceding: November 1, 1958					period preceding Oct. 1, 1958		period preceding Nov. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,196	63,131	1,065	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Mining	104,623	100,412	4,211	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	59,398	57,918	1,480	97.5	2.5	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,101	16,820	281	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	42,297	41,098	1,199	97.2	2.8	97.8	2.2	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,417	29,045	2,372	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6
Coal	14,230	14,086	144	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,187	14,959	2,228	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c)	13,808	13,449	359	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,147,020	881,759	265,261	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	77.4	22.6
Food and beverages	154,771	113,292	41,479	73.2	26.8	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4
Meat products	29,197	22,866	6,331	78.3	21.7	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Dairy products	14,022	11,390	2,632	81.2	18.8	81.5	18.5	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish	13,093	9,456	3,637	72.2	27.8	71.3	28.7	74.3	25.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,060	8,576	6,484	56.9	43.1	49.6	50.4	54.5	45.5
Grain mill products	8,932	7,514	1,418	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.8	83.1	16.9
Bread and other bakery products	18,880	15,075	3,805	79.3	20.7	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,286	3,460	3,826	47.5	52.5	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,964	12,755	3,209	79.9	20.1	81.8	18.2	79.0	21.0
Other beverages (d)	8,433	7,662	771	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	9,498	4,236	5,262	44.6	55.4	45.1	54.9	44.5	55.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,129	4,011	5,118	43.9	56.1	44.2	55.8	42.0	58.0
Rubber products	20,060	15,682	4,378	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	77.3	22.7
Leather products	27,616	15,556	12,060	56.3	43.7	56.0	44.0	56.3	43.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,753	9,868	8,885	52.6	47.4	52.1	47.9	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	8,863	5,688	3,175	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5	63.5	36.5
Textile products (except clothing)	58,899	39,053	19,846	66.3	33.7	66.4	33.6	65.3	34.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	12,459	6,314	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	65.9	34.1
Woollen goods	9,110	5,648	3,462	62.0	38.0	62.7	37.3	60.7	39.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,719	10,576	3,143	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,433	27,960	66,473	29.6	70.4	29.7	70.3	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	30,796	9,308	20,988	31.8	68.2	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	24,706	5,528	19,178	22.4	77.6	23.1	76.9	23.2	76.8
Knit goods	19,589	6,230	13,359	31.3	68.7	31.7	68.3	32.8	67.2
Fur goods	3,428	2,285	1,143	66.7	33.3	66.9	33.1	66.9	33.1
Hats and caps	3,395	1,516	1,879	44.7	55.3	43.7	56.3	42.7	57.3
Wood products	91,663	83,357	7,806	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	91.6	8.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	57,906	54,549	3,357	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Furniture	24,118	21,114	3,004	87.5	12.5	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	9,639	8,194	1,445	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1	85.7	14.3
Paper products	90,704	78,558	12,146	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	63,914	60,625	3,289	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	26,790	17,933	8,857	66.9	33.1	67.3	32.7	67.0	33.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,625	38,782	14,843	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products	156,007	140,702	15,305	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	10,705	10,008	697	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	92.1	7.9
Boilers and plate work	6,775	6,288	487	92.8	7.2	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,563	10,904	659	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,982	8,076	1,906	80.9	19.1	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,684	7,778	906	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	88.6	11.4
Iron castings	18,096	16,963	1,133	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,747	27,729	4,018	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	25,684	24,468	1,216	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,838	13,480	2,358	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	85.7	14.3
Wire and wire products	7,840	6,909	931	88.1	11.9	88.7	11.3	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	Pay period preceding: November 1, 1958					period preceding Oct. 1, 1958		period preceding Nov. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	134,086	123,335	10,751	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	41,557	37,456	4,101	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	28,307	26,303	2,004	92.9	7.1	92.6	7.4	93.0	7.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,975	14,947	3,028	83.2	16.8	84.3	15.7	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,280	24,821	459	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,431	17,647	784	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	46,668	40,745	5,923	87.3	12.7	88.9	11.1	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,418	7,026	1,392	83.5	16.5	83.0	17.0	82.0	18.0
Brass and copper products	9,144	7,988	1,156	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	21,577	20,683	894	95.9	4.1	96.8	3.2	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,819	53,336	21,483	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,766	32,259	3,507	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	89.8	10.2
Clay products	5,982	5,368	614	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Glass and glass products	8,419	6,871	1,548	81.6	18.4	82.3	17.7	81.5	18.5
Products of petroleum and coal	15,162	13,630	1,532	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8	89.4	10.6
Chemical products	55,054	42,929	12,125	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,309	4,758	3,551	57.3	42.7	56.3	43.7	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,712	8,176	536	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	38,033	29,995	8,038	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,558	18,072	10,486	63.3	36.7	63.6	36.4	61.7	38.3
Construction	278,591	271,489	7,102	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building and general engineering (m)	170,702	166,099	4,603	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Building	143,179	139,283	3,896	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
General engineering	27,523	26,816	707	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	107,889	105,390	2,499	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	363,277	305,413	57,864	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Transportation	265,161	249,281	15,880	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Air transport and airports	14,471	11,596	2,875	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7	78.6	21.4
Steam railways	158,606	150,329	8,277	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	19,313	19,124	189	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,114	37,921	193	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	90,952	85,149	5,803	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	10,227	8,135	2,092	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9
Water transportation (n)	35,725	34,150	1,575	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	56,359	53,206	3,153	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,807	22,759	1,048	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	25,558	24,219	1,339	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage	17,679	15,978	1,701	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	11,999	10,963	1,036	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2
Storage and warehouse	5,680	5,015	665	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4	89.2	10.8
Communication	80,437	40,154	40,283	49.9	50.1	49.7	50.3	47.0	53.0
Radio broadcasting	12,038	8,671	3,367	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	70.9	29.1
Telephone	65,539	28,779	36,760	43.9	56.1	43.8	56.2	42.7	57.3
Public utility operation	59,658	52,143	7,515	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4
Electric light and power	47,860	41,434	6,426	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4
Other public utilities (q)	11,798	10,709	1,089	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	92.2	7.8
Trade	438,825	277,242	161,583	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9
Wholesale	149,612	114,754	34,858	76.7	23.3	76.6	23.4	76.2	23.8
Retail	289,213	162,488	126,725	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5	56.5	43.5
Food	72,007	49,471	22,536	64.4	35.6	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Department stores	87,037	30,928	56,109	35.5	64.5	35.6	64.4	36.9	63.1
Variety stores	24,252	3,479	20,773	14.3	85.7	14.3	85.7	13.9	86.1
Automotive products	39,564	35,837	3,727	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,481	71,620	71,861	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,547	40,776	45,771	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance	54,932	29,566	25,366	53.8	46.2	54.0	46.0	53.3	46.7
Service	128,840	68,783	60,057	53.4	46.6	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	66,983	35,466	31,517	52.9	47.1	52.3	47.7	53.9	46.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,592	9,967	16,625	37.5	62.5	37.5	62.5	37.1	62.9
Other service (r)	35,265	23,350	11,915	66.2	33.8	66.6	33.4	65.5	34.5
Industrial composite	2,728,511	2,091,992	636,519	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Industry** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

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CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER, 1958

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Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
DECEMBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-128

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30 cents per copy

Volume 36, No. 12

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Starting with the January, 1959 issue, statistics published in Employment and Payrolls will be identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practice. In the past, the approach followed has been to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the statistics in this issue which are based on data for the last pay periods in November, 1958 are labelled as statistics for the 'pay period preceding December 1, 1958'.

The present (December, 1958) issue contains statistics for the last pay periods in November. Data for the last pay periods in December will be released in a 'Special Year-End Issue'. Figures for the last pay periods in January will appear in the January, 1959 issue.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in this and former issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1 of each year. Annual averages to be printed in the January, 1959 and subsequent issues are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. (i.e. on statistics for the pay period preceding February 1 to that preceding January 1 of the following year). The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years will not be revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING DECEMBER 1, 1958

Summary

The industrial composite employment index for the pay period preceding Dec. 1 was 119.1 (1949=100), down 0.8 p.c. from the index for Nov. 1 (120.1). The decline was smaller than those recorded between the corresponding periods in 1957 and 1953, but larger than in other years in the post-war period. Settlement of industrial disputes affecting construction and iron and steel in Ontario tended to moderate the employment decline. The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing rose, but that for building and general engineering continued to decline, and there was virtually no change in the adjusted composite figure.

Employment for women increased slightly over the month, with seasonal increases in retail trade outweighing declines in service, food and beverages, clothing and other industries in which seasonal declines occurred. The month-to-month decline in employment for men was 1.2 p.c.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose to \$71.56 in the pay period preceding Dec. 1, up 43 cents over the month and \$2.32 over the year. The payrolls index for the period preceding Dec. 1 (199.2) exceeded that for the corresponding period in 1957 (198.2). This is the first instance of a year-to-year payroll increase that has been recorded since June 1, 1958.

Employment declined in all provinces except Ontario, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. The increase in Ontario reflected settlement of the industrial disputes mentioned above, while that recorded for New Brunswick resulted from increased employment in highways, bridges and streets construction. Average weekly wages and salaries were up in five provinces, but declined in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and the Prairie Provinces. The largest increase was one of \$1.28 in Nova Scotia. Employment declines were recorded for 19 of the 32 urban areas for which data are published, and average weekly wages and salaries were up in 23 of these centres.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The employment index for manufacturing as a whole declined slightly over the month, from 110.1 in the pay period preceding Nov. 1 to 109.6 in that preceding Dec. 1. A decrease of 1.6 p.c. was recorded for non-durables, but employment in durable goods manufacturing rose by almost 1 p.c.

The return of workers in primary iron and steel previously on strike was the main reason for the increase in employment in durable-goods manufacturing. But for this factor, the index for durables would have shown a small seasonal decline. Wood products and non-metallic mineral products continued to show strength, with both industries reporting less-than-seasonal drops in employment over the month. Employment in non-ferrous metals and in electrical apparatus and supplies declined slightly, partly owing to seasonal factors. Major industrial disputes affecting employment in non-ferrous metals were still in progress at the end of November.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1 1958
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Pay period preceding:			Pay period preceding:			Pay period preceding:			
	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	120.0	130.1	127.8	199.2	213.4	211.3	62.69	61.97	62.00	37,345
Prince Edward Island	134.5	129.4	117.4	195.8	195.1	175.8	48.70	50.41	50.29	5,334
Nova Scotia	96.9	100.0	99.3	153.0	154.5	150.8	59.18	57.90	56.92	84,522
New Brunswick	101.2	100.3	101.1	156.2	155.1	151.9	58.27	58.37	56.79	61,326
Quebec	119.6	120.7	122.9	200.5	200.3	199.1	68.92	68.23	66.56	780,064
Ontario	119.8	119.3	124.6	201.0	199.1	203.3	74.25	73.85	72.24	1,143,338
Manitoba	109.4	111.8	110.9	174.8	179.2	168.2	67.65	67.88	64.22	131,967
Saskatchewan	130.1	132.8	128.1	212.4	218.2	203.7	68.14	68.57	66.36	69,400
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151.0	154.9	151.6	251.6	258.2	241.7	74.16	74.20	70.87	153,535
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.7	118.4	118.1	198.6	202.5	193.5	78.35	78.08	74.80	241,951
Canada	119.1	120.1	122.5	199.2	199.5	198.2	71.56	71.13	69.24	2,708,782
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	130.5	133.4	130.9	205.2	213.1	201.6	50.66	51.48	49.53	12,734
Sydney	94.5	91.8	95.1	148.8	141.5	143.7	73.80	72.21	71.21	16,965
Halifax	116.4	115.8	118.0	188.6	184.9	180.5	58.09	57.22	54.53	29,330
Saint John	95.0	95.0	91.4	144.1	147.7	132.3	54.55	55.91	51.95	14,227
Quebec	110.3	110.9	112.1	185.1	182.4	182.6	59.59	58.39	57.84	40,742
Sherbrooke	99.9	100.5	105.8	161.4	161.9	166.8	58.62	58.45	56.89	11,179
Three Rivers	116.8	116.8	115.2	191.0	188.0	176.1	67.11	66.08	62.81	13,885
Drummondville	77.6	77.7	74.9	120.1	119.8	111.8	60.06	59.84	57.90	6,640
Montreal	123.2	123.6	126.0	206.0	206.0	202.4	70.02	69.84	67.21	418,772
Ottawa - Hull	125.2	125.4	122.1	209.1	208.5	191.3	65.85	65.55	61.73	51,221
Peterborough	99.2	98.7	103.8	177.4	172.6	176.1	79.87	78.07	75.76	12,048
Oshawa	177.4	166.2	178.7	284.6	249.2	322.0	80.73	75.47	90.80	21,820
Niagara Falls	99.5	104.9	118.8	170.8	176.2	201.0	77.79	76.11	76.68	8,834
St. Catharines	106.4	106.1	121.2	174.0	170.0	193.6	79.89	78.30	78.50	32,115
Toronto	133.5	132.0	134.9	225.2	223.0	219.0	74.77	74.87	71.93	425,120
Hamilton	106.7	96.6	112.6	175.3	158.0	181.1	76.43	76.03	74.71	77,741
Brantford	90.2	89.5	86.0	139.5	140.9	127.8	67.72	68.99	65.11	14,220
Galt	110.6	111.8	112.5	183.2	183.3	176.9	64.66	64.04	61.50	10,912
Kitchener	118.6	118.7	116.6	197.3	197.8	185.6	67.69	67.84	64.82	25,915
Sudbury	45.2	48.2	144.7	68.8	73.2	232.9	80.83	80.71	85.49	7,112
London	123.2	123.3	121.6	206.9	206.7	194.6	68.14	68.04	64.86	34,813
Sarnia	124.8	124.8	139.1	236.4	234.3	257.7	91.47	90.67	89.57	11,875
Windsor	81.3	78.2	92.3	128.9	122.1	138.9	79.84	78.58	75.76	35,208
Sault Ste. Marie	147.5	148.8	135.0	260.6	262.4	231.7	89.54	89.36	87.00	13,442
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	115.7	115.1	121.3	189.1	187.0	197.2	73.17	72.73	72.79	14,284
Winnipeg	110.5	110.7	108.8	179.4	180.9	169.6	64.42	64.77	61.74	89,518
Regina	128.7	128.7	126.9	215.2	217.4	207.2	63.99	64.59	62.31	16,567
Saskatoon	137.4	138.1	133.3	234.2	240.3	217.3	64.29	65.59	61.43	11,575
Edmonton	180.7	187.6	183.6	305.3	319.1	293.9	69.05	69.51	65.27	46,372
Calgary	163.1	165.3	159.7	265.0	267.9	255.4	68.64	68.47	67.37	39,811
Vancouver	116.6	117.3	119.1	206.5	205.9	197.8	77.41	76.72	72.58	123,916
Victoria	116.0	117.9	120.1	197.4	197.3	193.1	70.87	69.66	67.00	16,255
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	93.2	92.1	93.9	176.0	167.2	168.3	75.36	72.42	71.51	65,027
Mining	116.0	118.2	128.1	201.8	202.0	216.1	89.48	87.95	86.65	102,859
Manufacturing	109.6	110.1	113.3	186.0	185.0	185.9	74.08	73.36	71.69	1,141,437
Durable Goods ¹	113.2	112.4	122.1	191.7	188.9	200.6	79.44	78.87	77.12	543,574
Non-Durable Goods	106.5	108.2	105.8	180.4	181.2	171.5	69.21	68.47	66.33	597,863
Construction	129.4	137.5	136.9	233.0	249.3	247.2	74.70	75.20	74.81	262,688
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	116.9	119.9	183.9	185.3	182.7	77.11	76.09	73.15	356,441
Public utility operation	137.0	138.5	135.8	248.8	248.0	233.4	86.29	85.05	81.75	58,956
Trade	138.0	134.3	138.9	221.0	216.4	213.2	60.05	60.43	57.22	451,374
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.5	151.4	148.3	238.8	238.5	223.4	67.12	67.06	63.94	143,640
Service ²	133.1	135.6	130.4	222.4	223.9	210.0	49.26	48.66	47.27	126,360
Industrial composite	119.1	120.1	122.5	199.2	199.5	198.2	71.56	71.13	69.24	2,708,782

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

In transportation equipment, a rise in employment was recorded, but this was smaller than usual. Employment in motor vehicles increased moderately, but remained lower than in the same period in 1955, 1956 or 1957 during the pay period preceding Dec. 1. Some plants were short of parts because employees of suppliers in the United States were on strike. The situation in shipbuilding and in railroad and rolling stock equipment remained weak, with further layoffs reported from establishments in both industries.

Employment declined in non-durable goods manufacturing, largely owing to seasonal reductions in the staffs of canneries and establishments in the clothing and paper products industries. Employment in tobacco products, which showed substantial increases from the pay period preceding Nov. 1 to that preceding Dec. 1 in all post-war years to 1956, increased only slightly during the corresponding period in 1957. The small size of the increase reflects changes in marketing arrangements for the Ontario tobacco crop which became effective in 1957.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— The seasonally-adjusted index for building and general engineering continued to decline, although the ending of industrial disputes in construction in the Toronto area tended to moderate the drop. A normal seasonal decline occurred in highways, bridges and streets construction, in which employment continued at record levels for the time of year. The situation in forestry remained weak, with employment showing little increase from Nov. 1 to Dec. 1. The seasonally-adjusted index for mining declined, but the drop may be attributed to the closing of the Springhill coal mine. Employment increased in oil and natural gas, while declines in other sectors of mining were a little more than seasonal. In transportation, storage and communication, there was no indication of an interruption of the declining trend in railway employment. Changes in service, public utility operation, trade and finance, insurance and real estate followed normal seasonal patterns, with marked increases recorded for retail trade as the main Christmas shopping period began.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Manufacturing.— Average weekly earnings in manufacturing were 72 cents higher in the pay period preceding Dec. 1 than in that preceding Nov. 1. The increase for non-durables matched that for manufacturing as a whole, while there was a 57-cent rise in durables.

The main factor in the increase in average earnings in durable goods manufacturing was a rise of \$2.34 in transportation equipment. Higher hours in the automobile and parts industries, increased employment in these industries (in which average earnings normally exceed the mean for durables as a whole) and decreases in employment in railroad and rolling stock equipment (in which the opposite situation prevails) contributed to the upward movement of earnings in transportation equipment. The seasonal decline in employment in wood products, where averages are normally lower than the mean for durables as a whole, also tended to raise the durables figure. The increase was moderated by a decline in iron and steel products, where average hours decreased.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
Oct. 1	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
Nov. 1	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
Dec. 1	119.1	199.2	166.6	71.56	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.08

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

A rise of 74 cents in average earnings was recorded for non-durables. This was about the same size as the increase occurring from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1. In both periods, the main factors in the increases were seasonal declines in the numbers of unskilled workers in food and beverages and the clothing industries. Wage-rate increases accounted for the rise recorded for paper products, while increases in hours were a factor in the increases in textiles and petroleum and coal products.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Average weekly wages and salaries in all non-manufacturing establishments surveyed increased by 20 cents from the pay period preceding Nov. 1 to that preceding Dec. 1. Seasonal declines occurred in trade and construction, while increases were recorded for the remaining industrial divisions.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	Pay period preceding December 1, 1958					Period preceding November 1, 1958		Period preceding December 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	37,345	32,437	4,908	86.9	13.1	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Prince Edward Island.....	5,334	4,068	1,266	76.3	23.7	75.2	24.8	74.1	25.9
Nova Scotia.....	84,522	69,039	15,483	81.7	18.3	83.0	17.0	82.3	17.7
New Brunswick.....	61,326	49,939	11,387	81.4	18.6	81.6	18.4	81.9	18.1
Quebec.....	780,064	594,397	185,667	76.2	23.8	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4
Ontario.....	1,143,338	853,247	290,091	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3	75.1	24.9
Manitoba.....	131,967	98,627	33,340	74.7	25.3	75.7	24.3	75.4	24.6
Saskatchewan.....	69,400	54,904	14,496	79.1	20.9	80.0	20.0	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	153,535	120,238	33,297	78.3	21.7	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	241,951	191,390	50,561	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	78.9	21.1
Canada.....	2,708,782	2,068,286	640,496	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,734	9,789	2,945	76.9	23.1	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4
Sydney.....	16,965	15,894	1,071	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	94.7	5.3
Halifax.....	29,330	20,519	8,811	70.0	30.0	71.5	28.5	70.7	29.3
Saint John.....	14,227	9,882	4,345	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	68.3	31.7
Quebec.....	40,742	29,481	11,261	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3
Sherbrooke.....	11,179	8,077	3,102	72.3	27.7	72.4	27.6	72.9	27.1
Three Rivers.....	13,885	10,334	3,551	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3	72.6	27.4
Drummondville.....	6,640	4,881	1,759	73.5	26.5	73.4	26.6	74.4	25.6
Montreal.....	418,772	294,081	124,691	70.2	29.8	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull.....	51,221	36,035	15,186	70.4	29.6	71.1	28.9	70.4	29.6
Peterborough.....	12,048	9,187	2,861	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8
Oshawa.....	21,820	18,584	3,236	85.2	14.8	84.4	15.6	83.7	16.3
Niagara Falls.....	8,834	6,613	2,221	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0
St. Catharines.....	32,115	26,075	6,040	81.2	18.8	82.0	18.0	83.5	16.5
Toronto.....	425,120	290,992	134,128	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0
Hamilton.....	77,741	58,778	18,963	75.6	24.4	73.6	26.4	75.3	24.7
Brantford.....	14,220	10,512	3,708	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2
Galt.....	10,912	7,708	3,204	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	70.0	30.0
Kitchener.....	25,915	17,702	8,213	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	7,112	5,236	1,876	73.6	26.4	76.1	23.9	90.6	9.4
London.....	34,813	23,708	11,105	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6
Samia.....	11,875	9,988	1,887	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4	85.3	14.7
Windsor.....	35,208	28,121	7,087	79.9	20.1	79.0	21.0	79.8	20.2
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,442	12,049	1,393	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,284	11,563	2,721	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	81.5	18.5
Winnipeg.....	89,518	61,453	28,065	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7	68.6	31.4
Regina.....	16,567	11,149	5,418	67.3	32.7	68.8	31.2	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon.....	11,575	8,473	3,102	73.2	26.8	74.1	25.9	72.6	27.4
Edmonton.....	46,372	33,899	12,473	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7	73.3	26.7
Calgary.....	39,811	28,721	11,090	72.1	27.9	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5
Vancouver.....	123,916	89,254	34,662	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5	71.0	29.0
Victoria.....	16,255	12,072	4,183	74.3	25.7	74.6	25.4	75.3	24.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	65,027	64,072	955	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	102,859	98,680	4,179	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,141,437	880,204	261,233	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5
Durable Goods ¹	543,574	479,011	64,563	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	597,863	401,193	196,670	67.1	32.9	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2
Construction.....	262,688	255,681	7,007	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....	356,441	299,154	57,287	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation.....	58,956	51,423	7,533	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Trade.....	451,374	279,772	171,602	62.0	38.0	63.2	36.8	61.6	38.4
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,640	71,702	71,938	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Service ²	126,360	67,598	58,762	53.5	46.5	53.4	46.6	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite.....	2,708,782	2,068,286	640,496	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

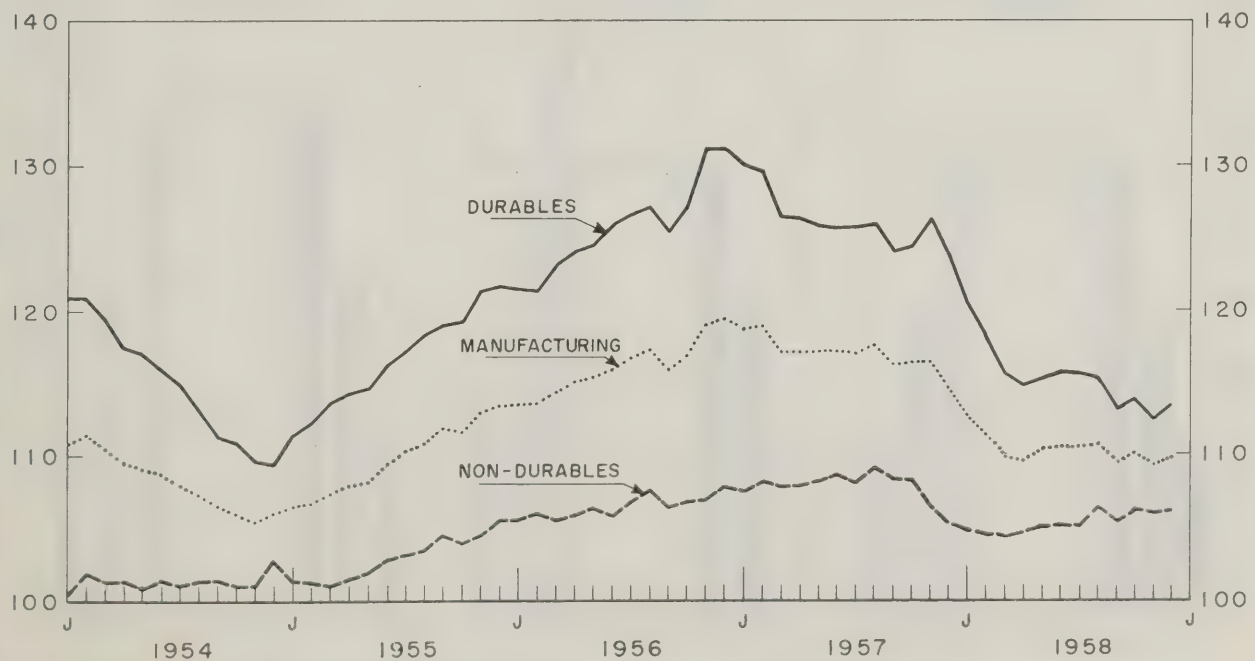
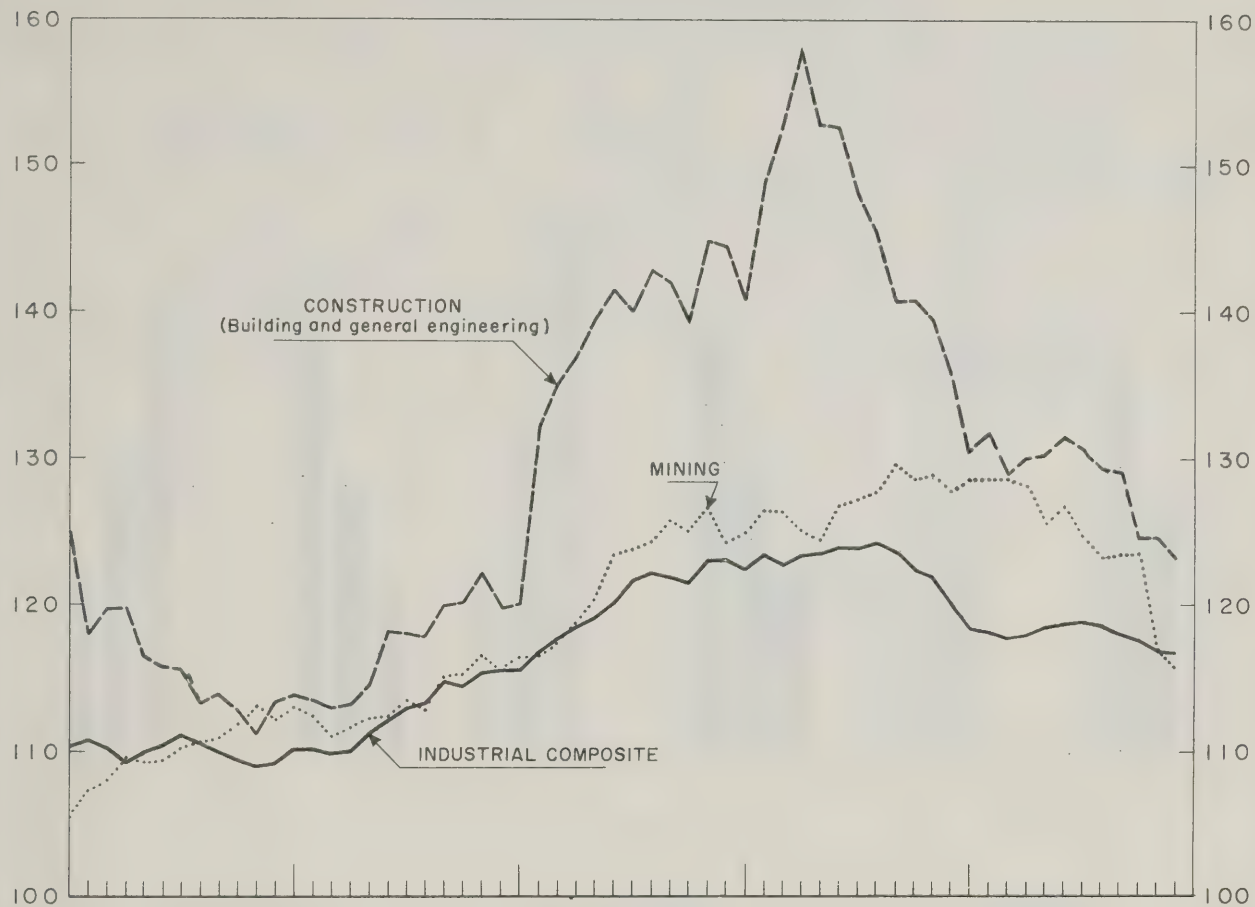
1949 = 100



Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0	
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0	
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9	
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8	
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4	
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5	
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0	
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8	
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0	
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4	
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9	
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7	
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7	
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0	
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0	
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8	
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6	
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2	
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4	
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7	
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8	
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5	
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3	
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9	
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9	
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0	
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1	
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4	
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7	
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5	
Sept. 1	121.8	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	129.1	
Oct. 1	121.9	117.6	125.1	123.6	142.2	124.6	
Nov. 1	120.1	116.9	113.2	117.0	136.9	124.5	
Dec. 1	119.1	116.8	116.0	115.8	130.1	123.2	
		Manufacturing	Durables		Non-Durables		
		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1		109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1		110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1		112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1		113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1		114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1		115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1		118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1		117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1		118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1		118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1		118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1		118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1		114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1		115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1		115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1		115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1		115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1		116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1		118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1		118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1		118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1		118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1		116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1		113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1		109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1		107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1		108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1		108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1		108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1		110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1		112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1		111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1		111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	105.5
Oct. 1		112.4	110.0	114.1	113.9	110.9	106.1
Nov. 1		110.1	109.2	112.4	112.6	108.2	105.8
Dec. 1		109.6	109.7	113.2	113.4	106.5	106.0

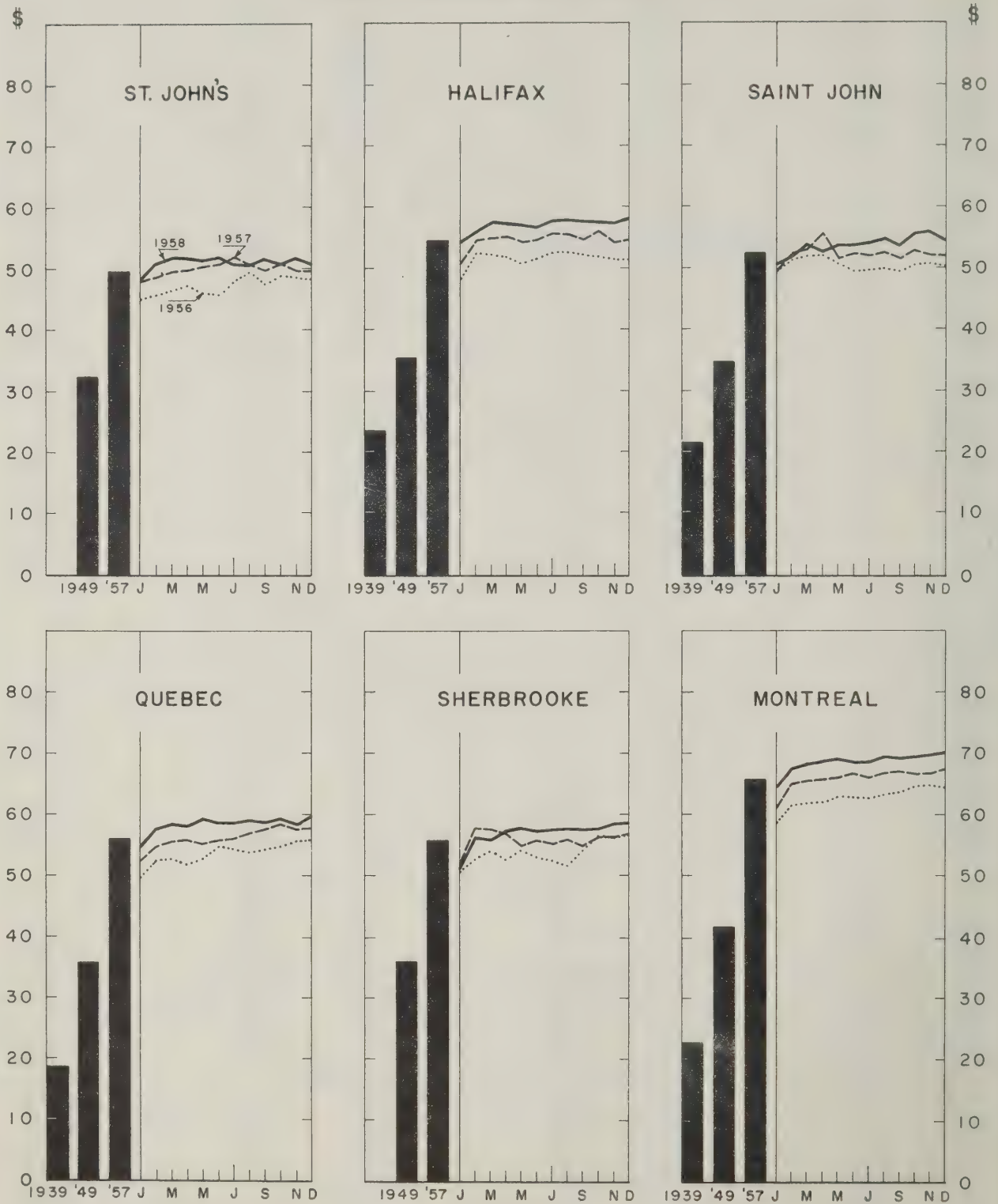
EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES

(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

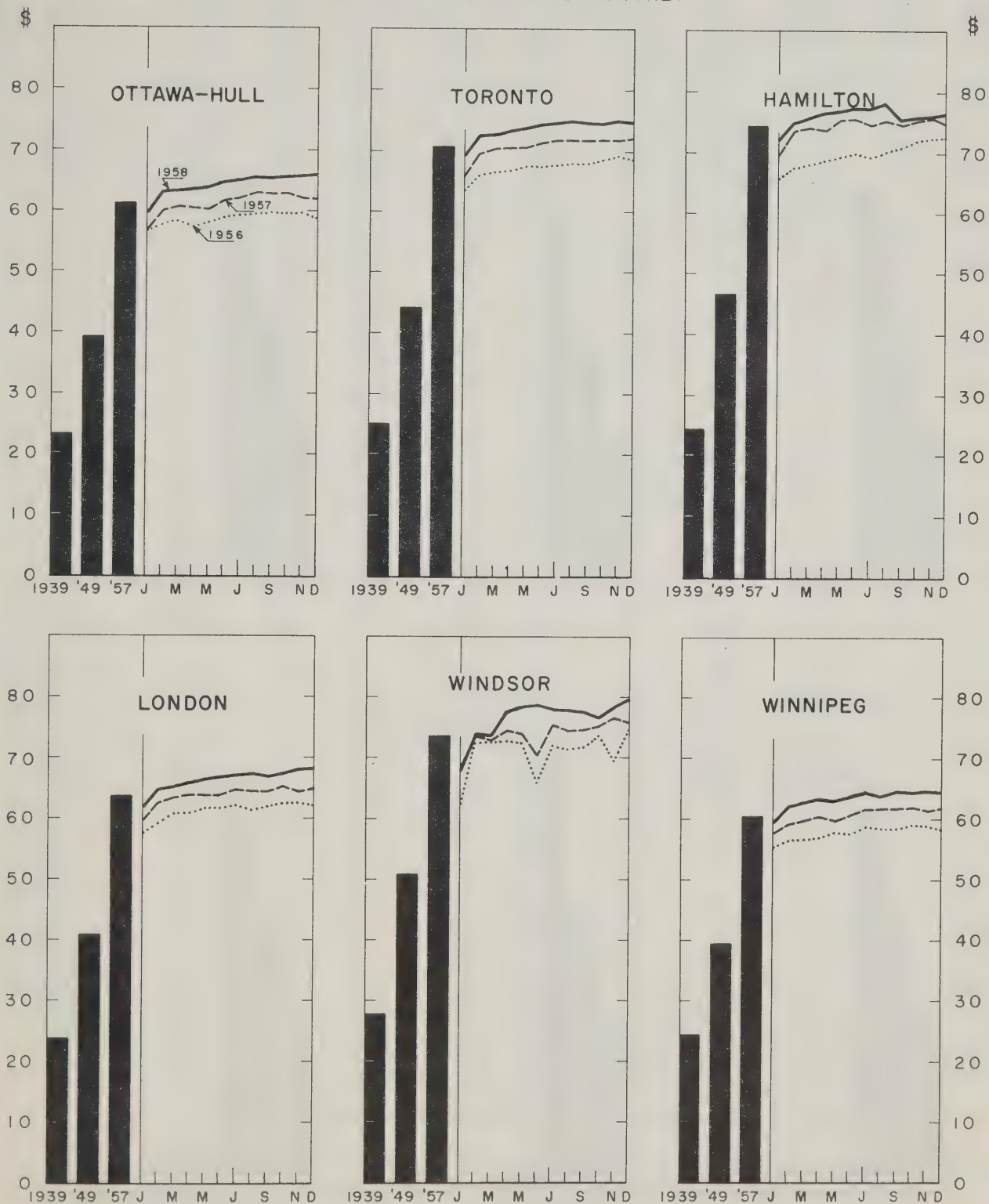


CHART-5

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES) ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

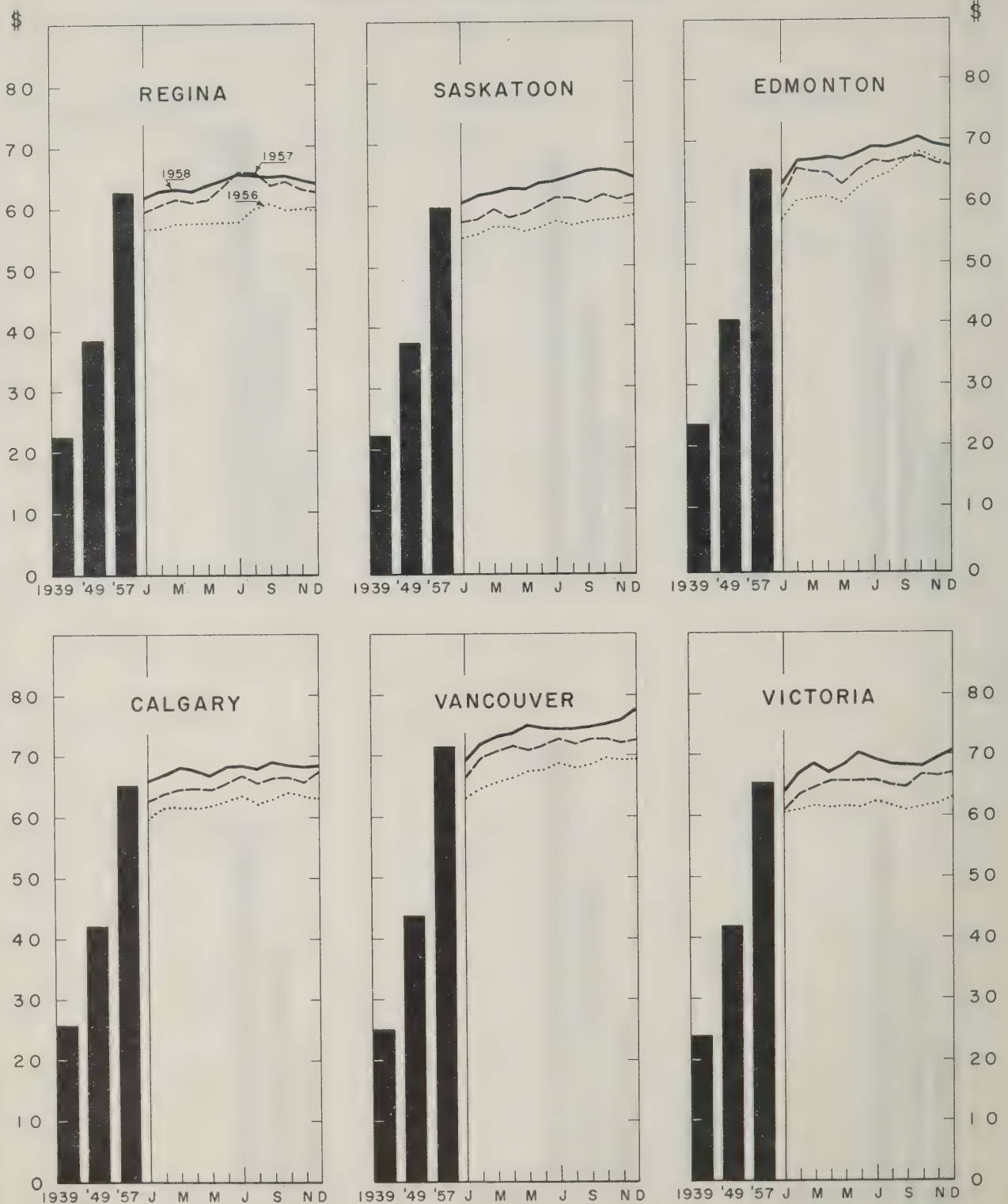


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
Oct. 1	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
Nov. 1	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
Dec. 1	119.1	93.2	116.0	109.6	129.4	114.5	137.0	138.0	151.5	133.1

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.4 3.8 42.1 9.7 13.1 2.2 16.7 5.3 4.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept. 1	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct. 1	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
Nov. 1	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
Dec. 1	119.1	120.0	134.5	96.9	101.2	119.6	119.8	109.4	130.1	151.0	115.7

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.4 0.2 3.1 2.3 28.8 42.2 4.9 2.6 5.6 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7
Nov. 1	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6
Dec. 1	116.4	95.0	110.3	99.9	116.8	123.2

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Hull	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.1	88.0	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0
Nov. 1	125.4	106.1	132.0	96.6	89.5	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1
Dec. 1	125.2	106.4	133.5	106.7	90.2	118.6	123.2	81.3	115.7

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

1.9 1.2 15.7 2.9 0.5 1.0 1.3 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
Nov. 1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
Dec. 1	110.5	128.7	137.4	180.7	163.1	116.6	116.0

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

3.3	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.5	4.6	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
	p.c.									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	93.2	92.1	93.9	145.8	75.36	72.42	71.51	69.22	65,027
Mining	96	116.0	118.2	128.1	125.4	89.48	87.95	86.65	80.87	102,859
Metal mining		124.0	126.0	139.3	130.5	90.98	90.87	89.88	83.55	58,518
Gold (a)		74.3	75.1	75.9	76.2	73.60	73.52	72.19	71.97	16,925
Other metal (b)		170.3	173.5	198.5	180.9	98.04	97.88	96.19	88.06	41,593
Fuels		101.6	101.3	111.5	112.9	90.13	86.98	84.12	79.21	31,563
Coal		56.0	57.5	62.4	65.9	74.98	70.98	67.77	63.15	13,845
Oil and natural gas		280.4	272.7	290.4	285.6	101.97	100.19	96.93	92.88	17,718
Non-metal (c)		122.8	132.7	128.0	140.4	80.98	77.58	77.34	73.54	12,778
Manufacturing	92	109.6	110.1	113.3	118.0	74.08	73.36	71.69	68.78	1,141,437
Food and beverages		115.3	119.5	111.3	111.6	66.37	64.71	63.50	59.49	149,066
Meat products		137.1	137.0	129.7	126.8	75.49	75.16	73.06	69.59	29,433
Dairy products		123.1	126.4	115.2	109.0	59.95	59.16	57.87	54.37	13,654
Canned and cured fish		97.2	126.1	89.5	94.0	45.80	42.68	41.34	41.19	9,725
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		110.3	119.9	97.6	110.4	54.08	52.08	54.87	48.62	13,894
Grain mill products		105.8	106.7	102.9	104.4	75.19	73.40	70.61	65.52	8,855
Bread and other bakery products		110.3	110.6	109.0	110.1	64.79	64.24	61.56	58.22	18,832
Biscuits and crackers		93.2	97.1	94.7	93.6	55.66	55.45	54.14	49.16	6,993
Distilled and malt liquors		115.3	112.6	115.3	116.2	86.62	84.46	80.14	74.83	16,352
Other beverages (d)		128.2	131.9	123.0	117.0	67.07	66.95	65.32	61.95	8,140
Confectionery		97.1	100.0	100.3	104.8	52.13	52.51	48.70	45.67	9,216
Tobacco and tobacco products		91.4	89.6	83.9	108.9	69.91	70.08	69.58	57.60	9,315
Rubber products		100.1	101.0	107.7	117.4	74.98	76.88	73.05	71.00	19,885
Leather products		86.4	86.4	87.7	89.0	50.62	49.70	48.54	47.81	27,636
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.2	90.9	91.8	91.3	47.48	46.37	45.55	45.69	18,810
Other leather products (f)		77.7	78.1	80.4	84.9	57.30	56.75	54.73	51.96	8,826
Textile products (except clothing)		79.4	79.2	81.7	88.2	59.88	59.53	57.63	55.96	59,106
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.7	76.2	81.7	89.7	55.55	54.14	54.21	54.59	18,895
Woollen goods		58.8	59.9	64.4	75.2	56.90	56.80	54.60	53.52	8,938
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.1	80.8	82.2	85.0	66.60	66.80	64.14	61.46	13,629
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.8	92.9	91.9	93.8	46.58	47.12	44.62	44.45	92,330
Men's clothing		91.5	93.3	97.0	102.3	45.46	45.65	43.49	43.39	30,127
Women's clothing		94.6	99.3	90.6	88.8	46.64	48.02	45.22	44.36	23,660
Knit goods		79.0	77.9	80.6	82.1	46.98	47.21	45.19	45.26	19,892
Fur goods		72.0	72.5	72.0	74.6	65.32	65.80	60.08	63.07	3,405
Hats and caps		76.6	79.4	81.1	80.4	49.86	51.09	48.10	49.29	3,270
Wood products		103.4	106.8	199.8	109.3	64.62	64.51	61.91	59.64	88,623
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.9	109.1	97.1	109.3	66.33	66.41	63.50	61.07	55,567
Furniture		111.4	113.1	112.9	115.2	63.44	63.15	60.56	58.90	23,731
Other wood products (h)		81.7	84.5	87.9	98.8	57.47	56.52	56.89	54.10	9,325
Paper products		121.3	123.6	115.5	123.9	87.04	85.20	82.79	81.45	88,952
Pulp and paper mills		120.9	122.7	112.5	125.3	93.71	91.18	89.88	87.81	62,966
Other paper products (i)		122.2	125.7	123.2	120.4	70.88	70.90	66.69	65.05	25,986
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.4	119.6	121.2	118.4	79.56	79.67	75.93	73.03	53,558
Iron and steel products		103.8	98.8	109.0	115.4	82.50	82.89	79.52	77.41	164,058
Agriculture implements		63.2	60.7	59.5	51.3	82.06	81.84	78.22	73.43	11,159
Boilers and plate work		116.4	117.4	121.2	117.1	84.54	83.65	78.89	78.06	6,717
Fabricated and structural steel		158.6	161.0	170.8	166.0	84.71	84.47	82.58	80.13	11,390
Hardware and tools		94.4	94.3	95.8	104.9	76.05	75.02	72.34	70.89	10,059
Heating and cooking appliances		100.9	103.8	102.5	109.1	72.63	74.35	69.99	66.75	8,501
Iron castings		97.0	94.8	104.2	111.5	80.24	81.46	75.72	74.54	18,512
Machinery mfg. (j)		104.5	103.4	117.1	129.2	80.12	79.43	77.02	75.96	32,120
Primary iron and steel		111.0	85.3	115.9	126.2	92.02	95.95	91.15	87.42	33,423
Sheet metal products		103.1	105.3	103.8	114.2	78.36	80.83	75.50	72.41	15,513
Wire and wire products		113.3	109.7	112.4	127.5	83.17	83.63	80.82	81.26	8,096

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Dec. 1 1958
		Employment								
		Pay period preceding:				Pay period preceding:				
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
Manufacturing — concluded:	p.c.									
Transportation equipment		119.9	119.2	138.9	145.9	83.62	81.28	81.60	77.45	135,160
Aircraft and parts		357.5	360.2	393.3	361.7	88.28	88.37	84.19	80.89	41,245
Motor vehicles		108.4	102.0	122.8	142.9	91.33	86.10	93.16	86.20	30,022
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.9	100.1	108.9	123.3	81.84	78.66	78.27	75.91	19,041
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.4	69.0	87.1	94.8	72.79	72.61	72.96	69.73	24,205
Shipbuilding and repairing		120.1	122.9	149.5	151.7	76.67	74.20	75.86	71.21	18,022
Non-ferrous metal products		107.8	109.0	133.1	135.3	85.16	86.05	82.89	77.00	46,210
Aluminum products		134.3	135.1	134.8	144.8	82.13	82.22	78.09	72.56	8,365
Brass and copper products		108.4	106.6	105.9	109.2	79.96	80.80	75.91	72.70	9,290
Smelting and refining		103.9	107.7	162.3	161.0	96.01	96.56	90.21	82.97	20,806
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.4	135.9	146.3	158.1	79.63	79.45	76.35	74.31	74,034
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.9	140.1	132.5	135.4	78.53	78.44	74.76	71.78	35,489
Clay products		107.1	108.4	103.7	112.5	72.00	71.86	70.58	67.47	5,911
Glass and glass products		141.2	135.5	134.4	133.4	77.89	75.89	72.03	70.92	8,770
Products of petroleum and coal		136.9	138.2	136.7	134.8	105.91	104.62	103.54	94.42	15,018
Chemical products		129.2	130.5	135.0	129.2	84.79	84.54	81.37	75.84	54,499
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.1	118.9	119.6	119.1	75.05	75.27	71.69	68.00	8,255
Acids, alkalis and salts		143.3	144.5	153.1	134.4	95.83	95.29	92.87	86.15	8,640
Other chemical products (l)		128.9	130.4	135.0	130.7	84.39	84.10	80.76	75.55	37,604
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		124.2	124.6	116.9	114.2	66.34	65.41	63.24	58.65	28,498
Construction	82	129.4	137.5	136.9	142.5	74.70	75.20	74.81	70.78	262,688
Building and general engineering (m)		130.1	136.9	143.3	153.8	81.53	82.11	82.09	77.06	162,607
Building		137.3	142.6	144.9	160.2	80.10	80.54	80.62	76.51	138,183
General engineering		101.4	114.3	136.3	125.8	89.67	90.33	88.60	80.07	24,424
Highways, bridges and streets		128.4	138.7	126.9	124.3	63.59	64.26	61.68	58.32	100,081
Transportation, storage and communication	89	114.5	116.9	119.9	121.5	77.11	76.09	73.15	69.38	356,441
Transportation		103.8	106.6	110.0	114.7	78.65	77.60	74.96	71.67	258,665
Air transport and airports		186.5	187.1	189.1	185.9	107.67	108.52	100.58	85.52	14,423
Steam railways		93.2	97.1	103.4	109.8	76.39	75.91	73.87	71.76	152,249
Maintenance of equipment		87.6	87.4	100.9	110.2	70.96	75.53	70.37	68.05	19,346
Maintenance of ways and structures		84.9	97.0	97.0	105.1	66.83	64.80	61.37	59.64	33,352
Transportation — Steam railways		95.4	97.1	104.4	110.5	82.19	81.75	80.34	78.38	89,355
Telegraphs		122.8	123.1	129.2	122.5	67.17	66.11	66.90	62.41	10,196
Water transportation (n)		106.1	107.1	106.1	113.2	80.75	76.18	75.04	70.73	35,869
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.4	127.1	125.0	122.7	75.97	75.36	72.20	68.78	56,124
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		82.8	83.4	85.6	87.3	79.49	79.00	73.58	70.83	23,659
Truck transportation		202.1	202.5	194.6	186.0	74.44	73.53	71.98	69.10	25,548
Storage		118.7	117.7	117.2	121.8	68.50	67.03	66.62	62.22	17,828
Grain elevators		109.4	106.8	106.8	110.7	68.95	67.37	66.99	62.50	12,297
Storage and warehouse		146.2	150.2	148.4	154.8	67.49	66.30	65.81	61.62	5,531
Communication		169.9	171.0	173.1	157.6	74.06	73.10	68.46	62.38	79,948
Radio broadcasting		316.7	311.3	298.8	280.3	77.68	77.15	73.25	69.05	12,248
Telephone		152.1	153.6	157.4	147.2	70.86	69.73	65.21	61.07	64,940
Public utility operation	72	137.0	138.5	135.8	129.2	86.29	85.05	81.75	76.65	58,956
Electric light and power		135.2	136.6	134.5	129.9	87.93	87.19	83.21	78.33	47,341
Other public utilities (q)		144.8	147.0	141.9	125.9	79.59	76.39	75.35	68.65	11,615
Trade	57	138.0	134.3	138.9	135.0	60.05	60.43	57.22	54.29	451,374
Wholesale		153.3	134.6	135.0	131.4	74.26	73.87	70.83	66.69	148,313
Retail		140.4	134.2	140.8	136.8	53.10	53.48	50.75	48.35	303,061
Food		178.9	175.8	174.1	160.7	50.00	49.62	48.02	45.33	73,352
Department stores		128.2	116.3	131.7	128.8	52.46	53.21	49.53	47.50	95,935
Variety stores		142.1	130.5	140.7	140.3	32.13	33.18	30.82	27.95	26,472
Automotive products		159.1	159.2	165.0	161.5	69.98	69.79	67.48	64.76	39,577
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.5	151.4	148.3	140.5	67.12	67.06	63.94	60.79	143,640
Banking, investment and loan		151.4	151.3	151.4	144.4	61.76	61.72	58.36	55.46	86,633
Insurance		148.5	148.5	140.8	131.8	75.40	75.22	73.11	69.77	55,031
Service	45	133.1	135.6	130.4	126.8	49.26	48.66	47.27	44.39	126,360
Hotels and restaurants		122.4	125.2	121.8	121.0	39.75	39.27	38.85	37.36	65,511
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		113.3	115.3	114.1	111.8	44.05	43.61	42.48	40.30	25,970
Other service (r)		188.8	191.1	178.2	165.9	71.01	70.28	68.97	64.46	34,879
Industrial composite	79	119.1	120.1	122.5	125.7	71.56	71.13	69.24	66.11	2,708,782

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	45.9	63.4	74.5	120.0	68.97	63.68	67.72	61.60	2,059
Mining	99	103.1	105.6	116.1	124.4	78.57	77.14	76.84	71.25	3,505
Manufacturing	75	101.3	114.3	108.7	116.3	64.12	60.73	65.73	65.15	3,737
Food and beverages		101.2	131.8	107.3	114.6	39.71	34.48	35.83	33.55	3,141
Pulp and paper mills		94.4	96.0	106.8	116.5	92.85	95.26	99.91	96.42	3,161
Construction	33	464.4	530.2	412.4	559.8	62.94	67.49	65.50	69.18	5,080
Transportation, storage and communication	71	139.3	146.1	147.4	152.5	69.31	67.83	64.66	61.47	3,447
Trade	55	112.9	113.0	118.5	119.1	46.75	46.78	45.40	42.53	6,892
Industrial composite	64	120.0	130.1	127.8	142.5	62.69	61.97	62.00	60.27	37,345
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	161.3	163.6	135.1	143.2	46.14	45.98	45.19	43.17	1,182
Transportation, storage, communication	74	133.8	121.1	111.8	117.5	58.65	62.72	68.09	65.72	1,638
Trade	27	124.0	116.0	112.6	129.5	36.58	38.08	34.72	33.40	1,054
Industrial composite	42	134.5	129.4	117.4	122.2	48.70	50.41	50.29	48.29	5,334
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	74.6	78.7	77.3	83.4	74.04	70.11	68.36	60.21	10,611
Coal		72.7	75.9	76.8	79.7	74.68	71.08	68.80	60.18	9,626
Manufacturing	79	109.3	111.4	118.6	118.0	61.89	60.31	60.29	55.80	26,013
Food and beverages		130.5	131.3	129.7	127.3	44.03	42.01	41.30	38.97	6,473
Iron and steel products		85.7	84.2	101.9	101.0	82.78	81.61	78.17	72.79	5,619
Primary iron and steel		83.5	79.4	94.4	93.3	86.38	85.54	83.22	76.70	4,315
Transportation equipment		142.6	151.0	164.7	157.9	68.02	65.66	66.37	59.67	6,500
Shipbuilding and repairing		153.1	157.0	151.1	152.0	67.58	63.88	63.75	59.43	5,078
Construction	**	67.8	78.6	61.2	76.0	52.27	51.43	50.03	47.77	12,074
Building and general engineering (m)		101.3	106.9	92.3	107.9	59.82	58.00	56.46	54.29	4,745
Highways, bridges and streets		55.9	68.5	50.2	64.7	47.39	47.77	45.35	43.92	7,329
Transportation, storage, communication	80	93.1	94.9	99.2	112.3	64.63	63.17	61.63	58.90	11,899
Steam railways		91.6	92.5	100.3	107.7	70.40	69.77	67.71	67.46	5,893
Water transportation (n)		61.0	64.4	67.1	103.7	51.95	49.22	48.88	43.66	2,088
Trade	44	135.8	129.3	136.6	132.8	48.21	48.75	46.03	43.87	15,172
Retail		145.8	135.8	144.2	139.7	42.68	43.18	39.89	38.64	11,249
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.1	133.3	130.5	125.8	62.49	62.57	59.43	56.49	3,486
Industrial composite	73	96.9	100.0	99.3	104.7	59.18	57.90	56.92	53.04	84,522
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	146.6	145.2	165.8	240.5	62.27	60.02	60.26	62.53	4,992
Manufacturing	73	88.8	91.8	85.0	94.2	62.34	61.14	60.45	59.42	16,593
Saw and planing mills (g)		75.2	69.2	60.4	71.5	45.02	46.33	44.73	41.87	2,190
Pulp and paper mills		120.2	123.1	124.2	127.7	89.86	86.01	81.44	82.92	3,805
Transportation equipment		66.1	66.2	73.2	96.7	72.39	70.68	68.01	67.37	1,571
Construction	**	99.2	87.1	91.9	105.7	53.47	55.35	52.47	52.88	9,870
Building and general engineering (m)		119.1	121.4	113.2	166.2	59.28	59.32	57.93	55.28	4,202
Highways, bridges and streets		88.3	68.3	80.0	71.8	49.15	51.48	48.18	49.78	5,668
Transportation, storage, communication	91	82.0	85.9	88.4	99.8	68.23	68.86	65.70	62.67	11,391
Steam railways		87.6	91.8	94.9	107.6	73.36	73.11	71.17	67.81	7,873
Water transportation (n)		32.2	36.2	35.5	54.6	56.76	54.94	48.25	42.85	813
Trade	45	137.9	128.8	131.4	133.0	47.07	47.38	44.80	43.38	12,003
Wholesale		137.6	134.5	125.6	127.0	58.04	57.47	55.68	54.70	3,857
Retail		138.0	126.0	134.2	136.0	41.88	42.27	39.88	38.02	8,146
Industrial composite	68	101.2	100.3	101.1	114.1	58.27	58.37	56.79	56.09	61,326
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	121.5	112.2	120.1	178.8	67.01	61.68	65.29	63.86	34,347
Mining	96	131.6	137.7	137.0	144.9	85.19	83.70	85.02	79.84	20,031
Gold (a)		69.0	70.4	67.6	71.8	74.51	72.44	71.58	72.50	3,307
Other metal (b)		191.0	200.7	197.2	208.8	89.28	88.68	93.73	84.37	9,302
Non-metal (c)		132.8	139.4	144.1	152.1	84.73	82.26	80.02	77.39	7,386
Manufacturing	90	107.1	108.7	112.6	115.3	69.17	68.67	66.78	64.56	365,290
Tobacco		88.1	87.9	88.4	88.3	70.49	69.26	69.64	65.98	7,405
Leather products		80.8	80.7	81.4	84.7	46.43	45.32	44.08	44.10	13,791
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.0	85.7	86.1	86.7	46.03	44.62	43.51	44.18	10,987
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	80.5	81.1	87.7	57.81	57.15	55.53	54.70	33,574
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.5	77.0	79.9	89.7	56.12	54.39	54.51	55.69	12,464
Synthetic textiles and silk		69.8	69.2	71.6	73.6	58.68	58.53	55.79	55.31	8,564
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.2	101.4	98.6	100.0	45.32	45.68	43.07	42.99	56,031
Men's clothing		91.0	94.5	95.8	102.6	44.19	44.16	41.90	41.64	17,296
Women's clothing		101.7	103.2	97.3	93.5	45.78	46.71	44.09	43.74	16,631
Knit goods		98.1	97.2	94.1	94.5	46.20	46.20	44.28	44.47	9,727

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1953
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Pay period				Pay period				
		Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products		101.5	103.8	100.2	107.9	55.70	55.00	53.84	52.04	19,671
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.6	99.9	91.4	102.1	52.83	52.85	51.01	49.63	8,972
Furniture		117.0	118.2	120.1	120.7	60.28	59.24	57.72	55.55	7,746
Paper products		115.8	118.4	117.9	124.3	86.23	84.05	82.90	81.49	34,067
Pulp and paper mills		117.7	119.4	118.9	126.7	91.89	89.28	88.79	87.12	27,155
Other paper products (i)		108.9	114.8	114.1	115.3	64.00	64.26	59.79	58.37	6,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.4	117.3	120.0	118.1	79.48	78.97	75.24	71.42	12,879
Iron and steel products		98.9	100.9	110.9	117.3	77.99	78.14	75.46	74.56	33,915
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.1	97.4	119.7	123.5	74.50	74.05	74.41	75.06	8,660
Primary iron and steel		76.7	75.6	91.2	101.9	81.82	83.18	76.61	76.02	3,373
Transportation equipment		108.6	111.3	143.5	138.2	82.19	79.95	78.46	74.84	29,905
Aircraft and parts		235.4	239.0	288.1	243.9	90.87	88.97	83.20	81.81	14,259
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.6	62.8	80.2	88.3	72.22	72.44	73.95	69.55	9,203
Shipbuilding and repairing		104.7	102.3	169.7	167.4	78.93	70.99	77.63	74.01	4,729
Non-ferrous metal products		124.6	125.6	136.4	138.0	87.56	88.55	82.23	75.90	17,136
Smelting and refining		137.7	140.0	161.6	161.3	94.19	95.13	86.44	78.16	10,181
Electrical apparatus and supplies		150.9	152.3	166.4	170.7	80.86	80.05	74.94	75.14	22,091
Chemical products		129.4	131.0	134.9	132.7	83.90	83.75	80.77	75.98	21,056
Construction	74	140.4	148.4	145.7	149.1	71.36	71.01	69.69	66.62	89,726
Building and general engineering (m)		134.3	141.2	143.5	153.4	77.92	77.61	76.13	71.68	51,083
Highways, bridges and streets		152.4	162.4	149.9	140.6	60.07	59.78	57.61	55.67	29,643
Transportation, storage, communication	88	121.8	122.4	125.2	126.8	78.97	76.97	75.28	71.38	96,783
Steam railways		92.7	95.0	100.8	109.2	77.08	75.41	74.84	72.05	37,139
Water transportation (n)		144.6	138.9	137.4	140.5	79.51	74.22	78.47	76.17	15,367
Electric and motor transportation (o)		119.3	119.5	117.5	119.0	71.97	70.71	68.36	65.61	14,931
Communication		173.2	174.3	176.8	158.7	78.80	77.84	73.19	67.30	22,949
Public utility operation	68	132.3	133.4	130.8	126.7	78.05	77.18	74.66	70.58	11,463
Trade	52	139.1	135.7	138.0	136.6	59.64	60.27	56.18	52.38	100,359
Wholesale		139.3	139.5	139.3	137.2	74.73	74.59	70.36	66.99	36,934
Retail		138.9	133.5	137.3	136.2	50.86	51.58	47.94	44.13	63,425
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	151.2	150.9	146.2	139.3	67.65	67.57	64.04	60.71	38,890
Banking, investment and loan		150.5	150.1	149.7	143.2	63.76	63.74	58.96	55.36	23,337
Insurance		149.1	148.8	137.8	129.7	74.01	73.80	72.74	69.16	14,953
Service	42	133.7	136.4	130.6	126.8	48.91	48.05	49.67	45.93	32,175
Hotels and restaurants		125.9	128.9	119.0	117.3	39.53	39.03	38.43	36.49	16,532
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.2	100.6	102.5	104.1	43.85	43.43	42.24	39.90	6,401
Industrial composite	78	119.6	120.7	122.9	127.0	68.92	68.23	66.56	63.76	780,064
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	59.3	63.2	65.8	108.9	90.92	85.62	82.32	79.47	10,614
Mining	93	137.5	138.8	154.7	133.1	90.97	90.73	89.10	81.47	34,246
Gold (a)		81.0	81.2	82.0	79.1	71.27	71.22	69.85	69.17	11,653
Other metal (b)		226.7	228.9	278.9	218.2	103.73	103.80	100.10	90.14	19,593
Manufacturing	97	109.9	108.6	114.3	119.2	77.63	76.98	75.67	72.19	562,993
Food and beverages		116.8	119.3	108.9	110.8	67.75	66.74	65.49	60.78	64,503
Meat products		144.0	143.7	132.2	128.5	75.06	75.36	72.53	69.30	11,200
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		121.0	128.7	102.0	116.4	57.08	55.51	58.81	51.54	10,054
Bread and other bakery products		104.4	105.0	100.7	102.0	63.93	63.55	61.97	59.12	8,936
Rubber products		103.5	103.8	107.2	114.5	79.99	80.56	77.26	75.47	14,825
Leather products		92.4	91.7	93.5	92.0	55.85	55.11	54.02	52.66	12,447
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		100.1	99.0	100.1	97.3	50.10	49.32	49.02	48.23	7,081
Textile products (except clothing)		80.3	79.6	85.9	91.8	63.40	63.52	61.06	58.42	23,163
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		80.4	77.8	91.7	99.5	55.21	54.43	54.35	52.95	5,703
Woollen goods		55.9	57.0	63.1	72.4	57.03	57.55	54.05	53.26	5,498
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.0	81.0	83.0	84.9	49.97	50.81	48.52	48.07	27,938
Men's clothing		90.1	90.1	97.4	100.2	49.24	49.66	48.30	48.49	8,790
Women's clothing		89.7	99.9	87.3	88.0	49.90	52.47	49.21	46.93	5,569
Knit goods		63.1	62.2	69.7	72.1	49.02	49.25	46.92	46.77	8,552
Wood products		99.5	104.6	99.6	105.8	62.85	62.32	59.93	57.53	26,764
Saw and planing mills (g)		95.7	105.8	90.4	99.1	61.58	60.64	57.35	54.19	9,791
Furniture		106.1	108.4	109.7	112.5	65.31	65.18	62.55	61.19	12,339
Paper products		120.1	121.8	120.8	119.5	86.02	84.82	82.27	79.51	34,240
Pulp and paper mills		119.4	121.3	119.9	120.7	95.25	93.32	91.53	87.56	19,955
Other paper products (i)		121.1	122.6	122.1	117.9	73.13	72.88	69.90	67.76	14,285
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.3	122.0	123.4	121.0	81.47	81.76	78.32	76.11	29,684
Iron and steel products		104.5	96.2	106.9	111.8	84.45	85.13	81.62	79.37	108,839
Agricultural implements		61.9	59.3	58.2	48.5	83.72	83.53	79.84	75.25	10,323
Iron castings		94.9	90.6	102.7	105.4	79.97	81.96	75.78	76.58	10,981
Machinery mfg. (j)		117.1	115.1	119.5	130.4	82.39	81.61	78.53	76.97	21,863
Primary iron and steel		124.6	86.6	126.5	139.0	94.80	101.48	96.14	91.75	24,511
Sheet metal products		100.6	101.7	101.7	114.2	78.23	81.26	75.18	72.62	8,958

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958
		Employment				Pay period preceding:				
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
Ontario -- concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)		126.4	122.5	139.5	153.2	87.21	84.69	86.54	81.60	78,147
Transportation equipment		515.6	518.8	534.2	514.1	89.11	90.54	87.50	83.19	22,407
Aircraft and parts		107.3	100.8	122.1	143.1	92.12	86.71	94.19	86.93	28,530
Motor vehicles		102.8	96.9	106.8	121.7	82.38	79.04	78.73	76.24	17,832
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		63.2	66.3	93.4	108.4	79.17	76.94	78.41	74.51	5,117
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		86.7	88.1	121.7	124.0	81.09	81.69	81.17	76.18	20,564
Non-ferrous metal products		113.6	112.4	104.3	103.0	80.04	80.76	76.73	72.58	5,838
Brass and copper products		41.6	47.4	148.1	144.6	106.44	102.55	92.12	86.88	3,455
Smelting and refining		126.6	128.2	137.6	152.6	79.30	79.30	77.32	74.35	49,654
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.1	132.9	128.7	132.2	81.32	81.36	77.39	74.36	18,066
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		130.6	131.6	137.2	128.2	85.88	85.37	82.21	76.05	27,979
Chemical products		128.9	132.4	144.3	142.2	79.68	79.79	81.32	74.68	87,372
Construction	84	119.9	120.9	140.8	139.9	85.69	85.76	88.55	80.58	58,796
Building and general engineering (m)		152.3	162.3	153.4	148.1	67.31	68.17	64.10	60.16	28,576
Highways, bridges and streets		115.9	118.1	122.0	123.7	77.72	76.37	73.81	70.12	111,675
Transportation, storage, communication	87	92.6	96.6	102.4	107.9	75.94	75.67	74.38	71.60	44,295
Steam railways		133.6	133.9	135.1	130.3	79.13	79.32	74.95	72.38	24,693
Electric and motor transportation (o)		153.4	154.2	158.9	153.7	72.60	72.26	67.21	61.01	29,582
Communication		130.5	131.4	128.1	124.1	91.20	90.28	86.99	80.87	27,010
Public utility operation	72	143.7	140.1	147.6	141.6	61.38	61.76	58.42	55.70	187,584
Trade	62	143.1	144.2	145.9	140.3	78.48	77.88	74.63	69.98	56,591
Wholesale		143.9	138.4	148.3	142.1	53.99	54.47	51.86	49.84	130,993
Retail		152.5	152.5	149.7	142.3	69.21	69.14	66.33	62.90	66,261
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	151.8	151.8	151.7	146.6	63.69	63.68	61.12	57.65	37,042
Banking, investment and loan		137.9	140.4	134.4	129.1	52.17	51.71	48.16	44.66	55,583
Service	50	121.5	124.2	124.0	121.9	38.75	38.27	37.58	35.81	26,345
Hotels and restaurants		118.7	121.6	119.9	115.9	44.10	43.82	43.51	40.20	10,642
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		192.2	194.1	176.6	161.9	75.81	75.56	70.78	65.57	18,596
Other services (r)										
Industrial composite	85	119.8	119.3	124.6	126.0	74.25	73.85	72.24	68.62	1,143,338
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	90	101.4	103.8	103.0	105.4	67.04	67.09	63.65	61.67	37,162
Food and beverages		106.5	108.0	105.7	102.9	72.50	70.91	69.14	65.40	8,811
Meat products		118.9	118.7	113.6	114.7	78.13	77.18	77.37	72.04	3,719
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.9	85.9	81.4	85.8	43.38	44.51	41.79	41.50	4,410
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.9	105.6	104.4	100.9	66.25	66.71	63.64	60.92	2,996
Iron and steel products		114.3	115.7	108.5	118.9	73.73	75.25	67.07	66.29	4,845
Transportation equipment		88.3	88.6	99.3	101.1	69.35	70.56	67.60	66.44	7,044
Construction	77	131.1	151.6	120.4	117.1	76.09	78.62	70.85	62.53	11,825
Building and general engineering (m)		133.0	142.5	115.7	110.3	82.30	87.71	77.47	68.42	8,077
Transportation, storage, communication	**	102.3	106.0	113.4	113.9	75.91	74.59	70.30	68.52	31,367
Steam railways		88.7	93.6	106.4	108.3	79.63	78.34	73.17	72.82	17,912
Storage		106.5	105.3	106.1	105.0	64.26	63.82	61.82	62.31	3,437
Trade	62	112.7	108.6	110.8	112.2	60.61	60.79	58.37	54.90	30,029
Wholesale		109.8	111.2	108.7	108.4	66.89	66.53	64.74	61.06	11,315
Retail		114.5	106.9	112.0	114.4	56.81	57.02	54.72	51.48	18,714
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.3	132.2	128.5	122.0	63.13	63.00	60.99	58.91	8,166
Service	49	124.0	125.8	116.9	107.3	40.27	39.72	39.06	37.40	7,097
Hotels and restaurants		123.5	126.1	114.2	104.8	37.80	37.13	36.21	34.98	4,068
Industrial composite	82	109.4	111.8	110.9	111.5	67.65	67.88	64.22	61.36	131,967
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	305.6	296.4	..	..	103.53	102.65	..	..	4,019
Manufacturing	75	124.2	126.1	120.7	113.1	71.54	69.98	68.60	63.16	10,289
Food and beverages		115.5	117.3	112.5	101.2	68.62	65.53	63.69	60.66	5,310
Meat products		125.9	121.3	112.6	87.7	74.95	72.22	72.87	74.11	1,716
Dairy products		119.8	122.8	120.4	110.0	58.06	53.10	53.79	47.97	1,800
Products of petroleum and coal		173.2	174.1	181.7	187.6	96.58	96.81	91.98	82.66	1,129
Construction	86	162.9	182.1	151.4	149.2	69.79	71.89	70.05	70.19	10,355
Building and general engineering (m)		191.6	211.4	177.9	171.5	75.59	78.90	68.06	73.58	5,847
Highways, bridges and streets		136.4	155.2	127.0	128.8	62.27	63.06	72.61	66.06	4,508
Transportation, storage, communication	83	102.0	105.7	107.4	114.0	70.86	72.00	69.05	66.27	17,522
Steam railways		86.0	92.4	97.3	107.8	76.59	77.68	74.18	71.04	9,396
Storage		103.1	100.7	101.2	108.6	59.03	60.84	59.28	53.62	3,864
Trade	46	128.9	125.2	126.1	124.1	58.18	58.62	56.97	55.62	16,941
Wholesale		111.8	112.7	114.7	118.0	68.54	69.19	66.95	63.62	5,740
Retail		139.8	133.2	133.4	128.0	52.86	52.89	51.54	50.96	11,201
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.2	132.4	129.3	124.4	59.13	59.12	56.22	53.36	4,107
Service	33	112.4	113.9	115.9	112.4	40.03	39.98	39.13	37.29	3,209
Industrial composite	64	130.1	132.8	128.1	126.6	68.14	68.57	66.36	63.40	69,400

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958
		Employment								
		Pay period preceding:				Pay period preceding:				
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	128.4	125.7	143.4	144.2	100.60	98.27	94.76	90.25	19,662
Coal		24.3	23.9	33.3	40.3	80.57	74.01	68.82	68.96	1,960
Oil		275.4	267.0	297.3	290.1	102.57	100.86	98.31	93.84	16,346
Manufacturing	81	153.6	156.3	152.0	152.9	75.81	75.30	72.52	67.86	30,925
Food and beverages		125.1	128.8	129.8	126.4	74.94	71.51	71.41	65.75	9,195
Meat products		136.6	136.6	141.1	138.0	82.93	79.17	77.75	72.66	4,317
Wood products		113.4	113.7	104.3	120.8	57.64	60.65	57.09	54.04	3,064
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.5	134.8	129.0	120.9	71.40	71.58	70.15	64.85	1,469
Iron and steel products		202.3	201.6	182.6	204.2	79.44	80.30	76.14	73.84	3,410
Transportation equipment		140.3	142.7	154.5	156.1	72.25	71.80	70.08	66.77	4,087
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.5	168.4	139.6	156.9	73.25	75.45	68.35	67.66	2,546
Products of petroleum and coal		182.0	184.0	190.6	194.1	104.26	102.58	96.13	85.67	1,791
Construction	90	183.9	214.6	177.2	217.3	80.82	83.40	72.86	78.42	20,660
Building and general engineering (m)		202.2	244.1	190.8	266.3	86.24	88.95	75.60	84.87	12,821
Highways, bridges and streets		160.2	176.3	160.0	156.8	71.95	73.45	68.74	64.88	7,839
Transportation, storage, communication	92	119.3	124.6	124.6	122.2	77.59	76.90	74.80	68.70	24,915
Steam railways		84.6	90.1	95.9	103.1	75.16	75.24	74.40	71.77	11,361
Electric and motor transportation (o)		170.6	174.0	171.0	169.8	80.14	79.62	78.94	71.93	4,364
Storage		116.7	116.2	116.5	113.1	63.12	63.60	61.81	58.30	2,664
Trade	53	171.0	166.7	166.9	158.4	60.18	60.29	58.44	56.16	34,842
Wholesale		156.1	156.3	158.5	155.3	71.47	71.49	68.72	65.13	11,195
Retail		179.0	172.3	171.5	160.0	54.83	54.77	53.38	51.55	23,647
Service	37	161.3	163.7	150.1	152.6	47.10	46.41	46.16	44.56	9,544
Hotels and restaurants		136.9	139.7	131.4	144.1	43.26	42.74	42.67	42.08	5,507
Industrial composite	73	151.0	154.9	151.6	154.7	74.16	74.20	70.87	68.29	153,535
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	82.8	87.0	66.9	102.1	96.53	98.29	95.10	92.09	11,028
Mining	87	66.0	67.1	86.1	95.7	85.57	87.44	83.55	84.47	6,505
Gold (a)		53.8	57.4	54.7	62.6	78.42	83.55	81.70	80.03	1,060
Other metal (b)		71.1	70.9	104.1	123.8	94.30	95.98	89.94	89.98	3,374
Coal		46.5	46.5	59.6	57.2	67.73	66.91	63.56	67.76	1,098
Manufacturing	86	115.6	119.8	109.4	125.3	82.15	81.00	77.32	74.53	82,253
Food and beverages		82.8	93.0	84.0	85.4	73.67	70.77	69.37	64.73	10,268
Canned and cured fish		66.3	95.9	59.2	61.0	70.51	65.76	67.93	64.22	2,300
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		52.6	65.7	73.8	75.6	62.18	55.49	55.05	48.70	1,050
Wood products		113.2	117.2	106.0	119.2	75.87	75.78	72.57	70.09	31,258
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.3	121.6	108.7	122.4	76.25	76.23	73.01	70.67	29,208
Paper products		155.8	157.5	65.7	144.7	95.80	92.49	82.80	87.20	9,412
Pulp and paper mills		156.8	156.9	34.5	144.2	100.62	96.19	91.60	92.04	6,767
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.3	118.9	123.8	117.8	91.44	92.17	82.85	78.39	3,590
Iron and steel		103.6	104.1	126.8	157.0	87.42	88.13	84.18	80.50	5,504
Transportation equipment		152.1	159.2	175.0	187.3	89.01	85.63	83.01	77.72	7,178
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.4	148.9	173.0	185.2	90.51	86.34	83.84	78.22	5,328
Non-ferrous metal products		150.5	151.9	174.6	176.2	93.17	95.49	92.44	83.67	6,319
Chemical products		93.3	95.1	92.6	91.3	84.40	84.67	81.69	77.58	2,370
Construction	93	110.4	117.9	142.0	147.4	87.29	87.21	89.57	83.66	23,936
Building and general engineering (m)		99.6	106.2	142.4	154.1	96.21	94.86	100.52	92.18	12,972
Highways, bridges and streets		126.7	135.5	141.2	137.3	76.74	78.19	72.90	69.12	10,964
Transportation, storage, communication	91	124.2	127.0	127.7	120.6	82.84	82.45	76.83	72.65	40,804
Steam railways		115.6	119.5	122.7	122.3	78.88	80.16	77.95	76.81	13,779
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.9	105.3	99.6	92.0	83.99	83.11	77.94	72.47	5,455
Water transportation (n)		93.9	97.0	100.0	97.5	92.51	90.27	76.73	69.43	7,758
Communication		183.8	185.3	187.1	159.0	73.22	72.08	66.32	63.82	9,376
Public utility operation	**	134.0	137.0	147.0	132.3	99.29	96.22	90.50	89.13	6,205
Trade	61	124.4	121.7	125.6	120.7	65.50	65.44	61.65	59.00	46,508
Wholesale		118.7	123.5	122.4	112.2	76.54	75.86	72.89	70.15	16,395
Retail		127.7	120.6	127.4	125.5	59.49	59.20	55.44	53.33	30,113
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.5	162.7	159.5	147.1	65.66	65.52	61.66	59.48	11,421
Banking, investment and loan		160.9	160.9	161.7	147.1	59.70	59.32	55.72	53.57	7,988
Service	47	118.7	121.1	124.7	125.0	52.40	51.71	50.26	49.16	13,291
Hotels and restaurants		117.9	121.3	126.4	127.4	45.90	45.39	45.70	44.75	7,671
Industrial composite	78	115.7	118.4	118.1	124.0	78.35	78.08	74.80	72.34	241,951

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958
	Employment				Pay period preceding:				
	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	90.8	93.4	92.7	92.5	54.79	55.38	52.38	52.69	3,046
Food and beverages	93.9	97.2	100.2	92.0	51.17	52.44	48.99	52.48	1,331
Trade	121.6	119.1	123.4	123.4	50.55	50.83	50.02	47.60	4,493
Industrial composite	130.5	133.4	130.9	127.7	50.66	51.48	49.53	48.29	12,734
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	123.5	125.8	127.9	129.7	66.50	64.07	62.14	57.93	8,803
Food and beverages	92.7	91.8	97.8	96.1	47.34	44.51	44.77	42.01	1,887
Transportation equipment	159.6	165.9	164.0	165.2	71.79	67.66	66.86	62.09	4,778
Construction	90.5	92.1	86.2	98.0	63.88	64.11	59.20	56.61	2,787
Transportation, storage, communication	92.8	95.8	98.2	118.8	55.47	53.34	52.90	48.50	4,691
Trade	129.9	121.7	132.8	133.0	50.05	50.45	46.11	44.13	9,069
Retail	140.9	128.7	142.0	139.9	44.38	44.59	41.35	39.82	6,786
Industrial composite	116.4	115.8	118.0	123.6	58.09	57.22	54.53	51.25	29,330
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	84.8	84.7	87.1	98.9	62.34	63.69	59.84	58.48	3,925
Transportation, storage, communication	70.9	74.5	73.1	82.7	52.81	56.12	50.26	48.67	2,711
Trade	116.6	110.1	110.1	114.8	44.97	44.66	43.45	42.08	3,688
Industrial composite	95.0	95.0	91.4	99.8	54.55	55.91	51.95	50.22	14,227
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	105.5	106.4	108.3	111.8	61.81	59.38	59.81	58.25	19,236
Leather products	72.7	73.5	68.8	68.5	40.28	39.89	38.74	39.12	2,623
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.8	93.5	91.4	98.6	39.53	39.90	39.45	37.32	2,367
Transportation equipment	168.3	169.9	208.6	196.3	75.40	60.05	70.09	70.74	2,455
Construction	96.0	99.3	101.2	107.1	65.35	66.52	63.56	58.14	5,062
Trade	117.8	115.2	115.9	120.7	52.08	52.61	50.04	46.38	7,446
Retail	118.5	114.2	116.3	121.9	44.15	45.15	42.94	40.32	4,991
Industrial composite	110.3	110.9	112.1	115.0	59.59	58.39	57.84	55.74	40,742
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	98.9	99.2	104.9	112.4	59.25	58.93	57.80	58.85	7,885
Textile products (except clothing)	108.4	108.6	111.1	117.1	54.76	53.79	50.60	53.50	2,524
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.9	52.6	55.0	63.0	44.73	44.21	43.71	45.18	1,180
Iron and steel products	93.3	91.7	113.4	130.1	65.63	66.27	68.83	73.01	1,605
Industrial composite	99.9	100.5	105.8	112.8	58.62	58.45	56.89	56.75	11,179
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	114.1	114.4	116.2	120.2	69.07	68.05	65.42	65.79	10,165
Pulp and paper mills	104.0	105.2	107.2	117.4	95.50	90.92	91.86	90.52	3,572
Industrial composite	116.8	116.8	115.2	120.2	67.11	66.08	62.81	61.81	13,885
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	108.6	109.9	114.8	115.8	71.89	71.62	69.37	67.00	211,890
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.2	96.4	96.4	98.0	72.33	71.00	72.16	67.25	5,630
Leather products	78.2	79.2	80.7	85.4	50.20	49.39	47.96	47.68	7,472
Textile products (except clothing)	89.8	89.6	88.5	92.3	61.99	62.10	59.91	56.87	9,368
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.6	102.0	99.1	99.1	48.47	48.99	46.09	46.39	38,126
Men's clothing	83.7	87.3	88.2	91.5	50.26	50.25	47.85	48.64	10,262
Women's clothing	97.5	98.8	95.1	92.9	47.87	48.90	45.70	45.17	14,783
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	118.2	120.2	118.8	82.91	82.40	78.93	74.89	10,394
Iron and steel products	100.8	102.7	111.1	117.8	81.93	81.50	79.05	77.72	23,728
Transportation equipment	102.6	104.8	132.5	128.3	83.59	82.62	80.25	76.07	25,571
Railway and rolling stock equipment	58.3	61.5	79.3	87.3	72.11	72.51	74.02	69.60	9,147
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.9	132.9	146.3	154.4	83.33	82.37	76.80	77.53	18,272
Chemical products	124.7	125.2	128.7	123.8	86.53	86.55	83.71	78.52	11,244
Construction	145.7	146.3	140.2	148.2	76.54	77.07	71.50	67.78	36,566
Building and general engineering (m)	143.6	144.7	138.3	151.3	78.27	78.61	72.74	68.77	27,321
Transportation, storage, communication	147.7	147.0	148.0	144.6	79.01	77.39	76.07	72.16	39,096
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.3	115.9	115.3	116.9	73.86	72.32	69.84	67.64	11,490
Trade	137.4	133.8	138.2	137.2	62.00	62.72	57.67	53.67	72,710
Wholesale	138.8	138.9	139.7	138.6	76.19	76.32	72.33	68.27	28,127
Retail	136.6	130.6	137.4	136.4	53.05	53.74	48.93	44.77	44,583
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.4	148.0	143.6	137.9	70.15	69.98	66.67	63.67	29,191
Banking, investment and loan	147.3	147.2	147.4	141.0	69.08	69.01	63.46	60.88	16,723
Insurance	145.2	144.7	134.0	128.6	72.19	71.87	71.97	68.43	11,984
Service	136.9	139.6	131.6	125.5	50.89	49.85	52.81	49.06	23,991
Hotels and restaurants	128.5	131.4	116.3	110.7	40.16	39.57	39.46	36.49	10,742
Industrial composite	123.2	123.6	126.0	126.0	70.02	69.84	67.21	64.21	418,772
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	104.4	105.2	106.0	113.9	75.62	74.75	71.63	68.22	15,458
Pulp and paper mills	109.4	113.1	109.9	122.2	87.97	85.68	81.70	81.55	4,350
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	108.6	115.1	114.5	79.49	77.90	74.61	71.96	2,494
Iron and steel products	57.7	58.6	56.5	59.4	76.57	76.56	70.15	67.86	1,204
Construction	149.2	156.7	138.5	137.2	70.99	68.75	66.84	61.79	7,559
Trade	134.6	130.5	134.7	133.3	52.52	53.16	48.12	45.61	12,482
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.0	120.9	117.2	112.8	68.05	68.25	65.16	61.51	5,218
Service	124.5	125.6	105.0	103.4	48.24	48.39	40.78	38.02	5,057
Industrial composite	125.2	125.4	122.1	123.6	65.85	65.55	61.73	58.76	51,221

For footnotes (a) to (h) see page 111.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958
	Employment								
	Pay period preceding:				Pay period preceding:				
	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	98.9	97.9	113.5	124.8	84.17	82.08	82.06	79.56	25,501
Pulp and paper mills	123.1	124.4	127.9	126.3	94.37	92.44	91.86	86.48	3,317
Iron and steel products	91.7	89.9	103.1	116.6	91.44	90.97	85.01	85.24	7,548
Transportation equipment	121.6	118.9	127.9	143.7	87.21	80.05	84.00	80.08	6,726
Construction	147.0	167.8	205.4	219.4	83.06	81.41	84.15	80.27	1,982
Industrial composite	106.4	106.1	121.2	131.6	79.89	78.30	78.50	76.31	32,115
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.3	122.2	121.8	123.4	77.88	77.98	75.02	71.83	205,971
Food and beverages	113.0	114.1	111.6	112.4	72.31	72.00	69.41	64.85	24,349
Meat products	129.1	128.6	121.9	121.4	81.00	81.90	77.76	73.27	5,891
Rubber products	89.4	89.2	91.4	100.6	86.14	84.95	80.79	78.81	5,043
Textile products (except clothing)	85.6	85.8	86.5	88.9	62.29	61.95	59.61	57.54	4,590
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	88.2	86.4	86.6	51.99	53.11	51.09	50.66	15,801
Men's clothing	85.0	84.3	94.2	98.8	52.10	52.57	51.55	51.70	5,073
Women's clothing	86.2	98.1	83.8	82.2	52.66	55.24	52.30	50.07	4,558
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.7	128.9	124.5	118.1	73.18	73.18	69.47	67.97	8,340
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.7	121.5	125.1	122.0	85.73	86.11	82.19	80.96	19,081
Iron and steel products	121.5	121.7	122.5	119.8	83.48	83.29	79.11	76.64	32,134
Transportation equipment	237.0	240.5	243.3	245.1	87.79	88.78	86.79	82.03	25,281
Electrical apparatus and supplies	118.8	119.0	124.1	150.1	79.69	80.15	77.15	73.52	20,643
Chemical products	120.1	121.4	121.9	118.5	80.50	81.01	76.75	71.68	12,463
Construction	166.9	142.2	165.5	170.0	85.57	87.01	85.92	81.29	24,830
Building and general engineering (m)	158.0	129.3	157.2	164.2	87.90	89.63	88.41	83.20	20,512
Transportation, storage, communication	146.5	145.6	149.5	144.7	77.85	78.02	74.20	69.86	28,743
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.5	128.9	133.2	128.3	80.48	80.92	76.58	73.76	12,300
Public utility operation	124.5	124.6	132.4	126.2	94.95	94.62	90.45	83.35	12,090
Trade	140.9	136.7	145.0	138.2	67.28	67.64	64.34	61.98	89,985
Wholesale	149.2	150.8	151.4	146.5	79.87	79.19	76.99	72.02	31,829
Retail	136.8	129.7	141.9	134.1	60.39	60.90	57.84	56.62	58,156
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.7	162.7	161.9	152.9	73.13	73.02	69.70	66.34	35,376
Banking, investment and loan	163.9	163.7	165.2	158.3	69.83	69.78	66.73	63.30	18,290
Insurance	156.1	156.2	153.5	142.0	76.47	76.39	73.29	70.01	16,126
Service	148.2	149.8	148.7	139.3	55.44	54.94	53.00	49.77	27,738
Hotels and restaurants	121.2	121.1	125.6	118.2	41.75	41.28	40.50	38.63	11,612
Industrial composite	133.5	132.0	134.9	132.9	74.77	74.87	71.93	68.77	425,120
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	94.7	80.9	102.3	109.1	82.05	82.42	80.92	78.38	50,964
Textile products (except clothing)	80.2	75.1	99.7	111.5	55.34	54.10	55.23	52.94	2,209
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.9	32.2	44.6	54.9	46.96	45.35	45.55	44.16	1,472
Iron and steel products	105.7	71.9	110.2	116.0	89.85	95.62	91.89	88.67	23,455
Electrical apparatus and supplies	100.3	102.2	116.6	126.4	88.16	86.86	84.69	83.80	7,666
Construction	127.6	135.0	128.4	137.9	84.52	83.39	79.28	74.90	4,509
Retail trade	151.9	147.4	161.0	148.4	53.31	53.19	50.37	49.05	8,397
Industrial composite	106.7	96.6	112.6	116.6	76.43	76.03	74.71	72.57	77,741
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	85.7	84.8	79.5	83.8	70.27	71.76	68.00	64.97	11,170
Textile products (except clothing)	80.2	82.2	93.8	104.7	65.40	64.99	65.18	59.51	1,196
Iron and steel products	68.0	65.0	55.6	63.5	78.81	83.20	76.21	72.31	4,515
Industrial composite	90.2	89.5	86.0	88.6	67.72	68.99	65.11	62.17	14,220
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	106.6	106.1	107.0	111.3	69.18	68.91	66.61	64.77	18,094
Food and beverages	138.3	137.3	132.1	132.1	75.18	71.19	70.21	66.78	3,900
Rubber products	83.3	84.6	91.1	99.8	71.76	75.54	72.42	69.21	4,114
Leather products	69.0	68.5	68.8	64.0	62.87	62.69	60.74	58.21	1,195
Wood products	102.3	104.6	114.4	121.9	63.38	64.24	62.72	63.36	2,089
Industrial composite	118.6	118.7	116.6	118.7	67.69	67.84	64.82	62.93	25,915
London:									
Manufacturing	115.2	115.8	115.8	114.0	72.47	72.11	68.87	65.35	17,877
Food and beverages	111.1	113.2	107.1	107.2	69.96	68.20	65.95	60.55	4,387
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.1	81.9	86.3	84.0	52.51	52.48	48.44	49.69	1,076
Paper products	90.8	93.4	99.8	110.6	79.51	78.81	72.90	71.50	893
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.0	109.3	103.2	108.6	82.73	82.18	73.58	72.01	1,357
Iron and steel products	86.7	88.0	94.6	98.7	76.04	75.98	73.47	71.44	2,511
Construction	112.2	115.8	94.7	127.9	75.81	75.80	73.79	70.62	2,287
Retail trade	129.6	126.2	132.6	127.7	50.41	50.60	49.38	48.09	4,468
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	149.6	140.2	132.8	66.38	66.04	63.72	61.88	3,184
Industrial composite	123.2	123.3	121.6	121.8	68.14	68.04	64.86	62.07	34,813
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	73.5	69.1	86.4	104.2	86.89	85.47	81.05	79.97	24,426
Iron and steel products	82.3	79.7	103.9	122.2	81.20	80.93	78.64	79.51	3,617
Transportation equipment	67.0	61.5	79.5	102.5	90.89	89.59	84.06	81.90	15,013
Trade	104.7	104.8	113.0	119.4	54.19	54.77	52.12	49.39	4,253
Industrial composite	81.3	78.2	92.3	107.4	79.84	78.58	75.76	74.67	35,208

For footnote (a) to (t) see page 111.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958
	Employment				Pay period preceding:				
	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	106.2	108.0	114.3	109.2	79.66	80.70	79.60	75.68	5,491
Pulp and paper mills	116.1	122.5	118.1	113.2	86.11	88.18	90.65	84.94	2,408
Transportation equipment	115.6	111.2	152.5	137.7	76.23	78.31	72.07	71.24	1,473
Transportation, storage, communication	119.2	112.7	112.4	121.1	83.04	78.45	78.79	75.35	2,786
Trade	121.9	120.5	130.6	122.6	57.31	53.00	55.57	53.51	2,845
Industrial composite	115.7	115.1	121.3	115.8	73.17	72.73	72.79	68.10	14,284
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	100.0	102.3	102.2	103.7	66.65	66.78	63.63	60.69	33,109
Food and beverages	100.7	101.7	101.0	99.0	75.20	73.34	71.66	66.83	7,552
Meat products	112.5	112.9	108.1	109.2	80.90	79.37	80.07	73.61	3,367
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.3	87.2	81.6	86.5	44.05	45.03	42.41	42.16	4,226
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	104.3	103.2	99.9	66.25	66.62	63.85	61.11	2,886
Iron and steel products	115.0	116.3	109.3	116.3	72.49	73.91	67.87	64.68	3,943
Transportation equipment	88.2	83.5	99.2	101.0	69.39	70.61	67.65	66.48	7,030
Construction	123.7	137.2	107.2	125.3	70.03	75.88	69.72	63.05	6,193
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	124.3	121.7	117.1	73.64	71.42	68.71	62.73	9,527
Trade	110.1	105.6	108.2	110.3	61.26	61.44	58.33	55.22	25,727
Wholesale	109.3	110.7	106.5	106.0	67.30	67.01	65.32	61.56	9,193
Retail	110.5	102.6	109.1	112.5	57.91	58.06	55.57	52.05	16,534
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.2	132.0	123.7	122.1	65.30	65.26	63.16	61.23	6,604
Service	119.3	120.1	114.2	105.6	40.19	39.93	39.42	37.67	6,160
Industrial composite	110.5	110.7	108.8	109.7	64.42	64.77	61.74	58.27	89,518
Regina:									
Manufacturing	144.6	150.0	145.2	130.8	78.01	76.68	74.26	68.69	3,188
Wholesale trade	106.9	108.7	110.0	113.6	67.90	68.88	66.46	64.53	2,411
Retail trade	126.4	116.9	119.5	115.6	51.67	52.41	50.92	51.33	4,655
Industrial composite	128.7	128.7	126.9	123.5	63.99	64.59	62.31	59.41	16,567
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	131.9	129.8	121.8	115.6	71.40	70.39	68.20	63.62	2,858
Food and beverages	125.3	122.5	118.6	113.1	71.42	69.11	67.13	62.87	1,774
Wholesale trade	118.9	118.5	118.4	124.2	66.45	66.03	64.74	60.11	1,801
Retail trade	144.8	138.9	136.6	133.7	53.48	52.71	51.61	51.19	2,189
Industrial composite	137.4	138.1	133.3	124.8	64.29	65.59	61.43	58.19	11,575
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	174.8	176.2	176.4	173.4	76.25	75.81	72.07	69.20	13,262
Food and beverages	130.6	131.5	134.7	133.1	77.94	74.32	73.25	69.14	3,990
Meat products	133.6	135.3	141.0	139.3	82.46	77.67	76.23	72.25	2,714
Construction	176.2	218.8	186.7	233.7	81.57	83.68	75.19	80.65	6,977
Wholesale trade	190.0	183.6	188.3	187.9	70.38	70.93	68.11	65.97	4,962
Retail trade	179.1	175.7	183.0	166.7	56.14	55.23	52.12	51.66	10,220
Industrial composite	180.7	187.6	183.6	183.9	69.05	69.51	65.27	65.15	46,372
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	137.9	139.1	134.7	138.3	76.91	77.25	74.40	68.81	10,058
Food and beverages	127.8	125.3	130.5	127.1	77.51	75.55	75.64	67.81	3,181
Transportation equipment	125.3	131.0	136.3	144.1	73.66	74.47	71.14	67.65	2,291
Construction	229.6	262.5	191.5	240.0	80.97	78.71	75.39	68.10	4,635
Wholesale trade	132.2	132.9	137.3	134.8	71.63	71.24	68.70	63.94	4,358
Retail trade	176.0	171.8	169.4	159.3	55.27	55.64	55.44	52.27	8,817
Industrial composite	163.1	165.3	159.7	159.2	68.64	68.47	67.37	63.00	39,811
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	107.6	110.8	108.4	119.9	80.98	79.82	76.67	72.96	41,002
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	117.3	121.5	117.1	95.09	96.08	85.50	80.23	2,779
Wood products	96.5	98.3	90.2	104.6	77.61	76.94	73.63	69.92	13,074
Saw and planing mills(g)	98.5	100.9	91.2	106.2	78.69	78.05	74.57	71.01	11,195
Iron and steel products	105.2	106.0	130.3	161.9	87.50	88.17	84.24	80.50	5,231
Transportation equipment	135.7	139.6	149.8	166.6	90.61	87.55	85.41	80.46	3,825
Construction	99.9	103.0	108.3	116.8	93.32	92.97	92.65	85.04	10,929
Transportation, storage, communication	126.9	129.4	129.3	118.2	82.42	80.26	73.26	69.36	18,939
Water transportation (n)	96.4	101.7	104.5	100.3	96.83	90.05	75.64	70.32	4,546
Communication	185.2	187.0	187.5	158.5	73.26	72.07	65.54	63.58	8,501
Trade	121.3	116.3	124.1	122.3	69.73	70.01	65.20	62.02	32,217
Wholesale	119.3	120.2	126.2	122.7	83.22	82.54	78.10	73.45	12,144
Retail	122.6	113.8	122.8	122.1	61.57	61.77	57.13	55.13	20,073
Service	117.3	118.8	121.1	120.4	54.86	54.36	51.42	49.82	9,503
Industrial composite	116.6	117.3	119.1	121.3	77.41	76.72	72.58	69.21	123,916
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	129.9	134.6	141.5	148.6	83.01	80.77	78.00	73.36	6,224
Wood products	104.8	105.3	96.9	118.2	74.24	72.62	70.86	69.46	1,372
Transportation equipment	188.3	201.1	227.3	235.0	87.15	83.47	80.53	74.57	3,274
Trade	119.5	115.8	120.6	118.1	57.04	55.29	54.03	50.27	4,555
Industrial composite	116.0	117.9	120.1	122.0	70.87	69.66	67.00	63.01	16,255

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 111.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1957 - Average	67.70	69.24	83.51	69.68	73.44	70.98	78.66	57.28	63.08	45.54
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.72	43.82
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
Mar. 1	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
Apr. 1	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
May 1	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
June 1	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
July 1	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
Aug. 1	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
Sept. 1	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
Oct. 1	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
Nov. 1	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
Dec. 1	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
Feb. 1	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
Mar. 1	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
Apr. 1	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
May 1	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
June 1	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
July 1	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
Aug. 1	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
Sept. 1	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
Oct. 1	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
Nov. 1	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
Dec. 1	71.56	75.36	89.48	74.08	74.70	77.11	86.29	60.05	67.12	49.26

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	Pay period preceding December 1, 1958					Period preceding November 1, 1958		Period preceding December 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,027	64,072	955	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	102,859	98,680	4,179	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	58,518	57,078	1,440	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,925	16,644	281	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	41,593	40,434	1,159	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,563	29,195	2,368	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Coal	13,845	13,696	149	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,718	15,499	2,219	87.5	12.5	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6
Non-metal (c)	12,778	12,407	371	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,141,437	880,204	261,233	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5
Food and beverages	149,066	109,573	39,493	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6
Meat products	29,433	23,105	6,328	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	79.4	20.6
Dairy products	13,654	11,055	2,599	81.0	19.0	81.2	18.8	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish	9,725	7,214	2,511	74.2	25.8	72.2	27.8	76.2	23.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,894	7,773	6,121	55.9	44.1	56.9	43.1	57.2	42.8
Grain mill products	8,855	7,451	1,404	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,832	14,985	3,847	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Biscuits and crackers	6,993	3,363	3,630	48.1	51.9	47.5	52.5	47.7	52.3
Distilled and malt liquors	16,352	13,090	3,262	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1	80.4	19.6
Other beverages (d)	8,140	7,383	757	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,216	4,145	5,071	45.0	55.0	44.6	55.4	44.2	55.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,315	4,046	5,269	43.4	56.6	43.9	56.1	42.1	57.9
Rubber products	19,885	15,625	4,260	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9
Leather products	27,636	15,561	12,075	56.3	43.7	56.3	43.7	56.4	43.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,810	9,875	8,935	52.5	47.5	52.6	47.4	52.3	47.7
Other leather products (f)	8,826	5,686	3,140	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	59,106	39,123	19,983	66.2	33.8	66.3	33.7	65.6	34.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,895	12,437	6,458	65.8	34.2	66.4	33.6	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	8,938	5,488	3,450	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.4	38.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,629	10,506	3,123	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,330	27,402	64,928	29.7	70.3	29.6	70.4	30.0	70.0
Men's clothing	30,127	9,735	20,392	32.3	67.7	31.8	68.2	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	23,660	5,081	18,579	21.5	78.5	22.4	77.6	22.9	77.1
Knit goods	19,892	6,321	13,571	31.8	68.2	31.8	68.2	32.2	67.8
Fur goods	3,405	2,255	1,150	66.2	33.8	66.7	33.3	67.0	33.0
Hats and caps	3,270	1,468	1,802	44.9	55.1	44.7	55.3	42.4	57.6
Wood products	88,623	81,038	7,585	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,567	52,269	3,298	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	23,731	20,877	2,854	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	9,325	7,892	1,433	84.6	15.4	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7
Paper products	88,952	76,968	11,984	86.5	13.5	86.6	13.4	86.0	14.0
Pulp and paper mills	62,966	59,684	3,282	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	25,986	17,284	8,702	66.5	33.5	66.9	33.1	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,558	38,728	14,830	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	164,058	148,608	15,450	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	11,159	10,459	700	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	92.9	7.1
Boilers and plate work	6,717	6,231	486	92.8	7.2	92.8	7.2	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,390	10,724	666	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,059	8,133	1,926	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,501	7,622	879	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	88.7	11.3
Iron castings	18,512	17,342	1,170	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,120	28,044	4,076	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	33,423	32,162	1,261	96.2	3.8	95.3	4.7	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,513	13,188	2,325	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7
Wire and wire products	8,096	7,107	989	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9	87.0	13.0

Footnotes (a) to (t) see page 10 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	Pay period preceding December 1, 1958					Period preceding November 1, 1958		Period preceding December 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	135,160	124,270	10,890	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	41,245	37,121	4,124	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	30,022	27,972	2,050	93.2	6.8	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,041	15,904	3,137	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.6	16.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,205	23,748	457	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,022	17,255	767	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	46,210	40,246	5,964	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,365	6,968	1,397	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	82.1	17.9
Brass and copper products	9,290	8,152	1,138	87.8	12.2	87.4	12.6	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	20,806	19,925	881	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,034	52,870	21,164	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,489	31,979	3,510	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Clay products	5,911	5,322	589	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Glass and glass products	8,770	7,176	1,594	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,018	13,506	1,512	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	89.4	10.6
Chemical products	54,499	42,414	12,085	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,255	4,720	3,535	57.2	42.8	57.3	42.7	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,640	8,111	529	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	37,604	29,583	8,021	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,498	18,247	10,251	64.0	36.0	63.3	36.7	62.5	37.5
Construction	262,688	255,681	7,007	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Building and general engineering (m)	162,607	158,021	4,586	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Building	138,183	134,306	3,877	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
General engineering	24,424	23,715	709	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	100,081	97,660	2,421	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	356,441	299,154	57,287	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Transportation	258,665	243,012	15,653	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	14,423	11,553	2,870	80.1	19.9	80.1	19.9	78.3	21.7
Steam railways	152,249	144,148	8,101	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	19,346	19,152	194	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	33,352	33,169	183	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	89,355	83,671	5,684	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Telegraphs	10,196	8,156	2,040	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4
Water transportation (n)	35,869	34,354	1,515	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4	95.3	4.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	56,124	52,957	3,167	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,659	22,625	1,034	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	25,548	24,176	1,372	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5
Storage	17,828	16,171	1,657	90.7	9.3	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	12,297	11,239	1,058	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,531	4,932	599	89.2	10.8	88.3	11.7	89.2	10.8
Communication	79,948	39,971	39,977	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	47.9	52.1
Radio broadcasting	12,248	8,782	3,466	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0	70.8	29.2
Telephone	64,940	28,584	36,356	44.0	56.0	43.9	56.1	43.2	56.8
Public utility operation	58,956	51,423	7,533	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Electric light and power	47,341	40,918	6,423	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	11,615	10,505	1,110	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.2	91.9	8.1
Trade	451,374	279,772	171,602	62.0	38.0	63.2	36.8	61.6	38.4
Wholesale	148,313	113,819	34,494	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7
Retail	303,061	165,953	137,108	54.8	45.2	56.2	43.8	54.5	45.5
Food	73,352	49,933	23,419	68.1	31.9	68.7	31.3	68.1	31.9
Department stores	95,935	33,378	62,557	34.8	65.2	35.5	64.5	34.7	65.3
Variety stores	26,472	3,637	22,835	13.7	86.3	14.3	85.7	13.4	86.6
Automotive products	39,577	35,835	3,742	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,640	71,702	71,938	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,633	40,808	45,825	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance	55,031	29,634	25,397	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.3	46.7
Service	126,360	67,598	58,762	53.5	46.5	53.4	46.6	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	65,511	34,747	30,764	53.0	47.0	52.9	47.1	53.9	46.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,970	9,610	16,360	37.0	63.0	37.5	62.5	36.8	63.2
Other service (r)	34,879	23,241	11,638	66.6	33.4	66.2	33.8	65.3	34.7
Industrial composite	2,708,782	2,068,286	640,496	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.



CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SPECIAL YEAR-END ISSUE, 1958

Contains statistics for pay period preceding January 1, 1959
(i.e. statistics for latter part of December, 1958)

For technical note on change in practice in dating
monthly statistics, see page 2

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WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

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Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-138

Price \$3.00 per year
30 cents per copy

Volume 36, No. 13

THE QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1959

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72-203 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Preliminary Report — Price 25 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

72-204 — Earnings and Hours of Work in Manufacturing — Annual — Final Report — Price 75 cents

(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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TECHNICAL NOTE

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Beginning with the January, 1959 issue, statistics published in Employment and Payrolls will be identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed has been to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the statistics in this issue which are based on data for the last pay periods in December, 1958 are labelled as statistics for the 'pay period preceding January 1, 1959'.

The December, 1958 issue contained statistics for the last pay periods in November. Data for the last pay periods in December are included in the present 'Special Year-End Issue'. Figures for the last pay periods in January will appear in the January, 1959 issue.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in this and former issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1 of each year. Annual averages to be printed in the January, 1959 and subsequent issues are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. (i.e. on statistics for the pay period preceding February 1 to that preceding January 1 of the following year). The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years will not be revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING JANUARY 1, 1959.

Summary

Industrial employment declined 2.8 p.c. from the pay period preceding December 1 to that preceding January 1. The composite index for the later date was 115.8 (1949=100). The decrease was less than seasonal, and the seasonally-adjusted index rose fractionally. The decline in employment for men was 3.2 p.c., while employment for women dropped 1.4 p.c. Factors moderating employment declines included the return of a number of the workers who had been engaged in industrial disputes in non-ferrous metals mining and smelting which terminated late in December.

In the last few months of 1957, the seasonally-adjusted composite employment index declined by approximately 5 p.c. The index showed little variation through 1958, and at the end of the year (pay period preceding January 1, 1959) was down only a little more than 1 p.c. from the 1957 year-end level.

Average weekly wages and salaries dipped seasonally by 3.6 p.c. from the pay period preceding December 1 to that preceding January 1. The industrial composite earnings figure for the later period was \$69.03, up \$2.68 from the figure for the corresponding period in the previous year. The composite payroll index declined from December 1 to January 1. The payroll index for the later period was higher than that for the corresponding period a year earlier, as the percentage increase in average weekly wages and salaries over the year was greater than the percentage decline in employment.

Employment declined from December 1 to January 1 in all provinces, and increases in average weekly wages and salaries occurred in Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and New Brunswick only. Employment declines were recorded for all urban areas for which data are published except Saint John, Halifax, Drummondville, Oshawa, Sudbury and Victoria. Average weekly wages and salaries rose over the month in St. John's, Oshawa and Regina only.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The employment index for manufacturing for the pay period preceding January 1, 1959 was 106.9, down 2.4 p.c. over the month. The drop was somewhat less than seasonal. Employment for women was down 5.3 p.c., as most of the drop in manufacturing reflected lay-off of seasonal workers by the food and beverage and the clothing industries, in both of which women form a substantial portion of the work force. Declines in overall employment of 1.4 p.c. and 3.4 p.c. were recorded for durables and non-durables respectively.

Employment changes in durable goods manufacturing occurring during the month were mainly of a seasonal nature. However, ending of industrial disputes brought about a contra-seasonal rise in non-ferrous metal products, although many of the workers involved were not back at work by the survey period preceding January 1. Disputes affecting sawmills in British Columbia tended to bring more than seasonal declines in employment in wood products.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1959
	Employment			Payrolls			Pay period preceding			
	Pay period preceding			Pay period preceding						
	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	112.6	121.1	116.1	181.3	199.5	187.8	60.82	62.24	60.65	35,039
Prince Edward Island	115.6	134.4	106.6	176.9	196.1	160.5	51.16	48.78	50.55	4,599
Nova Scotia.....	94.9	96.5	96.3	139.5	152.2	142.6	55.07	59.15	55.48	82,886
New Brunswick	100.6	101.3	97.9	156.6	156.9	147.1	58.76	58.47	56.84	61,026
Quebec	114.4	119.7	117.0	183.9	200.8	182.0	66.15	68.96	63.92	745,927
Ontario	118.1	120.0	120.3	190.9	201.4	186.9	71.59	74.31	68.79	1,126,993
Manitoba	108.0	109.3	107.7	169.2	175.3	157.8	66.36	67.92	62.08	130,247
Saskatchewan	123.3	130.1	121.0	201.6	212.6	189.6	68.27	68.24	65.37	65,745
Alberta	148.2	151.1	146.6	240.3	251.9	228.2	72.16	74.21	69.24	150,779
British Columbia	110.7	115.3	111.6	181.5	197.6	172.5	74.84	78.26	70.55	231,574
Canada.....	115.8	119.2	117.5	186.8	199.4	182.2	69.03	71.60	66.35	2,634,815
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	126.0	135.9	124.1	195.1	209.9	184.9	49.91	49.77	47.85	12,294
Sydney	90.6	92.5	93.3	118.4	147.0	137.8	61.23	74.51	69.62	16,233
Halifax	120.0	116.3	117.4	189.1	187.1	178.5	56.49	57.69	54.36	30,148
Saint John	103.0	95.0	105.2	153.9	144.1	147.9	53.74	54.55	50.48	15,426
Quebec	104.5	110.4	105.1	168.8	185.2	161.8	57.35	59.57	54.68	38,608
Sherbrooke	97.9	100.9	100.5	147.4	162.1	142.1	54.66	58.34	51.00	10,950
Three Rivers	104.1	116.8	109.9	148.9	191.0	160.9	58.70	67.11	60.12	12,373
Drummondville	78.0	77.6	74.1	115.4	120.1	106.6	57.46	60.06	55.78	6,671
Montreal	119.5	123.3	121.1	190.7	206.0	186.9	66.82	69.99	64.59	406,555
Ottawa - Hull	124.2	125.9	119.9	199.3	209.3	181.3	63.28	65.56	59.58	50,786
Peterborough	98.9	99.2	102.8	168.3	177.4	173.6	75.95	79.87	75.37	12,023
Oshawa	180.8	178.0	176.3	305.9	285.4	257.5	85.10	80.65	73.61	22,484
Niagara Falls	95.4	99.5	112.9	158.4	170.8	187.7	75.22	77.79	75.37	8,474
St. Catharines	104.1	106.5	116.6	159.1	174.0	181.5	74.64	79.81	76.50	31,428
Toronto	131.8	133.6	132.0	214.9	225.7	206.5	72.25	74.85	69.33	419,808
Hamilton	106.4	107.1	109.4	173.3	175.7	169.5	75.75	76.26	72.01	77,504
Brantford	87.9	90.3	85.6	130.2	140.3	120.1	64.92	68.04	61.46	13,848
Galt	108.7	110.8	109.9	169.1	184.3	164.3	60.77	64.94	58.39	10,713
Kitchener	116.2	118.7	113.6	180.5	197.4	167.2	63.24	67.71	59.91	25,380
Sudbury	72.1	47.1	144.8	94.0	70.5	230.6	69.26	79.46	84.62	11,342
London	118.9	123.0	116.7	190.9	206.8	178.1	65.15	68.23	61.89	33,592
Sarnia	123.4	124.9	134.0	230.0	237.3	236.4	90.00	91.80	85.25	11,739
Windsor	79.1	81.3	86.1	115.8	128.9	116.0	73.72	79.84	67.82	34,258
Sault Ste. Marie	139.0	147.5	130.9	237.4	260.6	221.0	86.52	89.54	85.54	12,674
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.0	117.1	116.5	177.3	192.2	178.6	70.90	73.46	68.66	13,820
Winnipeg	109.8	110.4	107.8	174.7	179.9	161.8	63.08	64.64	59.46	89,001
Regina	122.0	128.7	120.7	204.7	215.2	195.1	64.21	63.99	61.80	15,707
Saskatoon	129.7	137.4	125.1	218.5	234.2	200.2	63.52	64.29	60.31	10,933
Edmonton	175.2	180.8	176.5	284.1	305.9	271.8	66.27	69.13	62.91	44,973
Calgary	162.3	163.5	157.0	257.6	266.3	245.2	67.03	68.80	66.01	39,739
Vancouver	114.0	116.7	115.2	194.8	206.2	183.0	74.71	77.25	69.47	121,131
Victoria	118.1	116.0	120.9	191.8	196.7	186.1	67.61	70.57	64.15	16,551
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.7	93.3	86.8	159.9	176.4	151.3	71.14	75.40	69.56	62,588
Mining	115.4	115.7	126.1	189.3	201.7	204.2	84.38	89.65	83.22	102,257
Manufacturing.....	106.9	109.6	109.0	174.0	186.0	170.8	71.06	74.11	68.47	1,113,642
Durable Goods ¹	111.6	113.2	117.4	180.6	191.6	182.4	75.96	79.45	72.91	535,669
Non-Durable Goods.....	102.9	106.5	101.8	167.5	180.5	159.5	66.52	69.26	64.09	577,973
Construction	107.6	129.5	111.3	170.3	233.2	173.9	65.64	74.66	64.78	218,576
Transportation, storage, communication.....	112.5	114.5	116.1	179.4	184.3	172.6	76.52	77.26	71.34	350,355
Public utility operation	134.7	137.0	133.8	242.1	249.0	226.9	85.35	86.36	80.68	57,986
Trade	140.7	138.3	140.5	226.4	221.8	215.7	60.37	60.17	57.31	460,830
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	151.5	147.9	239.0	238.8	223.2	67.25	67.12	64.05	143,542
Service ²	131.7	133.3	127.5	217.3	222.5	202.7	48.68	49.20	46.65	125,039
Industrial composite	115.8	119.2	117.5	186.8	199.4	182.2	69.03	71.60	66.35	2,634,815

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Employment in durables at the end of 1958 was 5 p.c. lower than at the end of 1957. The largest declines were recorded for non-ferrous metals (12 p.c.), transportation equipment (11 p.c.), and electrical apparatus and supplies (7 p.c.). The employment situation in non-ferrous metals at the close of 1958 reflected the effects of industrial disputes not settled until the end of the year. Year-over-year declines were recorded for all the main industries in the transportation equipment group, although declines in motor vehicles and parts were small. On the other hand, increases of 7 p.c. and 4 p.c. were recorded for non-metallic mineral products and wood products respectively, while the year-over-year decline in employment in iron and steel products was less than 3 p.c.

In non-durable goods manufacturing industries, employment declined by 3.4 p.c. between the pay period preceding December 1 and that preceding January 1. Reductions in food and beverages and in clothing accounted for the greater part of the decrease, but seasonal declines were also recorded for all other major groups in the non-durables sector, with the exception of tobacco products. There was a small increase in the seasonally-adjusted index for the sector as a whole. The pronounced rise in tobacco products reflected increases in activity in primary processing plants as they received the 1958 crop.

At the end of 1958, employment in non-durables was 1.1 p.c. higher than at the end of 1957. Increases of some size were recorded for tobacco products (28 p.c.), miscellaneous manufacturing (7 p.c.), paper products (6 p.c.) and food and beverages (2 p.c.). Tobacco products was up largely because activity in primary processing reached a high level earlier in the season than in 1957. In rubber products and chemicals, employment was down over the year with declines of about 5 p.c. reported for both industries. Year-over-year employment changes for the remaining industry groups in the non-durables sector were not large in percentage terms.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— The employment situation in forestry strengthened towards the end of 1958. At January 1, 1959 the employment index rose above that for the corresponding period a year earlier for the first time this winter. In mining, employment in oil and natural gas continued to rise. A number of drilling companies reported increased activity. Declines in metal and non-metal mining were less than seasonal, partly because a number of workers involved in industrial disputes terminating late in 1958 were back at work in the pay period preceding January 1. There was little reduction in railway employment, although a seasonal decline normally occurs. In construction, employment in highways, bridges and streets showed a seasonal decline, but remained at record levels for the time of year, as during the preceding twelve months. The reduction in building and general engineering was larger than usual, and the seasonally-adjusted employment index for this industry continued to decline. Changes in service, trade and finance, insurance and real estate followed normal seasonal patterns, with increases recorded for retail trade and declines for the other industries named.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings declined seasonally in most industries from the pay period preceding December 1 to that preceding January 1. The decrease in the industrial composite figure was \$2.57 or 3.6 p.c. The drop was the smallest recorded for any recent year in which Christmas Day was a Tuesday or Thursday. In the last decade, declines of 1.8 p.c. to 3.2 p.c. were recorded in years in which Christmas Day fell between Friday and Monday; 3.6 p.c. to 4.1 p.c. in those in which it was a Tuesday or a Thursday; and 4.2 p.c. in 1957, when it was a Wednesday.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
Oct. 1	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
Nov. 1	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
Dec. 1	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
1959 - Jan. 1	115.8	186.8	160.7	69.03	106.9	174.0	161.6	71.06

The number of man-days not worked while employees are on unpaid holiday during the December survey period tends to be greater when Christmas Day comes in the middle of the week than when it falls on or close to the week-end. Christmas Day itself is a paid holiday for most workers, and increasing numbers have been receiving holiday pay for Boxing Day also.

Even in years when Christmas falls near the week-end, average earnings are usually lower in the survey period preceding January 1 than in survey periods in November or January. In some cases, establishments close down to take inventory, or choose the Christmas period in which to adjust to revisions in production schedules. Average earnings dipped in most industries in the period preceding January 1. In most cases where declines were recorded, it is probable that one or more of these factors played a part in the reduction. However, other factors were at work in some instances - for example, the substantial drop in tobacco products was associated with employment of seasonal workers by plants engaged in primary processing of the 1958 crop. Employment in tobacco products was nearly a fifth higher in the period preceding January 1 than in that preceding December 1.

Overtime work on holidays or during the pre-holiday period was responsible for some of the increases in average earnings which did occur. Industries in which overtime was a factor included retail trade, telephones and petroleum and coal products.

Railway earnings statistics for the period preceding December 1 have been revised to incorporate wage-rate increases for non-operating employees. Retro-active payments are being made for periods earlier in 1958, but as usual no attempt will be made to adjust the statistics for these back periods.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	12-month period preceding January 1, 1959					Period preceding December 1, 1958		Period preceding January 1, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	35,039	30,235	4,754	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Prince Edward Island.....	4,599	3,444	1,155	74.9	25.1	76.3	23.7	71.5	28.5
Nova Scotia.....	32,386	63,130	14,706	82.3	17.7	81.7	18.3	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick.....	61,026	50,353	10,663	82.5	17.5	81.4	18.6	82.4	17.6
Quebec.....	745,927	564,003	181,924	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.1
Ontario.....	1,126,993	839,273	287,715	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0
Manitoba.....	130,247	96,113	34,134	73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.8
Saskatchewan.....	65,745	51,837	13,908	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.8
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	150,770	117,024	33,745	77.6	22.4	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	231,574	182,349	49,225	78.7	21.3	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.8
Canada.....	2,634,315	2,002,371	631,944	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,294	9,400	2,894	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3
Sydney.....	16,233	15,166	1,067	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3	94.6	5.4
Halifax.....	30,148	21,390	8,758	72.6	27.4	70.0	30.0	72.0	28.0
Saint John.....	15,426	11,164	4,262	72.4	27.6	69.5	30.5	72.4	27.6
Quebec.....	38,608	27,425	11,183	71.0	29.0	72.4	27.6	71.4	28.6
Sherbrooke.....	10,350	7,881	2,469	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers.....	12,373	8,969	3,404	72.5	27.5	74.4	25.6	70.9	29.1
Drummondville.....	6,671	4,942	1,729	74.1	25.9	73.5	26.5	74.7	25.3
Montreal.....	406,555	284,562	121,993	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,786	35,328	15,458	69.6	30.4	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3
Peterborough.....	12,023	9,187	2,836	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Oshawa.....	22,484	18,976	3,508	84.4	15.6	85.2	14.8	83.2	16.8
Niagara Falls.....	8,474	6,381	2,093	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1	76.5	23.5
St. Catharines.....	31,428	25,835	5,593	82.2	17.8	81.2	18.8	83.3	16.7
Toronto.....	419,808	285,764	134,044	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6	68.2	31.8
Hamilton.....	77,504	58,393	19,111	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9
Brantford.....	13,848	10,345	3,503	74.7	25.3	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0
Galt.....	10,718	7,567	3,151	70.6	29.4	70.6	29.4	69.3	30.7
Kitchener.....	25,330	17,232	8,098	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Sudbury.....	11,342	9,304	2,038	82.0	18.0	73.6	26.4	89.9	10.1
London.....	33,532	22,896	10,636	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4
Samia.....	11,739	9,321	2,418	79.7	20.3	84.1	15.9	85.0	15.0
Windsor.....	34,253	27,653	6,600	80.7	19.3	79.9	20.1	80.3	19.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,674	11,260	1,414	88.3	11.7	89.6	10.4	88.4	11.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,320	10,911	2,409	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0	79.9	20.1
Winnipeg.....	89,001	60,136	28,865	67.6	32.4	68.6	31.4	67.6	32.4
Regina.....	15,707	10,599	5,108	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Saskatoon.....	10,933	7,914	3,019	72.4	27.6	73.2	26.8	72.4	27.6
Edmonton.....	44,973	32,340	12,633	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Calgary.....	39,739	28,319	11,420	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3
Vancouver.....	121,131	87,198	33,933	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	71.1	28.9
Victoria.....	16,551	12,097	4,454	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7	73.1	26.9
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	62,538	61,569	1,019	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	102,257	98,215	4,042	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,113,642	866,145	247,497	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	78.1	21.9
Durable Goods ¹	535,669	472,280	63,389	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable Goods.....	577,973	393,865	184,108	68.1	31.9	67.1	32.9	67.9	32.1
Construction.....	213,576	211,635	6,941	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	350,355	293,579	56,776	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5
Public utility operation.....	57,986	50,454	7,532	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Trade.....	460,830	282,702	178,088	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.0	39.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,542	71,708	71,834	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Service ²	125,039	66,824	58,215	53.4	46.6	53.5	46.5	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite.....	2,634,315	2,002,371	631,944	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA 1949 = 100

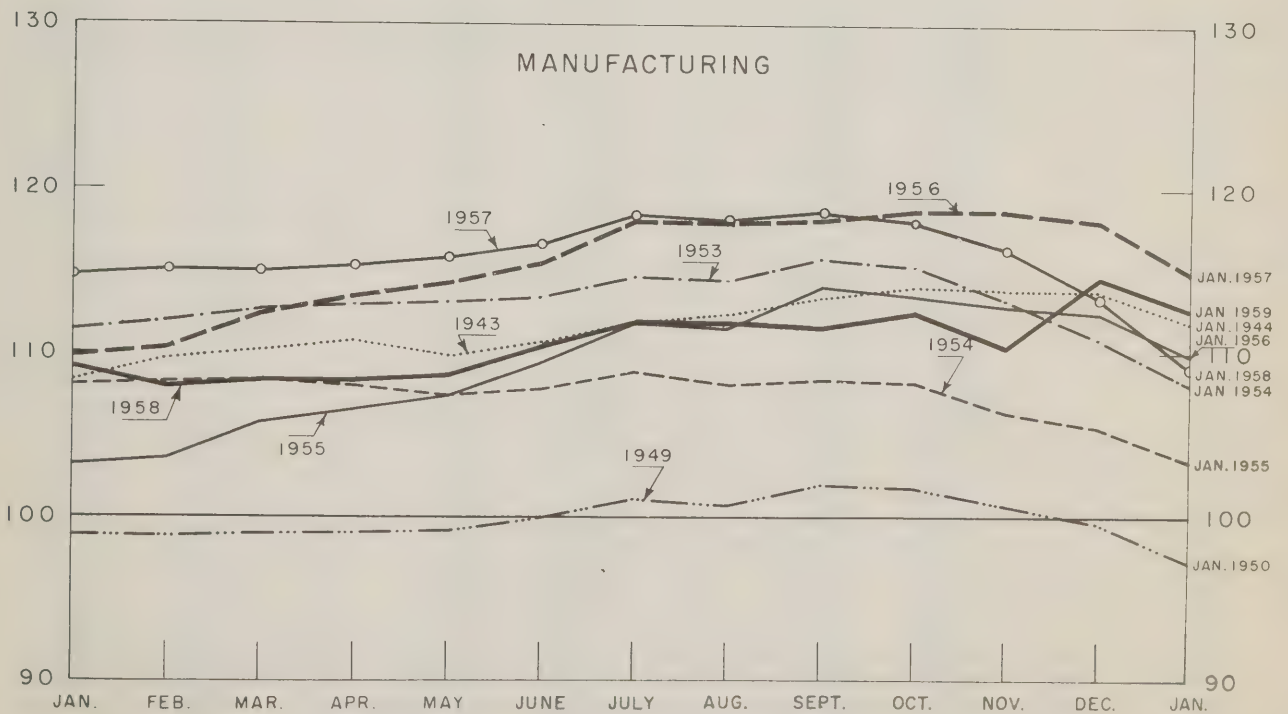
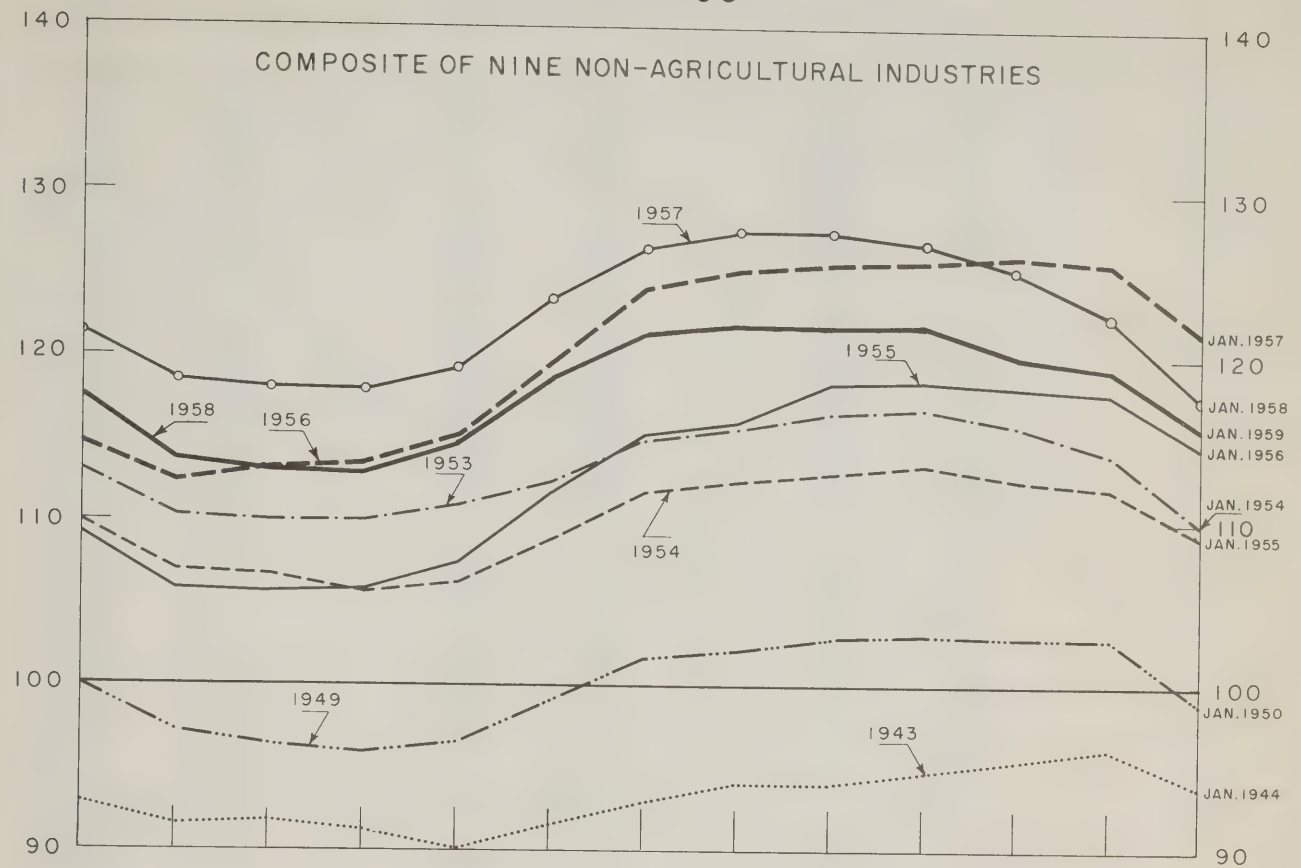
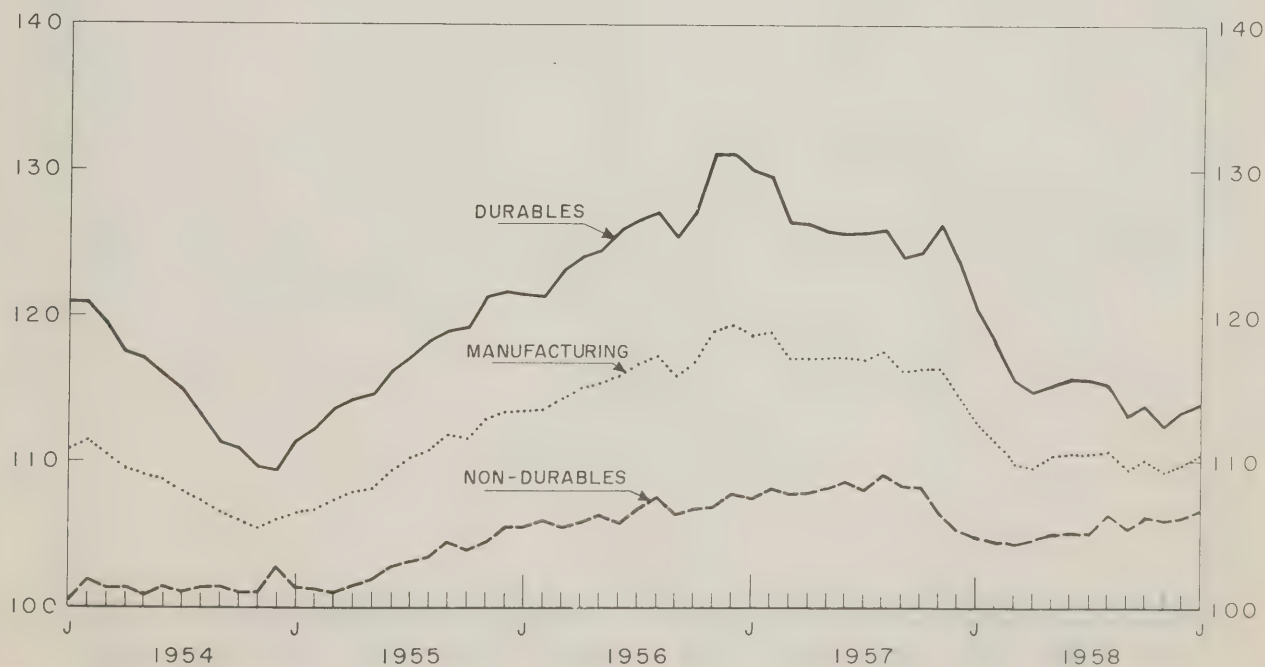
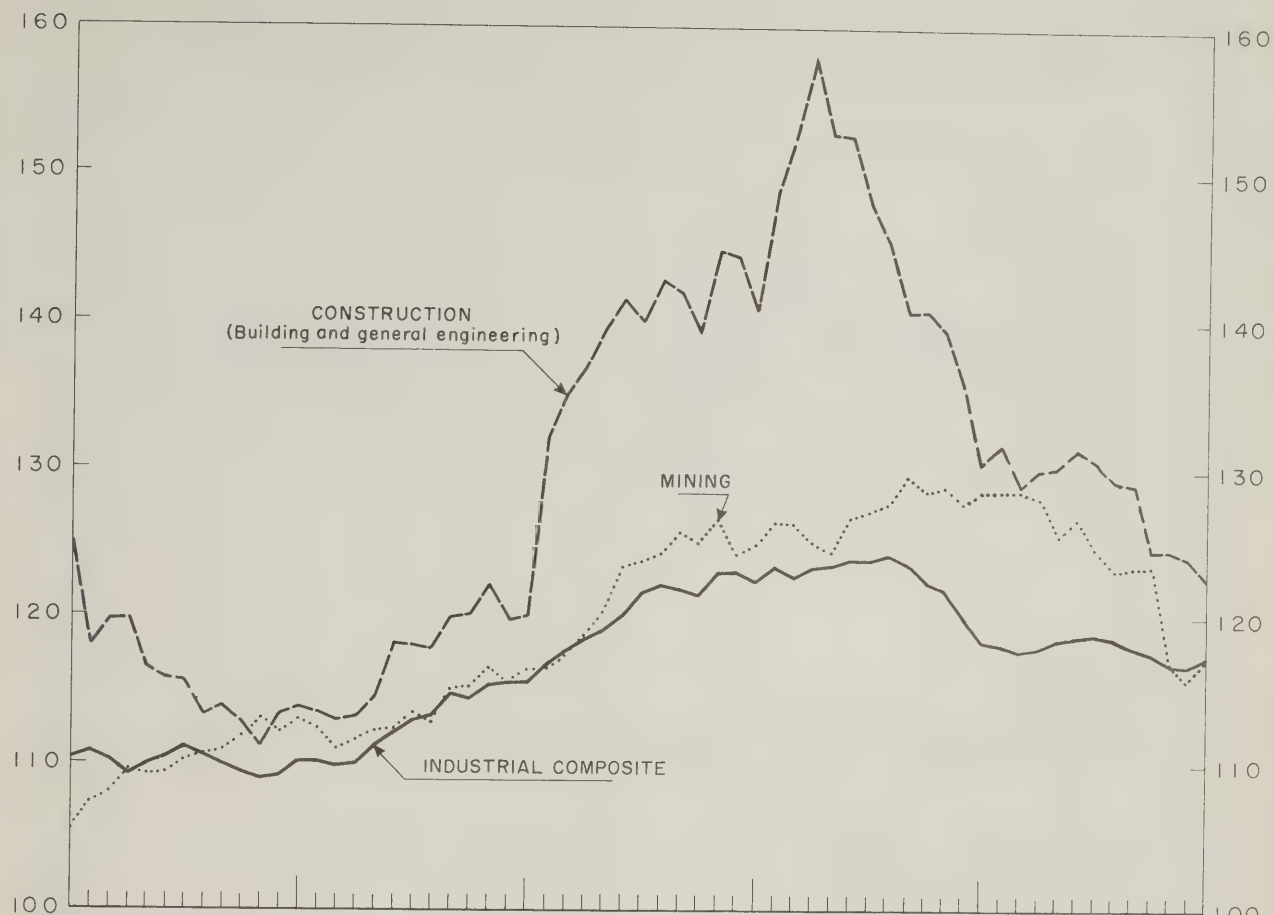


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

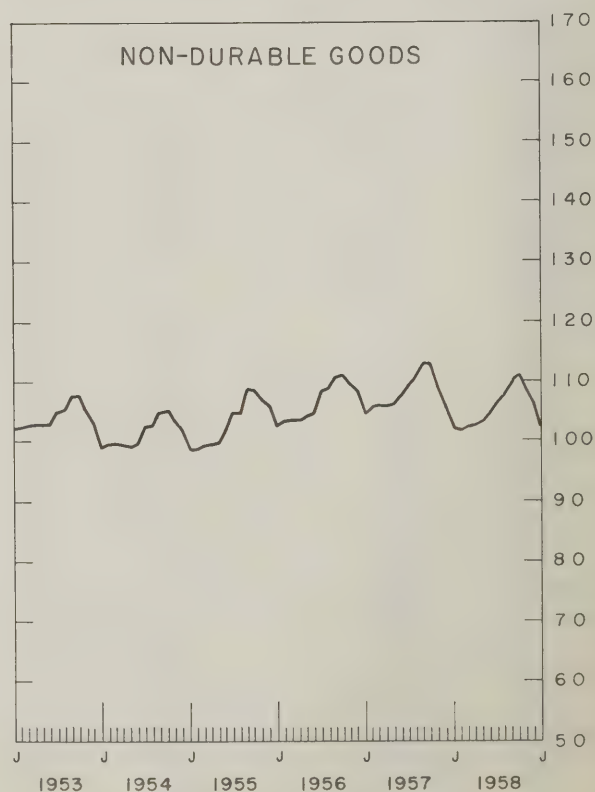
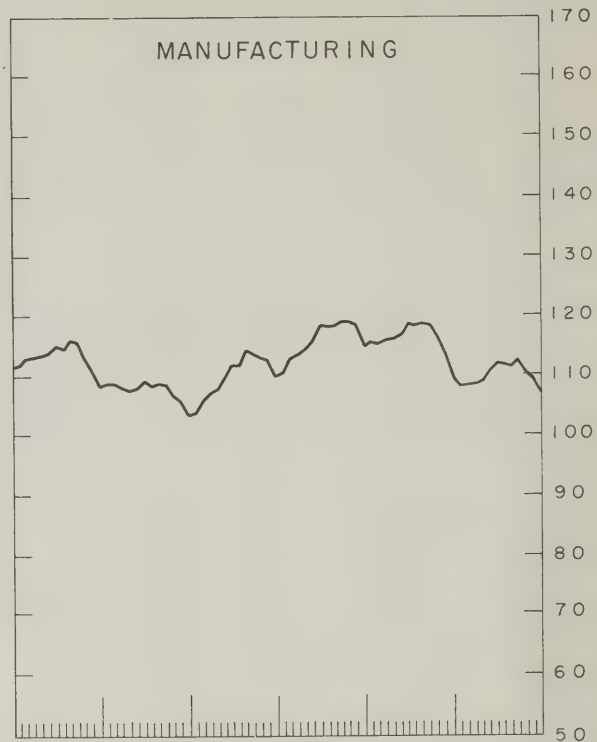
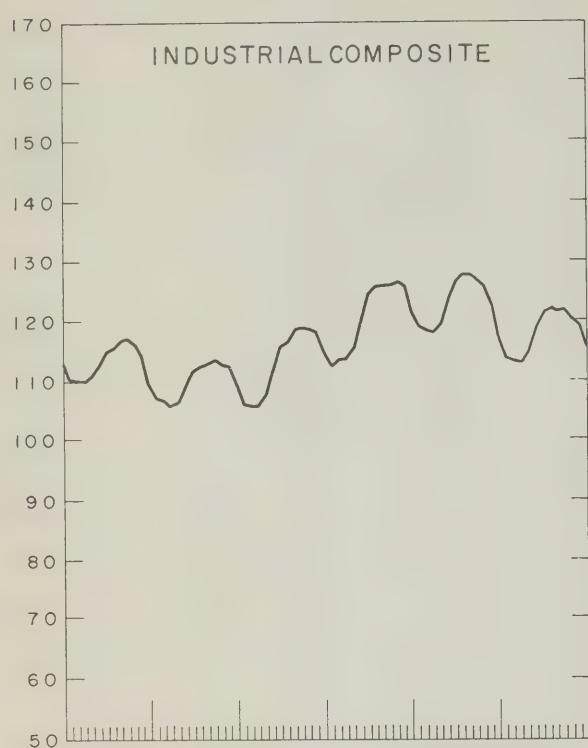
Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	128.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
Sept. 1	121.8	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	129.1
Oct. 1	121.9	117.6	125.1	123.6	142.2	124.6
Nov. 1	120.1	116.9	118.2	117.0	136.9	124.5
Dec. 1	119.2	116.9	115.7	115.7	130.9	124.0
1959 - Jan. 1	115.8	117.3	115.4	117.1	107.9	122.6
Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
			Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1	111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	105.5
Oct. 1	112.4	110.0	114.1	113.9	110.9	106.1
Nov. 1	110.1	109.2	112.4	112.6	108.2	105.8
Dec. 1	109.6	109.7	113.2	113.4	106.5	106.0
1959 - Jan. 1	106.9	110.3	111.6	113.9	102.9	106.6

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



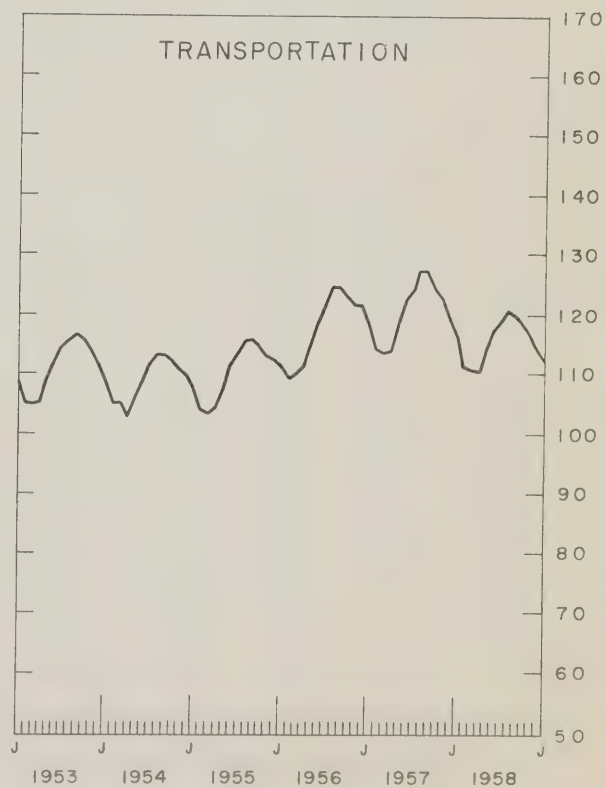
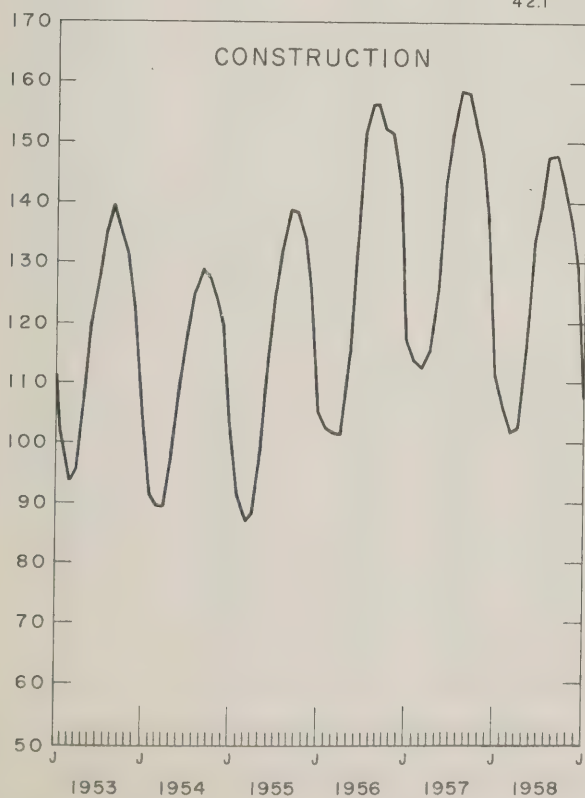
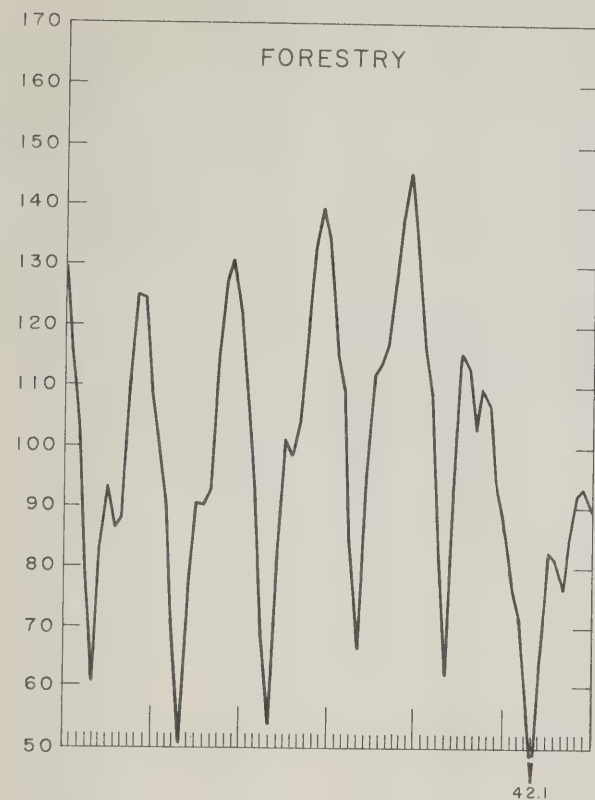
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

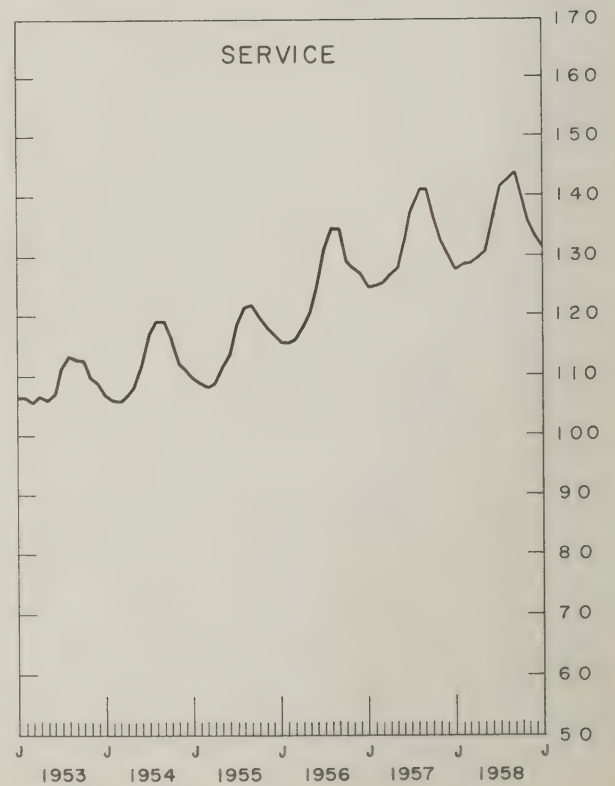
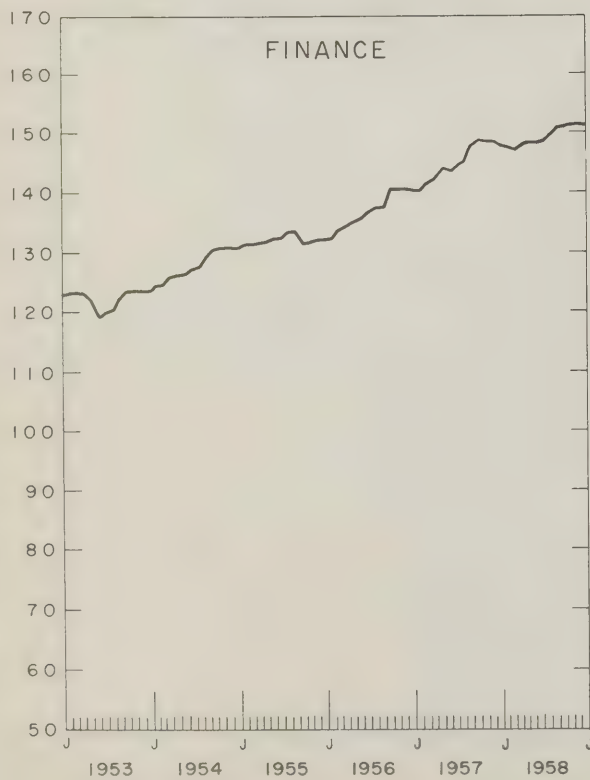
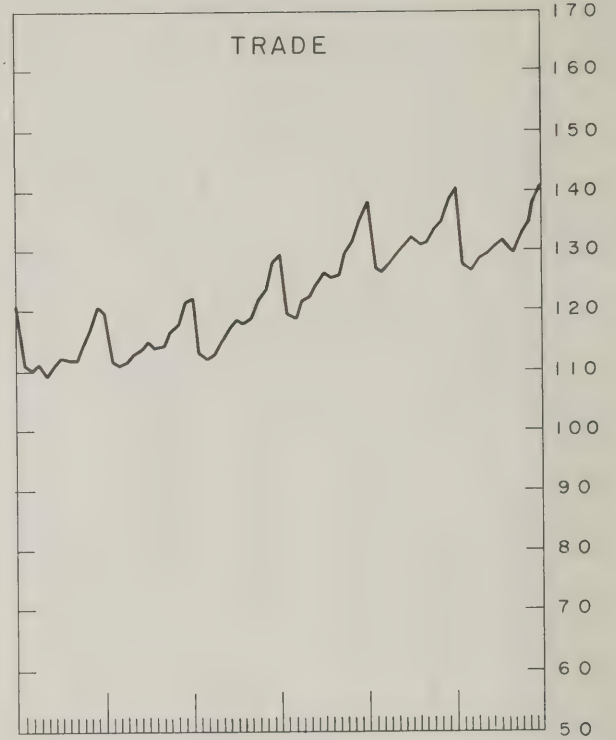
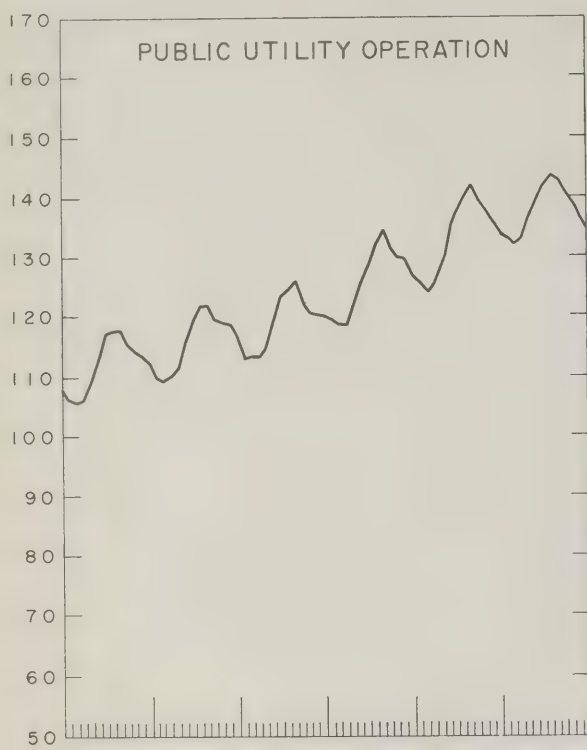


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
Oct. 1	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
Nov. 1	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
Dec. 1	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
1959 - Jan. 1	115.3	89.7	115.4	106.9	107.6	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.3	131.7

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.3	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept. 1	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct. 1	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
Nov. 1	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
Dec. 1	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
1959 - Jan. 1	115.8	112.6	115.6	94.9	100.6	114.4	118.1	108.0	123.3	148.2	110.7

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7
Nov. 1	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6
Dec. 1	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3
1959 - Jan. 1	120.0	103.0	104.5	97.9	104.1	119.5

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.1	88.0	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0
Nov. 1	125.4	106.1	132.0	96.6	89.5	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1
Dec. 1	125.9	106.5	133.6	107.1	90.3	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1
1959 - Jan. 1	124.2	104.1	131.8	106.4	87.9	116.2	118.9	79.1	112.0

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
Nov. 1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
Dec. 1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
1959 - Jan. 1	109.8	122.0	129.7	175.2	162.3	114.0	118.1

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959
		Employment				Pay period preceding				
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	89.7	93.3	86.8	133.5	71.14	75.40	69.56	67.93	62,588
Mining	96	115.4	115.7	126.1	122.7	84.38	89.65	83.22	78.67	102,257
Metal mining		123.5	124.0	137.1	127.6	87.73	90.98	85.52	79.71	58,275
Gold (a)		72.9	74.3	75.0	76.3	71.35	73.60	68.82	68.96	16,599
Other metal (b)		170.7	170.3	195.0	175.4	94.26	98.04	91.51	84.08	41,676
Fuels		102.5	100.6	111.2	112.6	82.80	90.72	82.70	80.97	31,805
Coal		55.4	55.4	61.8	66.7	58.58	76.04	64.86	66.04	13,704
Oil and natural gas		287.8	278.3	291.5	281.1	101.14	102.21	96.52	94.01	18,101
Non-metal (c)		117.0	123.2	121.3	131.3	72.46	81.00	72.86	68.05	12,177
Manufacturing	92	106.9	109.6	109.0	114.8	71.06	74.11	68.47	65.44	1,113,642
Food and beverages		104.9	115.2	102.5	102.4	65.39	66.55	62.41	58.76	135,604
Meat products		130.1	137.2	123.6	121.1	72.97	75.57	69.41	67.59	27,926
Dairy products		116.7	123.2	109.6	104.7	59.81	59.97	57.04	54.61	12,971
Canned and cured fish		76.0	96.8	69.3	82.1	47.05	48.22	41.53	40.75	7,592
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		74.2	109.2	73.8	78.6	59.69	54.12	55.44	49.87	9,344
Grain mill products		104.5	105.8	101.5	103.1	68.75	75.19	67.18	61.71	8,746
Bread and other bakery products		109.7	110.7	108.7	108.5	63.80	64.75	60.79	57.79	18,731
Biscuits and crackers		82.6	92.1	83.6	87.3	47.50	55.35	48.38	42.81	6,198
Distilled and malt liquors		102.9	115.3	106.1	106.0	85.04	86.62	79.35	76.37	14,588
Other beverages (d)		131.1	128.3	124.7	118.8	69.19	67.23	68.36	64.10	8,320
Confectionery		90.2	97.1	88.8	88.8	48.28	52.13	47.70	41.14	8,562
Tobacco and tobacco products		108.9	91.4	85.4	104.7	61.76	69.91	66.83	57.54	11,100
Rubber products		98.6	99.7	104.4	113.7	73.59	74.90	63.97	67.71	19,587
Leather products		84.9	86.6	84.1	86.1	44.95	50.90	44.39	43.68	27,151
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.5	91.4	88.7	88.9	41.69	47.72	40.93	40.42	18,652
Other leather products (f)		74.9	78.0	75.7	81.0	52.12	57.68	51.74	50.17	8,499
Textile products (except clothing)		78.3	79.5	79.3	87.3	56.51	59.97	53.97	51.68	58,425
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.6	76.7	80.8	89.0	51.77	55.55	49.19	48.93	18,621
Woolen goods		57.8	58.9	60.5	74.1	54.14	56.99	50.61	48.94	8,775
Synthetic textiles and silk		81.1	81.2	81.8	85.6	66.53	67.02	63.75	60.52	13,615
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.3	90.9	87.4	90.0	41.62	46.51	40.12	38.88	88,807
Men's clothing		87.8	91.4	92.2	97.3	40.21	45.24	39.04	38.26	28,938
Women's clothing		91.0	95.0	89.1	85.0	41.41	46.72	40.88	38.50	22,743
Knit goods		76.0	79.3	75.3	81.4	42.49	47.00	40.28	39.79	19,127
Fur goods		68.7	71.8	66.7	69.8	59.40	65.04	56.45	55.95	3,233
Hats and caps		76.9	76.6	79.3	79.6	45.48	49.86	41.89	41.08	3,283
Wood products		97.7	103.3	94.1	103.4	58.40	64.33	56.36	53.03	83,790
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.8	104.9	91.0	101.6	60.03	65.90	58.54	53.88	51,849
Furniture		107.5	110.9	108.3	112.5	56.94	63.34	53.98	52.42	22,915
Other wood products (h)		79.1	81.7	81.8	94.6	52.80	57.47	50.98	50.13	9,026
Paper products		120.4	121.3	114.1	121.6	82.11	87.05	80.15	78.73	88,281
Pulp and paper mills		120.6	120.9	111.8	123.3	88.67	93.72	87.57	85.88	62,776
Other paper products (i)		119.9	122.2	120.0	117.6	65.97	70.88	62.95	60.15	25,505
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.5	120.4	119.4	117.3	77.53	79.57	74.85	71.29	52,725
Iron and steel products		102.5	103.7	105.3	113.3	79.12	82.49	75.63	72.30	162,021
Agriculture implements		65.8	63.2	61.9	53.7	82.11	82.06	76.67	71.28	11,612
Boilers and plate work		116.0	116.4	122.2	118.8	78.31	84.54	71.57	70.52	6,696
Fabricated and structural steel		151.7	158.6	162.2	155.2	79.21	84.51	76.97	70.62	10,898
Hardware and tools		95.2	94.9	93.6	102.0	71.50	76.08	69.10	65.47	10,140
Heating and cooking appliances		94.5	100.8	93.1	98.5	67.24	72.67	65.95	61.80	7,963
Iron castings		95.2	97.2	98.6	106.0	74.12	80.38	69.88	68.27	18,157
Machinery mfg. (j)		103.6	104.3	114.1	129.1	74.23	80.05	72.24	69.18	31,787
Primary iron and steel		110.3	110.3	111.2	125.7	94.33	92.06	90.56	85.74	33,212
Sheet metal products		99.6	103.1	99.9	112.6	74.32	78.36	72.08	67.92	14,974
Wire and wire products		113.4	113.3	108.3	124.4	79.73	83.17	72.82	73.14	8,104

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1959
		Employment								
		Pay period preceding				Pay period preceding				
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
Manufacturing — concluded:	p.c.									
Transportation equipment		119.4	119.9	134.1	147.0	81.10	83.93	75.14	72.60	134,532
Aircraft and parts		356.0	357.5	387.4	367.4	86.28	88.28	83.47	75.78	41,079
Motor vehicles		109.0	108.4	113.7	143.9	87.76	91.33	73.78	76.58	30,179
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		106.8	105.9	105.3	122.5	76.81	81.84	72.77	71.35	19,200
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.5	65.4	84.5	96.6	74.82	74.95	71.89	71.14	23,858
Shipbuilding and repairing		117.7	120.1	144.2	149.9	73.17	78.09	67.75	64.70	17,655
Non-ferrous metal products		114.2	107.7	130.2	134.0	82.08	85.08	82.49	76.93	49,063
Aluminum products		130.1	136.2	127.9	141.7	77.61	81.87	75.52	71.23	8,103
Brass and copper products		107.1	107.8	103.2	109.3	77.30	79.98	73.35	68.71	9,182
Smelting and refining		120.6	103.9	161.1	160.1	91.95	96.01	91.56	85.05	24,148
Electrical apparatus and supplies		131.8	134.4	141.8	154.5	76.45	79.63	74.00	70.26	72,601
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.8	139.1	123.1	129.1	73.84	78.41	70.35	67.27	33,662
Clay products		98.5	106.8	95.0	101.7	69.98	72.68	66.41	65.06	5,436
Glass and glass products		142.5	141.3	129.6	135.9	73.50	77.84	69.35	65.02	8,853
Products of petroleum and coal		137.4	138.7	138.4	134.4	107.39	105.46	103.21	98.50	15,115
Chemical products		127.3	129.0	133.4	128.1	84.91	84.83	81.32	75.85	53,639
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.8	117.8	118.5	116.3	74.52	74.99	71.31	68.42	8,088
Acids, alkalis and salts		140.8	143.3	151.7	133.0	98.53	96.29	93.50	83.28	8,492
Other chemical products (l)		127.1	128.7	133.1	130.0	84.05	84.33	80.61	74.97	37,059
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		120.0	124.3	112.5	109.3	62.45	66.35	61.15	55.90	27,539
Construction	82	107.6	129.5	111.3	117.1	65.64	74.66	64.78	62.54	218,576
Building and general engineering (m)		107.9	130.9	116.1	129.3	68.11	81.30	68.28	64.87	135,070
Building		113.0	137.0	118.5	136.5	66.70	80.06	67.23	64.42	114,252
Engineering work		86.5	105.2	106.0	99.7	75.87	88.11	73.20	67.38	20,818
Highways, bridges and streets		107.1	127.4	103.5	97.7	61.65	63.70	58.50	57.61	83,506
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.5	114.5	116.1	118.6	76.52	77.26	71.34	68.76	350,355
Transportation		101.8	103.8	105.8	111.2	77.88	78.85	72.71	71.14	253,892
Air transport and airports		185.4	186.5	186.6	185.9	107.36	107.67	98.59	85.85	14,335
Steam railways		93.0	93.1	99.9	107.9	78.51	77.10	72.60	72.25	151,987
Maintenance of equipment		88.1	87.6	100.5	110.3	76.04	75.17	68.73	68.14	19,472
Maintenance of ways and structures		82.7	84.4	87.9	96.1	66.24	66.60	61.70	60.99	32,513
Transportation — Steam railways		96.0	95.4	102.5	111.2	84.53	82.55	73.33	78.25	89,938
Telegraphs		121.2	122.8	125.9	120.1	69.19	67.17	64.44	62.05	10,064
Water transportation (n)		94.9	107.2	97.0	99.7	69.53	79.15	66.68	66.20	32,090
Electric and motor transportation (o)		125.0	126.2	121.6	120.6	73.36	75.98	70.53	67.04	55,430
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		82.2	82.4	85.3	86.7	80.36	79.44	74.00	71.56	23,467
Truck transportation		198.3	202.1	183.7	180.7	67.40	74.52	66.91	63.46	25,090
Storage		113.8	118.7	112.5	116.6	66.28	68.50	63.78	60.38	17,088
Grain elevators		105.4	109.4	104.0	107.2	66.95	68.95	64.14	60.59	11,843
Storage and warehouse		138.7	146.2	138.2	144.5	64.70	67.49	62.96	59.91	5,245
Communication		168.7	169.9	172.2	157.9	74.39	74.07	68.46	61.87	79,375
Radio broadcasting		317.3	315.6	299.9	287.6	77.63	77.75	74.01	68.43	12,269
Telephone		151.0	152.1	156.4	146.9	71.44	70.86	64.83	60.52	64,437
Public utility operation	72	134.7	137.0	133.8	126.8	85.35	86.36	80.68	76.72	57,986
Electric light and power		133.4	135.2	132.8	128.1	86.96	87.93	82.52	78.18	46,707
Other public utilities (q)		140.6	144.6	138.4	120.9	78.67	79.96	72.53	69.59	11,279
Trade	57	140.7	138.3	140.5	138.0	60.37	60.17	57.31	54.55	460,830
Wholesale		131.3	133.6	132.1	130.2	74.31	74.37	70.65	66.38	146,534
Retail		145.5	140.7	144.7	141.9	53.87	53.20	51.20	49.12	314,296
Food		176.5	179.4	174.0	158.8	53.03	50.23	50.16	47.71	72,344
Department stores		137.2	128.7	137.0	136.6	53.32	52.59	50.91	49.87	102,680
Variety stores		154.4	142.1	155.7	158.2	35.43	32.13	33.50	29.19	28,756
Automotive products		159.3	159.0	162.2	161.5	67.65	69.98	64.74	62.28	39,752
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.3	151.5	147.9	140.2	67.25	67.12	64.05	60.70	143,542
Banking, investment and loan		151.4	151.4	150.9	144.0	61.92	61.76	58.56	55.55	86,614
Insurance		148.3	148.5	140.6	131.9	75.54	75.40	73.18	69.33	54,986
Service	45	131.7	133.3	127.5	124.7	48.68	49.20	46.65	43.96	125,039
Hotels and restaurants		121.1	122.4	118.7	119.0	39.52	39.68	38.42	37.22	64,858
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		112.4	114.1	112.1	109.2	41.50	43.99	40.38	38.16	25,779
Other service (r)		186.1	188.9	174.9	164.0	71.33	70.99	69.09	64.77	34,402
Industrial composite	79	115.8	119.2	117.5	121.4	69.03	71.60	66.35	63.58	2,634,815

For footnotes (a) to (a) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959
		Employment				Pay period preceding				
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	63.1	43.6	63.2	87.8	59.63	70.22	63.85	61.39	2,826
Mining	99	99.8	103.1	111.1	113.1	77.57	78.57	72.97	66.23	3,393
Manufacturing	75	94.8	101.6	101.2	109.0	66.77	64.27	70.66	62.86	8,171
Food and beverages		90.8	101.2	88.4	96.7	39.14	39.71	37.97	34.12	2,818
Pulp and paper mills		92.7	94.4	108.4	114.3	99.59	92.85	105.01	90.77	3,103
Construction	33	301.8	503.2	301.0	357.1	42.99	58.97	54.33	54.66	3,302
Transportation, storage and communication	71	130.3	139.3	132.1	140.6	70.19	69.50	64.08	64.74	7,903
Trade	55	113.0	112.9	116.6	115.0	47.28	46.75	44.16	43.02	6,888
Industrial composite	64	112.6	121.1	116.1	124.4	60.82	62.24	60.65	57.79	35,039
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	120.3	161.3	107.4	121.8	49.70	46.14	47.14	43.57	882
Transportation, storage, communication	74	122.1	133.8	104.7	110.9	62.54	58.91	67.68	63.17	1,495
Trade	27	116.7	124.1	122.2	126.2	39.05	36.78	35.33	33.72	1,004
Industrial composite	42	115.6	134.4	106.6	109.6	51.16	48.78	50.55	47.79	4,599
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	73.1	73.2	76.8	83.3	52.93	75.46	66.68	61.39	10,396
Coal		69.9	71.2	76.3	80.5	51.52	76.26	67.65	62.33	9,262
Manufacturing	79	104.3	108.4	112.7	115.2	59.81	61.29	58.44	54.53	24,828
Food and beverages		115.7	130.5	121.7	120.6	43.14	44.03	40.93	38.55	5,739
Iron and steel products		81.1	82.6	96.5	97.9	80.55	82.66	75.33	70.14	5,317
Primary iron and steel		78.4	79.6	89.5	90.3	86.11	86.41	80.65	76.28	4,052
Transportation equipment		145.2	142.4	161.3	163.4	65.09	66.37	62.86	58.70	6,619
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.3	152.8	148.5	151.9	65.20	65.46	60.91	60.30	4,985
Construction	**	57.0	67.8	54.8	54.3	45.90	52.27	43.84	43.98	10,154
Building and general engineering (m)		77.2	101.3	70.4	87.1	49.70	59.82	49.50	45.08	3,619
Highways, bridges and streets		49.8	55.9	49.2	42.6	43.80	47.39	40.97	43.18	6,535
Transportation, storage, communication	80	111.3	93.1	105.8	118.4	61.94	64.87	61.00	59.23	14,230
Steam railways		93.7	91.6	98.0	111.1	70.60	70.88	68.09	67.35	6,029
Water transportation (n)		124.5	61.0	98.2	120.1	50.13	51.95	52.23	47.66	4,260
Trade	44	131.4	136.2	131.5	129.6	49.28	48.25	46.66	44.20	14,706
Retail		139.5	145.9	137.1	136.5	44.20	42.69	41.03	38.83	10,768
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.2	133.1	130.9	125.8	62.43	62.49	59.36	56.50	3,489
Industrial composite	73	94.9	96.5	96.3	99.6	55.07	59.15	55.48	52.71	82,886
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	145.9	146.6	140.3	204.6	63.04	62.27	64.07	71.03	4,968
Manufacturing	73	85.9	88.7	81.3	90.5	61.93	62.49	59.56	58.12	16,045
Saw and planing mills (g)		74.6	75.2	64.5	73.2	41.15	45.02	38.74	39.11	2,172
Pulp and paper mills		128.1	120.2	119.7	122.3	87.43	89.86	80.82	79.62	4,056
Transportation equipment		65.7	66.1	76.4	96.1	73.07	73.97	70.55	69.79	1,563
Construction	**	81.6	99.9	61.8	77.3	50.05	53.60	49.85	48.61	8,124
Building and general engineering (m)		93.8	121.1	72.5	120.1	50.59	59.49	48.68	45.25	3,311
Highways, bridges and streets		74.9	88.3	55.8	53.5	49.67	49.15	50.70	52.79	4,813
Transportation, storage, communication	91	100.2	82.0	109.8	117.4	69.46	68.93	63.60	65.76	13,915
Steam railways		95.9	87.6	101.4	112.6	76.29	74.39	71.84	73.91	8,619
Water transportation (n)		103.9	32.2	134.2	135.7	57.49	56.76	46.39	51.68	2,621
Trade	45	131.0	137.9	127.8	129.4	48.00	47.16	45.81	43.08	11,457
Wholesale		132.4	137.6	127.5	126.8	57.85	58.14	55.23	53.40	3,731
Retail		130.4	138.0	127.9	130.6	43.25	41.95	41.23	38.05	7,726
Industrial composite	68	100.6	101.3	97.9	109.4	58.76	58.47	56.84	57.07	61,026
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	113.2	122.2	115.3	171.5	67.96	67.19	68.51	66.93	32,041
Mining	96	128.7	131.6	131.9	139.5	79.50	85.19	81.31	74.53	19,598
Gold (a)		67.7	69.0	67.7	71.1	73.14	74.51	69.17	68.82	3,242
Other metal (b)		189.1	191.0	186.1	199.3	85.75	89.28	88.74	77.83	9,210
Non-metal (c)		128.1	132.8	139.7	146.1	74.40	84.73	77.72	73.00	7,123
Manufacturing	90	103.8	107.1	108.7	111.9	65.68	69.14	63.87	60.94	354,036
Tobacco		86.5	88.1	87.0	86.5	70.36	70.49	68.71	65.87	7,267
Leather products		78.1	81.0	76.5	80.3	40.74	46.47	39.76	40.30	13,325
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		83.6	86.2	82.0	83.8	39.99	46.12	38.70	39.06	10,675
Textile products (except clothing)		78.6	80.6	79.3	86.8	55.62	57.99	54.04	51.35	32,862
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		73.9	76.5	79.6	89.6	55.77	56.12	52.97	53.12	12,039
Synthetic textiles and silk		69.0	69.9	71.3	74.0	57.77	59.35	55.29	53.62	8,468
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.5	99.2	93.9	95.4	40.27	45.15	38.81	37.14	53,936
Men's clothing		88.6	90.8	92.1	96.9	39.98	43.76	38.65	36.74	16,843
Women's clothing		95.7	101.4	93.5	87.9	39.90	45.72	39.50	36.81	15,647
Knit goods		94.7	98.9	87.2	95.9	40.09	46.26	38.28	38.40	9,393

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959
		Employment				Pay period preceding				
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products		95.4	101.5	94.6	101.7	49.00	55.61	48.97	46.11	18,497
Saw and planing mills (g)		88.4	97.0	85.0	92.9	45.96	52.81	46.15	43.49	8,140
Furniture		112.2	117.7	116.2	117.6	52.69	60.03	52.14	49.12	7,430
Paper products		114.1	115.7	116.4	121.8	80.31	86.19	78.49	78.59	33,574
Pulp and paper mills		116.2	117.6	118.1	124.5	85.40	91.84	84.29	84.81	26,805
Other paper products (i)		106.6	108.9	110.2	111.5	60.18	64.00	55.11	52.69	6,769
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.8	117.4	119.4	117.7	75.15	79.48	72.97	69.37	12,816
Iron and steel products		97.8	98.7	108.5	116.1	70.63	77.73	70.00	67.40	33,477
Machinery mfg. (j)		95.7	97.2	117.7	125.5	66.31	74.25	66.12	64.90	8,474
Primary iron and steel		77.5	76.7	89.2	102.8	75.76	81.82	74.68	71.70	3,404
Transportation equipment		105.4	108.6	137.3	138.2	80.78	82.72	73.95	69.42	29,022
Aircraft and parts		235.3	235.4	276.2	247.5	89.08	90.87	83.26	76.56	14,251
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.3	58.6	76.1	88.8	74.24	73.95	71.73	69.63	8,828
Shipbuilding and repairing		93.6	104.7	160.2	161.6	72.91	78.93	58.35	57.08	4,227
Non-ferrous metal products		121.4	123.6	134.3	137.0	87.30	87.51	82.05	74.40	16,751
Smelting and refining		136.8	137.7	160.3	159.9	96.43	94.19	88.12	79.70	10,117
Electrical apparatus and supplies		149.8	150.9	164.5	168.3	78.12	80.86	71.87	69.80	21,942
Chemical products		127.1	129.2	133.1	130.9	84.05	83.92	80.34	76.03	20,690
Construction	74	114.2	140.9	116.7	118.4	62.77	71.40	61.46	60.54	65,665
Building and general engineering (m)		110.9	135.1	117.6	127.6	63.55	77.94	63.96	62.23	42,209
Highways, bridges and streets		120.6	152.4	114.8	100.2	61.36	60.07	56.44	56.31	23,456
Transportation, storage, communication	88	114.4	122.3	117.1	117.6	78.20	79.22	72.37	69.91	90,889
Steam railways		93.3	92.7	97.9	105.7	78.65	77.93	71.56	72.55	37,382
Water transportation (n)		90.8	148.1	90.8	86.9	69.25	78.99	69.10	69.76	9,652
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.3	119.3	114.9	117.0	69.41	72.08	66.75	62.92	14,701
Communication		172.2	173.2	177.2	160.3	79.81	78.80	73.32	66.72	22,813
Public utility operation	68	129.1	132.3	129.3	123.9	78.90	78.05	73.14	70.58	11,181
Trade	52	141.2	139.1	139.6	138.3	59.71	59.69	56.41	52.61	101,994
Wholesale		138.2	139.3	136.8	136.9	74.56	74.84	70.77	66.58	36,773
Retail		142.9	139.0	141.2	139.1	51.34	50.85	48.55	44.87	65,221
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	151.1	151.2	145.6	138.8	67.90	67.65	64.25	60.11	38,855
Banking, investment and loan		150.3	150.5	149.0	142.6	64.01	63.76	59.18	55.63	23,317
Insurance		148.8	149.1	137.4	129.8	74.19	74.01	72.88	67.91	14,924
Service	42	131.5	133.4	127.4	124.7	47.75	48.80	48.91	45.44	31,668
Hotels and restaurants		124.3	125.4	115.3	115.5	39.00	39.43	37.93	36.20	16,315
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.7	99.1	100.2	102.4	40.56	43.84	38.60	38.17	6,324
Industrial composite	78	114.4	119.7	117.0	121.0	66.15	68.96	63.92	61.16	745,927
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	60.3	59.3	59.8	102.7	86.06	91.09	80.60	77.90	10,801
Mining	93	138.4	137.4	155.6	132.2	87.16	90.96	84.84	78.76	34,466
Gold (a)		80.7	81.0	81.6	80.9	68.96	71.27	67.03	66.38	11,598
Other metal (b)		233.2	226.7	283.0	216.2	99.22	103.73	95.43	88.37	20,147
Manufacturing	97	108.3	109.9	110.0	116.4	74.47	77.67	71.87	68.67	554,650
Food and beverages		105.3	116.5	100.4	101.4	67.27	67.75	64.56	59.81	58,170
Meat products		137.4	144.0	129.9	126.7	75.53	75.06	70.84	68.26	10,688
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		79.4	119.4	76.5	82.7	64.54	57.18	60.32	53.32	6,599
Bread and other bakery products		104.0	105.0	99.7	99.6	62.66	63.86	60.44	56.97	8,949
Rubber products		103.5	103.4	104.1	111.3	76.81	79.80	65.82	71.62	14,822
Leather products		91.9	92.6	91.9	90.8	49.56	56.43	49.64	47.92	12,390
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		101.0	100.4	98.8	95.9	44.18	50.57	44.15	42.74	7,140
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	80.3	82.8	91.1	58.17	63.40	54.40	52.55	23,265
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		82.5	80.4	89.4	97.3	45.18	55.21	42.35	42.54	5,848
Woollen goods		54.8	55.9	59.2	71.7	53.58	57.03	48.92	47.80	5,392
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.4	79.4	77.9	81.8	45.23	50.09	43.53	42.85	26,643
Men's clothing		84.0	90.2	90.8	97.4	41.69	49.31	41.18	42.93	8,194
Women's clothing		90.2	91.9	88.3	82.5	46.27	50.32	45.49	43.48	5,603
Knit goods		59.9	63.1	65.0	69.9	46.32	49.02	42.75	41.62	8,117
Wood products		93.8	99.5	93.2	99.6	57.37	62.85	53.74	52.53	25,222
Saw and planing mills (g)		85.3	95.7	81.8	86.7	56.79	61.58	53.37	50.63	8,729
Furniture		103.5	106.1	104.5	110.3	59.25	65.31	55.45	54.25	12,035
Paper products		119.4	120.1	119.8	118.0	80.91	86.07	80.04	76.64	34,030
Pulp and paper mills		119.4	119.4	120.4	119.4	90.54	95.34	90.14	86.33	19,956
Other paper products (i)		119.4	121.1	119.1	116.1	67.24	73.13	65.43	62.45	14,074
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.7	123.2	121.1	119.2	79.69	81.48	77.37	74.18	29,059
Iron and steel products		103.6	104.5	103.6	110.3	82.22	84.49	78.47	74.79	107,965
Agricultural implements		64.5	61.9	60.8	51.3	84.28	83.72	78.24	73.39	10,758
Iron castings		93.9	94.9	97.3	98.9	74.52	79.97	70.36	69.21	10,866
Machinery mfg. (j)		116.2	116.7	117.7	130.5	77.13	82.38	75.13	71.32	21,695
Primary iron and steel		124.6	124.6	121.3	138.8	98.98	94.80	96.40	90.62	24,508
Sheet metal products		97.3	101.4	98.6	112.0	76.57	78.80	72.78	69.61	8,662

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959
		Employment				Pay period preceding				
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)		126.6	126.4	134.3	154.4	83.74	87.30	77.22	75.34	78,298
Transportation equipment		509.5	515.6	538.7	522.8	86.67	89.11	86.44	77.92	22,142
Aircraft and parts		107.9	107.3	112.6	144.2	88.57	92.12	74.04	76.97	28,691
Motor vehicles		103.8	102.8	103.5	121.1	77.49	82.38	73.29	71.70	18,011
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		62.0	63.2	91.5	110.7	81.11	80.52	75.61	76.67	5,015
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		100.7	87.2	118.8	122.7	74.57	80.99	80.26	76.41	23,914
Non-ferrous metal products		113.4	114.3	100.5	102.8	78.23	80.12	74.16	71.32	5,826
Brass and copper products		83.6	41.6	148.9	145.3	80.00	106.44	93.50	88.86	6,950
Smelting and refining		123.3	126.6	132.1	148.6	75.81	79.30	75.33	70.83	48,359
Electrical apparatus and supplies		130.8	135.5	122.3	127.5	75.96	81.47	72.49	69.53	17,491
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		129.0	130.4	135.5	127.2	85.56	85.96	82.27	75.58	27,572
Chemical products		111.9	129.1	121.9	127.1	68.63	79.65	66.88	64.16	75,841
Construction	84	102.3	120.4	117.6	126.0	71.17	85.63	70.37	66.93	50,169
Building and general engineering (m)		136.9	152.1	132.9	130.1	63.65	67.26	58.86	57.22	25,672
Highways, bridges and streets		113.0	115.8	117.8	120.9	77.23	78.08	72.42	68.54	108,888
Transportation, storage, communication	87	91.9	92.6	99.0	105.9	78.39	76.80	73.84	71.77	43,933
Steam railways		131.9	133.6	130.3	128.0	74.33	79.15	71.97	68.57	24,383
Electric and motor transportation (o)		152.0	153.1	157.4	153.9	73.26	72.62	66.78	60.36	29,322
Communication		129.0	130.4	127.0	122.1	90.11	91.36	86.81	81.49	26,693
Public utility operation	72	148.4	144.4	149.6	146.5	61.73	61.60	58.51	56.11	194,090
Trade	62	143.0	143.8	143.6	140.8	77.98	78.63	74.10	69.43	56,844
Wholesale		150.7	144.6	152.0	148.9	54.99	54.20	52.36	50.88	137,246
Retail		152.4	152.5	149.5	142.1	69.31	69.21	66.46	63.00	66,228
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	151.8	151.9	151.2	146.3	63.93	63.69	61.35	57.86	37,046
Banking, investment and loan		137.2	138.5	131.2	126.6	51.49	52.08	47.37	44.01	55,336
Service	50	121.3	122.0	121.2	119.4	38.20	38.60	36.95	35.47	26,288
Hotels and restaurants		118.2	120.1	118.1	112.4	41.11	44.04	41.07	36.95	10,599
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		190.4	192.4	171.1	160.6	76.40	75.86	71.16	65.89	18,449
Other services (r)										
Industrial composite	85	118.1	120.0	120.3	123.5	71.59	74.31	68.79	65.70	1,126,993
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	90	99.1	101.3	99.6	102.6	65.38	67.56	61.00	60.11	36,329
Food and beverages		98.6	106.5	99.7	96.8	70.85	72.63	65.37	64.71	8,153
Meat products		111.3	118.9	105.2	103.4	72.10	78.44	68.62	68.50	3,480
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.3	79.9	79.8	84.8	38.28	43.38	35.27	36.35	4,376
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.2	104.9	101.5	99.8	67.12	66.25	64.96	60.81	2,949
Iron and steel products		114.0	114.3	103.0	116.3	69.52	73.73	61.71	61.73	4,835
Transportation equipment		88.6	88.3	98.6	101.4	71.71	71.88	68.46	68.30	7,071
Construction	77	105.6	130.6	92.5	90.2	64.33	76.14	60.91	56.44	9,529
Building and general engineering (m)		101.7	132.3	91.2	89.4	67.37	82.41	62.80	57.61	6,181
Transportation, storage, communication	**	102.2	102.3	107.8	112.2	78.46	76.40	70.27	69.40	31,311
Steam railways		89.8	88.7	99.5	107.3	84.48	80.50	72.91	73.75	18,119
Storage		104.1	106.5	102.0	103.0	63.98	64.26	61.68	58.45	3,359
Trade	62	119.1	112.6	117.6	116.0	60.10	60.60	57.26	55.26	31,773
Wholesale		108.7	109.8	109.0	107.9	67.21	66.89	64.64	61.24	11,230
Retail		125.7	114.4	122.8	120.8	56.21	56.79	53.36	52.11	20,543
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.0	132.3	127.9	122.0	63.27	63.13	60.95	58.74	8,145
Service	49	122.3	124.0	114.9	106.7	39.63	40.27	37.83	36.71	7,003
Hotels and restaurants		121.7	123.5	113.7	106.0	37.76	37.80	36.34	35.08	4,009
Industrial composite	82	108.0	109.3	107.7	109.2	66.36	67.92	62.08	60.51	130,247
Saskatchewan										
Mining	95	305.2	305.6	..	..	102.09	103.53	..	..	4,014
Manufacturing	75	115.1	124.2	113.2	108.2	70.83	71.54	67.25	63.82	9,534
Food and beverages		103.2	115.5	102.4	96.4	67.41	68.62	62.53	60.45	4,742
Meat products		106.0	125.9	98.9	84.4	73.75	74.95	71.30	66.80	1,445
Dairy products		103.2	119.8	105.0	99.1	55.13	58.06	51.08	49.37	1,551
Products of petroleum and coal		169.3	173.2	179.3	184.0	97.34	96.58	93.26	89.58	1,104
Construction	86	126.4	162.7	114.9	115.5	66.19	69.75	65.48	66.93	8,038
Building and general engineering (m)		146.7	191.2	130.1	137.7	73.11	75.52	61.40	67.69	4,477
Highways, bridges and streets		107.7	136.4	100.9	95.4	57.48	62.27	70.32	65.93	3,561
Transportation, storage, communication	83	100.3	101.9	104.5	111.7	72.79	71.28	68.36	66.23	17,237
Steam railways		84.8	86.0	93.1	105.8	79.30	77.43	72.76	70.34	9,271
Storage		100.5	103.1	99.9	106.2	59.35	59.03	58.05	55.34	3,764
Trade	46	127.5	128.9	125.0	122.7	59.49	58.18	57.98	56.03	16,755
Wholesale		108.1	111.8	112.9	114.0	69.66	68.54	66.97	63.88	5,550
Retail		139.9	139.8	132.7	128.2	54.45	52.86	53.14	51.65	11,205
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.2	132.2	128.9	124.2	59.30	59.13	56.26	53.58	4,107
Service	33	108.7	112.4	114.6	112.6	40.37	40.03	38.78	36.90	3,101
Industrial composite	64	123.3	130.1	121.0	120.7	68.27	68.24	65.37	62.97	65,745

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. Not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959
		Employment								
		Pay period preceding				Pay period preceding				
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
Alberta (s)										
Mining	98	132.5	128.1	143.2	142.3	98.99	100.68	92.60	91.49	20,243
Coal		25.9	25.0	31.9	40.3	75.26	80.15	54.77	74.15	2,090
Oil		285.1	274.3	299.6	286.5	101.73	102.81	98.09	94.66	16,838
Manufacturing	81	150.8	154.2	147.2	150.6	74.28	76.20	70.15	66.55	30,414
Food and beverages		121.5	125.1	122.7	122.4	70.00	74.94	66.56	63.03	8,927
Meat products		133.1	136.6	133.0	132.7	74.22	82.93	70.15	68.97	4,208
Wood products		113.7	110.1	102.4	122.4	52.55	57.34	51.16	48.90	3,073
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.7	134.5	129.7	120.9	70.88	71.40	66.92	63.13	1,482
Iron and steel products		195.0	204.4	175.1	197.5	76.07	80.23	71.42	69.06	3,287
Transportation equipment		139.8	140.3	150.9	160.6	73.98	73.90	70.13	67.57	4,072
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		145.0	159.3	128.7	148.7	71.02	73.02	63.00	64.80	2,314
Products of petroleum and coal		192.3	199.1	190.3	190.0	105.36	102.34	100.79	93.69	1,948
Construction	90	150.8	183.2	142.5	172.9	71.26	80.50	67.68	66.26	17,061
Building and general engineering (m)		164.2	201.8	157.3	201.6	72.49	85.80	67.84	67.63	10,545
Highways, bridges and streets		133.2	158.8	123.7	137.5	69.29	71.64	67.43	63.77	6,516
Transportation, storage, communication	92	117.5	119.0	120.7	119.7	77.78	77.69	75.02	69.95	24,551
Steam railways		82.9	84.6	91.1	101.3	76.71	75.44	72.55	71.18	11,127
Electric and motor transportation (o)		170.0	168.2	170.7	165.1	80.05	80.02	79.81	76.62	4,349
Storage		114.1	116.7	114.4	109.5	63.07	63.12	61.94	58.41	2,603
Trade	53	176.8	171.4	170.8	161.1	59.53	60.20	58.07	54.73	36,036
Wholesale		155.0	157.3	156.2	152.2	70.43	71.47	67.88	62.80	11,112
Retail		188.7	179.0	178.7	165.8	54.67	54.83	53.46	50.84	24,924
Service	37	157.8	161.8	146.9	148.4	46.96	47.12	45.67	44.19	9,341
Hotels and restaurants		136.3	137.6	127.4	140.6	43.20	43.32	42.16	42.26	5,484
Industrial composite	73	148.2	151.1	146.6	148.7	72.16	74.21	69.24	66.10	150,779
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	71.7	82.5	54.9	79.2	77.12	96.01	72.17	69.03	9,546
Mining	87	62.4	66.0	81.5	91.6	82.15	85.57	77.66	82.15	6,152
Gold (a)		44.7	53.8	48.6	53.7	70.29	78.42	69.92	77.29	881
Other metal (b)		68.7	71.1	97.5	119.5	89.88	94.30	83.80	86.10	3,263
Coal		47.0	46.5	59.3	60.3	74.80	67.73	64.58	73.27	1,108
Manufacturing	86	110.6	115.5	103.7	120.2	78.68	82.18	74.13	70.38	78,753
Food and beverages		76.0	82.5	77.1	79.2	75.65	76.39	68.16	66.45	9,428
Canned and cured fish		53.5	64.5	47.7	62.8	79.33	81.85	61.65	62.38	1,858
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		41.7	52.6	53.7	49.3	61.53	62.13	55.77	53.56	833
Wood products		106.6	113.2	99.7	112.6	68.79	75.11	67.23	60.77	29,443
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.4	117.3	102.2	115.6	68.97	75.40	67.69	60.99	27,511
Paper products		152.4	155.8	62.5	142.4	89.34	95.80	83.77	86.34	9,209
Pulp and paper mills		155.6	156.8	29.4	142.4	92.83	100.62	100.01	91.76	6,717
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.7	120.3	121.6	117.4	91.29	91.44	83.10	76.88	3,483
Iron and steel		98.6	103.6	113.3	146.5	85.80	87.42	77.09	74.44	5,242
Transportation equipment		152.0	152.1	168.4	186.3	84.50	89.14	81.36	75.82	7,173
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.8	140.4	164.5	183.8	84.58	90.51	82.35	76.37	5,380
Non-ferrous metal products		148.4	150.3	168.9	174.2	96.32	93.14	92.93	85.39	6,248
Chemical products		91.7	93.3	92.4	92.5	83.95	84.40	80.49	78.20	2,330
Construction	93	93.7	107.7	114.7	125.0	79.69	88.58	79.53	72.28	20,307
Building and general engineering (m)		85.9	99.9	110.3	131.1	84.74	96.15	88.26	76.29	11,186
Highways, bridges and streets		105.4	119.4	121.4	115.8	73.50	79.06	67.57	65.44	9,121
Transportation, storage, communication	91	121.6	123.6	124.7	120.1	79.52	81.61	73.59	72.39	39,936
Steam railways		109.2	114.1	120.5	120.1	79.27	78.78	75.86	76.32	13,015
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.3	102.9	95.7	90.2	86.54	84.02	78.01	74.01	5,371
Water transportation (n)		94.9	94.1	97.0	98.6	73.63	86.14	70.00	69.14	7,842
Communication		183.3	183.8	187.2	160.5	72.83	73.22	63.70	62.48	9,350
Public utility operation	**	134.3	134.0	143.6	130.3	96.80	99.29	85.26	87.98	6,215
Trade	61	123.3	124.2	125.4	124.6	66.32	65.63	61.82	59.25	46,127
Wholesale		109.0	118.2	112.7	107.4	79.34	76.78	74.63	71.24	15,087
Retail		131.7	127.7	132.8	134.5	60.00	59.57	55.53	53.77	31,040
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.6	162.5	159.4	146.8	65.52	65.66	61.63	59.71	11,429
Banking, investment and loan		161.0	160.9	161.4	146.8	59.42	59.70	55.68	53.98	7,996
Service	47	117.1	118.8	122.1	123.8	52.62	52.46	50.49	49.60	13,109
Hotels and restaurants		116.4	117.9	123.1	125.3	46.87	46.01	45.83	45.23	7,577
Industrial composite	78	110.7	115.3	111.6	118.8	74.84	78.26	70.55	68.05	231,574

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959
	Employment				Pay period preceding				
	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	83.6	91.4	87.3	87.3	56.58	55.28	55.31	53.15	2,804
Food and beverages	80.5	73.9	83.7	77.3	58.29	51.17	53.76	51.72	1,140
Trade	122.5	121.6	125.4	118.3	51.43	50.55	47.91	48.43	4,527
Industrial composite	126.0	135.9	124.1	116.3	49.91	49.77	47.35	47.33	12,294
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	122.2	123.3	126.2	129.4	64.64	65.28	61.53	57.33	3,716
Food and beverages	90.6	92.7	96.7	93.1	47.46	47.34	44.32	39.91	1,344
Transportation equipment	151.7	159.3	162.7	167.3	68.37	69.54	64.23	62.59	4,749
Construction	67.0	89.2	71.1	83.1	54.37	64.07	53.11	46.72	2,001
Transportation, storage, communication	138.0	92.3	119.0	130.7	53.01	55.47	52.75	50.07	6,977
Trade	120.7	129.9	123.2	126.4	51.40	50.05	48.29	44.65	3,447
Retail	127.9	140.9	129.3	131.6	46.25	44.38	42.87	40.46	6,161
Industrial composite	120.0	116.3	117.4	122.4	56.43	57.69	54.36	50.66	30,148
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	81.5	84.3	86.5	97.0	60.19	62.34	58.07	56.37	3,772
Transportation, storage, communication	117.3	70.9	136.3	135.3	56.31	52.31	49.47	51.04	4,438
Trade	114.4	116.6	111.3	115.3	45.48	47.97	43.79	42.22	3,619
Industrial composite	103.0	95.0	105.2	110.2	53.74	54.55	50.43	49.68	15,426
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	93.8	105.6	102.7	106.5	60.06	61.75	56.26	54.39	18,137
Leather products	63.9	73.1	63.5	65.1	36.41	40.51	37.58	35.56	2,437
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	90.3	82.4	94.4	38.57	39.53	37.23	32.97	2,305
Transportation equipment	141.1	163.3	138.3	133.9	73.91	75.40	51.64	65.25	2,059
Construction	80.5	95.7	33.0	85.2	56.76	65.13	54.73	52.93	4,244
Trade	120.1	117.3	116.2	124.6	51.23	52.03	50.01	45.31	7,538
Retail	121.2	113.5	117.6	123.1	43.37	41.15	42.37	39.59	5,107
Industrial composite	104.5	110.4	105.1	108.5	57.35	57.57	54.68	52.38	38,608
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	76.1	100.3	78.6	112.5	54.37	53.34	50.60	53.07	7,562
Textile products (except clothing)	107.2	103.4	103.9	117.6	57.94	54.76	47.50	50.65	2,496
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.1	52.9	40.7	62.0	33.37	44.73	33.79	37.22	1,073
Iron and steel products	39.4	92.7	109.5	131.4	57.36	64.69	55.96	59.98	1,539
Industrial composite	97.9	100.9	100.5	112.8	54.66	58.34	51.00	51.76	10,950
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	106.1	114.1	115.2	117.3	60.39	60.07	62.34	62.33	9,453
Pulp and paper mills	96.4	104.0	105.3	113.2	75.73	95.50	86.33	91.21	3,313
Industrial composite	104.1	116.3	109.9	113.1	58.70	67.11	60.12	59.38	12,373
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	105.5	103.5	111.1	112.3	68.05	71.34	66.35	62.74	206,050
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.9	97.2	93.9	95.1	72.70	72.33	71.17	68.75	5,437
Leather products	76.2	78.3	76.3	81.1	43.51	50.19	42.71	43.63	7,284
Textile products (except clothing)	87.6	89.3	85.1	89.3	58.02	62.14	53.32	53.74	9,347
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	99.4	95.1	93.6	42.35	43.23	41.68	39.32	36,768
Men's clothing	81.5	83.4	84.5	85.9	45.12	49.54	47.72	43.28	10,000
Women's clothing	92.7	97.1	91.9	87.3	41.47	40.79	38.13	34.13	14,046
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.3	117.7	119.5	117.7	78.97	82.91	76.33	73.27	10,301
Iron and steel products	100.6	100.6	109.1	116.2	74.32	81.60	73.82	67.73	23,634
Transportation equipment	100.6	102.6	127.0	123.9	32.39	34.22	77.20	70.43	25,082
Railway and rolling stock equipment	55.3	53.3	74.9	87.7	74.16	73.35	72.01	69.72	8,764
Electrical apparatus and supplies	129.7	130.9	143.7	152.2	30.64	33.33	74.20	72.12	18,105
Chemical products	122.4	124.4	126.3	121.3	86.30	86.56	33.23	77.98	11,034
Construction	132.4	146.2	117.9	132.6	64.51	76.57	62.31	59.19	33,241
Building and general engineering (n)	124.3	144.3	112.7	134.5	62.77	73.29	61.74	58.07	23,644
Transportation, storage, communication	134.7	148.9	134.7	129.2	77.43	78.35	73.08	69.49	35,641
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.1	115.3	112.4	113.5	71.68	74.03	68.51	64.77	11,271
Trade	139.2	137.5	139.2	137.6	62.29	62.04	58.43	54.37	73,742
Wholesale	137.2	138.3	137.5	137.8	76.00	76.27	72.03	67.73	27,313
Retail	140.4	136.7	140.2	137.6	53.93	53.03	50.43	46.33	45,329
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.1	143.4	142.3	137.3	70.40	70.15	66.72	62.35	29,137
Banking, investment and loan	147.2	147.3	146.3	140.1	69.33	69.08	63.70	60.54	16,703
Insurance	144.5	145.2	133.3	123.8	72.39	72.19	72.16	66.86	11,923
Service	134.1	136.9	123.3	122.9	49.77	50.32	52.38	48.90	23,506
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	123.5	111.7	108.3	40.26	40.16	39.92	36.52	10,505
Industrial composite	119.5	123.3	121.1	121.5	66.32	69.99	64.59	60.92	406,555
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.7	104.4	104.1	110.5	72.55	75.55	70.36	65.38	15,352
Pulp and paper mills	103.2	109.4	106.4	115.3	86.94	87.37	82.58	80.61	4,300
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.1	110.0	114.7	112.7	72.61	79.49	73.23	68.53	2,436
Iron and steel products	56.9	57.7	54.7	58.4	69.44	76.57	63.29	63.75	1,137
Construction	132.1	149.2	123.9	120.6	62.38	70.79	56.57	55.51	6,690
Trade	139.0	135.8	138.4	135.0	52.15	51.36	47.56	45.72	12,874
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.3	121.0	116.3	112.2	63.28	63.05	65.11	61.39	5,191
Service	127.1	128.2	102.5	102.2	43.07	43.01	39.65	37.01	5,163
Industrial composite	124.2	125.9	119.9	120.5	63.28	65.56	59.58	56.76	50,736

For footnotes (a) to (f) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1957
	Employment				Pay period preceding				
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1957	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	97.4	98.9	108.9	120.6	78.88	84.12	80.20	76.89	25,106
Pulp and paper mills	125.3	123.1	126.6	125.2	86.79	94.37	87.63	81.83	3,376
Iron and steel products	87.8	91.7	96.4	113.6	82.20	91.44	81.30	80.02	7,231
Transportation equipment	124.2	121.6	128.2	142.5	85.03	87.21	83.33	80.32	6,866
Construction	122.0	147.0	193.2	213.3	68.17	93.06	78.79	75.78	1,645
Industrial composite	104.1	106.5	116.6	127.2	74.64	79.31	76.50	73.69	31,428
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	113.7	121.4	113.1	120.6	74.64	77.38	71.98	68.26	201,603
Food and beverages	110.4	113.1	109.0	109.1	71.64	72.30	67.16	62.52	23,793
Meat products	125.6	129.1	120.1	121.0	84.00	81.00	75.92	72.77	5,732
Rubber products	89.2	89.0	87.2	97.8	79.20	85.61	64.90	75.08	5,029
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	85.6	82.7	89.5	56.37	62.29	55.74	51.75	4,579
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.0	85.6	80.3	83.4	47.29	52.08	46.68	45.49	15,308
Men's clothing	80.2	85.0	84.7	96.4	45.79	52.10	45.75	46.74	4,788
Women's clothing	83.2	89.2	86.3	73.1	49.25	52.96	49.02	46.98	4,678
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.7	127.7	122.5	116.7	68.05	73.18	65.28	62.41	8,210
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.3	122.7	121.9	119.6	84.72	85.65	81.81	79.25	13,555
Iron and steel products	120.3	121.6	119.9	117.1	79.81	83.63	75.20	72.38	31,824
Transportation equipment	235.4	237.0	243.3	246.1	84.71	87.94	84.63	76.54	25,109
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.3	118.7	119.3	144.8	75.08	79.68	73.36	69.47	19,941
Chemical products	117.9	119.6	119.5	117.3	79.92	80.29	76.46	71.04	12,166
Construction	144.1	167.0	146.3	154.7	73.98	85.65	69.44	66.04	21,458
Building and general engineering (m)	138.2	158.0	141.2	153.1	73.79	88.00	70.07	66.61	17,959
Transportation, storage, communication	142.6	146.3	146.7	144.7	77.11	77.86	72.71	67.56	27,988
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.7	129.6	128.7	126.9	76.76	80.42	75.16	69.77	12,225
Public utility operation	124.0	124.4	132.1	127.1	92.88	95.32	90.60	83.79	12,043
Trade	146.7	141.1	146.8	144.6	67.23	67.64	64.26	62.53	93,092
Wholesale	143.2	147.5	150.4	147.3	79.03	79.76	75.89	71.08	31,723
Retail	144.3	136.9	145.0	143.2	61.14	60.38	58.38	58.31	61,364
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.8	162.7	161.4	152.6	73.10	73.12	69.85	66.37	35,422
Banking, investment and loan	164.3	163.9	164.4	157.7	70.06	69.31	67.17	63.50	18,342
Insurance	156.4	156.1	153.5	142.4	76.52	76.47	73.30	69.75	16,160
Service	143.5	148.7	145.4	137.8	54.52	55.39	52.36	49.35	27,834
Hotels and restaurants	122.8	121.2	124.4	119.2	40.74	41.75	39.73	38.34	11,764
Industrial composite	131.8	133.6	132.0	131.9	72.25	74.35	69.33	65.99	413,808
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	94.6	95.0	99.0	107.6	83.15	82.01	73.12	74.75	50,895
Textile products (except clothing)	83.6	80.2	96.7	110.4	45.35	55.34	45.00	46.07	2,301
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.1	31.9	42.0	52.7	40.26	46.96	41.09	40.36	1,436
Iron and steel products	103.1	105.8	106.0	116.3	94.75	89.83	89.22	85.32	23,987
Electrical apparatus and supplies	100.4	100.3	113.8	124.0	87.60	88.16	85.28	81.08	7,568
Construction	107.4	127.0	106.8	122.8	65.47	83.37	68.80	64.67	3,798
Retail trade	165.0	155.6	165.7	161.8	53.66	53.11	50.65	49.25	9,121
Industrial composite	106.4	107.1	109.4	115.6	75.75	76.26	72.01	69.21	77,504
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	82.2	85.6	79.4	82.8	67.23	70.63	63.93	61.61	10,713
Textile products (except clothing)	81.7	80.2	91.2	102.4	58.82	65.40	51.73	56.20	1,219
Iron and steel products	67.6	68.0	58.6	65.1	74.36	78.81	73.84	66.77	4,492
Industrial composite	87.9	90.3	85.6	87.5	64.92	68.04	61.46	59.20	13,848
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	104.8	106.6	104.1	107.3	64.33	69.20	60.95	61.22	17,793
Food and beverages	132.1	133.3	127.3	123.6	69.72	75.18	67.10	63.30	3,724
Rubber products	83.7	83.3	88.9	93.3	71.22	71.76	66.37	67.83	4,131
Leather products	66.9	69.0	66.1	63.8	60.12	62.87	54.56	50.14	1,159
Wood products	100.4	102.3	111.5	121.9	55.19	63.38	55.25	59.22	2,051
Industrial composite	116.2	118.7	113.6	115.0	63.24	67.71	59.91	59.52	25,380
London:									
Manufacturing	107.2	114.7	109.8	110.8	67.94	72.52	64.77	62.45	16,946
Food and beverages	101.5	109.1	102.7	104.5	65.54	69.72	62.25	58.02	4,008
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.2	82.1	80.2	81.7	46.78	52.51	42.33	42.78	1,037
Paper products	91.3	90.8	91.5	107.2	68.63	79.51	67.76	63.93	897
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.1	111.0	104.1	107.6	76.50	82.73	70.15	68.52	1,346
Iron and steel products	75.8	86.7	81.8	82.8	70.39	76.04	65.61	64.34	2,196
Construction	99.3	112.2	84.8	115.5	65.10	75.81	60.76	56.47	2,023
Retail trade	127.7	129.9	128.9	127.5	51.31	50.75	49.65	47.23	4,471
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.3	149.7	140.0	132.5	66.54	66.38	63.96	61.74	3,175
Industrial composite	118.9	123.0	116.7	118.9	65.15	68.23	61.89	59.38	33,592
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.0	73.5	79.7	104.8	78.92	86.89	71.16	71.79	23,925
Iron and steel products	81.1	82.3	100.3	121.9	72.35	81.20	71.42	67.24	3,566
Transportation equipment	67.4	67.0	73.6	103.8	81.08	90.89	69.30	73.25	15,111
Trade	103.6	104.7	111.0	121.4	54.62	54.19	51.73	48.25	4,211
Industrial composite	79.1	81.3	86.1	107.2	73.72	79.84	67.82	68.02	34,258

For footnote (a) to (f) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported
	Employment								Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959
	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Pay period Dec. 1 1958	preceding Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	103.6	106.2	114.4	110.1	79.51	79.99	79.34	74.47	5,356
Pulp and paper mills	114.8	116.1	122.1	112.5	90.29	86.86	90.05	86.27	2,330
Transportation equipment	116.5	115.6	159.4	142.5	70.23	76.23	71.45	63.01	1,434
Transportation, storage, communication	98.2	119.2	102.7	116.9	79.78	83.04	69.35	63.13	2,294
Trade	129.6	121.9	136.3	128.5	55.98	57.31	53.60	50.39	3,024
Industrial composite	112.0	117.1	116.5	113.8	70.90	73.46	68.66	65.21	13,820
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	97.7	100.0	99.1	101.0	64.99	67.22	60.82	59.14	32,357
Food and beverages	93.8	100.7	95.6	93.2	73.13	75.36	67.46	66.08	7,028
Meat products	106.4	112.5	101.3	98.6	74.35	81.25	70.66	70.29	3,177
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.3	80.3	80.3	85.7	39.06	44.05	35.55	36.37	4,175
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	103.6	100.3	98.8	67.34	66.25	65.44	61.04	2,839
Iron and steel products	113.9	115.0	104.3	112.7	68.88	72.49	62.75	61.50	3,911
Transportation equipment	88.5	88.2	98.5	101.3	71.76	71.94	68.50	68.35	7,057
Construction	104.7	123.7	82.9	100.7	63.51	70.03	58.51	54.40	5,041
Transportation, storage, communication	122.9	123.9	120.3	117.5	73.53	73.64	69.35	65.76	9,450
Trade	117.0	109.8	115.7	114.4	60.68	61.30	57.40	55.67	27,348
Wholesale	107.9	109.3	106.7	105.1	67.68	67.30	64.83	61.93	9,077
Retail	122.1	110.1	120.5	119.4	57.20	57.95	53.91	52.74	18,271
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.8	132.2	123.1	122.0	65.37	65.30	63.11	60.84	6,585
Service	118.3	119.3	113.0	105.1	39.91	40.19	38.03	36.97	6,112
Industrial composite	109.8	110.4	107.8	108.2	63.08	64.64	59.46	57.43	89,001
Regina:									
Manufacturing	136.9	144.6	134.8	122.3	77.79	78.01	74.15	69.63	3,019
Wholesale trade	105.2	106.9	110.5	112.2	68.05	67.90	65.93	64.23	2,372
Retail trade	119.1	126.4	117.5	114.3	54.18	51.67	52.24	53.42	4,387
Industrial composite	122.0	128.7	120.7	119.5	64.21	63.99	61.80	59.49	15,707
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	124.3	131.9	117.6	113.3	70.59	71.40	66.35	63.52	2,693
Food and beverages	118.4	125.3	114.1	109.7	71.57	71.42	66.48	61.27	1,677
Wholesale trade	112.6	118.9	113.2	120.2	68.42	66.45	64.89	61.01	1,706
Retail trade	148.7	144.8	132.1	133.1	55.03	53.48	55.42	49.77	2,249
Industrial composite	129.7	137.4	125.1	119.4	63.52	64.29	60.31	57.18	10,933
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	169.3	174.8	168.7	170.2	74.20	76.49	69.89	67.29	12,847
Food and beverages	126.6	130.6	127.9	129.9	70.66	77.94	67.32	66.33	3,868
Meat products	129.3	133.6	132.2	133.2	71.89	82.46	67.68	68.87	2,626
Construction	143.3	177.3	159.1	182.1	70.92	81.57	67.61	64.12	5,676
Wholesale trade	184.1	190.0	183.0	185.1	68.71	70.38	66.57	61.48	4,806
Retail trade	189.4	179.1	188.0	171.3	56.27	56.14	52.22	49.69	10,810
Industrial composite	175.2	180.8	176.5	174.8	66.27	69.13	62.91	60.33	44,973
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	135.9	140.0	130.1	134.9	76.65	77.62	72.02	68.41	9,950
Food and beverages	123.5	127.8	125.0	124.9	75.28	77.51	71.63	66.08	3,075
Transportation equipment	125.8	125.3	134.7	145.1	75.80	75.22	70.84	69.25	2,300
Construction	203.5	227.6	162.5	202.7	71.43	80.55	68.92	60.17	4,270
Wholesale trade	134.4	134.8	137.0	133.6	71.21	71.65	68.27	64.14	4,430
Retail trade	188.3	176.0	177.6	169.0	55.11	55.27	56.36	53.05	9,434
Industrial composite	162.3	163.5	157.0	156.2	67.03	68.80	66.01	62.43	39,739
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	103.8	107.6	103.2	115.2	77.14	81.06	72.64	67.53	39,544
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.7	118.8	120.1	117.5	95.12	95.09	86.68	78.39	2,684
Wood products	94.4	96.3	86.2	100.5	68.51	77.64	66.84	58.49	12,801
Saw and planing mills(g)	96.7	98.6	86.8	102.0	68.83	78.62	67.39	58.41	10,987
Iron and steel products	100.1	105.2	116.5	150.9	85.93	87.50	77.09	74.40	4,979
Transportation equipment	134.6	135.7	142.1	166.8	87.21	90.86	81.22	77.58	3,793
Construction	89.0	100.3	92.6	100.5	86.93	93.26	83.31	75.44	9,740
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	127.0	127.0	119.3	76.70	80.98	69.30	69.12	19,025
Water transportation (n)	99.9	96.6	100.9	101.9	71.76	90.81	69.51	71.17	4,709
Communication	184.5	185.2	187.6	160.1	72.83	73.26	63.08	62.23	8,467
Trade	121.2	121.4	124.6	126.8	70.52	69.84	65.13	62.27	32,176
Wholesale	119.5	119.4	124.4	121.3	82.96	83.27	77.44	73.06	12,165
Retail	122.2	122.7	124.7	130.1	62.96	61.70	57.60	56.18	20,011
Service	115.8	117.3	118.9	119.9	55.06	54.95	51.67	50.29	9,383
Industrial composite	114.0	116.7	115.2	119.0	74.71	77.25	69.47	66.14	121,131
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	128.7	129.9	136.8	147.0	78.51	83.01	77.05	70.74	6,169
Wood products	100.2	104.8	89.7	116.5	67.51	74.24	63.36	59.24	1,312
Transportation equipment	189.5	188.3	221.7	232.0	81.38	87.15	81.81	74.03	3,295
Trade	130.8	119.5	133.2	129.2	55.85	57.04	53.28	48.84	4,986
Industrial composite	118.1	116.0	120.9	123.4	67.61	70.57	64.15	60.94	16,551

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 11 at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1958.

Year and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummond- ville	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	..	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - Average	..	..	..	..	20.38	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - Average	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - Average	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - Average	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - Average	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - Average	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - Average	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - Average	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - Average	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - Average	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.02	52.04	57.21
1955 - Average	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49
1956 - Average	47.09	63.72	51.51	50.43	53.42	53.60	59.92	54.95	62.63
1957 - Average	49.32	69.89	54.49	52.19	56.03	55.77	62.91	57.18	65.80
1955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97
1956 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25
Mar. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60
Apr. 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71
July 1	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61
Aug. 1	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12
Sept. 1	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65
Oct. 1	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38
Nov. 1	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62
Dec. 1	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21
1957 - Jan. 1	47.83	66.30	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	53.73	60.92
Feb. 1	48.51	67.88	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	57.28	64.96
Mar. 1	49.45	66.79	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	56.80	65.21
Apr. 1	49.72	66.87	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	55.91	65.65
May 1	50.10	68.84	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	56.91	65.87
June 1	50.54	70.64	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	58.15	66.66
July 1	51.88	69.64	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	57.50	66.09
Aug. 1	50.47	72.41	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	56.71	66.64
Sept. 1	49.74	72.63	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	58.86	67.00
Oct. 1	50.54	71.93	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	58.58	66.68
Nov. 1	49.53	73.52	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	57.82	66.77
Dec. 1	49.53	71.21	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	57.90	67.21
1958 - Jan. 1	47.85	69.62	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	55.78	64.59
Feb. 1	50.79	75.00	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	58.03	67.68
Mar. 1	51.93	73.63	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	58.21	68.22
Apr. 1	51.80	73.54	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	58.71	68.57
May 1	51.19	71.55	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	58.87	68.94
June 1	51.58	72.19	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	57.76	69.48
July 1	50.74	75.26	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	58.16	68.34
Aug. 1	50.62	75.03	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	58.68	69.63
Sept. 1	51.46	72.76	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	59.29	69.27
Oct. 1	50.60	74.84	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	59.57	69.67
Nov. 1	51.48	72.21	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	59.84	69.84
Dec. 1	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	60.06	69.99
1959 - Jan. 1	49.91	61.23	56.49	53.74	57.35	54.66	58.70	57.46	66.82

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	Pay period preceding January 1, 1959					Period preceding December 1, 1958		Period preceding January 1, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,588	61,569	1,019	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining	102,257	98,215	4,042	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	58,275	56,831	1,444	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,599	16,319	280	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	41,676	40,512	1,164	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,805	29,560	2,245	92.9	7.1	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6
Coal	13,704	13,556	148	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	18,101	16,004	2,097	88.4	11.6	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c)	12,177	11,824	353	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,113,642	866,145	247,497	77.8	22.2	77.1	22.9	78.1	21.9
Food and beverages	135,604	103,177	32,427	76.1	23.9	73.5	26.5	76.1	23.9
Meat products	27,926	22,107	5,819	79.2	20.8	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2
Dairy products	12,971	10,654	2,317	82.1	17.9	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2
Canned and cured fish	7,592	5,934	1,658	78.2	21.8	74.2	25.8	77.8	22.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,344	6,121	3,223	65.5	34.5	55.9	44.1	66.6	33.4
Grain mill products	8,746	7,328	1,418	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	83.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	18,718	15,018	3,713	80.2	19.8	79.6	20.4	80.0	20.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,198	3,032	3,166	48.9	51.1	48.1	51.9	53.1	46.9
Distilled and malt liquors	14,588	12,519	2,069	85.8	14.2	80.1	19.9	86.0	14.0
Other beverages (d)	8,320	7,575	745	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,562	4,006	4,556	46.8	53.2	45.0	55.0	46.1	53.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,100	5,133	5,967	46.2	53.8	43.4	56.6	44.7	55.3
Rubber products	19,587	15,549	4,038	79.4	20.6	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6
Leather products	27,151	15,433	11,718	56.8	43.2	56.3	43.7	56.8	43.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,652	9,857	8,795	52.8	47.2	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,499	5,576	2,923	65.6	34.4	64.4	35.6	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing)	58,425	38,813	19,612	66.4	33.6	66.2	33.8	66.4	33.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,621	12,236	6,385	65.7	34.3	65.8	34.2	66.0	34.0
Woollen goods	8,775	5,439	3,336	62.0	38.0	61.4	38.6	62.8	37.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,615	10,494	3,121	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	88,807	27,360	61,447	30.8	69.2	29.7	70.3	31.0	69.0
Men's clothing	28,938	9,553	19,385	33.0	67.0	32.3	67.7	32.4	67.6
Women's clothing	22,743	5,407	17,336	23.8	76.2	21.5	78.5	24.8	75.2
Knit goods	19,127	6,271	12,856	32.8	67.2	31.8	68.2	32.6	67.4
Fur goods	3,233	2,161	1,072	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8	67.3	32.7
Hats and caps	3,283	1,479	1,804	45.1	54.9	44.9	55.1	41.5	58.5
Wood products	83,790	76,382	7,408	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	51,849	48,620	3,229	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Furniture	22,915	20,150	2,765	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Other wood products (h)	9,026	7,612	1,414	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Paper products	88,281	76,624	11,657	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5	86.2	13.8
Pulp and paper mills	62,776	59,495	3,281	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	25,505	17,129	8,376	67.2	32.8	66.5	33.5	67.4	32.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,725	38,410	14,315	72.8	27.2	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	162,021	146,628	15,393	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	11,612	10,904	708	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8
Boilers and plate work	6,696	6,209	487	92.7	7.3	92.8	7.2	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	10,898	10,239	659	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,140	8,206	1,934	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	7,963	7,086	877	89.0	11.0	89.7	10.3	87.7	12.3
Iron castings	18,157	16,987	1,170	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,787	27,729	4,058	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	33,212	31,951	1,261	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	14,974	12,696	2,278	84.8	15.2	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products	8,104	7,109	995	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	87.1	12.9

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	Pay period preceding January 1, 1959					Period preceding December 1, 1958		Period preceding January 1, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	134,532	123,681	10,851	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	41,079	37,014	4,065	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	30,179	28,107	2,072	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	92.6	7.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,200	16,013	3,187	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5	84.6	15.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,858	23,427	431	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,655	16,920	735	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	49,063	43,209	5,854	88.1	11.9	87.1	12.9	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,103	6,737	1,366	83.1	16.9	83.3	16.7	82.5	17.5
Brass and copper products	9,182	8,033	1,149	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	24,148	23,274	874	96.4	3.6	95.8	4.2	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	72,601	52,157	20,444	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6	72.5	27.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,662	30,223	3,439	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	89.2	10.8
Clay products	5,436	4,910	526	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0	89.5	10.5
Glass and glass products	8,853	7,260	1,593	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal	15,115	13,569	1,546	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4
Chemical products	53,639	41,983	11,656	78.3	21.7	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,088	4,641	3,447	57.4	42.6	57.2	42.8	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,492	7,977	515	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	37,059	29,365	7,694	79.2	20.8	78.7	21.3	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,539	17,814	9,725	64.7	35.3	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1
Construction	218,576	211,635	6,941	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1
Building and general engineering (m)	135,070	130,510	4,560	96.6	3.4	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
Building	114,252	110,367	3,885	96.6	3.4	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
General engineering	20,818	20,143	675	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	83,506	81,125	2,381	97.1	2.9	97.6	2.4	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication	350,355	293,579	56,776	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5
Transportation	253,892	238,421	15,471	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	14,335	11,498	2,837	80.2	19.8	80.1	19.9	78.5	21.5
Steam railways	151,987	143,916	8,071	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	19,472	19,278	194	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,513	32,333	180	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	89,938	84,246	5,692	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Telegraphs	10,064	8,059	2,005	80.1	19.9	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5
Water transportation (n)	32,090	30,637	1,453	95.5	4.5	95.8	4.2	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,480	52,370	3,110	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,467	22,452	1,015	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	25,090	23,678	1,412	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Storage	17,088	15,407	1,681	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,843	10,786	1,057	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	5,245	4,621	624	88.1	11.9	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Communication	79,375	39,751	39,624	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.0	48.2	51.8
Radio broadcasting	12,269	8,791	3,478	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3	70.9	29.1
Telephone	64,437	28,435	36,002	44.1	55.9	44.0	56.0	42.5	57.5
Public utility operation	57,986	50,454	7,532	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	46,707	40,275	6,432	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	86.2	13.8
Other public utilities (q)	11,279	10,179	1,100	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	91.5	8.5
Trade	460,830	282,742	178,088	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.0	39.0
Wholesale	146,534	113,193	33,341	77.2	22.8	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Retail	314,296	169,549	144,747	53.9	46.1	54.8	45.2	53.9	46.1
Food	72,344	49,464	22,880	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7
Department stores	102,680	35,219	67,461	34.3	65.7	34.8	65.2	34.7	65.3
Variety stores	28,756	3,832	24,924	13.3	86.7	13.7	86.3	12.5	87.5
Automotive products	39,752	35,969	3,783	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,542	71,708	71,834	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,614	40,809	45,805	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance	54,986	29,664	25,322	53.9	46.1	53.8	46.2	53.3	46.7
Service	125,039	66,824	58,215	53.4	46.6	53.5	46.5	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	64,858	34,511	30,347	53.2	46.8	53.0	47.0	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,779	9,506	16,273	36.9	63.1	37.0	63.0	36.8	63.2
Other service (r)	34,402	22,807	11,595	66.3	33.7	66.6	33.4	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,634,815	2,002,871	631,944	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 11 at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.

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